

The New York Times

LATE CITY EDITION

Weather: Mostly sunny, mild today; fair, mild tonight and tomorrow. Temperature range: today 51-71; Saturday 50-58. Details on page 53.

SECTION ONE

75 CENTS

NEW YORK, SUNDAY, MAY 2, 1976

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JACKSON GIVES UP 'ACTIVE PURSUIT' OF NOMINATION

Senator Won't Endorse Any Candidate and Concedes Carter's Long Lead

By DOUGLAS E. KNEELAND

Special to The New York Times

SEATTLE, May 1—Senator Henry M. Jackson announced today that he was "ending my active pursuit" of the Democratic Presidential nomination.

Returning to the state he has served for 35 years on Capitol Hill, Senator Jackson said he did not "intend to endorse any other candidate at this time."

Appearing at a news conference in the Washington Plaza Hotel, the 63-year-old Senator said that, while he believed the nomination was still open, former Governor Jimmy Carter of Georgia "quite clearly has a commanding lead."

Indeed, to most political observers Senator Jackson's decision appeared to leave Mr. Carter in a strong position to put together a first-ballot nomination at the Democratic National Convention in New York City in July.

Manes Saddened

In New York, Borough President Donald R. Manes of Queens, chairman of the Jackson campaign in New York State, said he was "saddened" by Mr. Jackson's move. Leaders of the state forces backing Mr. Carter, Morris X. Udall and Robert H. Humphrey, all said the Jackson decision would help their candidates. [Page 47.]

The chairman of the Jackson organization in New Jersey, Harry Lerner, the Essex County Democratic leader, released a statement in which he said that, "while I am disappointed that Mr. Jackson would not support the Democratic nominee for President this November," although in his statement he

FORD WEIGHS RISE IN NAVY SPENDING

Meets Security Advisers to Consider Starting Bigger Shipbuilding Program

By JOHN W. FINNEY

Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, May 1—President Ford and the National Security Council weighed today a \$1-billion-dollar decision on whether to embark upon an expanded Navy shipbuilding program, with a consequent major increase in the defense budget in future years.

There was no immediate indication of what decision emerged from the two-hour meeting of the President with his top defense, diplomatic and budget advisers. But the expectation within the Administration was that, "partly for political reasons," Mr. Ford would support a \$1-billion increase in the Navy's shipbuilding program.

Mr. Ford would replace Dr. Carl Kayser, the institute's fourth director, who submitted his resignation a year ago in the wake of a dispute with the majority of the faculty.

Woolf Is Selected as the Director of Institute for Advanced Study

By ISRAEL SHENKER

The Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, N.J., has asked Dr. Harry Woolf, a historian of science and provost of Johns Hopkins University, to be its director.

Dr. Woolf would replace Dr. Carl Kayser, the institute's fourth director, who submitted his resignation a year ago in the wake of a dispute with the majority of the faculty.

That dispute flared to prominence when Dr. Kayser rejected the faculty's vote against a proposed nomination of Robert N. Bellah, a professor of soci-



Chinese girls dancing and waving tambourines in a Peking park yesterday to welcome foreign diplomats to a May Day celebration. The banner at rear urges people to "Celebrate May 1, International Labor Day."

TOP PEKING AIDES IN SHOW OF UNITY

Leaders Mark May Day With an Unusual Mingling of the Moderates and Radicals

By FOX BUTTERFIELD

Special to The New York Times

HONG KONG, May 1—China's senior leaders made an unusual appearance together on television at a May Day celebration today, in what analysts believed was an effort to demonstrate unity despite the country's current bitter political atmosphere.

Breaking with the usual custom of following strict party rank, the leaders were shown on nationwide television with members of the so-called "radical" faction seated next to other officials who are usually identified with the so-called "moderates."

Chairman Mao Tse-tung's wife, Chiang Ching, a leading leftist, sat next to Hua Kuo-feng, the newly appointed Prime Minister, and was pictured on television talking amicably with Li Hsien-nien, the Deputy Prime Minister in charge of economic affairs, according to an account by Reuters news service from Peking.

Mr. Li, a pragmatist, was a close associate of both the late Prime Minister Chou En-lai and Teng Hsiao-ping, who was removed from his post as senior Deputy Prime Minister last month after attacks on him as a "capitalist roader." The televised performance of a May Day cultural show also revealed another leading leftist, Yao Wen-yuan, a polemicist from Shanghai, seated next to Yeh Chien-ying, a senior party

Times Test of College Freshmen Shows Knowledge of American History Limited

By EDWARD B. FISKE

Special to The New York Times

A nationwide test of college freshmen conducted by The New York Times shows that they generally know the high points of American history but that their knowledge of the details and the context of these epochal events does not run deep.

The survey contradicts the widely held view of young Americans as profoundly ignorant of their country's past, but it discloses that they lack the kind of detailed information that historians say they must have to understand either the past or the present.

Overall, the 1,856 freshmen tested earlier this year at 194 campuses correctly answered an average of 21 of the 42 questions on the New York Times American History Knowledge and Attitude Survey.

At the high end, 138 students correctly answered 30 questions or more; at the low end, 215 freshmen did not get even 15 questions right. The highest score was 41, achieved by only one student.

Peru's Economic Setbacks Erode Revolution's Image

By JONATHAN KANDELL

Special to The New York Times

LIMA, Peru, April 29—Severe economic setbacks have tarnished the image of Peru's model for development in the rest of Latin America, and have eroded the confidence of Peruvian military officers in the leftist revolution they proclaimed in 1968.

During the last decade, as military regimes swept to power throughout the hemisphere, the Peruvian experiment attracted a great deal of attention as an alternative to the right-wing development model instituted first by the Brazilian armed forces, and later by most South American countries.

The Brazilian military, strongly opposed to Marxism and populism, has been more intent on national economic growth, with strong backing from pri-

Youth Killed, 6 Hurt In Lisbon Explosion At Reds' Building

By MARVINE HOWE

Special to The New York Times

LISBON, May 1—One person was killed and six were injured today when a powerful explosive went off outside a Communist Party office, rocking central Lisbon.

Police sources reported that the casualties apparently were persons walking past the building, on the Avenida da Liberdade, when the bomb went off in a car at 5 A.M. Officials at a hospital where the victims were taken said the person killed was a 17-year-old youth.

The bomb, which the police sources said had been placed under or in a car parked near the party office, damaged half a dozen other cars and shattered the windows of hotels, movie theaters, shops and office buildings on the avenue.

KISSINGER URGES DRIVE TO DEVELOP SUB-SAHARA AREA

In Senegal, He Proposes a \$7.5 Billion Aid Program by Industrial Nations

TO ROLL BACK DESERT

Plan Calls for Greater Food Storage, Water Resources and Crop Acreage

By The Associated Press

DAKAR, Senegal May 1—Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger today proposed a \$7.5 billion rescue operation to "roll back the desert" in a drought-devastated region of West Africa, and appealed to the world's industrial countries to join it.

"What is needed now is a comprehensive international program that will help roll back the desert, develop additional water resources, increase crop acreage and build food-storage facilities," Secretary Kissinger said in a luncheon speech shortly after arriving here from Liberia.

The relatively low-keyed stop in Senegal is Mr. Kissinger's sixth visit to an African country on his current two-week tour. He is scheduled to fly tomorrow to Nairobi, Kenya, to attend the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

Development Talks Proposed
The United States is ready to open talks with other nations to set up an international development investment program to bring the parched sub-Saharan region, known as the Sahel, to self-sufficiency, Mr. Kissinger said. The area has been subjected to three devastating droughts in the last 10 years. Senegal is situated on the edge of the affected region.

Mr. Kissinger outlined an ambitious program for water conservation, reforestation, transportation, communications and scientific use of dry land areas, crops and livestock.

"Traditional aid levels and methods will not be enough," he said. "Nor can any one country or any single donor provide the resources necessary to meet the critical, long-term needs of the Sahel."

Role for Moscow Offered
If present trends continue, the region, consisting of Senegal, Mauritania, Niger, Chad, Mali and Upper Volta, will need to import one million tons of grain annually, Mr. Kissinger said.

The Soviet Union will not be excluded from the program if it wants to join Western nations, he said. Moscow has never yet shown interest in similar assistance programs proposed by Washington for the so-called third world.

Mr. Kissinger called again on Angola to get rid of the 15,000 Cuban troops on its soil, holding out the prospect of recognition by the United States and of economic aid.

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KENTUCKY DERBY: Angel Cordero guiding Bold Ruler across the finish line with Honest Pleasure (15) finishing second. Details appear in section 5.

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Factory Noise Is Unions' Target

By GLADWIN HILL

Special to The New York Times

CHICAGO HEIGHTS, Ill.—Studies show that excessive noise can bring anxiety, bizarre bodily sensations, and personality disintegration.

Those words in 1970 advertisements extolling the quietness of a Ford car have come back to haunt the company, and indeed a large segment of the American industry.

Excessive noise, not in products but in the factories where they are made, is the target of organized labor's latest crusade—a campaign with some of the historic dimensions of the battles over child labor and the eight-hour day.

mobile Workers opening in July and possibly of other international unions.

It seems bound eventually to affect most of the nation's population, since consumers will have to pay for factory noise abatement in increased prices.

Noise levels in such industries as steel, automobiles, textiles, plastics, paper and chemicals approach the ear-splitting 100-decibel level of jet airplanes. Countless workers, exposed to such din for eight hours a day for years on end, suffer permanent impairment of hearing.

For several years labor, industry and Federal officials have been wrangling about what the proper noise standard in industry should be—the 90-

decibel long-exposure level now sanctioned by Federal interior regulations or the much quieter 85 decibels demanded by major unions and recommended by the Environmental Protection Agency.

But a far more fundamental issue is whether, as I. W. Abel, president of the United Steelworkers, puts it, workers should have to risk "loss of one of their God-given senses as the price they must pay for the job they hold."

Says Peter Bommarito, president of the United Rubber Workers: "The notion that deafness is a fair exchange for a job is no longer acceptable to a vast majority of workers."

Companies say the noise-level

Continued on Page 66, Column 3

The Major Events of the Day—Section 1

International

Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger yesterday proposed a \$7.5 billion rescue operation to "roll back the desert" in a drought-devastated region of West Africa. He made the proposal in a speech in Dakar, Senegal, on his sixth visit to an African country in his two-week tour. The international aid would be used to develop additional water resources, increase crop acreage and build food-storage facilities. "Traditional aid levels and methods will not be enough," Mr. Kissinger said. "Nor can any one country or any single donor provide the resources necessary to meet the critical, long-term needs" of the parched sub-Saharan region known as the Sahel. (Page 1, Column 5.)

China's senior leaders made an unusual appearance together on television at a May Day celebration in what was believed to be an effort to demonstrate unity despite the country's current bitter political campaign. Breaking with the usual custom of following strict party rank, the leaders were shown with members of the so-called "radical" faction seated next to other officials who are usually identified with the so-called "moderates." (1:4.)

Peru's image as a model for development in Latin America has been tarnished by severe economic setbacks, eroding the confidence of Peruvian military officers in the leftist revolution they proclaimed in 1968. The Peruvian experiment which greatly expanded the role of the state in the economy while carrying out social and economic reforms aimed at the poorer sectors attracted a great deal of attention as an alternative to the right-wing course taken by Brazil and most South American countries. Peru's military leaders are facing their most serious problem to date — how to attract the huge amounts of private capital needed to overcome the economic crisis while not turning away from their revolutionary program. (1:6-7.)

The center of Lisbon was rocked by a bomb that went off outside a Communist Party office, killing one person and injuring six others. The explosion also damaged half a dozen other cars and shattered windows of hotels, movie theaters, shops and office buildings on the Avenida da Liberdade. A Communist Party spokesman said "the terrorist attack was obviously aimed at the Communist Party." A few hours before the explosion, the Communist Party leader, Alvaro Cunhal, warned that "reactionary forces are seeking to destabilize" Portugal's political situation. (1:5.)

National

Large numbers of Texans turned out to vote in the state's first Presidential primary to choose 96 Republican and 99 Democratic national convention delegates and to decide the future of Ronald Reagan's challenge to President Ford for the Republican Presidential nomination. Many Democrats joined the long lines at Republican polling places in Houston and Dallas and other cities where Democrats have been dominant. The Democratic vote was said to be heavy to moderate. Mr. Reagan needs a big victory in Texas to start what he hopes will be a string of primary victories across the Subbelt states. (1:1.)

Senator Henry M. Jackson announced in Seattle that he was "ending my active pur-

QUOTATION OF THE DAY
"I don't want a fight with the Union. I hope the day will go our independent position stood and accepted and then between us and the Soviet established on new firm ground President Anwar el-Sadat of a May Day speech. (1:1.)"

suit of the Democratic President." He said, however, that he main a candidate and that he tend to endorse any other "any time." He said he believed the was still open but that Jimmy clearly has a commanding lead, of his withdrawal was apparent simultaneous announcement to seek re-election to the Senate.

Whether to undertake an shipbuilding program that would a major increase in the defense future years was discussed Ford and the National Security. There was no indication that was made after the two-hour Ford and his top defense budget advisers, but it was Administration believed that, for reasons, Mr. Ford would increase in the Navy's shipbuilding. The future size of the Navy's ships is now the smallest since garded by the Pentagon as the tion's most important military.

Metropolitan

College freshmen generally to points of American history, but edge of the details and the conal events is not deep, according wide tests conducted by The New. The survey contradicts the wide of young Americans as profound of their country's past, but it they lack the kind of detailed that historians say they must stand either the past or the pr all, the 1,856 freshmen tested at es correctly answered an aver the 42 questions in the Times's A tory Knowledge and Attitude highest score was 41, achieved student. (1:5-7.)

The Institute of Advanced Stud ton, N.J., has asked Dr. Harry I torian of science and provost of kins University to be its directo would replace Dr. Carl Kayser tute's fourth director, who subm gination a year ago following a majority of the faculty memb proposed nomination of Robert professor of sociology at the U California, to be an institute pr institute's faculty members we in the choice of a successor to Dr. Woolf was the first choice. (

The state's fiscal emergency s weeks ago when its \$4 billion s rowing requirement was final Governor Carey and the Legislat engaged in budget skirmishes toc removal of key executives in his tion and the impact of the s spending cuts. The long crisis i the delicate intramural fiscal i come under unusual scrutiny in ahead. (1:9-5.)

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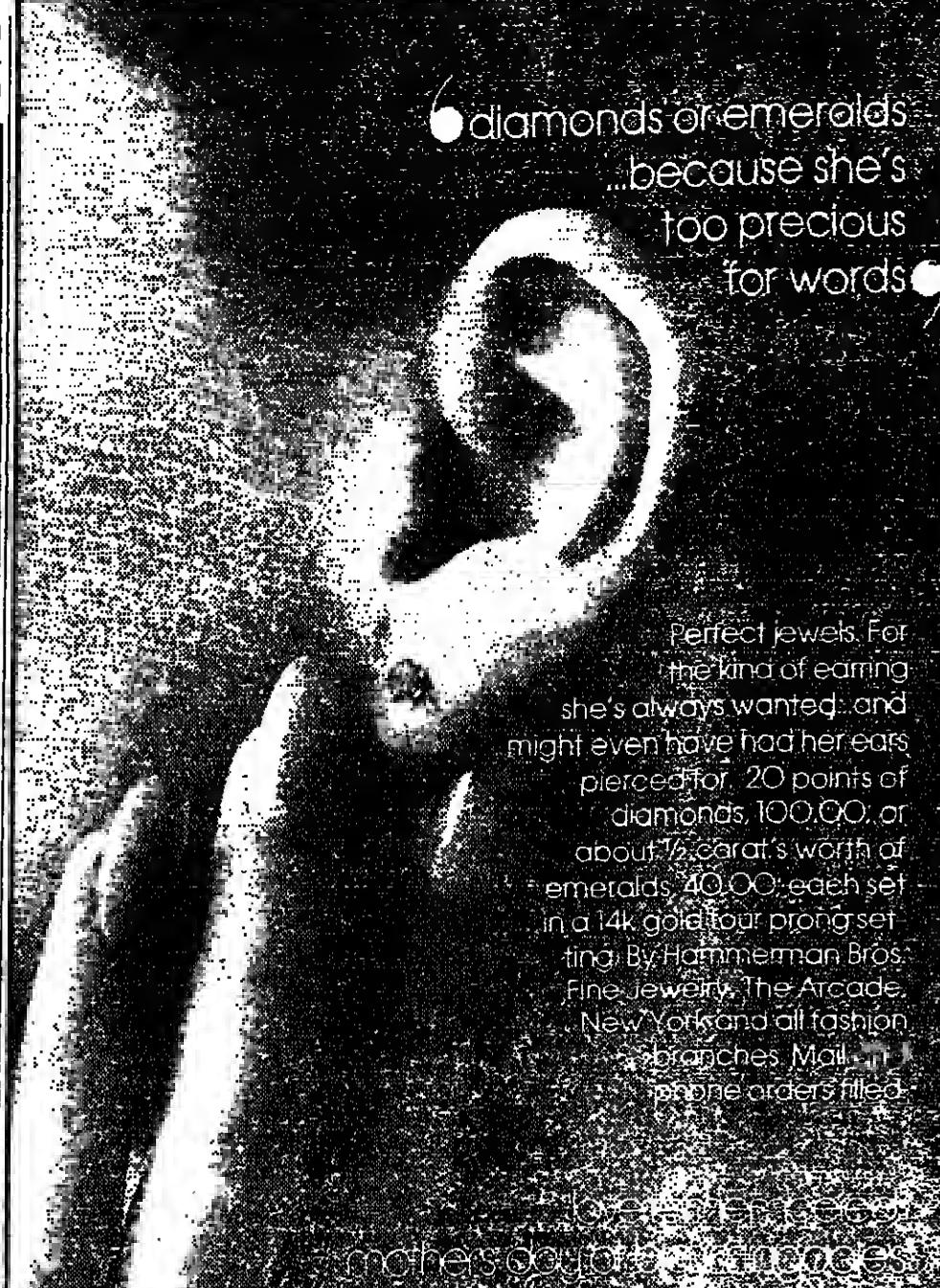


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1.10 ct. round, side dists., plat.	750	600	2.42 ct. heart-shape, bgts., plat.	5350	4280
1.15 ct. marquise, bgts., plat.	1650	1320	2.70 ct. round, bgts., platinum	5685	4548
1.25 ct. pear-shape, 14K gold	1875	1500	3.45 ct. round, 14 karat gold	12,000	9600
1.40 ct. round, 14 karat gold	1850	1320	4.38 ct. round, 14 karat gold	13,000	10,400
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صوتنا من الامم

Parliament Closes; Election Expected June 20

Special to The New York Times

ROME, May 1 — President Leone dissolved Italy's parliament tonight in a formal announcement after the date for elections had resulted in a share of the Cabinet for the Christian Democrats.

The president held a series of meetings with political leaders this morning and conferred with Prime Minister Aldo Moro, whose 11-day Government resigned after losing its Parliamentary support. The date for the elections will be the most important here in 1976, is expected to be June 20.

The dissolution of the parliament marks the end of the sixth postwar parliament and the beginning of a new one that will stretch over several weeks. Apart from the votes, the parties will



United Press International
Aldo Moro, Prime Minister, leaving the Senate Palace in Rome last night after submitting his resignation.

The Christian Democrats seemed ineffectual in recent weeks and torn by internal strains, including disputes over the party leadership. They have also been shaken by charges that a former Italian Prime Minister may have received bribes from the Lockheed Aircraft Corporation.

The election campaign in a weak and divided condition that can only work to the benefit of the Communist Party, Italy's second largest. The Communists, only 2 percentage points behind the Christian Democrats in local and regional voting a year ago, now hope to become Italy's largest political force.

Enrico Berlinguer, the Communist Party leader, was among those who met with the President. He said afterward that the elections had become inevitable because the Christian Democrats refused to move closer to a formal relationship with his party. One Socialist proposal in the last month was for an emergency government that included a role for the Communists.

The legislature could have been saved, Mr. Berlinguer said. "The Christian Democrats did not have the courage. It is now time for the electorate to topple these prejudices once and for all and open the way for convergences and agreements that are essential if Italy is to find its feet."

The next formality is to set the date for the national vote, the first Parliament elections since 1972. The Cabinet will meet Monday and undoubtedly the Christian Democrats select June 20.



Italian policemen in Bologna taking positions under cover of tear gas when leftists clashed with neo-Fascists. United Press International

Italian Communists Schooling Workers for Elections

By ALVIN SHUSTER
Special to The New York Times

ROME, May 1 — As Italy headed for elections, a group of men and women in their 20's and 30's met this week on the outskirts of Rome in a tree-shaded villa with clinging vines, neat classrooms, a closed-circuit television network, two billiard tables and a lovely view of the countryside.

Most of them were factory workers from all over Italy, here in Rome for a series of courses at a school sponsored by the Communist Party. All are party members and all are expected to return home with a better understanding of Italian and European history, Lenin, imperialism, the American Depression and the Soviet Union—all in the interests of winning more votes.

The school, named after Palmiro Togliatti, the party's post-war leader, who died in 1964, is one of many throughout the country sponsored by the party to train its workers. Like the rest, this school is shifting to some special election courses. In all, more than 100,000 party members pass through such schools each year.

The scene at the Togliatti Institute here, about 15 miles out of Rome along the New Appian Way, reflects the way the party is preparing for the elections, and under the careful work that goes into insuring that the party remains the most efficient political organization around.

"We are really trying to understand domestic and international problems," said Angelo Flanina, a 30-year-old former metal worker at Fiat and now a

full-time party worker who is taking the course. Before you can change, you must know," he said.

"The idea is find the best workers for the party and try to narrow the gap between factory workers and intellectuals," said Renzo La Picciarella, the director of the school. "At the moment," he went on, "we have 70 students here, virtually all of them without any higher education. Apart from the specific subjects, we are trying to teach them to look at things critically. It cuts across a variety of topics from Stalinism to Fascism to relations between Europe and the United States."

Party headquarters in Rome places great emphasis on such schools, noting that, as the party advances in Italy, it needs more talent to fill jobs in local administrations. The party, now Italy's second largest, has already encountered some manpower troubles as it expands its control over various cities, regions and provinces.

Scope of Party Control

The Communist Party—which hopes to obtain Cabinet seats in coalition with the Christian Democrats and others after the June elections—now controls alone, or with the Socialists, all the major cities north of Rome, six of Italy's 20 regions and about 40 of its 92 provinces. Many of the men and women who pass through the party schools could well find themselves in local government or major party jobs.

The students here, who work within the party apparatus in the forthcoming elections, listened to an economics lecture that ranged from the Flannina, a 30-year-old former metal worker at Fiat and now a

generation that grew up wearing blue jeans and watching James Dean movies. But that vision of American society has changed—the system is in crisis."

Lucia Favaretto, a 24-year-old Venetian who recently lost her job in a textile factory, said she gave the Soviet Union high marks on its economic achievements. "Especially if you look back toward it was at the time of the Revolution."

"Practically, I feel that there should be more liberty of expression in the Soviet Union," she added; "there should be greater possibility for the popular masses to participate."

"There are many limits on personal freedoms in the United States, too," said Giorgio Perversi, 30, a worker in a television factory. "Do people really make choices there?" he asked. "I mean, can they make a choice about international policy? Also, with all those monopolies, there is not much choice economically either."

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POPOVERS

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YOUTH IS KILLED IN LISBON BLAST

Continued From Page 1, Col. 5

No one has yet taken responsibility for the blast. A Communist spokesman mentioned the bombing as he called upon workers to join in a May Day march. "The terrorist attack was obviously aimed against the Communist Party," he said.

A few hours before the explosion the Communist party leader, Alvaro Cunhal, warned that "reactionary forces are seeking to destabilize" the political situation in Portugal.

"There are still many fascists in Portugal seeking power by unconstitutional and illegal means," the Communist leader declared, adding: "We Communists believe there exist many conspirators and terrorist organizations that have not been dismantled."

He spoke late last night at a news conference called to state his party's position in favor of an alliance with the Socialists in the wake of the parliamentary elections last Sunday.

Socialists Bar Alliances

The Socialists, who made the best showing in the election, winning 35 percent of the vote, have insisted that they will form a minority government without alliances either with the Communists or with parties right of the Socialists.

The Socialist leader, Mário Soares, rejects an alliance with the Communists on the grounds that theirs is not a democratic party, and he rejects an alliance with the centrist Popular Democrats or the conservative Social Democratic Center because "this would put labor against us."

Communists and Socialists did agree, however, that the May Day programs today would be "national" in spirit. Party signs and banners were banned, and party leaders did not speak at the main celebration, at Lisbon's May First Sports Stadium, named for the first rally held there after the overthrow of the rightist dictatorship on April 25, 1974.

May Day itself did not allay the continuing political tension between the Communists and the Socialists, but there was a warm, holiday atmosphere in the stadium. Vendors sold peanut, cotton candy and pictures of Che Guevara; neighborhood bands, folklore groups and revolutionary singers performed.

Small, far-leftist organizations held their own processions and rallies, chanting "down with fascism."

Huge crowds gathered sobriety along the Avenida da Liberdade in examining the damage caused by this morning's explosion. Last week, a bombing destroyed the Cuban Embassy offices, killing an embassy official and the wife of an embassy official.

"What we need is law and order," a spectator on the Avenida da Liberdade said today. Most of the people in the crowd agreed.

Madrid Communists Hold May Day Rally With 2,000 in Park

By HENRY GUNGER

MADRID, May 1—The outlawed Spanish Communist Party succeeded today in massing more than 2,000 people in a park clearing outside Madrid in defiance of a ban on demonstrations observing the May Day holiday.

A family outing was turned into one of the biggest political rallies the Communists have ever succeeded in staging since the civil war and the police looked on without interfering.

In contrast, Barcelona, Spain's second largest city, was the scene of street battles that went on for four hours as Communist and other illegal labor forces took advantage of May Day to assert their claims to freedom. A West German television team was arrested and detained for several hours.

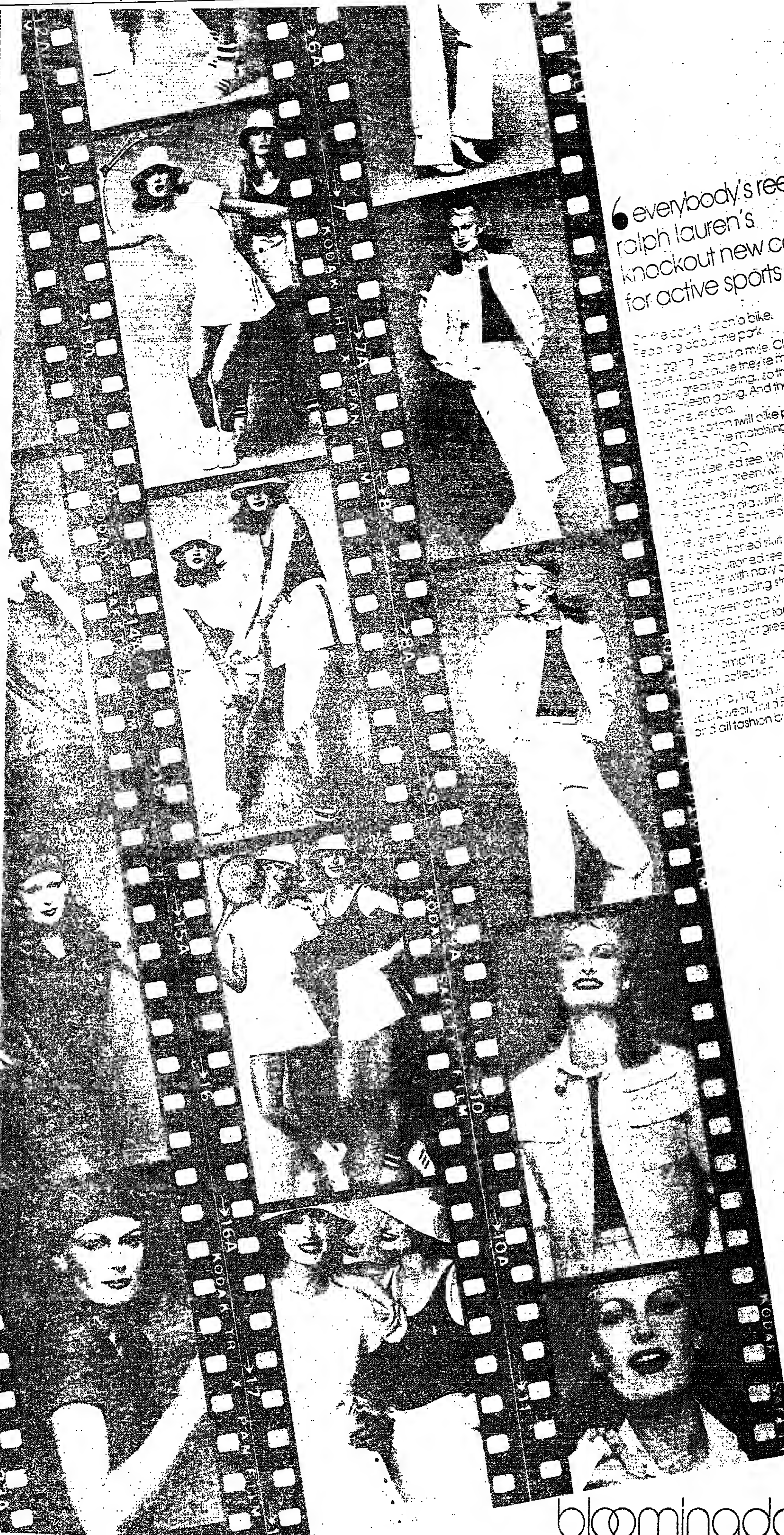
Since yesterday, incidents in Madrid, Barcelona, Valencia, Zaragoza and other cities have pointed up two of the major issues confronting Spain's Government—how to answer labor's demands for free trade unions and how to exclude the Communists while other opposition groups are being accepted into reformed parliamentary and labor systems.

In a clearing in Madrid's biggest park, the Casa del Campo, on the western outskirts, the Communists made clear that they did not intend being counted out either of the labor movement or the future political institutions.

"There can be no democracy in Spain without us, there can be no democracy without the Communist Party," a radical Roman Catholic priest, the Rev. Francisco Garcia Salve, shouted.

He was cheered by youths and by men buoicing small children on their shoulders. Father Garcia Salve is one of Spain's best known labor organizers and has been in and out of prison for trying to organize illegal worker commissions.

Clenched fists were raised and revolutionary songs, including "The Internationale," were sung. But while a police helicopter hovered overhead and helmeted police took up positions on several sides of the gathering, it was allowed to proceed and end peacefully.



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olive, white or green, white \$8.95.
The ordinary short-sleeved \$6.95.
The ordinary plaid-wearing play shirt
\$12.95. \$12.95. Both, red, navy,
white, green, yellow.
The short-sleeved shirt \$11.95.
The short-sleeved tee, \$14.95.
Both, white with navy or green.
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Britain's Unusual Anti-Inflation Program of Limiting Incomes Is Going Into Its Second and Critical Phase

By ROBERT B. SEMPLE Jr.
Special to The New York Times
LONDON, May 1—Britain's remarkable experiment to curb inflation by limiting incomes—experiment that has been approved by Parliament and made a reality of collective bargaining—is now entering its second and most critical stage.

Normally in exchange for accepting a modest 3 percent increase in their annual wages. For the average British worker, who makes \$120 weekly, this would mean \$ 5a week more in wages and \$3 or \$4 less to pay in taxes. Inevitably, the wage and tax package will mean a drop in the ordinary worker's standard of living. Inflation, which last year ran at a rate of 26 percent, the highest in Europe, has now been brought down to about half that figure. Even so, however, a pay increase of 3 percent plus marginal tax cuts will mean hardship for millions of people at a time when inflation

is still running at nearly two and a half times the amount by which the Government proposes to increase paychecks. "Son of Pound Six" The new pay policy is known colloquially as "soo of pound six"—that is, the successor to the present voluntary six-pound-a-week wage limit, which was widely accepted by unions last year as part of a national effort to restrain Britain's ruinous inflation. Government officials hope that the evidence of success of that policy, plus union acceptance of the new policy, will increase British exports and the credibility of the British pound.

The pound has dropped from a rate of \$2.35 at this time last year to \$1.85 today, largely because foreign holders of sterling are worried about Britain's ability to discipline itself economically. It is conceivable that at Wednesday's meeting the general committee of the Trades Union Congress will ask for a compromise somewhere between the Government's proposal for a 3 percent wage increase and the committee's own demand for a 5 percent increase. But whatever the figure, the decision will represent unusual self-sacrifice on the part of unions that two years

ago were routinely demanding and receiving wage increases of more than 25 percent. This shift in philosophy was illustrated today in a speech by Lionel Murray, the general secretary of the Trades Union Congress, when he said: "The reason why we are being so restrained is not because of what the T.U.C. has done—or the general council but because of what the people of this country have done." "Restraint Still Essential" "I know the people of this country realize and accept that it would be folly to cast aside the gains we have made in the

last month," Mr. Murray said. "I am convinced they are going to repeat that conviction that the way to defeat inflation is to continue this policy and not to abandon it halfway through and get back into the crazy roaring inflationary situation. People know that a degree of restraint is still essential if we are to secure our aims of beating unemployment and inflation and re-establish the standards of this country." If the Trades Union Congress accepts the Government's wage restraint proposals, it will mean that the three major power groups in British society—government, business and the unions, will have once again established incomes policy for all of

Britain's wage earners. Individual unions will still be able to protest and strike, and Parliament—which is of two minds about the present proposals—will also be able to register protests. But the likelihood of overturning any agreement arrived at by business, labor leaders and Chancellor of the Exchequer Denis Healey is very small. An agreement would also mean a boost to the political fortunes of the new Prime Minister, James Callaghan, for two reasons. The first is that he will have reinforced his image as the man most capable of including agreements with the major trade unions and thus continuing the program of economic eusterity begun last year by his predecessor, Harold Wilson. The second reason is that by combining a cutback in proposed Government expenditures with a severe wage-restraint program, he will have neutralized some of the basic complaints of the opposition Conservative Party.

The Conservatives have long complained that the Labor Government has been profligate. But even Conservative bankers and members of the financial community have conceded that the last year of Mr. Wilson's government did more to alert the British to the sacrifices required by wage earners than any government in the last decade.

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PARIS COMMUNIST SEEKS WIDER BASE

Marchais Presses Drive for Support by the Gaullists and Roman Catholics

By JAMES F. CLARITY
Special to The New York Times

PARIS, May 1—The French Communist Party is accelerating its efforts to gain political support among millions of Frenchmen who have been traditionally anti-Communist for political or religious reasons.

The stepped-up campaign, following the decisions approved at the party's 22d congress here in February, is being stimulated by the party leader, Georges Marchais, despite some opposition within the party. The opposition—mostly old-line Communist intellectuals—feels that the new campaign could push the party to the political right.

Mr. Marchais is directing the party's specific new actions, designed to win support among Gaullist party voters and practicing Roman Catholics, two broad groups that do not necessarily overlap in the French political spectrum.

He has made it no secret that his objective is to gain votes for the left, particularly his own party, in next spring's municipal elections and in the 1978 Parliament elections.

Since 1947, when the Communists were last in a French government, the party has controlled a steady 20 percent of the French electorate. The Socialist Party, now the partner in the left opposition, controls about 30 percent.

In the last two weeks, the Communists have indicated that they are re-evaluating their steadfast opposition to France's strategic nuclear strike force. This re-evaluation was confirmed by Mr. Marchais in a television interview Thursday night. The general secretary said that his party was reviewing all the elements of France's defense structure and promised to say more on the subject "when the time comes."

The Nuclear Question

Diplomatic analysts pointed out that Mr. Marchais, who is fond of quoting the Communist-Socialist electoral agreement platform, did not mention that the platform bluntly demands renunciation of the nuclear force and the immediate conversion of the nuclear-arms industry to peaceful nuclear purposes. Specifically, Mr. Marchais declined to comment on what his party, or the leftist coalition, would do with French submarines now capable of launching nuclear missiles. The Communists' apparent shift is being widely interpreted by analysts and the Defense Ministry as a tactic to gain favor among Gaullists, who consider the nuclear force, started by de Gaulle, vital.

In a move to impress Catholics, the party sent Roland LeRoy, the director of its newspaper, *Humanité*, to Marseilles to see Archbishop Roger Etchegaray a month ago. During the television interview, Mr. Marchais said, "We have relations with the men of the church, and these relations are normal."

Noting that he had made his First Communion as a Catholic youth, Mr. Marchais said he later became an atheist. "But Christians, like atheists," the leader said, "are suffering the consequences of the present [economic and social] crisis. They have common interests."

Mr. Marchais has also begun to defend himself and his party against recent criticism by President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing and members of the President's right-center Government and Parliament majority. His defense has been taking the form of attacks and statements, in which sometimes sounds almost as Gaullist or nationalist as did General de Gaulle.

Mr. Marchais continues to insist that the decision of the party congress to denounce a sacred Communist doctrine, the dictatorship of the proletariat, was not a political tactic, but a confirmation of the evolution of thinking within the party. Conversations with Communists in various parts of the country since the congress in February indicate that the rank and file agrees with Mr. Marchais.

Dissent at Seminar

"The opposition is mostly from a few intellectuals," said André Duroméa, the Communist mayor of Le Havre, who is also a deputy in Parliament. While Mr. Duroméa's remarks seem to reflect that of the party faithful, dissent arose last week at a Communist seminar when Louis Althusser, the Communist writer and philosopher, said the denunciation of the dictatorship doctrine amounted to "throwing the baby out with the bathwater." He warned that the result could move the party toward the right.

Mr. Marchais disagreed and noted that technically the abandonment of the doctrine still had to be formally approved by the next scheduled party congress in 1978.

The official attitude of the party, which has a new slogan, "Communism under French colors," was emphasized by Mr. Marchais in the interview, when he was asked about the recent statement by Mr. Giscard d'Estaing that France could no longer consider itself a superpower. Mr. Marchais's tone was distinctly nationalist-Gaullist; when he said: "I am in formal disagreement with the statements of Giscard d'Estaing. The French people must be treated as equals footing with other nations."



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صحننا من الامل

World News Briefs

Turkish Hijacker Gives in Istanbul
 ISTANBUL, Turkey, May 1 (AP)—A Turkish hijacker ar- home today aboard the Turkish Airlines jet he at knife point and held for hours in an effort to in France with "the wom- love."

A DC-10 jetliner carrying Eder, 36 years old, his of two plainclothes h policemen and 55 of its al 253 passengers landed Istanbul airport nearly 24 behind schedule.

Turkish police immedi- boarded the plane and ar- Mr. Eder.

Eder seized the jet car- 253 passengers shortly it took off on the flight Istanbul. He surrendered three airports refused to plane land. No one was for his surrender, Mr. Eder he police he had hijacked because "the woman I in France and I want with her."

Officials decided not rse him but to go ahead rulsion.

East German Shot Border Incident
 NY, May 1 (AP)—A per- campaign by a 32-year- West German to dismantle antiespion devices at East German border ap- ended in his death in of gunfire, the West an Government reported.

Gartenschlager was ed down by East German guards last night as he two companions were it trying to dismantle a ring shotgun at the East in border near the West in city of Lübeck, the ry of Inner German Re- said.

Two companions man- o escape back to West ny. Their condition was pted.

As Mr. Gartenschlager's reported attempt to dis- a self-firing shotgun, sprays iron pellets at touching nearby wires.

Cuba Reports Gritty Plot
 AMA, May 1 (Reuters) ightist United States- guerrilla group accused police of plotting to wo embassies here in- to demand the release tical prisoners and the of anti-Government ex- according to security here.

National Guard, Pan- combined army and po- ce, said last night in a mt that it had uncov- plan by five persons n Miami to occupy both ben and Spanish em- here within the next ays.

Sources today said the eared to have been mo- by opposition to the military-backed rule Gen. Omar Torrijos of who ousted a civilian tration in a coup in

19 Nations End Ey on Food
 Peru, May 1 (Reuters) American and Caribbean as ended an eight-day sference this week with agreement to retain the headquarters of the Agriculture Organiza- Santiago, Chile, and a ecommendations to com- ger and malnutrition, rates recorded in their port that many of the participating countries to retain the central office in the Chilean but added that they ously supported the or- ion's new policy of ralization.

question of the head- arters in Santiago had under discussion for six following a Cuban ob-

Killed, 3 Injured Ethiopia Clash
 IS ABABA, Ethiopia, May iters)—One person was and three were injured hes between troops and overnment demonstrators ay Day parade here to- official spokesman said.

spokesman, for the mil- itary Council, said that hists tried to create dis- among workers at the

esses said soldiers five to disperse demon- s shouting anti-Govern- sions. The shots ap- to go over the heads of wd, but some people fell ground, the eyewitnesses

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ATHENS DIPLOMACY STIRS CRITICISM

Efforts for Accords Arouse Mixed Reactions Abroad and Opposition at Home

By STEVEN V. ROBERTS

Special to The New York Times

ATHENS, May 1—Greece's recent moves to forge new agreements with the United States and Turkey have set off a debate over this country's foreign policy and illuminated sharp divisions between the Government of Prime Minister Constantine Karamanlis and his leading opponents.

Athens has also received mixed reactions from Washington and Ankara. But a few voices on both sides of the Aegean are now arguing that Greece and Turkey should make a concerted effort to reconcile the disputes that have crippled the southern wing of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

The current diplomatic flurry began in March, when the Ford Administration agreed to give Turkey more than \$1 billion in aid over four years to return for a reopening of American bases. Turkey had sought the long-term pact after Congress had imposed an arms embargo last year in a vain attempt to soften Ankara's position on the Cyprus issue.

Mr. Karamanlis sought a similar deal, and Washington agreed to give Athens \$700 million over four years in return for continued use of four military facilities in Greece. Prime Minister Suleyman Demirel of Turkey then accused Greece of harboring aggressive intentions against Anatolia, and Mr. Karamanlis responded by proposing a nonaggression pact.

Belongs to the West

In defending the agreement with Washington, Mr. Karamanlis has argued that Greece belongs to the Western world. Its security depends on NATO guarantees, he said, and its economic prosperity depends on integration with the European Economic Community.

George Pavlos, the leader of the Center Union, a social democratic party, termed the agreement with Washington a "dangerous adventure" and said that if Greece became reconciled with Washington, it would be "completely disarmed" in its struggle with Turkey.

Andreas Papandreu, the socialist leader, said that the agreement spelled the end of Greek independence from Washington and would undermine all efforts to create a neutral zone in the Balkans "outside the cold war military considerations."

Mr. Karamanlis insisted that he was following an independent foreign policy but added: "We should distinguish between nonaligned and an independent policy." Not even the Communist parties in Italy and France, he noted, advocated the withdrawal of their countries from the Western alliance.

American Trap Charged

Some of his opponents said that Mr. Karamanlis had fallen into an American trap and that the Greek agreement was designed mainly to facilitate approval of the Turkish accord in Congress. Some members of the "Greek lobby" in Washington have voiced similar sentiments and have called for rejection of both deals.

Mr. Karamanlis said that he would not mind rejection of both agreements, since his main concern was maintaining the balance of power with Turkey. But he also acknowledged that if Congress did turn down the Turkish agreement, new and harmful tensions could be created in the region.

In proposing the nonaggression pact with Turkey, the Prime Minister was trying to score a propaganda victory and reduce war fever here. In addition, diplomats here believe, he genuinely wants to promote a spirit of détente in the Aegean and is willing to take political risks to do it.

The opposition here has attacked Mr. Karamanlis as being "soft on Turkey." Mr. Pavlos declared that Greece would never accept the Turkish occupation of Cyprus, and Mr. Papandreu insisted that there was no room for negotiation on disputes in the Aegean.

Demirel Receptive

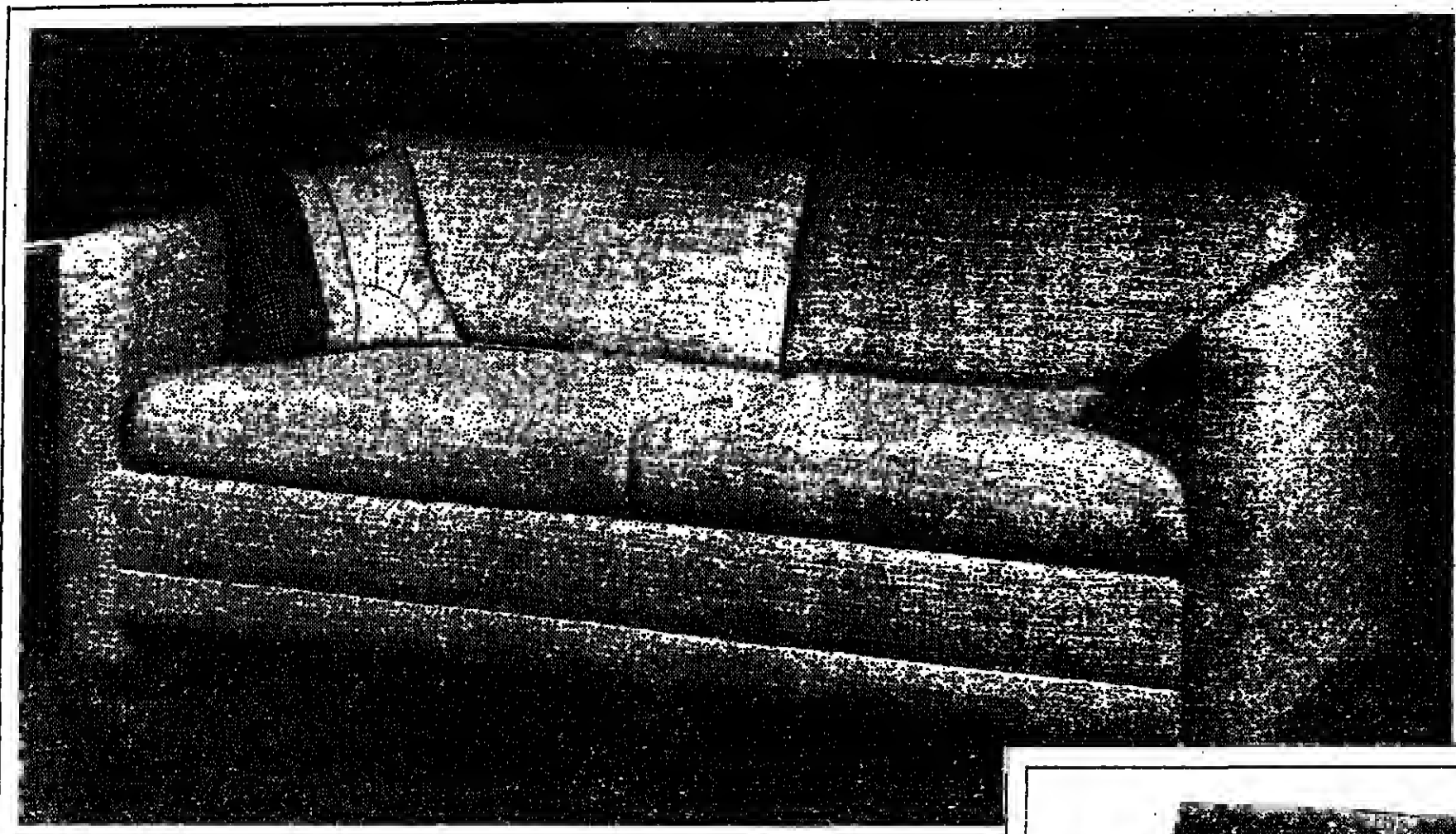
In Ankara, Prime Minister Demirel reacted vaguely but favorably to the nonaggression proposal and was immediately criticized as being "soft on Greece." His opponents said that such a pact would remove Turkey's deterrent power in the Aegean and freeze the status quo in favor of Greece.

Still, several leading Turkish newspapers praised Mr. Karamanlis for his initiative and realism. The Istanbul daily Milyet said: "The two countries are engaged in escalation of hostility as well as a very costly arms race. It is imperative, therefore, that the problems underlying this state of affairs be removed as soon as possible."

What is needed between the two countries, one Western analyst said, is a "psychological breakthrough," a realization in both capitals that reconciliation would be mutually beneficial. Such a breakthrough appears to be a long way off, but diplomats here hope that a start has been made.

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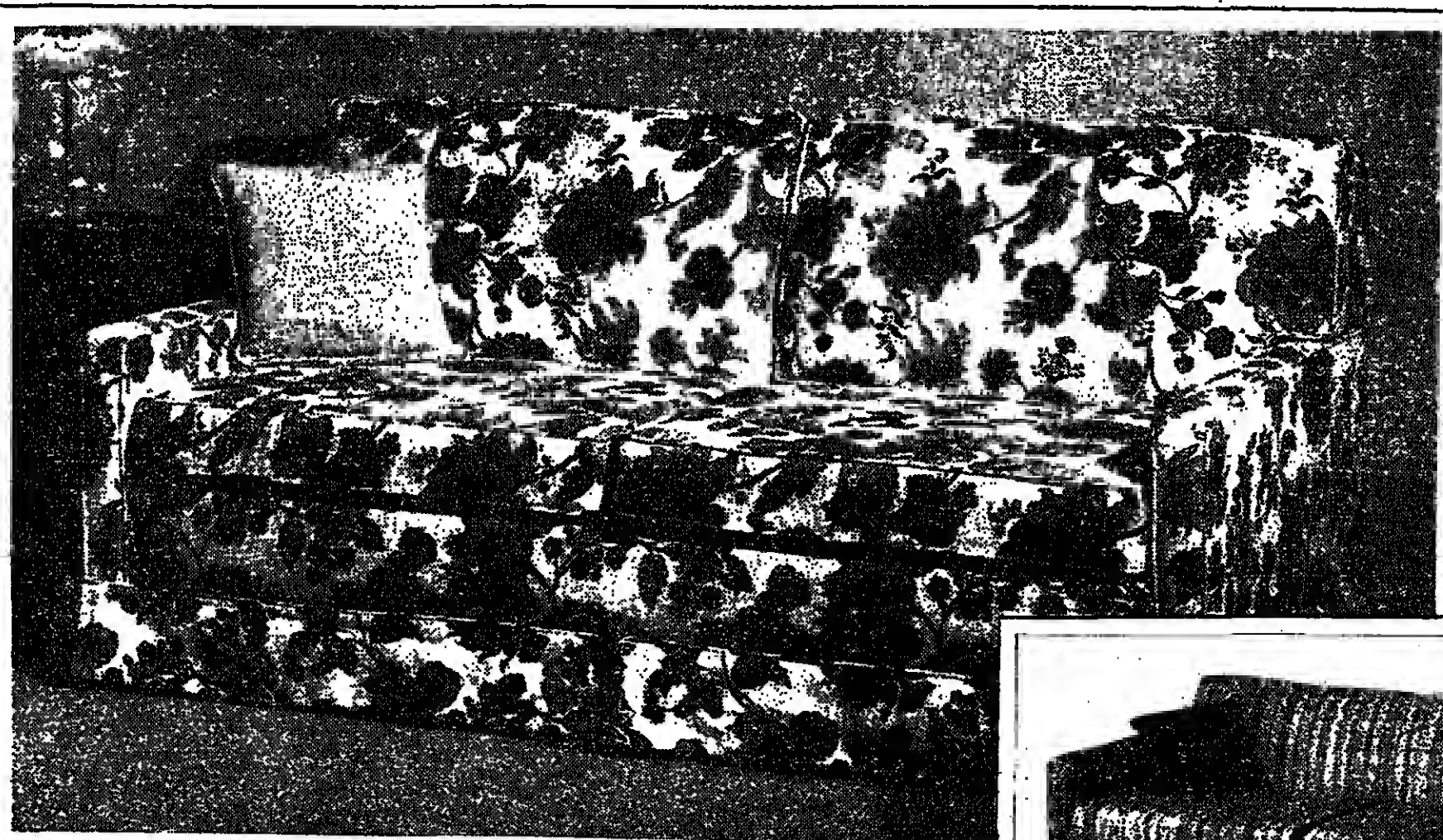
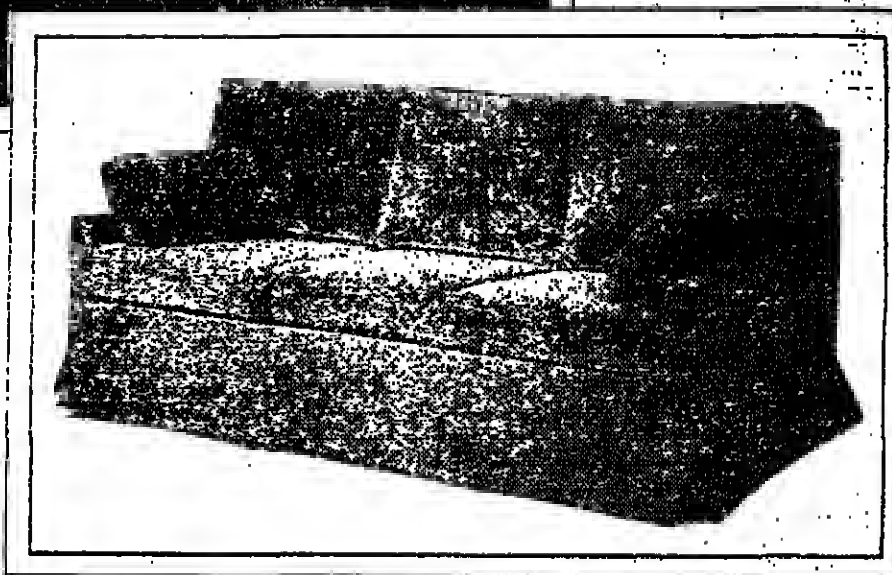
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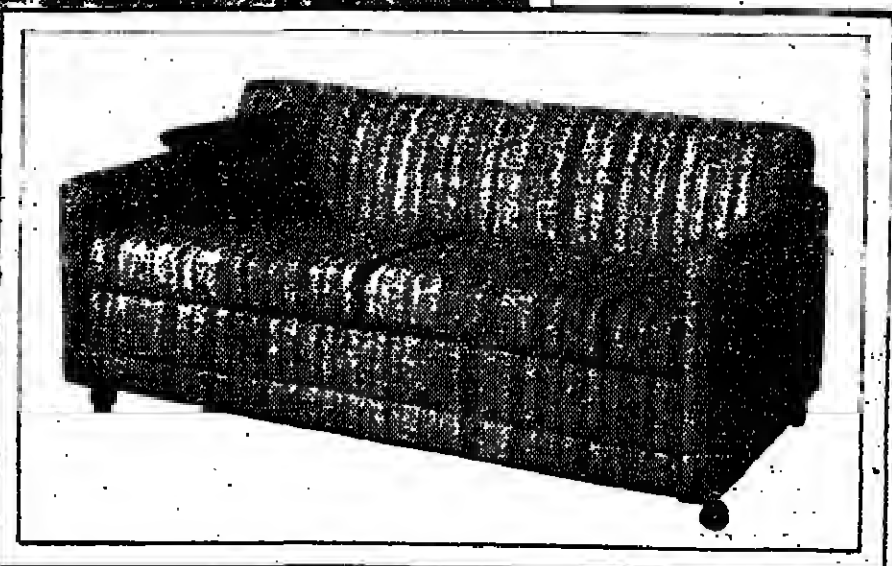
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MICROWAVE PERILS IN MOSCOW EASED

Screens on U.S. Embassy Reported to Curb Level—Issue Under Negotiation

By BERNARD GWERTZMAN

Special to The New York Times
WASHINGTON, May 1.—Continued Soviet beaming of microwaves at the American Embassy in Moscow has impaired the efficiency of electronic listening devices on the roof and upper floors of the building, Administration officials have reported.

But the recent installation of aluminum screening on the embassy has apparently reduced the ability of the Russians to block the United States from monitoring Soviet radio messages in Moscow and has also sharply lowered the level of microwave radiation that has posed a possible health hazard to employees and residents in the embassy.

In discussing 15 years of microwave beaming at the embassy in Moscow, officials said this week that an accounting of the clandestine activity might be made public if the Soviet Union did not soon agree to a solution for ending the practice, perhaps by negotiating an arrangement to limit Soviet electronic surveillance in Washington and similar American activity in Moscow.

Talks on Issue Expected

Anatoly F. Dobrynin, the Soviet Ambassador, is expected to return to Washington soon. High on the list of topics he is expected to discuss with American officials is the microwave beaming. The issue has become highly controversial in recent months after Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger authorized that the American Embassy staff members in Moscow be privately informed of the microwave activity.

Administration officials assert that the Russians have never told them directly why they were aiming microwave beams at the embassy building. In fact, until this year, they denied, even in private, that such activity was being carried out.

Recently, the officials said, Soviet officials have suggested that the microwaves were intended to block eavesdropping equipment that has been monitoring Soviet communications for years.

Top officials here accept that explanation because they have noted that the equipment was paired by 100 microwave signals, described as highly directional, somewhat like searchlight beams, but wider.

Two such beams are said to be aimed at the embassy from "different positions" across Gorkovskiy Street, the broad boulevard on which the ninety-story embassy stands. It is also possible, officials said, that the beams might be used to induce illness or to somehow activate or recharge listening devices within the embassy. But these, the officials said, are given "very low probability."

Soviet Interception Reported

The Soviet Union, according to the Administration officials, has been able to intercept American telephone calls from Washington through facilities in the Soviet Embassy. Effort has been made, they said, to block the Russians from carrying out their activity through similar microwave radiation by the United States.

The refusal of the Administration to counter the microwaves in Moscow with similar activity here has irritated some intelligence officers. But officials said that because the Soviet Embassy is in the center of Washington, on 16th Street, it would be impossible to prevent such radiation from seeping into nearby American business offices.

Because of the sensitive nature of the subject, involving both sides' intelligence-gathering equipment, neither Moscow nor Washington has been eager to publicize the dispute.

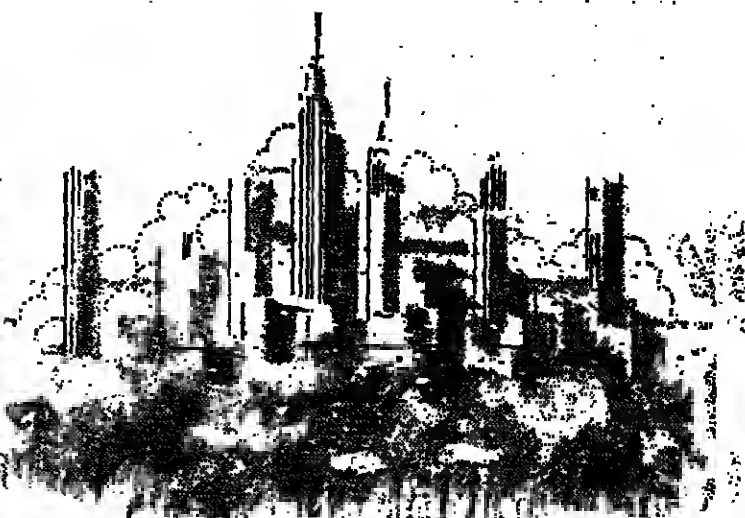
But because of the possibility that the Soviet microwave radiation was on the rise—as high as 18 microwatts per square centimeter last fall—Mr. Kissinger was prevailed upon to order that aluminum screening be put over windows in the embassy in Moscow.

The screening, installed two and a half months ago, has cut microwave radiation to below one microwatt per square centimeter. American officials would prefer there be no microwatts.

Even 18 microwatts was considered well below any possible danger level. Medical experts, however, have told the State Department it is impossible to tell with certainty whether or not low-level microwave radiation might have some long-term harmful effect.

S. Climber in Britain Dies

BRISTOL, England, May 1.—American climber Stephen Blake, 28, who was injured in a climbing accident here Wednesday, died in a hospital here last night. He was 28-year-old Mr. Blake, of 111 E. 10th St., New York, and Jonathan Gross, 19, of New Jersey, 11 100 feet to the bottom of von Gorge, a landmark here. Mr. Gross was killed in the fall. They had been climbing the gorge with 20-year-old Thomas Beaton, of Lincoln, Mass., who was unhurt. All attended Oxford.



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Soviet Jails Aide Who Served in U.N.

By KATHLEEN TELTSCH
Special to The New York Times

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., May 1—Leading officials of the United Nations and 1,400 staff members here and abroad have initiated a campaign to seek the release from a Soviet prison of Vladimir Balakhonov, a Russian formerly employed as a translator.

Mr. Balakhonov was on the staff of the World Meteorological Organization in Geneva and left after three years to rejoin his family at home. He was arrested and now is believed to be in a prison near Moscow.

A letter from Mr. Balakhonov to friends in Geneva explained the circumstances of his return to the Soviet Union and his arrest for the "crime" of wanting to remain in the West and fold of the physical and mental torture he says he has experienced in detention.

Efforts by Officials

On March 30, which was his 40th birthday, petitions on his behalf were sent to the Soviet party chief, Leonid I. Brezhnev, and President Nikolai V. Podgorny, saying that United Nations staff members feared for the mental health and the life of their fellow worker. The communications were signed by employees of the World Meteorological Organization and other United Nations agencies.

Since then, the case has been brought to the attention of United Nations authorities, who are known to have interceded in behalf of the imprisoned Russian but were unwilling to talk about their efforts to obtain his release.

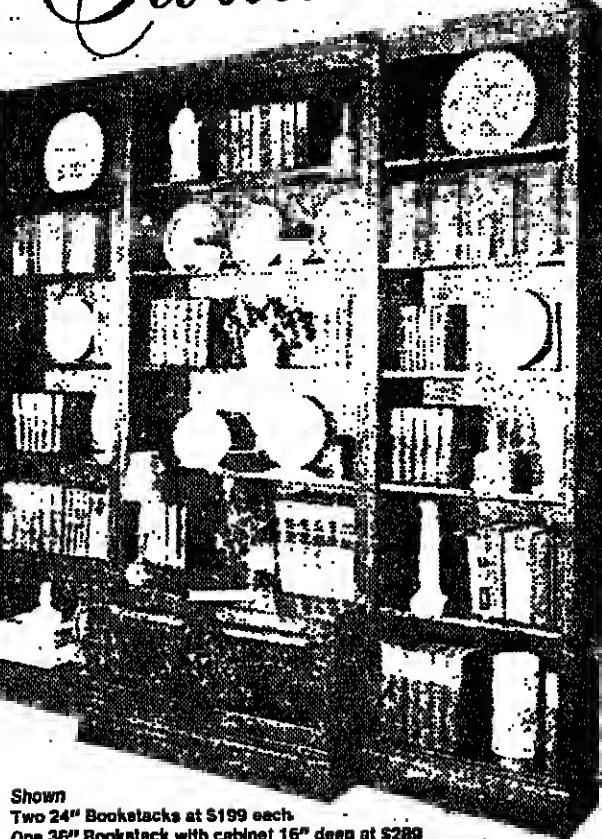
A number of human-rights organizations, among them Amnesty International and the International League for the Rights of Man, also have taken

up the case and sent confidential letters to the Human Rights Commission.

According to their accounts and Mr. Balakhonov's letter to friends, political asylum had been granted to the Russian, his wife and small daughter, Irina, by the Swiss Government. However, the wife left, taking home the child, and Mr. Balakhonov decided to join them after being assured that he would not be prosecuted.

He was given a 12-year sentence on Jan. 7, 1973 and so began a series of imprisonments in psychiatric institutions, labor camps and finally, a prison for political prisoners. From time to time word of his condition or his participation in protest hunger strikes reached friends in the West and his predicament also was mentioned by Andrei D. Sakharov, the Soviet physicist and political dissident.

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Chief of the Air Force in Bangladesh Resigns

NEW DELHI, May 1 (Reuters)—Air Vice Marshal Mohammed Sholam Tawab, chief of the Bangladesh Air Force and one of the country's three deputy chief administrators of martial law has resigned, Samachar, the Indian news agency reported from Dacca today.

It quoted an official announcement as saying that Justice Abu Sadat Mohammed Sayem, President and chief administrator, had accepted the resignation submitted yesterday.

No reasons were given for the sudden departure of the air vice marshal who became a deputy chief administrator long with the two other service chiefs after a military coup in Dacca last November.

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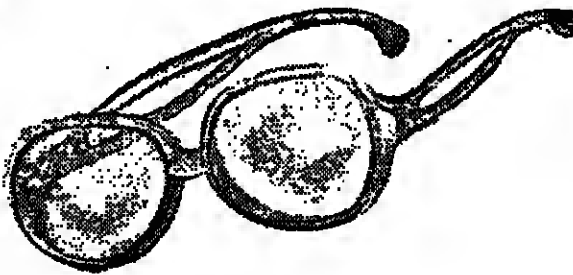
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AIDES IN INDIA DIG GOLD HOARD

Authorities Dig for Smuggled Reserves in Retreat of Sect of Holy Men

By KASTURI RANGAN

Special to The New York Times
MEIVAZHICALAI, India — Men, using pickaxes and shovels, are unearthing gold in this desolate South Indian area that has been the exact retreat of a sect of men for one month of operation. 100 worth of gold bars and ornaments have been dug up from the homes of the high priests of this sect, called azhichalai—or Path of Truth by which the baniam is known. The founder of the sect died last February at the age of 121. This place was closed to outsiders, including police. The sect, which has 500,000 members across India and gathers once a year to celebrate a festival in this area. The followers, some highly placed, used to give gifts to the leader, known as andavar, or supreme, who promptly buried them. Most of the 150 followers lived with him got by the most meager of diets. According to the police, the sect could have been a haven for smugglers who found azhichalai a safe place to smuggle gold and ornaments. His death led to fighting by his relatives and followers for the hidden gifts, and one informed the tax authorities.

Fear of Betrayal
However, the police and men got little help from the priest, who believe, because of his claim of deathlessness, their master will be resurrected. Therefore they fear to say him lest he punish them. This is a strange sect that daily follows its leader, a weary police official has been camping at the site for over a month. "No amount of interrogation will break them down."

For several months the Indian Government has been conducting a vigorous drive against smuggling. Several hundred suspects, including some of the richest men in India, have been arrested and their property confiscated. After the find in Meivazhicalai, officials have turned attention to the vast amount of gold held by hundreds of religious groups, each with millions of followers. Temples and religious establishments, the former maharajas and big landholders have great hoardings of gold. Two other heads of sects in the state of Nadu have been charged with hiding gold and ornaments.

Search for Gold in Great
The mines little gold, but the hoards for it are great. According to one estimate, the amount of gold held in India exceeds \$30 billion. The Government does not take into account the vast amount of gold and bars held privately. Apart from temples and religious establishments, the former maharajas and big landholders have great hoardings of gold. A recent raid in Jaipur, capital of the northern state of Rajasthan, several billion dollars worth of gold, ornaments and golden vessels were seized. The Maharani of Jaipur, Mrs. Devi, was jailed briefly for illegal possession of gold.

Followers of Meivazhicalai say that their andavar meant to flout any law against holding gold. The Government did not take effect until the andavar's holding was passed before then, one official said.

Meeting of Catholic Bishops Set for September 1977

ROME, May 1 (AP)—The synod of the world's Catholic bishops will be in the second half of September 1977, the Vatican has announced. Pope Paul VI has chosen as the synod's subject of debate, "The Church in Our Time, especially for children and young people." Catechesis is religious teaching and initiation, as in Catholic classes.

A news conference, the secretary general of the synod, Wladyslaw Rutnik, said that 212 prelates would participate. The synod symbolizes the sharing of power with bishops in running the Church and was established by the Ecumenical Council Vatican II of 1962-65. Pope Paul restricted the synod's role, however, to a consultative one.

British Opens Nepal Hospital
KATMANDU, Nepal, May 1 (AP)—Sir Edmund Hillary, conqueror of Mount Everest, has seen the opening of a 20-bed hospital that he built in a Himalayan village for the Sherpas—and that cost him the lives of his wife and daughter. They died in March when their small plane crashed near Katmandu, where their way to Pharpur, where the hospital was being built.



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SIGNS OF DISSENT ABSENT IN TAIWAN

Political Quiet Is Attributed
to Repression Coupled With
Positive Leadership

By RICHARD HALLORAN
Special to The New York Times

TAIPEI, Taiwan—Although Taiwan, like South Korea and the Philippines, has an authoritarian Government, the absence of dissension and opposition to the regime here is remarkable when compared with the two other countries.

The reason for the political quiet seems to be a combination of repression, sophisticated controls, limited tolerance of free expression and positive leadership.

No one knows, or admits to knowing, just how many political prisoners there are on Taiwan today. A conservative estimate by a critic of the Government is 500. But the guesses range up to 4,000, including many persons who have been imprisoned for 20 years.

Whatever the number, the Government appears to have eliminated the leadership of the opposition or frightened it into silence. About 200 prisoners released a year ago in an amnesty after the death of President Chiang Kai-shek, the father of Prime Minister Chiang Ching-kuo, have been quiet.

Martial Law Since '49

With the layers of controls the Government has imposed since it declared martial law in 1949, the opposition has found it difficult to organize. A bit of individual dissent has been permitted recently, but it is banned once it appears to attract support.

Last year, for instance, critics of the Government began publishing a magazine called *Taiwan Political Review*. In its five issues it carried articles on civil rights, an independent judiciary and a more open political process.

But when it appeared to be stimulating political discussion, the Government suspended it for a year. The purported reason was the magazine's criticism of the Chinese Nationalist Government for inefficiency and corruption and praise for the Chinese Government on the mainland for economic progress.

Students are watched with special care since student movements elsewhere in Asia have led revolts in the postwar years. Each campus has political officers, and the teaching of political science and other sensitive subjects is closely monitored.

Education the Gateway

Moreover, higher education continues in the Confucian tradition to be the gateway to a successful career. The Government encourages the feeling that passing exams is more important than political discussion.

At election times Government agents let people know which way they think the vote should go and make it difficult for opposition candidates to find printers to turn out their campaign posters.

The police also watch potential dissidents. A man released in the amnesty last year was recently picked up and accused of procuring for prostitutes. "They took him to the station and questioned him and then let him go," a friend said. "But it gave him something to think about."

A certain amount of freedom is tolerated. Recent newspaper editorials criticized Government policies on restrictions against Taiwanese going abroad, on the teaching of English in high schools and on the use of land in this capital city.

Further, the police here are said not to be heavy-handed when dealing with ordinary citizens. Even critics of the Government say that no citizen need fear arbitrary arrest.

Prime Minister Chiang by all accounts has made the Government seem far less remote than it was under his austere father. The Prime Minister often goes out among the people. He wears casual clothes on such visits and is not accompanied by many security guards and aides. He is said to have an easy manner in talking with the people.

Haughtiness Banned

The Prime Minister has also instructed bureaucrats to get rid of the old-fashioned haughty attitude with which Chinese officials have traditionally dealt with people.

But an opposition figure said: "There's a difference between what the Prime Minister says and what his subordinates do."

The evident economic progress here and the average citizen's share in it have clearly diminished any drive for dissent against the Government, according to most sources.

Similarly, the elimination of corruption at high levels, though not petty payoffs at lower levels, has removed a target of dissent. "The top guys around here work like slaves and live modestly," said a diplomat.

A longtime foreign resident agreed. "Either there's no corruption, which is what I think, or they hide it very, very well," he said.

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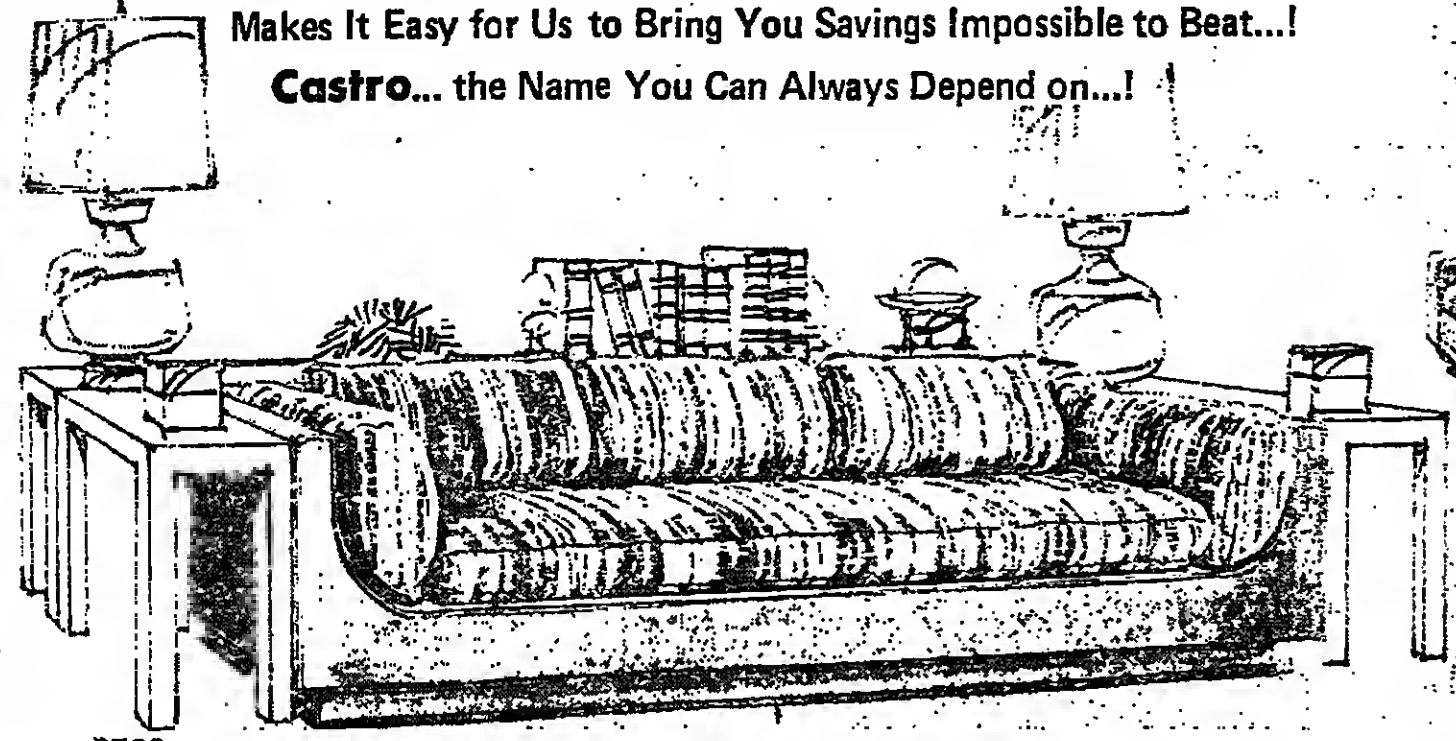
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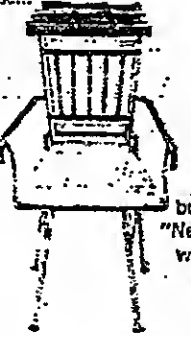
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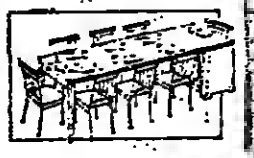
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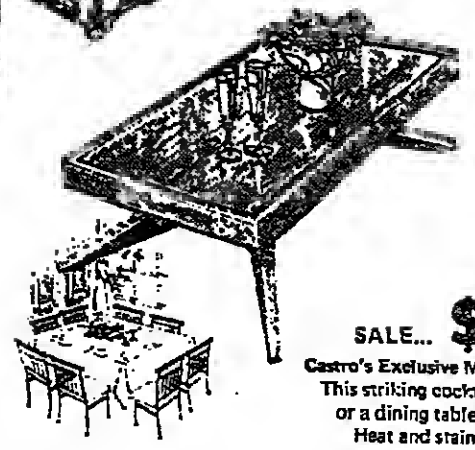
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PEKING AIDES SHOW OF UNITY

After a two-week lull in the campaign, articles in the official Chinese press have called for "tracking down the counter-revolutionaries" within the party who allegedly helped Mr. Teng stage the day-long disturbance in Peking on April 5.

One front-page article in the official Communist Party newspaper, Jenmin Jih Pao, referring to Mr. Teng's ouster, said that "the downfall of one representative figure will absolutely not cause the capitalist-roaders to disappear."

But the articles in the last few days also took issue with that approach. "We must aim the spearhead at the biggest capitalist-roader within the party," an article in Jenmin Jih Pao acknowledged. "But that does not mean we can relax our vigilance against the bourgeoisie."

Analysts here, whose careful calculations about China have been severely buffeted by recent events in Peking, hesitated to draw any firm conclusions about the new attacks, which began last week with three articles in the May issue of the party theoretical journal, Hung Cbl.

The radicals, who are thought to be allied with the aging Chairman Mao, may also have been disturbed by the sudden re-emergence after Mr. Teng's ouster of several senior moderates, such as Mr. Yeh and Mr. Li, the economic planner.

Whether the renewed attacks now mean that the radicals have increased their power again is impossible to tell. Equally, today's surprise appearance of the country's top leaders, seated out of order of rank and in an unusual mixed arrangement, added to the confusion.

Last year on May Day the Chinese press merely listed the leaders according to their standing in the party hierarchy. Miss Chiang, the chairman's wife, did not appear at that time.

Members of the Communist Party Politburo headed by the party chief, Leonid I. Brezhnev, to celebrate the achievements of Communism. A meticulously prepared display by gymnasts and schoolchildren preceded the march.

Burma Reports Rebel Clash RANGOON, Burma, May 1 (Reuters) — Government troops, backed by air and artillery support, killed nine rebels and seized large quantities of heroin and opium during clashes in Eastern Burma, the official Burmese news agency reported today. Two soldiers were reported killed.

Workers March in Moscow MOSCOW, May 1 (Reuters) — Thousands of Soviet workers marched through Red Square today, reviewed by the 12

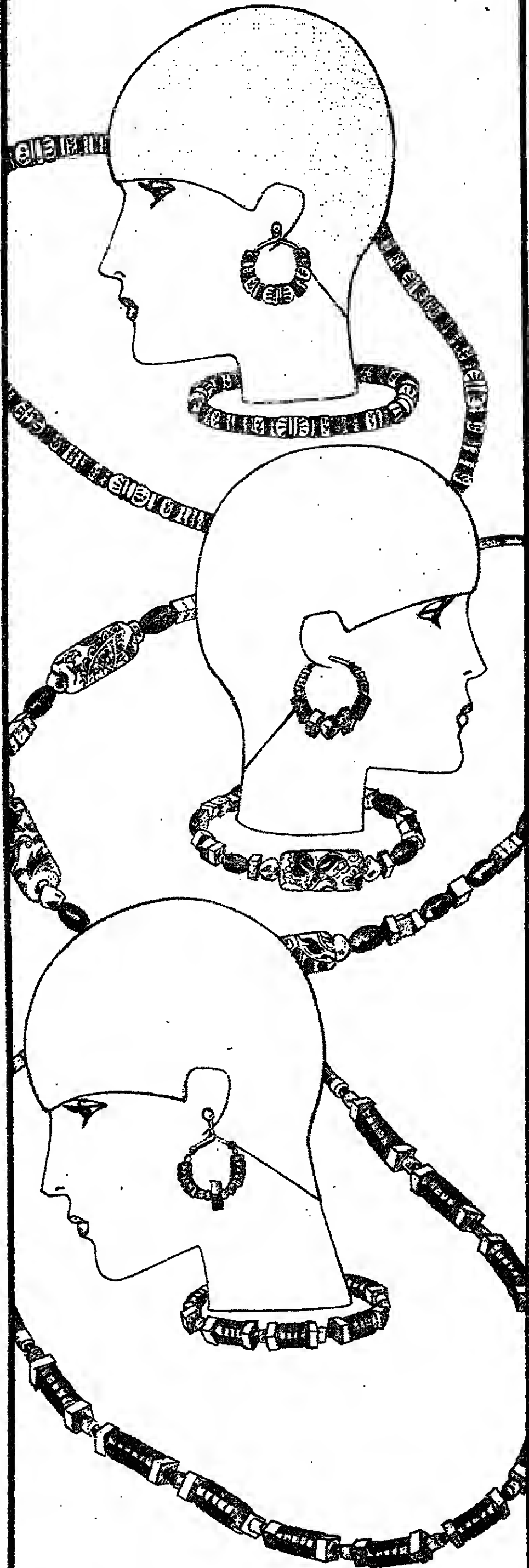
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Mayaguez's Captain Looks Back On Capture With No Ill Feelings

MANILA, May 1 (UPI)—The sea and the Philippines' old vessel needs a coat of paint. Captain Miller's share of the and her captain agrees she proceeds from a hook about the looks "worse than an old Greek squire" (the Mayaguez goes tramp," but the Mayaguez is to the families of the dead still plying the Gulf of Siam "not that dollars and cents can where she was seized by Cam- make any difference," he says, bodians on May 12, 1973. Looking back, Captain Miller: No one has taken much inter- has little patience with critics est in the Mayaguez, let alone who say the United States over- fired a shot across her bow, reacted when it bombed Kom- since those "four days in May" peng Som, Cambodia's only when her capture quickly esca- port and oil refinery, and an- into an international in- airfield at Ream during the- dent. rescue operation.

"No, I don't think it was overreaction," he said. "The cargo ship and her 39 crewmen were released after a United States military rescue operation ordered by President Ford in which 41 persons were killed. Today, all but one of the Mayaguez crew members captured with Capt. Charles T. Miller have since left the ship. She still carries containerized commercial and military freight, such as PX supplies and spare parts, along a leisurely route between Hong Kong and Bangkok.

Not Taking Any Chances
 Captain Miller, 47, a native of Port Huron, Mich., and a veteran of 41 years at sea, speaks emotionally about the men who died trying to recover his ship, particularly the 23 United States Marines and Navy pilots who lost their lives to gunfire and helicopter crashes during the assault on Koh Tang Island. During a recent layover in Manila for repairs, Captain Miller said he kept the Mayaguez 55 to 60 miles off the Cambodian coast these days.

"I have no hard feelings against the Cambodians," he said. "They were a young government flexing their muscles. On the American side, I think it proved something to countries like Korea, Indone-

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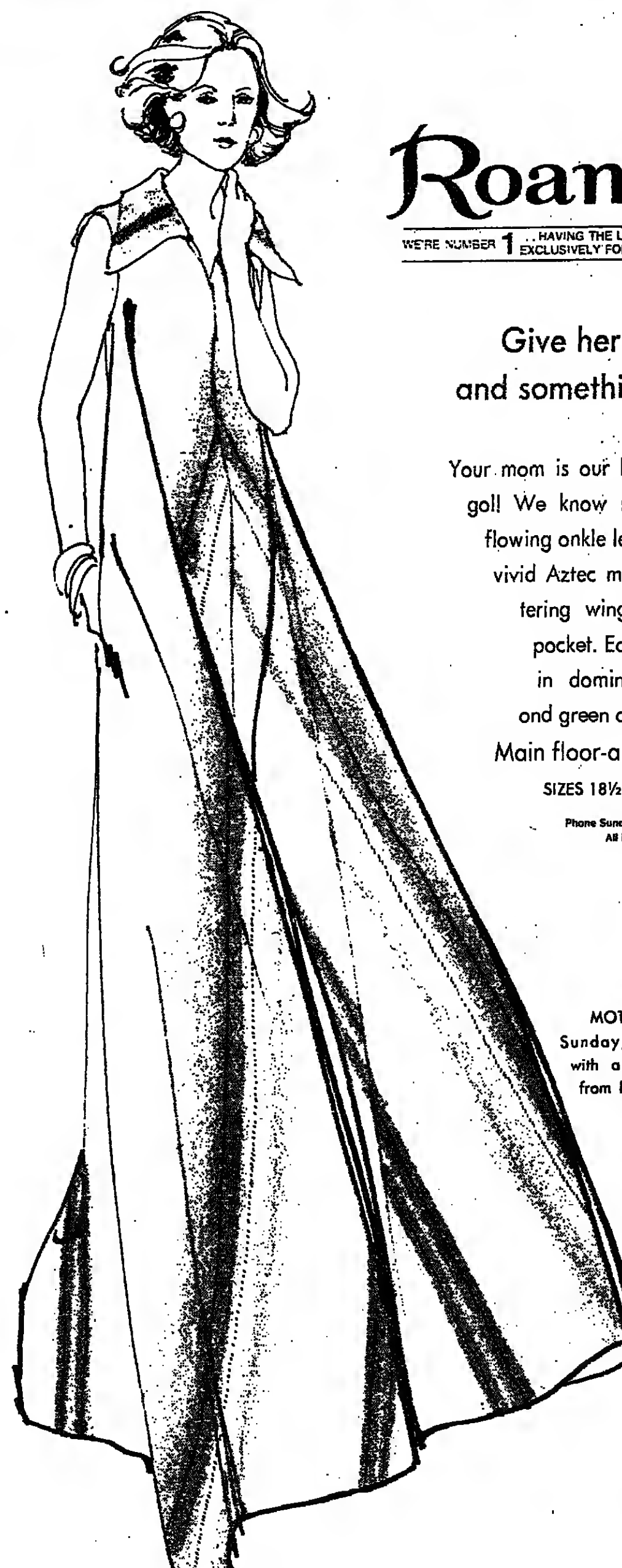
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صحنه من العمل

Obscurity How Cloaks Their Aides

By LINDA CHARLTON

WASHINGTON, May 1 — A police chief runs a restaurant. The ambassador has a home. The president lives in a row house in a suburban suburb. The general lives at the Pentagon. A year ago, when Vietnam was a headline word, the names of these men—Nguyen Ngoc Loan, Graham A. Martin, Nguyen Van Thieu, Frederick C. Weyand—were familiar and important. Now, the two Americans have retained positions of rank and power; the Vietnamese, along with others, as former South Vietnamese leaders, are in exile. For all of the year that has passed, it has meant a fading public view.

Thieu is not yet ready to return, said Michael Dang, Mr. Thieu's nephew. Mr. and Mrs. Dang share the house



Associated Press
Nguyen Cao Ky, former President of South Vietnam, in New York on Monday. He was in the city for radio interviews.

of the Thieus. Mr. Dang tactfully offered the information that the former president and his wife were in good health and "very happy" in Britain. But to further inquiries, he replied: "For present, no more questions, please."

Nguyen Ngoc Loan as national police chief in South Vietnam, achieved international notoriety when he was photographed shooting a prisoner at point-blank range in Saigon.

Now he lives in a Washington suburb with his wife and five children, and is involved in running a restaurant at a shopping center in Burke, Va. Mr. Loan, who still works as a secretary for a Washington concern that he will not name, does not become interviewed. "All we get to do is to forget and be left alone," he said. "Business at the restaurant, which has recently fallen off since his writhe became known."

Mr. Thieu, South Vietnam's former president, lives in a neat, ordinary attached house in Worcester Park, Surrey. The small house, named "Mikimoo," does not, in its appearance, war out rumors that Mr. Thieu managed to ship out through a friend before his country's collapse to keep himself and his family in luxury.

Mr. Thieu and his wife and family arrived in September 1975 on a six-month tourist's visa. But permission to stay in Britain has been extended.

Graham A. Martin, the last United States Ambassador to South Vietnam, is a special Assistant to Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger, doing "in-depth" analyses of problems and situations. Asked about rumors that he was in line for another ambassadorship, Mr. Martin said, "One never has a comment on the future."

General Weyand, Chief of Staff of the Army, said in Saigon April 1975 that South Vietnam might have a "chance" if the United States agreed to supply \$500 million in emergency military aid—and no chance without it. An aide, after talking with the general Friday, said that he felt events of the "pretty well proved" the correctness of his forecast.

Mr. Marshal Ky, as he is said to prefer being called, is going around the country promoting his book, "The Country of the Future." He occasionally lectures, for a fee. What he would like to do, he said in a telephone interview this week, would be to have a farm, but says he does not have enough money.

"My wife is going to work. She is going to open a Vietnamese boutique and restaurant," he said, and his four "big boys" are also planning to go to America. His second son, he said, graduated this week from a computer school.

For Vietnam, he said, he has had dreams almost every night. He said he was bitter about the outcome of the war, but "at the end, we were caught in the middle," he said. The Communists had us "like the monkeys of the Americans," and the Americans "didn't have any respect for us." The Americans, he said, "always had a try to play a dominant role."



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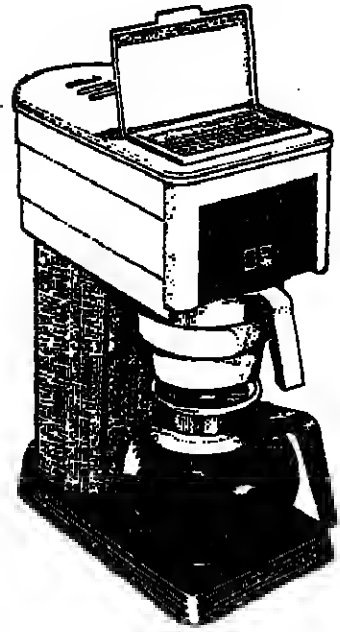
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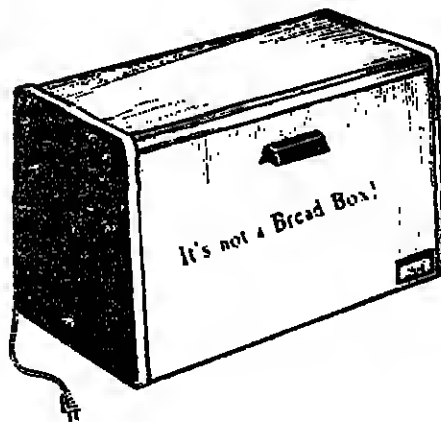
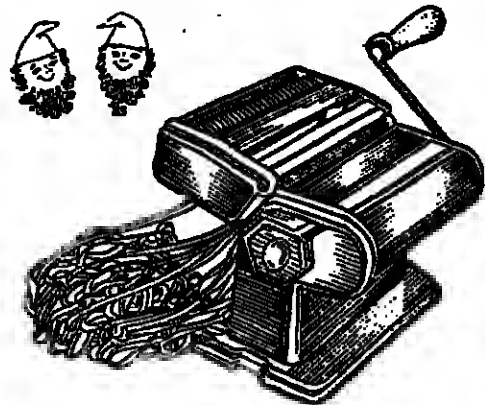
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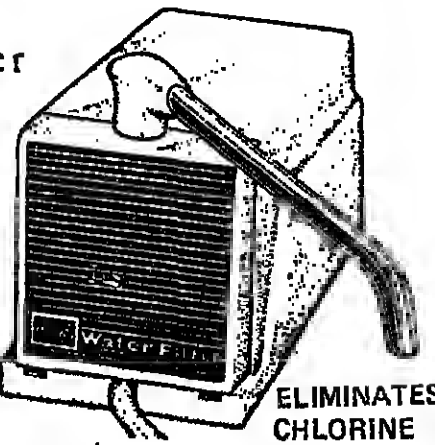
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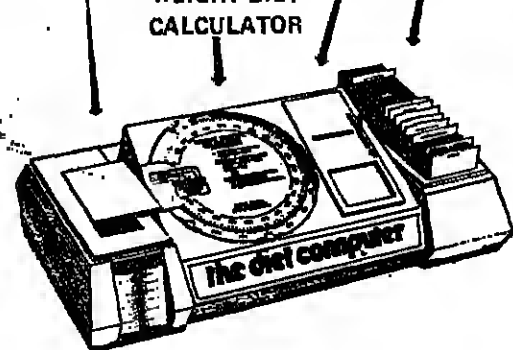
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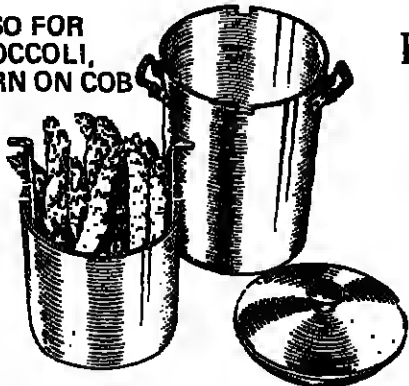
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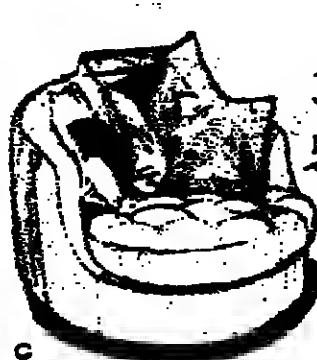
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United Church of Christ Asks Effort to Strengthen the U.N.

Special to The New York Times
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., May 1—The United Church of Christ has asked President Ford and all political candidates to work for a strengthened United Nations and to save the world organization from "disintegration."
The church issued its appeal in a 2,200-word policy declaration that was given this week to William W. Scranton, the chief United States representative at the United Nations. The declaration is to be circulated through the 7,000 congregations of the Protestant denomination of 1.8 million members.
The church's executive council of 43 clerical and lay leaders urges a series of fundamental reforms, calling for the establishment of permanent peace-keeping machinery for a world disarmament conference and for "two-handed monitoring" of human-rights concerns.
"The U.S. Government," the declaration says, "should demonstrate its serious respect for the United Nations by the way it prepares for discussion of the U.N. agenda, by the kind of delegates it sends, by the financial support it provides, and by entrusting to the U.N. more significant issues that require programs of joint action."
Among changes and initiatives asked in the declaration were the following:
• The United Nations system should be restructured to eliminate overlapping programs and to make sure approved projects will have essential support.
• To cut world arms spending, currently estimated at \$300 billion a year, the United States must take the lead in reducing nuclear weapons to a minimum deterrent amount and drop its opposition to a world disarmament conference. Religious groups should campaign for a permanent United Nations peace force.
• To help narrow the gap between rich and poor countries, the United States Government and American corporations should "participate creatively rather than defensively" in developing a new economic world order.
• The United Nations so far has been selective in condemning human-rights violations in some countries, not in others; inquiry panels should be sent to Korea, the Philippines, Indonesia, Iran, Syria, Uganda, Czechoslovakia and the Soviet Union.
The church's statement acknowledged that public attitudes toward the United Nations today present an "uneasy mixture of admiration and disaffection, gratitude and resentment, trust and distrust, hope and despair."



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WILLIAM BORDERS

Special to The New York Times

DELHI, May 1 — A bulldozer knocks down a shack, surveys the rubble, and the bulldozer operator says that he can have a new house on a bigger plot in the suburbs if he will have a vasectomy.

A large corporation is invited by the Government to start producing a new line of newly-sterilized employees every month. A large servant, called to the house at his children's birthday party, comes home fearing that he does not get himself sterilized, the school will stop his education, which he has to do.

Compulsory sterilization has come to India yet. But the Government's program of incentives is growing ever more coercive. It is essential to see that people are attracted more and more to adopt a terminal method of sterilization, says Adony Prasad, the director of the central family-planning program, reflecting the new tone of the Government's 20-year-old family-planning program in this nation of 600 million people has suddenly acquired at least the appearance of a new urgency, with encouragement from the highest officials of the newly authoritarian Government.

One of the prime movers behind the drive is Sanjay Gandhi, Minister of Health, who is a 20-year-old son of Mr. Gandhi, who is a 70-year-old man but has no children. He made the slogan "Stop at one" one of the principal themes of his speeches all over the country.

Through Health Minister K. Singh warned in Parliament last week that "nothing should be done by overenthusiastic officials which would have a reproductive effect," many health workers, teachers, and others have been given sterilization quotas to fill. A school teacher who's a bit of a misfit runs up the other end of the stick if we had any extra-sterilization candidates among employees whom she could not get to her quota, a corporate executive reported.

An official statement two days ago, the Government said it would not prevent the sterilization of people who have three or more children, and several states are upping the legislation.

Government officials that have been any forced sterilization so far. But he did say that in the last three months more than 16,000 people were sterilized for the operation in the Delhi region alone, has a population of four million. That is several times the number recorded last year.

During a debate in Parliament, Health Minister acknowledged that the severity of the program had attracted criticism from Westerners, but he recalled that the critics had been pleading for decisive action on population problem. He said he was damned for not doing it, and we are damned for doing the thing, he said.

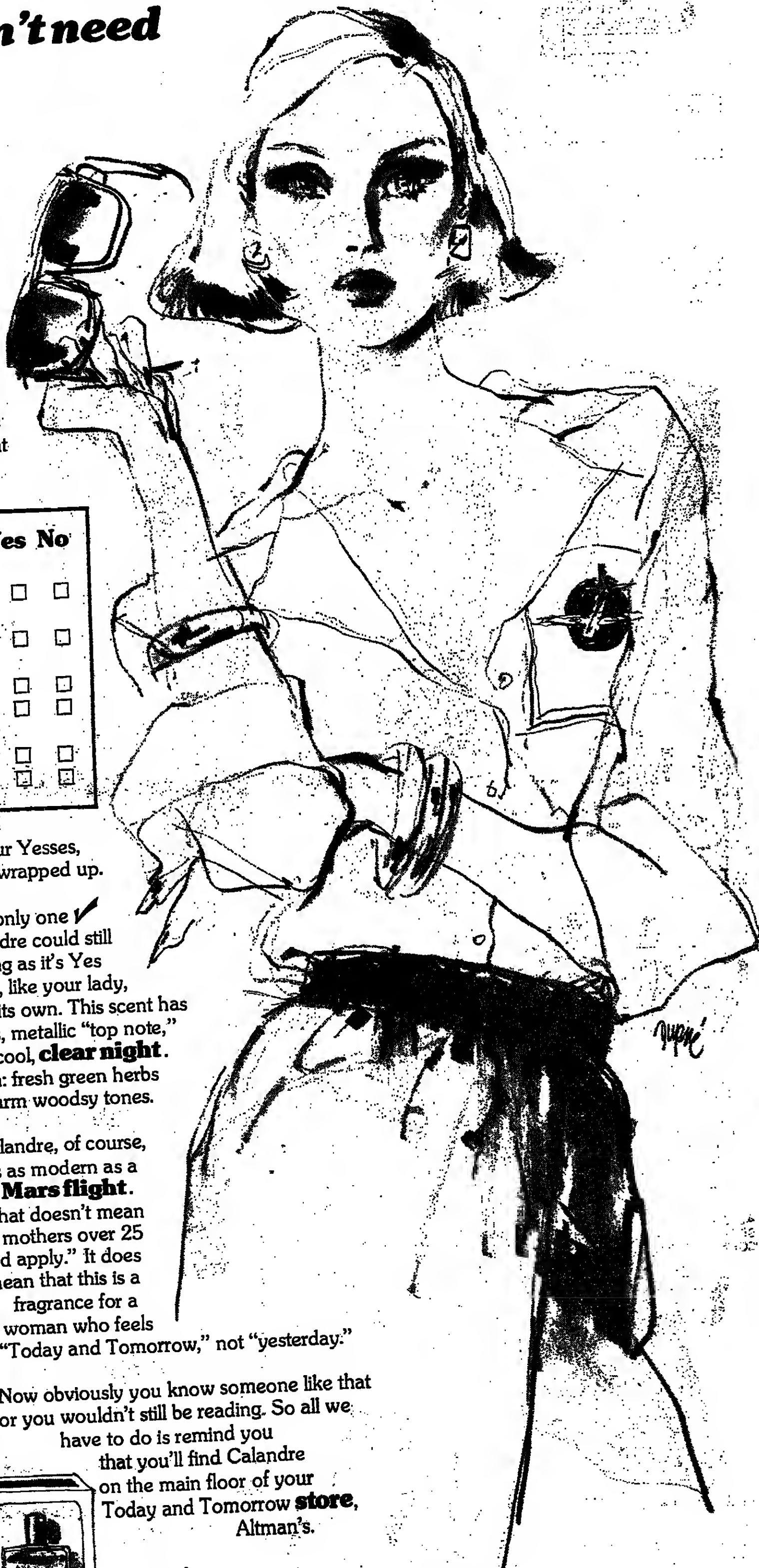
There are few reports, however, that the pressures for action are being applied to those who do not already have at least two children. And at reason for the drive for control, even the semi-coercion, has the support of many Indians.

On the other hand, since Moslems are inclined to oppose sterilization more strongly than Hindus, the drive has religious overtones that some consider ominous in a land where communal violence has claimed millions of lives over the years.

Moreover, many uneducated people have a deep fear of vasectomy, believing that they will die or even go mad. And the whole subject is laden with great emotional hostility in other parts of the country.

If you have a lavender and lace lady on your list, here's one Mother's Day ad you don't need to read

Because our topic for today is a fragrance created not for Whistler's Mother, but for a mother who whistles Helen Reddy recordings. Now get out your cross-word puzzle pencil and we'll see whether Calandre by Paco Rabanne will compliment your May 9th giftee.



	Yes	No
1. She'd rather own an Alfa Romeo than a Rolls Royce	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. She'd prefer 24 hours in Paris to a month on the Cape	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. She reads the stock market reports first, the gossip column second	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. She laughs more often than she sighs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She looks sensational in black matte jersey	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. You've never met anyone quite like her	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If you got more than four Yesses, we've got your Mother's Day all wrapped up.

But even if there's only one in your Yes column, Calandre could still be the ideal idea. As long as it's Yes #6. Because Calandre, like your lady, has a personality all its own. This scent has a mysterious, metallic "top note," brilliant as a star on a cool, clear night. And underneath: fresh green herbs and warm woody tones.

Calandre, of course, is as modern as a Mars flight. But that doesn't mean "No mothers over 25 need apply." It does mean that this is a fragrance for a woman who feels "Today and Tomorrow," not "yesterday."

Now obviously you know someone like that or you wouldn't still be reading. So all we have to do is remind you that you'll find Calandre on the main floor of your Today and Tomorrow store, Altman's.



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Speech, Egyptian Says Renewal Would Be Interest of All Arabs

HENRY TANNER

...al to The New York Times
...O. May 1—President
...al-Sadat made an im-
...pal to Syria today to
...the mandate of United
...peace-keeping forces
...olan Heights. The pre-
...date is to expire at the
...the month.
...speech to workers re-
...the war-battered city
...at the southern end of
...z Canal, Mr. Sadat said
...up to the Syrians to
...be decision. But they
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...all the Arabs," he said.
...was no doubt from the
...of his remarks that
...at felt the over-all Arab
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...at foot annually. There
...ambiguity, never re-
...publicly, whether Mr.
...ad committed himself
...w the mandate for two
...ree years. The mandate
...expires Oct. 24.

...Branch for Russians
...speech today, Mr. Sa-
...it out of his way to ex-
...cutive branch to the So-
...ion.

...woon't want a fight with
...let Union," he said. "I
...e day will come when
...pedeot positioo is und-
...d and accepted and then
...between us and the
...will be established on
...ground."

...t-Egyptian relations un-
...a severe chill six weeks
...so Mr. Sadat proposed
...71 treaty of friendship
...operation between the
...es and ended an agree-
...ing Soviet naval ships
...s for repair and maine-
...in Alexandria harbor.
...Sadat also seemed intent
...nding his strained rela-
...with the Palestine Libera-
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...nt municipal elections in
...self-occupied West Bank
...Jordan, he said, amount-
...a declaratioo by the
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...a tutelage over the
...e liberation move-

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...der Syrian control.

...League Role Urged
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...ent, under which Israel
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...of territory to Egyptian

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...as vague about Egypt's
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...to say that it was diffi-
...d would remain so for
...the next four years.

...Sadat announced a 40
...increase in a cost of
...allowance given to three
...public sector workers
...less than 50 Egyptian
...or \$125, a month. The
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...aid that social security
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...at of bread costs half a
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...eavy Food Subsidies
...Sadat said that the Gov-
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...ddition, the Government
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...issue of subsidies is of
...importance socially and
...ally. Abolition of the sub-
...would create several
...hips for millions of poor
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...the International Bank
...econstruction and Devel-
...t and the International
...ary Fund on whose advice
...n investors rely have long
...telling the Egyptians that
...economics demand a
...al elimination of sub-
...sies.

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Israeli Soldiers Kill a West Bank Arab Protester

NAZARETH, Israel, May 1 (AP)—Soldiers shot and killed an Arab protester in the occupied West Bank of Jordan today as new violence erupted throughout the territory, the Israeli military command said.

The latest death in two months of anti-Israeli riots came when Israeli troops fired warning shots at a crowd of stone-throwing Arabs protesting Israeli presence in the West Bank town of Nablus, a spokesman said.

The command said one of the demonstrators, a 22-year-old Nablus resident, died of his wounds in a hospital.

The victim was the seventh Arab to die in clashes with Israeli troops in the West Bank since March.

The state radio said a border policeman had been injured in the Nablus incident.

The victim was later buried at the town cemetery and a curfew imposed on the town to prevent further violence, a spokesman said.

In the village of Tuikarm, troops ordered residents to stay in their houses while students burned tires and set up road blocks.

Protest demonstrations broke out in Jerim but were quelled by security forces.

The latest clashes followed nine days of relative calm in the troubled West Bank, which Israel took from Jordan in the 1967 war.

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WEIGHS RISE NAVY SPENDING

Continued From Page 1, Col. 2

Involving tens of billions of dollars as well as the role of the Navy.

The issue has also become a domestic political issue as President Reagan has pressed his case in the contest for the Republican Presidential nomination. The Administration has urged the nation to slip the position of military spending, including naval power.

Primary Role Denied
House officials have said that the timing of the decision was in no way related to the outcome of the critical primary in New York today. But Pentagon officials reported that the decision-making process had taken on an urgency as the Administration became more concerned about the Reagan challenge.

White House spokesman said last month that a Presidential decision on the future of the Navy was "still several months away." But one Pentagon official said today that the decision would be made public "within a few weeks."

The Administration is also under pressure from the Senate Armed Services Committee to speed up shipbuilding plans. The committee has summoned Defense Secretary Donald H. Regan, who postponed his appearance until after the primary today, to a hearing on Tuesday to give the committee's reaction to the Administration's reaction to the approved shipbuilding program for the coming year.

The House committee added \$1 billion to the \$6.3-billion shipbuilding program proposed by the Administration, including funds to start construction of a nuclear-powered aircraft carrier that, with its planes, eventually cost more than \$1 billion, and two nuclear-powered strike cruisers, each cost \$1.3 billion.

'Wrong Mix' of Ships

Privately, Pentagon officials made it clear that they rejected the House committee's plan, with its emphasis on expensive nuclear-powered ships, as providing the "wrong mix" and one that would take funds away from the quantity construction of conventional ships that are needed.

The Navy is to rebuild and modernize its fleet. A still unanswered question, however, was whether the Administration was willing to accept the possible risk of securing against an expanded nuclear-powered Navy, and doing so with Vice Adm. Ryman's support, who has considerable influence with senior members of the House committee.

According to officials in the shipbuilding industry over the last two months, alternatives were laid before President today.

The Administration would reaffirm the five-year \$55 billion plan submitted by the Administration in January for the construction of 13 ships, including two aircraft carriers, two nuclear-powered strike cruisers and 40 other ships.

The shipbuilding program would not permit the Navy to expand its fleet to much more than 325 ships. In the studies in the Pentagon, the Navy insists that it needs a fleet to carry out its mission. It has proposed that the program be expanded to 350 ships, costing about \$65 billion.

Elimination of Carriers

A second option would be to stick with the original program but eliminate the two nuclear-powered carriers and depend on the extension of the existing 13 carriers. A third option was to propose that the \$1 billion added by the committee be taken from the nuclear-powered ships and be used to construct expensive escort ships.

The fourth and most costly option would be to accept the \$1 billion added by the House committee for nuclear-powered ships but request \$1 billion for construction of less expensive ships.

According to Pentagon officials, some division development within the Joint Chiefs of Staff over which choice to accept, reflecting the concern of the Army and Air Force that an expanding shipbuilding program, the Navy, which already consumes 38 percent of the defense budget, would begin to eat into their budgets.

Gen. George S. Brown, chairman of the Joint Chiefs, and Lt. James L. Holloway 3d, Chief of Naval Operations, readily favored either the first or fourth alternative. Gen. Fred C. Jones, Air Force Chief of Staff, and General Fred C. Meyer, Army Chief of Staff, said to have argued for the original program but with modification of the two carriers. Then the Administration mirrored its original five-year plan. It held out the possibility that it would fund an anti-missile shipbuilding program designed to protect the Navy in short-term operations. To do so, however, would mean that the defense budget would have to be increased more than \$1 billion, a possibility that would depend on the Administration's decision.



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Economic Setbacks in Peru Erode Image of Revolutionary Development

Continued From Page 1, Col. 7

last August of President Juan Velasco Alvarado, the feisty general who led the armed forces to power in 1968.

It was widely expected that his successor, Gen. Francisco Morales Bermúdez, would radically alter the course of the revolution, either by openly courting private enterprise or by pressing ahead with more economic and social reforms.

But President Morales has been accused of indecisiveness. He has angered leftists by sweeping them out of the Government-controlled press and by denouncing labor unrest and falling productivity. He has also disillusioned conservatives by not repudiating programs aimed at giving rural and urban workers increasing control over the enterprises that employ them.

Instead, the President, who enjoys a reputation for honesty and intelligence, has called for public support for a revolutionary program that has not evoked popular enthusiasm in the past and that appears to be less economically viable with each passing month.

The Central Bank and Finance Ministry have virtually stopped publication of statistics. But the figures that are available portray a stagnating and debt-ridden economy.

Heavy Trade Deficit
Last year, the country imported almost twice as much as it exported, for a net trade deficit of more than \$1 billion.

By December, foreign currency reserves had dwindled to \$150 million, and have kept falling during the last four months. Inflation in 1975 reached more than 30 percent, an unusually high rate for Peru, and is still climbing.

Local private investment has fallen because the business sector is concerned over the Government's labor programs. For-



Francisco Morales Bermúdez, Peru's President.

ign investment and credits which poured into the country, particularly during the early years of the revolution, have slowed dramatically because of economic and political uncertainties.

Many of the economic problems have been brought on by factors beyond the Government's control. Copper, one of the main earners abroad, has been battered by low prices. The shoals of anchovy that provide fishmeal, Peru's other main export, have dwindled in recent years. A large Government gamble on oil discoveries in the Amazon jungle has failed to uncover the expected petroleum.

These setbacks appear to have been compounded by serious failures in the Government's management of the economy and by the effects of some of the radical social and political reforms the military has instituted.

In a major speech last month, President Morales conceded

that the economic difficulties have become onerous. The President added that serious political and economic errors had been made. But he made it clear that his Government would continue on its eight-year revolutionary course "between capitalism and Communism."

Consolidation Is Aim

The immediate political objectives, the President said, was "to consolidate the revolutionary process, preventing it from degenerating into Communist statism or from retreating into the reactionary models of capitalism that existed before the revolution."

Under the revolution, the Peruvian Government has carried out one of the most extensive agrarian reforms in the history of Latin America.

It has put into effect programs that would eventually give industrial and mining workers a 50 percent share in their companies' profits and a proportional voice in management. It has also greatly expanded the role of the state in industry and has gained control of large segments of the economy that were in the hands of foreign companies.

But the military has not managed to create a large base of popular support.

Press Is 'Monotonous'

This has been a result in part of the military's distrust of civilians. For the last eight years, there has been a systematic attempt to stifle the influence of political parties, labor unions and professional and business associations.

After successive purges of conservatives and leftists, the Government-controlled press and radio and television have become sterile and uninformative.

Even President Morales was moved to complain that the

press "has become an untiring and monotonous flatterer" of the Government.

Perhaps in larger measure, the military's inability to gain popular backing lies in the extreme poverty of the country; they are governing. Not even the most radical changes carried out by the military have improved the lot of most Peruvians.

In the countryside, the Government has destroyed the power of the traditional rural oligarchy—the 2 percent of the population that owned more than 90 percent of the land before the revolution.

More than 200,000 families have received access to land under the agrarian reform program. But many of them re-

main deeply suspicious that the Government will try to make them share their properties and income with the almost one million rural families who are landless or live on subsistence plots.

Workers Are Disgruntled
The military's reforms have similarly failed to satisfy the expectations of industrial and mining workers, who have been disgruntled at the inflation, wage controls, and the slow pace at which they have been permitted to participate in management of their enterprises.

The country has been swept by the most widespread labor strikes in more than 10 years, and

the Government has been forced to suspend in many cases its own legislation prohibiting the dismissal of workers.

But the President's apparently harder line towards labor and the left has not satisfied businessmen either here or abroad.

"There would have to be some dramatic steps taken very soon to stimulate private investment before I could go out and sell Peru to investors in the U.S. and Europe," said a banker. "But a lot of people believe that President Morales is committed to his revolution because he says so, and because he is an honest man."

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Peruvian Indians tending their llamas. Seeking a better life, many Indians and landless peasants move to Lima, where they only swell the ranks of the unemployed.

Peru's Land Distribution Stirs Suspicion

Special to The New York Times
CICICAYA, Peru, April 28—Owners of small and medium-sized farms are viewing with increasing suspicion an agrarian reform program instituted by the left-wing military Government here.

Ill-feeling has grown as the Government has cut the maximum farm size from 370 acres, when the agrarian reform program began, to a more recent limit of about 125 acres.

There have been expropriations of farms under this limit, often involving cases in which landless peasants simply took over farms that employed them or managed to appeal to sympathetic agrarian reform officials.

Farmers have occasionally reacted by calling strikes or even by resorting to vigilante action.

In Cicicaya, a small agricultural community in a river valley about 30 miles east of Lima, the Government recently sent a representative to try to convince

owners of small farms to share their fruit orchards with landless peasants working for them.

Land, Not Subsidies

"He told us that we would receive Government loans and subsidies," said Victor Ramos, who owns a 20-acre orchard. "We told him we just wanted to keep our land and that we did not want to see him here again. The Government has not sent anybody back since then."

A few miles away, David Ramos, no relation to Victor, recently moved 10 Indians and their families off his 40-acre orchard after they had tried to take it over while he was ill.

Mr. Ramos said he was certain that agrarian reform officials had been behind the attempt, and he brought in

his son and son-in-law to help him run the orchard while he recovered from a prostate operation.

His former Indian workers have probably moved on to Lima to join swelling ranks of jobless and underemployed.

The rural migration to the capital has almost doubled Lima's population in the last seven years. About a third of the four million residents live in mudbrick slums that creep up on the outskirts and blend into the stark brown hills.

The agrarian reform has neither stemmed this migration nor has it been able to cover a growing food deficit. Agrarian production registered no growth last year, while the population kept up its more than 3 percent annual increase.

Peru Plans Amnesty For Political Prisoners

LIMA, Peru, May 1 (AP)—Peru's military government will carry out a general amnesty for political prisoners soon and allow exiles to return home, according to President Francisco Morales Bermúdez.

In a speech to the nation, the general said his eight-month-old government was not weak and for that reason could allow political opposition within the Peruvian revolution.

It was not immediately known how many people would be given their freedom and political rights under the amnesty.

Among the most prominent exiles is Enrique Zileri, the former conductor of the popular magazine Caratas, which was closed 13 months ago.

Mr. Zileri, who was later exiled and has been living in Buenos Aires, has won numerous awards for his fight for freedom of the press.

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ARGENTINA FACES PHIL STRUGGLE

Army Discloses Extent of Economic Plight

By JUAN DE ONIS
Special to The New York Times

Buenos Aires, May 1—The extent of Argentina's economic calamity, now being disclosed by the new military Government, points toward a very bleak road to recovery.

As the armed forces overthrew President Isabel Martinez Peron five weeks ago, prices for all consumer goods soared upward. The cost of which rose 35 percent in just one week, and was still climbing last week as the new authorities imposed price controls.

Inflation has been the concern of most Argentines since the military took power. The Government has yet to announce what its policy on wages will be, but it is expected to be more restrictive than that of the Peronist administration.

Problems linked to inflation have shadowed concern over mounting political violence. At least 150 people have been killed since the military took power. These include a colonel, a navy captain and about 20 policemen. Left-wing extremists, of the dead have been 10 subversives killed by forces of right-wing "gangs."

The presidential press office has ordered local newspapers and radio stations to stop reporting on "bodies in empty roadside ditches. The country is usually riddled with them and show signs of life."

Only official reports of clashes involving military forces and "political groups" are authorized now. Automobiles carrying military personnel were shot up a police station in Justo, a suburb of Buenos Aires, with machine guns and a rocket launcher, seriously wounding two policemen yesterday.

Leftist guerrillas, including one woman, were killed in a Córdoba police station when they tried to escape according to a police statement.

Leftist guerrillas, including three women, were killed by military forces two days ago at an army base, according to reliable sources, but there has been no official communication of an attack by guerrillas on the station in a small town in Córdoba Province, in which 10 policemen were killed, has not been officially reported.

Official secrecy has also led to many arrests that have been reported privately by family members, some of whom fear that their children, mainly members of the Peronist youth movement, have not been found by police offices after being shown police records.

Security intelligence sources say that the Government was alarmed over "excessive publicity" being given to guerrilla activities. This, they said, led to magnify the actions of guerrilla groups. Military asserts are reduced to hit-and-run killings of isolated men or ambush attacks on unprotected victims, such as business executives.

Mr. Horacio Tomas Liendo, Minister of Labor, said in a message to Argentine workers that Marxist extremists are trying to disrupt production and bring a Communist Government into power.

Although the new Government has frozen salaries, it has ordered strikes and placed 20 key union managers in 20 key unions. General Liendo promised that unions would be restored to their representatives.

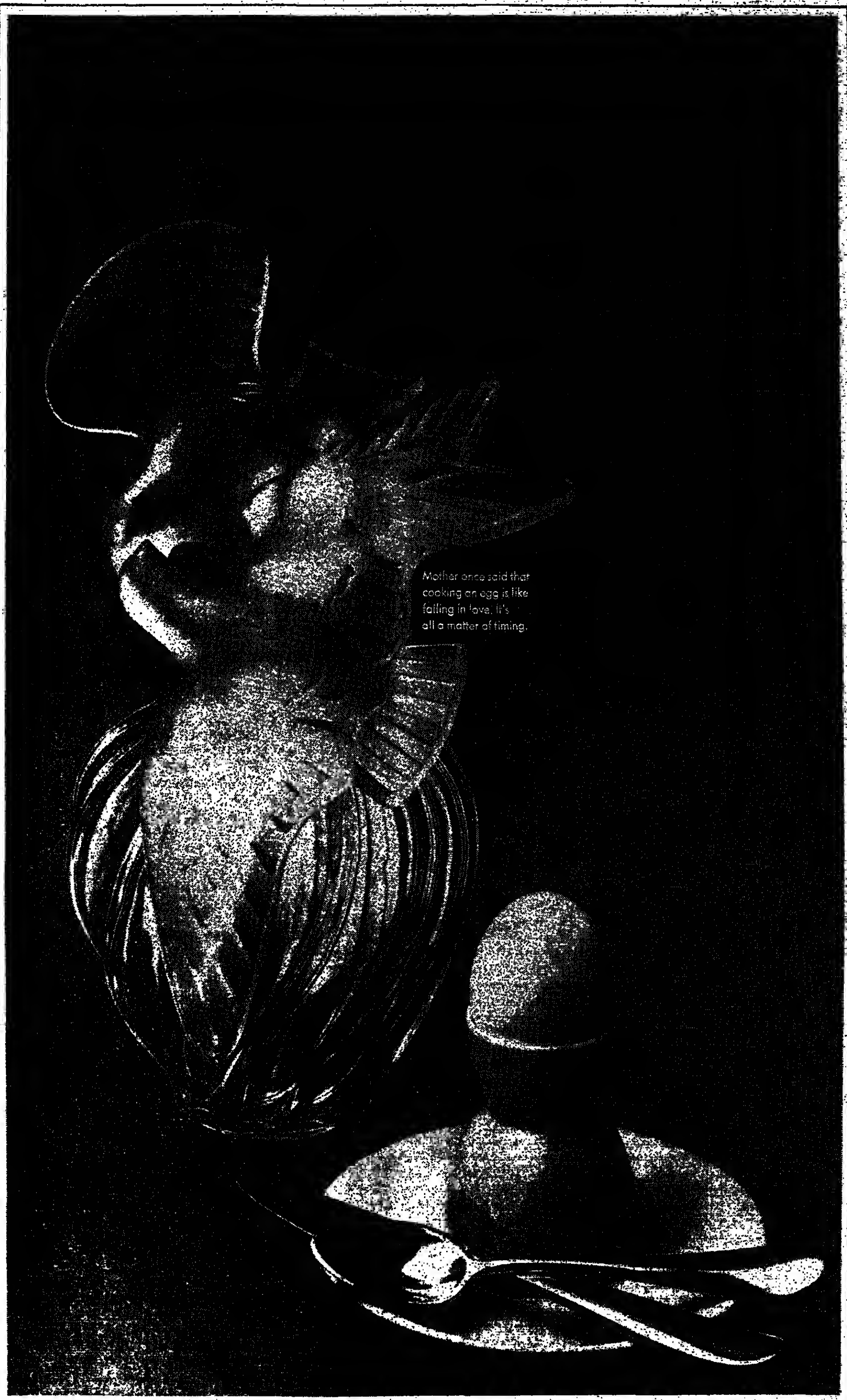
May Day, the international workers' holiday, was observed, but there were no public demonstrations. The principal labor leaders of the Peronist movement are confined on a ship moored in the harbor here. They are being investigated as Mrs. Peron, on charges of corruption. Mrs. Peron is confined at a resort chalet in Neuquen Province.

Information on news of subversive activities, and the suspension of political party statements, caused newspapers to devote most of their space to the details of the economic disaster described by Government officials.

Treasury Secretary Juan Alejandro said Tuesday that Government expenses at the end of the Peronist administration were so out of control that during the first quarter of this year revenues covered less than 50 percent of public spending. He said that the Minister of Economy, said in an interview with La Prensa that Argentina's foreign debts, including deferred services payments, were close to \$10 billion. He said that before he visited the United States and Europe in order to discuss a refinancing, Argentina would have to stabilize by economic measures that it was reducing inflation and increasing production, particularly grain.

Mr. Martinez de Hoz, who has called a series of meetings with officers at the country's army camps to explain his stabilization policies, is expected to push for the elimination of 300,000 of the 1,700,000 federal and provincial government jobs.

It is regarded as essential to reduce the budget deficit, calculated at close to \$2 billion. Most of this has been covered by printing paper money, contributing to the inflation.



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APR 20 1976

RICHERS' ASSAIL
KISSINGER'S TRIP

City Condemns Ties
With South Africa

By GERALD FRASER
South Africa's racial policies,
Secretary of State Henry A.
Kissinger and American com-
panies operating in South Africa
were all condemned yesterday
during an anti-apartheid
rally at Broadway and 34th

the purpose of Secretary of
State Kissinger's current Afri-
can trip is to perpetuate the in-
terests of American-based multi-
national corporations, said one
speaker. And frequently during
several speeches, the audi-
ence of about 200 was exhorted
to "Kissinger, C.I.A. out
Africa" and "Down with
Kissinger, free the Saso mine"
reference to nine South
African students arrested and
charged with antigovernment
activities there.

The rally at Herald Square
followed by a march to the
offices of the South African
Consulate at Fifth Ave.
and 49th Street. The rally
and march were sponsored by
Pan African Students' Or-
ganization in the Americas and
the Anti-Apartheid League.

Corporations Assailed
American corporations were
condemned for "maintaining the
system of oppression in South
Africa" and these businesses
should have to withdraw, a
speaker said, "if we are to see
progress."

John Soto, of Youth Against
Apartheid and Fascism, said the
corporations exploiting workers
in the United States were also
exploiting workers in South
Africa.

Literature distributed at the
rally said: "American-owned
corporations like General Mo-
tor, Exxon, I.B.M., I.T.T.,
First National City Bank
(Citibank) rake in billions
of dollars from the blood of
the people in Southern Africa and
want to keep it that way."
American corporate invest-
ment in South Africa is now at
billions a year, up from
\$1 billion 10 years ago, ac-
cording to an estimate by the
American Committee on Africa.
Many major corporate in-
vestors maintain that their
operations in South Africa are
beneficial to the interests of
the 18 million South Africans
and "Africans, colored (of
any descent), or Indian."

I.T.T. Defense Connection
An official at the Interna-
tional Telephone and Telegraph
Corporation, for example, said
I.T.T. executives recently
led a fact-finding mission to
South Africa at the request of
African church groups.

The official said that black,
red and Indian representa-
tives with whom they met said
their respective groups would
welcome "a severe blow" if I.T.T.
left South Africa.

Many corporations have said
their presence in South Africa
benefits the majority
African population. A Caltex
Corporation spokesman
said his company "con-
tinues toward meaningful so-
cial objectives for the nonwhite
population."

He said that Caltex hires
Africans and pays on the basis
of ability; that all employees
receive the same benefit plans
and that "the company has a
training program to advance
skilled workers to positions
of responsibility."

Decorated by Israel
for Bravery in 1973 War

JERUSALEM, May 1 (AP)—
Israel has decorated 63 partici-
pants in the 1973 Middle East
war, including an Arab tribes-
man, two women soldiers and
a pilot allegedly tortured to
death in Syria.

Most of the soldiers were
awarded for bravery in the Sinai
peninsula and on the Golan
heights, where there were
several tank battles. Twenty-two
military awards went to men
in action.

One of the seven men who
received the Medal of Courage,
Israel's highest award, was
Bashim el-Turshani, a
pilot captured by
Syrians on the Suez Canal
allegedly tortured.

Medal of Courage citation
for Lt. Col. Avraham Lanir
said he had bled out of a
jet over Syria and
"tortured to death" by his
enemies.

Special Envoy of U.S.
Returns to Lebanon

Special to The New York Times
BEIRUT, Lebanon, May 1
—Dean Brown, the special
United States envoy to the
Lebanese crisis, returned to-
day from Washington as
the shelling and fighting
continued on all fronts of the
country.

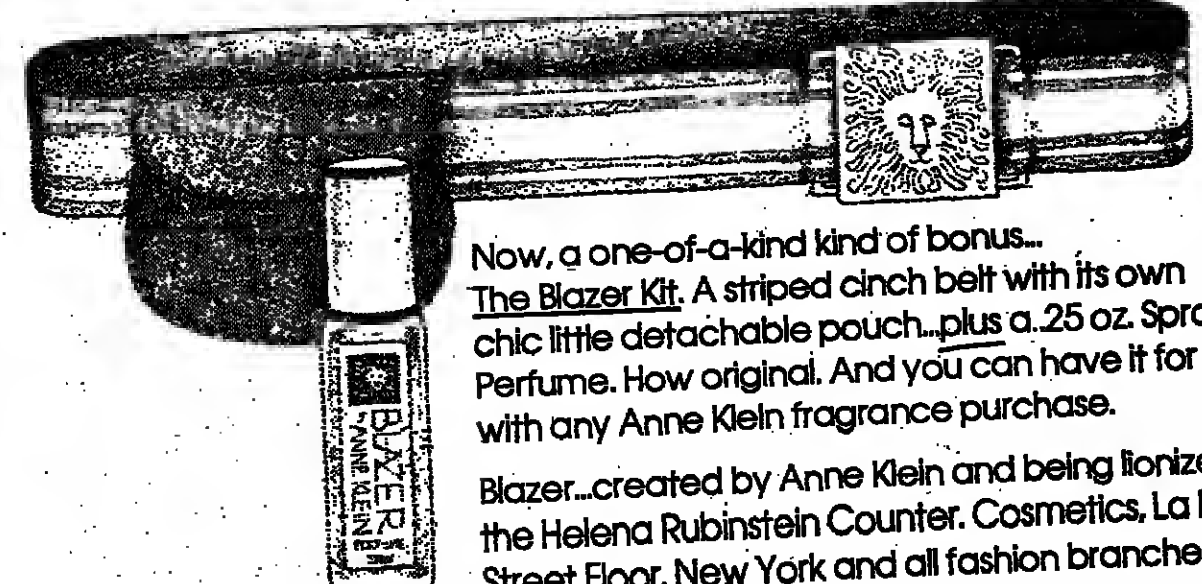
The sound of explosions
was heard throughout the capi-
tal in the embattled port
city of Beirut, where leftist
men were reported to
have made some advances.
The political establish-
ment took May Day off,
and many political figures
were expected to be awaiting
word from Mr. Brown as to
how to find an exit from the
current political impasse.

A special session of Parliam-
ent, which was to have to-
day elected a new President,
was postponed yesterday un-
til next Saturday after a
deadlock developed between
two leading candidates,
Lebanese President Elias
Sarkis and Raymond
de.



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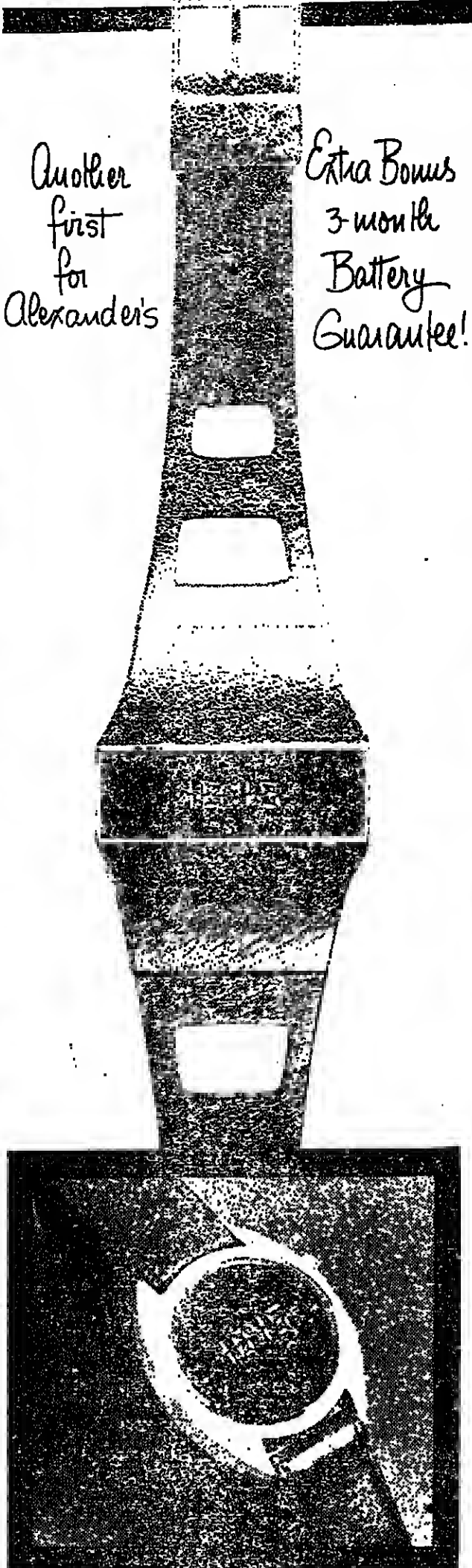
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Job Rights Panel Faces Mismanagement Inquiries

Federal Commission to Be Scrutinized by the F.B.I., Two Committees of Congress and Accounting Office

By ERNEST HOLSENDOLPH
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 28—[agency's operations are seen The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, hit two weeks ago by the sudden resignation of its chairman, is now beset by fresh charges of mismanagement and hints of criminal misdeeds, and faces scrutiny by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, two committees of Congress and the General Accounting Office.

A series of damaging internal audits of the agency's field operations, which had been kept private by Lowell W. Perry, the outgoing chairman, were disclosed in part this week in published reports and made available to Congressional committees.

The audit reports, commissioned by Mr. Perry when he assumed office a year ago, have not been made public, but sources who have seen them say they indicate many instances of employee misconduct, possible fraudulent use of Government funds and incompetence among managers in field offices.

Mr. Perry, who will leave the commission May 15 and return to his former employer, Chrysler Corporation, has repeatedly refused requests by reporters to be interviewed in recent days.

In addition to his own internal studies, which were done by a handpicked team of E.E.O.C. employees, the General Accounting Office, an investigative arm of Congress, has also done two critical reports.

Mr. Perry is not personally implicated in the charges and allegations, Congressional sources say, and he is credited with making numerous management changes to improve financial operations of the agency—following a G.A.O. finding that it had overspent by \$800,000 under the administration preceding Mr. Perry's.

Mr. Perry's press aide, Alfred L. Sweeney, confirmed that Mr. Perry, who had sole custody of the internal audits until they were given to Congressional committees a week ago, had not read all of the studies.

However, he said that Mr. Perry had examined them and found that they contained "ossip and raw allegations, instead of the kind of information he was seeking."

It was learned recently that subsequently Mr. Perry retained a group of outside consultants to "go all over the country questioning employers, workers with job complaints and others to assess how the



Lowell W. Perry, outgoing chairman of the agency.

sources close to the agency say that this is another attempt to weigh the performance of the agency, its managers and employees.

Among the findings by Mr. Perry's auditors a year ago, according to sources who have seen the documents, were the following:

• The director of the Phoenix office used his government facilities and employees for "political" activities connected with a Spanish-American civil rights organization and permitted a friend to use the office to run a personal insurance business.

• The Chicago office allowed job complaints from citizens to be closed without investigation assumed office a year ago, have not been made public, but sources who have seen them say they indicate many instances of employee misconduct, possible fraudulent use of Government funds and incompetence among managers in field offices.

• In the Milwaukee office, investigators found alleged instances of violations of Federal law in the use of travel expenses and improper use of leave time and misrepresentation of hours worked.

• "Numerous" allegations of "sexual misconduct" between office workers, strife between ethnic groups among employees and other conditions that "stayed order and lowered morale were reported."

Congressional sources who have spoken to Mr. Perry say that he tried to have some of the employees shifted or dismissed but failed because of Civil Service rules and bureaucratic maneuvering.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation has confirmed that it is investigating the Milwaukee office operations, and at Mr. Perry's request the conditions in the Phoenix office are under investigation by the Justice Department.

Hearings Weighed
E.E.O.C.'s primary oversight committees, the House Subcommittee on Equal Opportunity and the Senate Labor Subcommittee, are considering whether to hold hearings.

The General Accounting Office is nearing the completion of a comprehensive study of the commission that, according to one Congressional source who was briefed on it, "is so troubling that it makes you fear for the survival of the commission."

The F.E.O.C., which enforces equal job protection in the area of private employment under Title 7 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, has had six chairmen in 11 years. With the exception of William H. Brown 3d, who served four years, the chairmen have averaged less than a year and a half each in office.

The agency has grown from fewer than 400 employees in 1968 to more than 2,400, largely because of added responsibilities, the most important being the power to sue employers—which it obtained in 1972.

When Mr. Perry said two weeks ago that he would leave the commission said that it was unlikely that the President would name a successor in the foreseeable future but would permit the vice chairman, Ethel Bent Welsh, to serve as acting chair-

man during the year.

"Can't Be Sure of Anything"
"There's apparently going to be an awful lot of corn going into the ground in the next couple of weeks around here," he said. "Of course, there's a lot that can happen to it before we pick it next October. The sun-spot watchers think this could be another extremely dry summer, so we can't be sure of anything. But if they're wrong, those bins will be running over this fall and you'll see the grain market going down again."

Since the Baur's feed all of their corn to their cattle, cheaper corn would mean the chance of better profits on the cattle they will fatten next fall.

"But in the past cheap grain has always meant cheap livestock prices," Mr. Baur said. "Personally, I wonder if that isn't better for everybody in the long run, because we can't let retail beef prices get so high that people can't buy it. But not all farmers feel that way. And around here they say the rule is that when farmers are happy they vote Republican



Khue, 10-year-old daughter of Nguyen Dinh Tri, playing catch with her neighbor, Mr. Tri says: "I am working now for my kids, not for myself."

Vietnamese 'Working for Kids After Settling in Northwest'

By LES LEDBETTER
Special to The New York Times

CAMAS, Wash. — The air was clear and crisp here, across the Columbia River from the Portland Airport, on a recent Sunday afternoon, as half a dozen neighborhood children played in the yard at 1308 Northwest Ash Street.

On some weathered steps, a smiling Vietnamese girl sat holding a small doll and watched a group of boys, some of them her brothers, kick a soccer ball back and forth.

Inside the apartment house it was cold and dark. Nguyen Dinh Tri sat in a worn armchair, clad in an old tweed jacket over a woolen sweater and a frayed white shirt.

His wife, Nguyen Ghi Khue, was behind him on a couch, her overcoat covering several layers of clothes.

"To have enough of it to heat the house all the time would cost \$75 to \$80 a month, which we cannot afford," said Mr. Tri, apologizing for the darkness of the main room of the house, which serves as dining room, study room, television room and, for some in the family of 10, as a bedroom.

Was a Contractor
Mr. Tri, once a successful contractor in South Vietnam, and his family were among the 130,000 refugees who fled their homeland during the last days of the Vietnam war to seek a new home in the United States nearly a year ago.

The generosity and hospitality of individual Americans upon their arrival is still remembered by Mr. and Mrs. Tri.

"We have found many good friends here," Mr. Tri smiled and nodded in agreement.

and when they're mad they vote Democratic."

In Greene County, 50 miles to the northwest, farmers in that unusually rich corn and soybean country were waiting with the same impatience to get into their muddy fields.

"We've got the subsoil moisture now to bring us another bin buster, if we don't have too dry a summer," said Max Naylor, one of this area's more productive operators.

Earlier this week the Agriculture Department tentatively predicted a 1976 corn crop of 3.38 billion bushels. If this is even close to an accurate forecast, this year's crop will be larger than the 3.76 billion bushel record set last fall.

Depreciation Allowances
"There's still an awful lot of corn stored in the elevators around here, and if you add another record to that, you'll see corn prices dropping below \$2 a bushel this fall," Mr. Naylor said.

That would be a drop of more than 60 cents a bushel below today's market prices and for most farmers it would mean little or no profit for their efforts.

"Fertilizer and insecticides are cheaper this spring, but fuel and repair costs are up and land rental costs are downright painful," Mr. Naylor added.

"The prospects, barring bad weather, are now such that the grain farmers will be living off their depreciation allowances, and that won't make anybody happy."

Mr. Naylor said that most increases in retail prices next fall,

National News Briefs

U.S. Assails Lot In New Hampsh

WASHINGTON, May 1 — The Justice Department yesterday charged New Hampshire's lottery Commission operating "through a p. of racketeering" by ill mailing tickets and renew negotiations across a state into Maine.

The department alleged the New Hampshire State Commission, whose executive director, E. Powers, made at least two interstate mailings "did, through a racketeering activity, engage interstate commerce" in violation of law.

Acting on complaint Maine officials, the department asked the Federal District Court in Portland, Me., issue an order forbidding agency to continue a violations of Federal laws. It also asked that Hampshire officials be ordered to make compliance reports to the United States Attorney Maine every three months.

In Concord, N.H., Mr. Powers said the Justice Department was trying to put a Wall up around the state New Hampshire and I he strongly contest it.

Figure in Water Wins Jail Laws

HARTFORD, May 1 (AP) — Watergate conspirator once served as a prison warden, now he is in jail for his fellow inmates. Danbury Federal Correctional Institution.

G. Gordon Liddy, the White House staff member convicted of burglary and tapping, conspiracy and espionage from the White House Democratic National headquarters in June 1972, lawsuit that sought new and library privileges inmates.

Federal District Judge Newman granted Mr. Liddy requests to expand the "privileged mail" for his offices, state governors' foreign diplomatic offices, any lawyer. Privileged are those that may be only in the presence of inmate, they are address

Attitudes of Fr To U.S. Apprai

ANN ARBOR, Mich., (Reuters) — Françoise C. France's first Secretary of the Condition of W. said here today that French youths could visit the United States and if Communists in her country.

Mrs. Groulx, in remarks had prepared for delivery University of Michigan's commencement ceremony, said difference between the wa generation and later viewed the United States very different, but all felt the great influence Amer have had on Europe.

Speaking of the feeling French had for America the end of World War II said: "The French people generation will keep that forever, and you you et gratefulness. But for their dren, and especially for grandchildren, it is history is not their story. Those we called liberators they them imperialists."

\$103,022 Is Billec For Hearst Jail

REDWOOD CITY, Calif., (UPI) — San Mateo County handed the Federal Government a bill for \$103,022 yesterday for the care and imprisonment of Patricia Hearst.

Miss Hearst was lodged the county jail, 25 miles south of San Francisco, because was considered to have great security than the San Francisco jail.

Jail expenses from Sept. 1975, until April 13 total \$96,322. An additional \$6, was billed by the county Miss Hearst's stay at Sequoia Hospital from April 13 to April 26 when she was moved to San Diego.

Garbagemen Clast With Coast Police

SANTA BARBARA, Cal May 1 (UPI) — More than 50 striking garbagemen and sympathizers clashed with city welding riot policemen today, several persons were injured, including three policemen. Thirty-one demonstrators were arrested and booked various charges, including resisting arrest and assault on police officers.

Officials at broyning-fert industries, the city's large refuse disposal company, as a large crowd was blocking movement of garbage trucks. A May Day support strike was called to help the picketing efforts of workers who have been on strike since Jan. 21 when teamsters union officials broke off negotiator without a settlement.

Midwest Is Set for Record Corn Harvest

By SETH S. KING
Special to The New York Times

VAN METER, Iowa, May 1 — The sodden fields on the Baur farm were still glistening like coal in the spring sun after two of the wettest April weeks in memory.

Like most Iowa farmers, Bob Baur was waiting, with little patience, for them to dry out enough to plant.

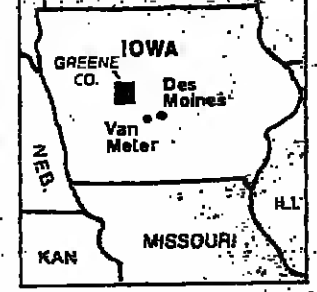
But his impatience was easier to endure now because he knew that after a dangerously dry winter his crops would be going into ground that was in good to very good condition.

With Midwestern farmers now expecting to plant the largest corn acreage in 25 years, these favorable conditions could produce a record corn crop for the second consecutive year.

Heavy spring rains have fallen over most parts of Nebraska and Illinois. Cornfields in those states were also in good shape to receive seeds. In the winter wheat areas of western Kansas and Oklahoma the drought threatening this year's crop was checked and the prospects were good for another bumper yield to add to last year's record crop.

Big Crops, Lower Prices
If the summer weather over the Midwest is close to normal, this combination of huge plantings and good seeding conditions could more immediately mean superabundant supplies of grain and eventually much larger supplies of meat and poultry on supermarket shelves, at cheaper prices.

Midwest Is Set for Record Corn Harvest



The New York Times/May 2, 1976

This translates into good news for consumers but lower market prices for the farmers and a potential political problem for President Ford if he is the Republican nominee next November.

"If the rains just hold off for another week or ten days, we'll have all the seed in," said Mr. Baur as he stood on the front porch of his trim farm house.

With his father he farms 2,000 acres of lush hill land here in central Iowa, and feeds more than 2,000 head of beef cattle during the year.

"Can't Be Sure of Anything"
"There's apparently going to be an awful lot of corn going into the ground in the next couple of weeks around here," he said. "Of course, there's a lot that can happen to it before we pick it next October. The sun-spot watchers think this could be another extremely dry summer, so we can't be sure of anything. But if they're wrong, those bins will be running over this fall and you'll see the grain market going down again."

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"But in the past cheap grain has always meant cheap livestock prices," Mr. Baur said. "Personally, I wonder if that isn't better for everybody in the long run, because we can't let retail beef prices get so high that people can't buy it. But not all farmers feel that way. And around here they say the rule is that when farmers are happy they vote Republican

and when they're mad they vote Democratic."

In Greene County, 50 miles to the northwest, farmers in that unusually rich corn and soybean country were waiting with the same impatience to get into their muddy fields.

صحنه من العمل

WHITE ACADEMIES
KEY TO REMAIN

High Court Ruling
Probably Will Not Affect
Few Schools in South

DRUMMOND AYRES JR.
Special to The New York Times

WASH., May 1—In the 22 years since the United States Supreme Court ruled that segregation in public schools violated the Constitution, some all-white "academies" have been established in the South.

Of every 10 white students in the South is now enrolled in an academy, a percentage that civil rights advocates say is widening the socioeconomic gap between classes, all as races.

If a dozen suits have been filed alleging that the academies discriminate on the basis of race and therefore should be closed, one of those suits was filed before the Supreme Court this week.

Whatever the Court decides, academies probably will continue to flourish because of them have already taken legal steps to protect themselves. Indeed, segregated academies have recently begun enrolling in the North.

Open Admissions' Policy
are that few blacks have the \$500 to \$1,000 necessary for private school tuition, and most blacks with the money have little real interest in sending their children to academies. Scores of academies have adopted an "open admissions" policy, these schools are unlikely to be affected if the Supreme Court outlaws "all-white" schools.

The open admissions policy helps an academy in an important way. It assures gifts from patrons are tax deductible.

But all this adds up to is the case now in Washington might end up as little more than an interesting legal exercise.

Hayes Mizell, a veteran desegregation specialist, this week after the high court heard arguments, Mizell, who works in the education branch of the American Friends Service Committee, a Quaker group, that he knew of few academies with a stated policy of racial discrimination.

"You don't need it," he said, "black bold enough to apply for admission could be rejected on any number of grounds other than race, and they would be awfully hard to tie to race, even if that were the case."

Wider Scope Possible
The Court should decide the academy case by ruling on the matter of racial discrimination in private clubs and private establishments, he would, of course, be something more than just a legal exercise.

It is not a wholly unreasonable possibility, in the judgment of observers.

The case involves two academies in the Washington area of northern Virginia. The academies, Bobbe's Private of Arlington County and the Fairfax-Brewster of Fairfax County, were founded by a black couple, Mrs. Raymond Gonzales, of 69, and their 5-year-old son, on racial grounds.

His week's Court hearings, schools denied the accusation reported that they had admitted black students. They contended that they had a constitutional right to blacks because, they said, the Constitution guarantees the right of association.

Rights Guaranteed
Attorneys for the Gonzaleses, with the help of Justice Department lawyers and lawyers from several national education associations, countered segregation in private schools violates the current provisions of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. They argued that the academies blacks the same "to make and enforce covenants" as whites.

Earlier courts found for the less family.

Justice Department has kept a low profile in cases in recent years, entered the case because private schools may lawfully admit to black students on account of race, they said in the creation of school systems—one private white, the other public desegregated—efforts to integrate public educational systems may be seriously undermined.

Among the two academies in the case was the South-Independent Schools Association, a regional organization of 350 academies, with headquarters in Jackson, Miss. The association's attorney, James S. Leonard, argued discrimination was not merely "a horrible thing," the association says that only half of its schools have adopted a policy of racial discrimination.

He said how an adverse decision by the Supreme Court would affect his client, given the relatively small number of academies. Leonard said at the hearing: "There's no question that in the practical world, this is not going to be a shaker because people won't go to school with whom they're not compatible. All we're concerned with is a legal question."

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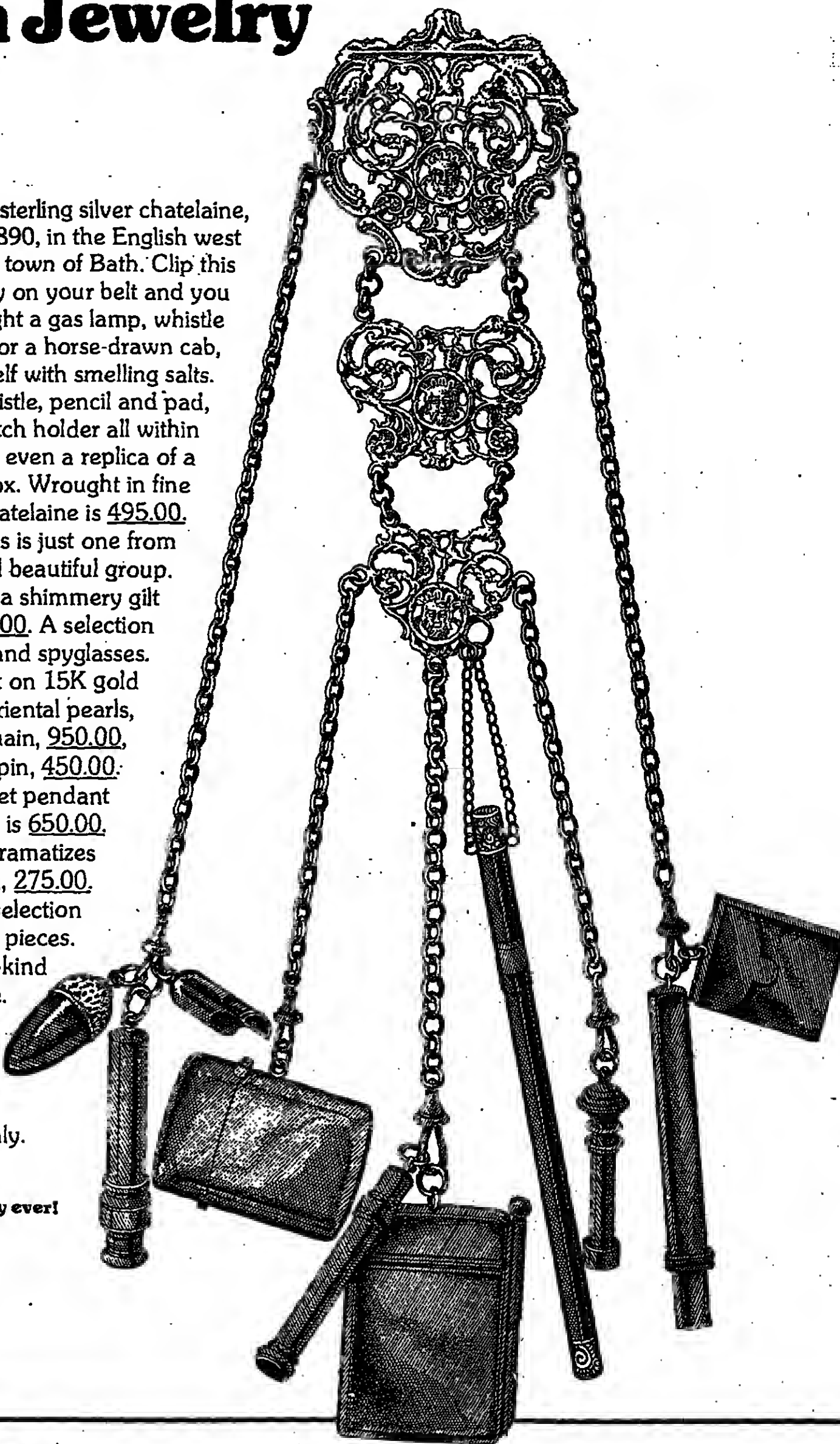
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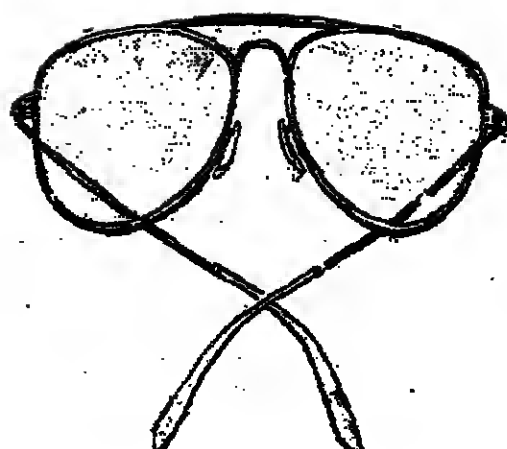
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Maine Puts Its New Criminal Code Into Use, Effecting First Major Change Since 1820

AUGUSTA, Me., May 1 (AP) — Prostitution in Maine now will not have to worry about jail terms. In addition, possessing a small amount of marijuana will no longer be a serious crime. But a five-year prison sentence will mean just that, with no early release on parole.

A new State Criminal Code, adopted last year and revised this year, took effect today. It is the first comprehensive re-writing of the criminal statutes since Maine became a state in 1820.

"Most of the controversial provisions of the code pertain to the question of what areas of human behavior should be subjected to criminal law," said Attorney General Joseph E. Brennan.

"We tried to get a lot of junk off the codes to make more time available for police to concentrate on genuine anti-social behavior."

The code eliminates parole

for sentenced prisoners, and mandates life imprisonment for murder in certain circumstances, as well as prison terms for criminals who use firearms.

Homeowners would be allowed to take the life of any criminal intruder, even an unarmed one, who refused to leave after being warned.

In eliminating indefinite sentences, the code puts Maine alone in the nation. Judges must fix a sentence at a specific number of years or months.

Parole. Prisoners can still get some time off for good behavior, however.

"Once a prisoner is released, he's released with no strings attached and no close supervision," said Mr. Brennan, who says parole has proved ineffective in Maine.

Among crimes taken off the books are sexual acts between consenting but unmarried adults.

Mr. Brennan said prostitu-

tion was not a major concern more effect. "I suspect there's not going to be more marijuana around," he said.

Gerald A. Petrucelli, who teaches at the University of Maine Law School, wrote in the Maine Law Review that the new law provides for fines of \$250 or twice the fee of a prostitute receives. Those promoting prostitution or compelling others to become prostitutes can still be jailed, how-

ever.

Mr. Brennan said the change in marijuana laws might have

not jail terms or criminal records, for possession of less than one and a half ounces of marijuana. The old law provided fines up to \$1,000 and jail terms up to 11 months.

Along with mandatory life sentences for murder under six specified conditions, there are mandatory 30-year sentences for other premeditated murders, mandatory four-year terms for crimes committed with firearms, and mandatory jail terms for second-offense burglary.

Newport Is Lobster NEWMPORT, R. I. (UPI) — Newport has become the "lobster" of the United States. Statistics from the National Marine Fisheries Service show that over 2.1 million of lobster worth \$3.7 million were landed at Newport in Maine in 1975, "nearly twice as much as in any other port in Maine," Mr. Brennan said.

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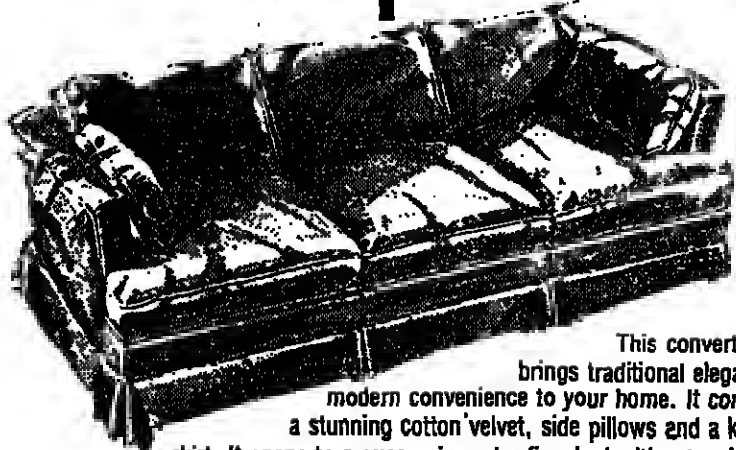
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Sealy Super Firm Queen Size	99.99	50.00	Sealy Posturepedic Queen Size	150.00	75.00	Simmons Beautyrest Queen Size	\$149.99	75.00
Sealy Luxury Super Firm Queen Size	139.99	70.00	Sealy Posturepedic King Size	220.00	110.00	Simmons Beautyrest King Size	\$219.99	110.00
Sealy Ultra Firm King Size	159.99	80.00	Simmons Normal Firm Twin Size	49.99	25.00	Simmons Very Firm King Size (Limited Quantity)	129.99	65.00

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SENATE IS FACING PI CLEAN-AIR CLASH

Industrial and Environment Groups Are Busy Lobbying

By E. W. KENWORTHY
Special to The New York Times
WASHINGTON, May 1 — A
sterficial battle in the continuing
disputes between major Ameri-
can industries and environmen-
tal organizations will begin
Tuesday when the Senate takes
up a bill to amend the Clean
Air Act of 1970.

In preparation for the battle,
lobbyists for the contending
forces this week were busy
whisking to round up votes.

One amendment on which
lobbying was heavy goes
in the name of "the steel in-
dustry amendment" because it
is generally believed that the
steel industry inspired it and
because there is no doubt that
it would chiefly benefit that in-
dustry, although the electric
power industry is also support-
ing it.

The amendment was not in-
tended to be sent to the floor by the
Public Works Committee. It
will be offered by Senator Jeo-
nathan Randolph, Democrat of
Virginia, who is chairman
of that committee, as a floor
amendment. The National Steel
Association and Wheeling-
Pittsburgh Steel Corporation
are important elements in West
Virginia's economy.

See Clear Effect
Senator Randolph's amendment is
a technical and obscure
amendment.

Environmental groups and
the Environmental Protection
Agency contend that its in-
tended effect is clear.
The amendment would con-
firm the authority of the E.P.A.
administrator to enforce the
national limitations for any
state that has set in its
implementation plan
achieving national health-
protecting air quality standards.
It would forbid the ad-
ministrator to enforce "visibility"
and "opacity" standards
unless the states to
determine quickly whether
emission limitations on particu-
lates—soot, smoke and small
particles—are being violated.
Senator Randolph contends
that visibility and opacity
standards are not necessarily
related to the attainment of
air quality standards, and
therefore the enforcement of
such standards would "restrict
expansion of industrial capac-
ity."

Denying the tool
Environmental agency of-
ficials and the National Clean
Air Coalition, comprising many
environmental groups, argue
that Senator Randolph's as-
sumption of no relation between
the enforcement of visibility
standards and attainment
of air quality standards in
that region is wrong. They also
contend that he is in a con-
tradictory position in allowing
these E.P.A. administrator to
enforce emission limitations
while denying him the tool to
enforce it.

They say that in most in-
dustrial states the visibility and
opacity standards are "the key
regulatory tool" for the control
of particulate matter spewed
from exhaust stacks in a plume
and also as "fugitive" emis-
sions, such as the clouds of
smoke and dust rising from the
charging of a coke battery at
a steel plant.

Environmental groups and
the E.P.A. concede that it is
possible to install devices in
stacks to test mass emissions.
But, they say, such testing is
costly—\$4,000 to \$15,000 a test
—and time consuming. As for
fugitive emissions, they say
that the only way of determin-
ing emission violations is by
testing for visibility and opacity.

Fear Easing of Effort

Critics of the Randolph
amendment insist that it would
effectively eliminate the agen-
cy's "overview and enforce-
ment" of regulations in state
implementation plans, and that
without the Federal Government's
standing watch over them, the
states "will ease up in their
enforcement efforts" to accom-
modate the steel industry's
expansion plans.

The end result will be that
the health-related air quality
standards for particulates "will
never be achieved," the critics
assert, especially since fugitive
emissions from old coke-oven
batteries, such as those in the
U.S. Steel corporation's Clairton
works near Pittsburgh, will be
essentially unregulated by visi-
bility and opacity controls.

The E.P.A.'s concern is height-
ened by its recently completed
study of the four-day "pollution
episode" in Pittsburgh in Nov-
ember, 1973. The agency's
epidemiologists estimated that
as many as 14 persons may
have died as a result of the
concentration of particulates in
Clairton, which reached 929
micrograms per cubic meter on
one day. The national stand-
ards are 70 micrograms as an
annual mean and 250 micrograms
as a maximum 24-hour concen-
tration once a year.

Waterbury Vehicles Faulty
WATERBURY, Conn., May 1
(AP) — The Connecticut De-
partment of Motor Vehicles
says 17 of the city's 19 Street
department vehicles are defect-
ive and 12 of them should not
be used. Department vehicles
inspected Thursday at the re-
quest of the city's Blue Collar
union include pickup trucks,
dump trucks and payloaders.



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Carey Asks for a New Agency To Stress Consumer Advocacy

By LINDA GREENHOUSE
Special to The New York Times

ALBANY, May 1—Governor Carey asked the Legislature today to create a new Division of Consumer Advocacy with the power to represent consumers before other agencies, but without the broad regulatory and rule-making powers the Governor sought unsuccessfully for a consumer agency last year.

The Republican-controlled Senate last year killed a Carey administration proposal to turn the essentially powerless Consumer Protection Board into a full-fledged executive division with the power to write rules prohibiting deceptive trade practices.

Rosemary Pooler, executive director of the Consumer Protection Board, who helped draft the bills the Governor introduced today, said that the change in emphasis reflected both a recognition that the Senate had not changed its opinion and an acknowledgement that the opponents were right in saying that the State does not need another regulatory agency right now.

Mrs. Pooler said that the new agency's office now in operation grew out of the Governor's belief that business interests and consumer interests need not be hostile.

The subpoena power that the new division would get under the Governor's bill, she said, would make the agency a more effective consumer advocate than the board it would replace without costing the state any more money.

The Protection Board has a staff of 45 and a budget of under \$1 million.

The other bills in Governor Carey's consumer package would accomplish the following:

- Allow pharmacies to advertise the prices of prescription drugs, a measure that consumer advocates say would encourage price competition and therefore lower prices.
- Require the advertising of the price of eye examinations, glasses and lenses. Such a bill passed the Legislature last year, and Mr. Carey vetoed it for technical deficiencies.
- Require retail stores to post their refund policies.
- Require gasoline stations to post the octane rating of gasoline in readable signs on the pumps.
- Require all notices about the rights of consumers to dispute billing errors to be printed in Spanish as well as English.
- There was no immediate legislative reaction to the proposal. Senator Joseph R. Pisani, the New Rochelle Republican who as chairman of the Senate Consumer Affairs Committee was Mrs. Pooler's principal opponent last year, was not reachable for reaction.
- The bill creating the new Division of Consumer Advocacy was modeled in part on a public advocate's office now in operation in New Jersey.
- The new division would have the power to intervene or act as a friend of the court in both legal action and non-courtroom proceedings.
- The Consumer Protection Board was given the power to intervene in Public Service Commission proceedings in 1974.
- Under the bill, the commissioner of the new division would be able to ask another agency to take a specific action on behalf of consumers.
- The request could then become the basis for legal action.

DOCTOR CHALLENGED ON HIS CREDENTIALS

ATLANTA, May 1—A Georgia physician with 22 years of experience, who has been a member of the state's Board of Medical Examiners for the last 12 years, has been removed from office pending an investigation into allegations that he obtained his medical degree through fraudulent documents.

Gov. George Busbee announced today that he would name Dr. Benjamin H. Jenkins Jr. to the examining board is defunct. Its diplomas, according to the Medical Association of Georgia and the American Medical Association, were never recognized.

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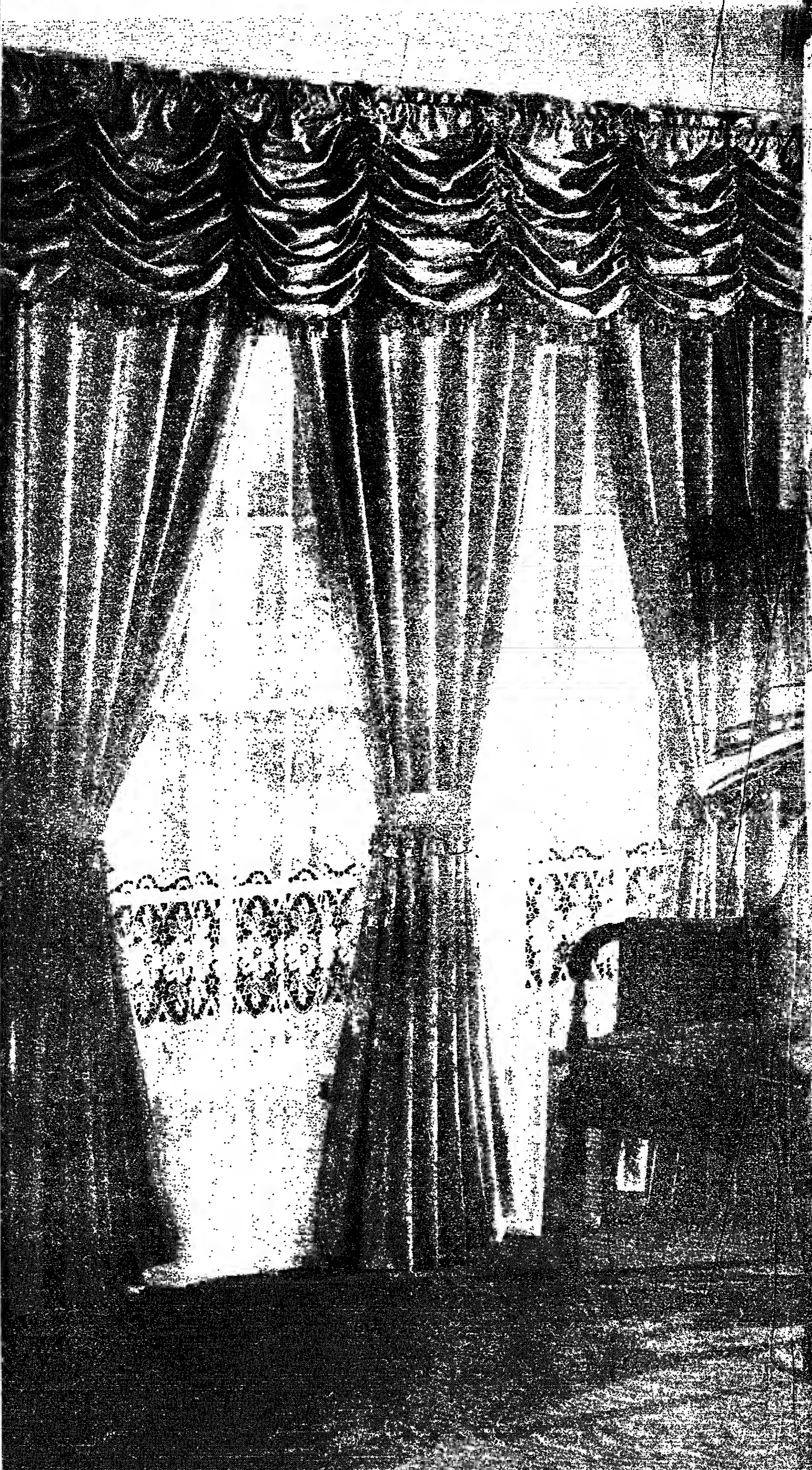


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صحنه من الاعمال

Blacks' Anger Rising in South Boston as Violence Over Schools Spreads

By PAUL DELANEY
Special to The New York Times

BOSTON, April 30—The longer it takes, the more the 10 black Hyde Park high school students seated around a long table showed their anger.

Finally, Leon Rock, a worker with the Youth Activities Commission, went around the table asking each student what she wanted to do at school the next day. "Get whitey," they answered one by one.

The emergency meeting with community workers yesterday followed stone-throwing fights between black and white students at Hyde Park in the morning that closed the school after a bomb scare, and the stamping of cars by blacks on Blue Hills Avenue in the afternoon. Now, the students were talking over the problems and making plans to ease tension—a process students and adults had been through many times and many were weary of.

The day's events were a mirror to the turmoil this racially divided city has faced the last two years over desegregation of schools in the white sections of Hyde Park, Charlestown and South Boston.

In the past, protest demonstrations and violence have generally been by whites

against blacks, and have provoked only sporadic reaction by stone-throwing blacks. But that has changed the last two weeks as blacks have increased their attacks, and there is concern that, if the attacks are not checked, Boston might become a racial battleground.

Mayor Voices Concern

"There is a change coming on as a result of the past two weeks," said Mayor Kevin H. White. The change would be either for the better or worse. I don't know which right now."

One change is that older blacks now express an anger they previously tried hard to contain. They preached restraint to students and other young blacks, urging them not to retaliate.

But last night, adults held two meetings to talk about the change. At one, called by black Massachusetts legislators, the concern was with organizing to be more effective and seeking adequate protection of their community. The other meeting was much more militant in tone, with such matters as "urban warfare" and "perimeter defense of the community" being discussed.

Thus, adults are finding it more difficult to restrain the emotion that has built up in the community. William Wimberly, an administrator

with the Young Men's Christian Association who is active in a citywide parents group, said he did not use the term "cool it" to young people any more.

Yet, despite the emotion, blacks are still trying to "cool it." Last night, which turned out to be quiet, carloads of adults with citizen hand radios patrolled the community, ready to intercede if trouble came. The adults had responded to a call for aid broadcast by the police on a black radio station. Thus, although they were angry, blacks moved to prevent stone throwing by policing the Mattapan section.

But the students desegregating the schools complained that abuse against them continued. They reported that things were not so bad as when hundreds of white adults daily jeered them, or when the adults waved bananas at them and imitated monkeys.

"I could take that, it didn't bother me—we laughed at them," remarked 16-year-old Sandra Payne, a junior at Charlestown High School.

For the most part the stoning of their buses by whites has stopped, but the experience has left bitter memories with those who had to drop to the floor at the sound of a brick crashing against a bus window.

But black students said they were the victims of continuing unequal treatment in the schools.

As "outsiders," they feel they are not part of the familiar relationship existing among residents, teachers, principals and even policemen, who line the hallways of the schools in such areas as South Boston and Charlestown.

"The police know all the white kids," said Beverly Merritt, of Charlestown High School.

"They greet the white kids and ask how the folks are doing. If a cop breaks up a fight between a black student and a white student, the cop will pat the white kid on the back and say, 'Now run along, and give my regards to your brother,'" she said.

Further, said Sandra Payne, who attended South Boston High last year, blacks are still harassed by such things as white students dropping chalk and pencils and spitting from the top of stairs.

"Teachers will give a white student a pass to leave the room quicker than they will give one to a black, and sometimes the white students just get up and walk out without a pass," she said.

"When we do that, we're in trouble," she commented, adding that she would not

like to return to Charlestown next year.

Motorcycle Squad Formed
BOSTON, May 1 (UPI)—The formation of a 60-man motorcycle police unit was announced by Mayor White and Police Commissioner

Robert DiGrazia in a radio nighttime broadcast. DiGrazia said that police protection for Hyde Park High School be strengthened.

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- v. Striking 14k yellow gold hoop, each with 3 diamonds (60pts.) With swivel bar. 199.99
- w. 14k yellow gold hoop earrings with diamond butterfly. With push posts. 124.99
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- y. Sparkling 14k white gold and diamond (75pts.) stud earrings. 249.99

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سكان من الاعمال

JUDGMENT SEEN KENNEDY CRASH

Board Finds Weather's Gravity Was Not Realized Accident Fatal to 113

RICHARD WITKIN

Government's accident board said yesterday that the crash here last week occurred because all con- sidered to appreciate the gravity of the weather and re- fused to draw the proper con- clusions about the runway in use.

The final report on the crash, which cost the lives of 113 of the 124 persons on board, the National Transportation Safety Board said the crew was late in recognizing the danger of the rapid rate of change caused by thunder- storms.

The board said, in ad- dition, that the crew's un- dable reliance on visual cues rather than on the read- out of cockpit instruments. But if the crew had reacted quickly to instruments, the board said, the crash or wind shears, it said, would not have been "too severe" for a successful landing.

The investigation agency has found the circum- stances of the Kennedy disaster to be those of at least 10 other airline crashes in the past 14 years, made 14 recom- mendations to the Federal Aviation Administration for re- tal action.

Among other things, it called for stepped-up research on shear detection, the estab- lishment of new rules that would close runways to air- craft when thunderstorm activity exceeded certain criteria, approved dissemination of information on thunderstorm activity to controllers and pilots, and a death toll in the Kennedy crash was the highest single- toll in the history of United States airline flying. The crash, a Boeing 727 jet, was flying one of two parallel runways headed 20 degrees to the right when the power- ful winds pulled it abruptly be- hind the proper flight path.

2 Other Near Crashes

The board said the plane smashed into ap- proach light stanchions, rolled over, and disintegrated. The accident report noted that the winds generated by the storm had, almost as in two other crashes in- volving the Eastern plane destroyed. The pilot of one, a cargo jet, called the control tower after his perilous landing attempt and reported that the run- way changed. The pilot of the other plane, a passenger jet, broke off his landing at the last moment after his close call, report- ing that the wind shear pulled him down to within 100 feet of the ground. The wind shear is a sudden change in the speed and di- rection of the winds, whether horizontal or both.

The accident report acknowl- edged that the runway used was a traffic-control system that one most nearly used with winds at ground level and that its use was also disapproved because of criteria for aircraft noise in near- neighborhoods.

However, it added, "the board concludes that the thunderstorm activity was not evaluated properly. It has been apparent that the approach to Runway 22L was unsafe and that ap- proach to that runway should have been discontinued. The board believes that the (Air Traffic Control) did not consider a runway change because a change of run- way would have further in- creased traffic delays and have increased the already heavy workload."

Fast Landings Sought

The report reasoned that controllers and pilots tended to keep the traffic moving past the arrival traffic, be- cause delays involve the con- sumption of fuel and tardy or- der connections with other flights.

The report then asked why the captain of the plane that crashed had continued this ap- proach after the two near-accidents.

The explanation was that the captain had known about only one of the earlier incidents. No one had relayed word of the other jet's troubles or the urgency of its pilot that the weather be changed.

In a summary, the Safety Board said the accident and the two near-accidents are the results of an un- derestimation of the signifi- cance of relatively severe and rapidly changing weather conditions.

The Federal Aviation Admi- nistration, to which the Safety Board submitted its recommen- dations for remedial action, yesterday it was pursuing proposals. The board said it had been working on one of the measures since the Kennedy crash but the effort had subsequently been accelerated and a spe- cial branch set up to concen- trate on it. The agency said it would be- gins tests at Chicago's O'Hare International Airport next month on one system for wind- shear detection and at Wash- ington's Dulles International Airport in June on an alterna- tive technique.

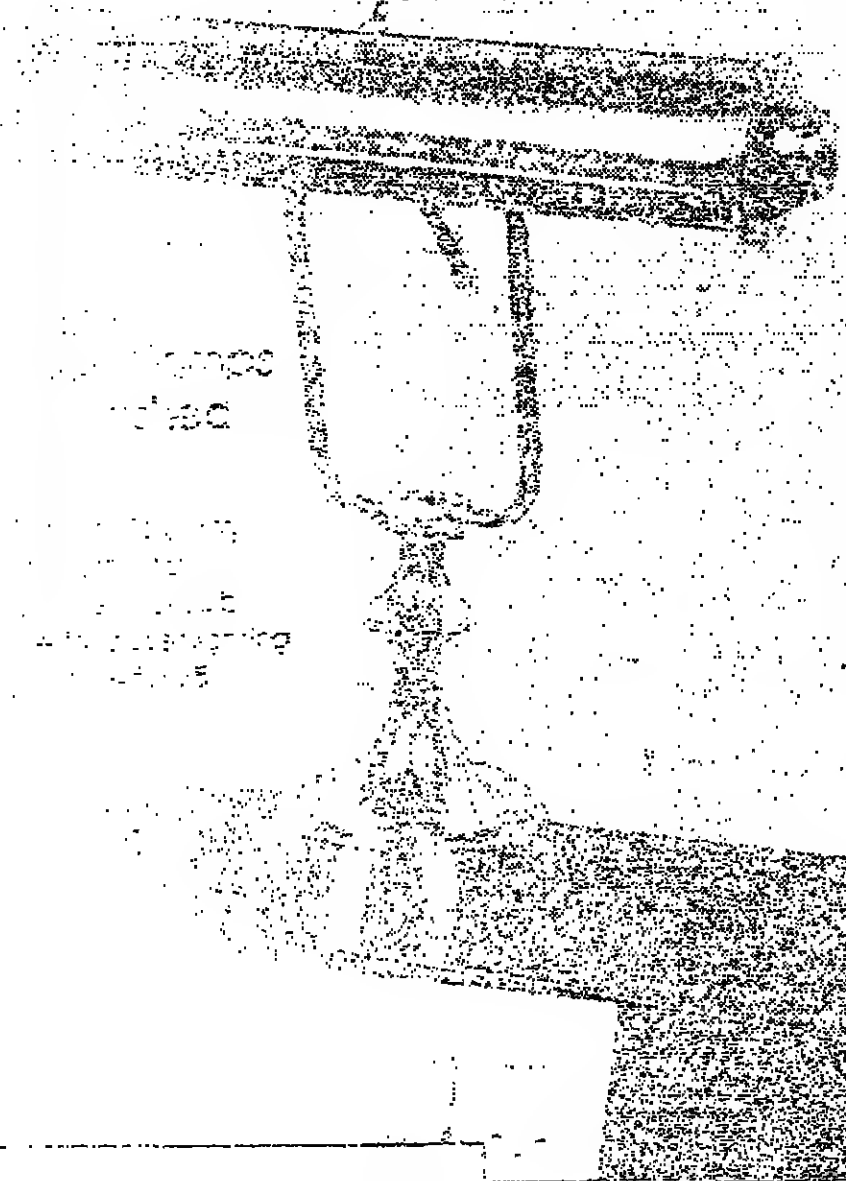


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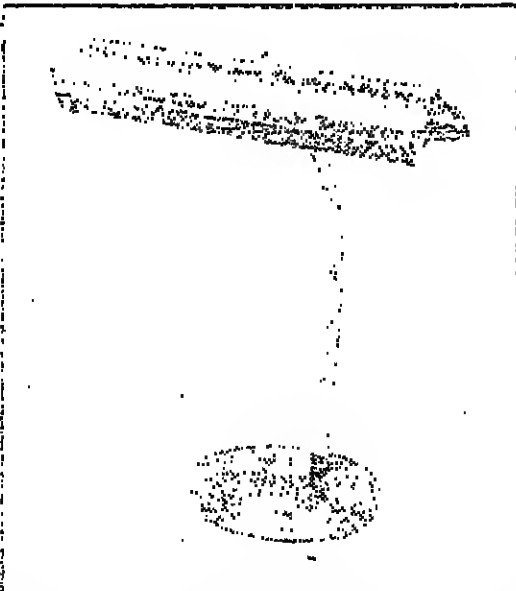
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Maine Maritime School Graduates First Woman

Special to The New York Times
CASTINE, Me., May 1—
The Maine Maritime Academy's top ranking graduate
this year is the school's first
female student.

Deborah B. Doane of Essex, Conn., not only leads the 550 members of the school in overall academic standing, she also holds top honors in her major subject, nautical science.

And after graduation today with 104 classmates as an ensign with full qualifications as a third mate, she becomes the first woman in the United States to graduate from a four-year maritime school.

The 26-year-old native of Connecticut entered the academy in 1974 as a second-semester sophomore. She already had graduated from the University of Vermont as a chemistry major and decided to come to the Maine academy because of her lifelong interest in sailing.

Miss Doane had piloted yachts up and down the East Coast for two summers after she graduated from Vermont, and before she arrived here.

"That was what I was interested in, and I thought to myself, 'Why not go all the way?'" she said.

"It wasn't my intention to be the top of the class. I was interested in the work, and I don't see the point of doing anything unless you do it right," said Miss Doane.

Although she went through her studies without difficulty, she felt that it was a little more difficult breaking through social barriers.

"I was resented by my classmates, and by some



Deborah B. Doane

senior officers, too. The only way I could prove myself was to do my job and do it well, and the situation did get better," Miss Doane said.

She feels that some of the resentment of some classmates was understandable because her position as the school's only woman had been given too much prominence.

"I was certainly put in the limelight by the school. There was a lot of publicity that wasn't necessary and I can sympathize with the feelings of some of my classmates.

Whenever there was a picture to be taken, or some other publicity, it was always, 'Where's the girl?'" she said.

Three other women have entered the academy since Miss Doane was the first to do so.

There are also women in classes about to graduate from maritime schools in California and Texas.

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Make this May 9th
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POLYESTER T-SHIRT

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It's T-time for Mother's Day! The must-have shirt is the most wanted gift with fashion news at the neckline. These fuss-free Ship 'n Shore T's are styled in Klopman's performance tested Ultriana®, a textured knit of 100% Dacron® polyester. Tiny priced so you can take T's for mom and T's for yourself too! Sizes 8 to 18. Street Floor Blouses (232)

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Sleek lamps that sweep the light where you want it. August 38 No. 48 High Head. August 38 No. 48 High Head. August 38 No. 48 High Head.

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SWEEPING ARC FLOOR LAMPS

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Fiction Apparently by Hughes Is Found

LAS VEGAS, Nev., May 1 (AP)—Efforts to judge the authenticity of a purported will of Mr. Hughes, the late reclusive billionaire, lived on the top floor of the Desert Inn here; a draft of a novel by the late billionaire.

The manuscript, scrawled on 100 or so pages of unlined white paper, is part of the contents of a wrinkled paper bag in the custody of Clark County court officials.

The bag also contained numerous small scraps of paper and gambling cards on which the random thoughts had been written.

"We know the writing on these papers belongs to Howard Hughes, and we think the white pages are part of a manuscript he was writing," said Loretta Bowman, the county clerk.

She said the papers had been taken from a Las Vegas hotel by the local authorities, but she would not say where they had been obtained.

There was no indication, when the manuscript might have been written.

Mr. Hughes, the late reclusive billionaire, lived on the top floor of the Desert Inn here; a draft of a novel by the late billionaire.

One paragraph of the manuscript demonstrates its rambling style: "Two fellows were keeping a conversation in the middle of the lane on the highway, their car running & they first sat in the other cars were ahead of them almost 200 feet off a mile... I just kept on until I finally seen that they were just sitting in the middle off the road."

Scrutiny of Holdings Foreseen

LOS ANGELES, May 1 (UPI)—Harold Rhodes, the lawyer named by the designated executor, Noah Dietrich, to handle the preliminary probate work to establish authenticity of the purported Howard Hughes will, said an inventory of assets would require opening up to public scrutiny the "cloak-and-dagger" operation of the Hughes empire.

Three pages of the manuscript obtained by The Associated Press showed spelling errors similar to those in the will, such as "horse" for "horse," "conversation" for "conversation," "off" for "off" and so forth.

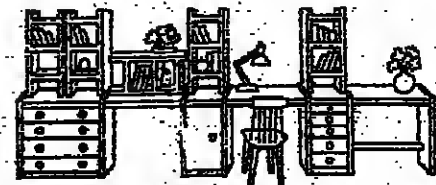
The manuscript, in parts ungrammatical and awkwardly phrased, tells of an industrious man who has trouble with women and falls afoul of the law. Other chief characters are a woman named Darlene, her parents, and friends named Jerry and Jack.

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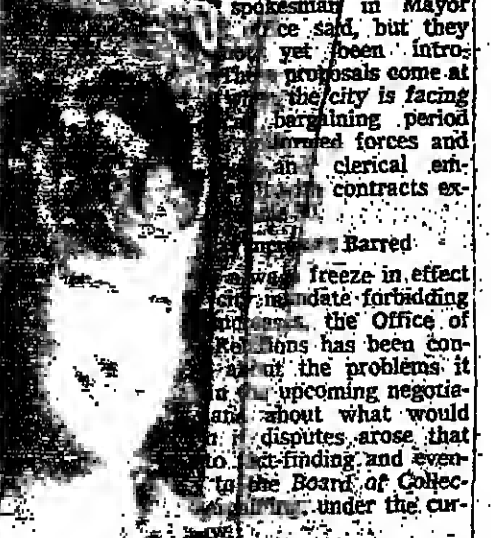
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GAINING LAW MAY BE REVISED

New York City Would Let Council Act on Impasses

DAMON STETSON City administration is... bargaining law that...

City's Office of Labor... which recommended...

It is imperative... be required to...

freeze in effect... mandating...

continued rise in the... and the occur...

contrast to the city... the State of...

York Is Facing Welfare Aid Loss Eligibility Rate

York stands to lose mil... Federal...

the state as a whole... from 3.6 percent...

Body Language Spoken Here

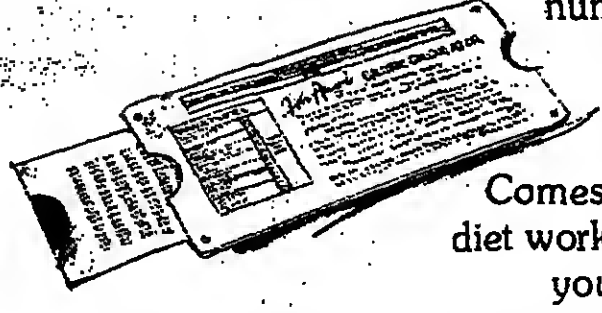
But with a slight French accent, because this idea is from Pier Augé of Paris. And it makes perfect sense. Why on earth should you treat your face to creams, lotions and potions and then let the rest of your body fend for itself?

Especially now that it's swimsuit season. The better part of you is open to view, and Pier Augé's on hand to help make you the prettiest sight in the sand. The idea: an entire collection of body treatments to help smooth, moisturize firm, taper and tighten all of you.

There are four Pier Augé body preparations in all, each with a special purpose which we've spelled out for you below. And (as a fine store should) we've lined up some "body experts" to be on the scene this week with personal advice for your own body beautiful.

But, nowhere in the lexicon of body language is there such a sentence as "You can eat whatever you want and you never have to exercise." That's why when you buy your Pier Augé body treatments, we'll give you a nice little bonus that will help your slimming-and-trimming campaign.

Your bonus, (now through May 31st) the Pier Augé Calorie Calculator, will tell you at a glance how many calories you take in, plus the number of calories you take off with daily routine activities.



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Okay, then. Here's your plan for tomorrow. First to Pier Augé on our main floor. Then to our Beach Shop on three to choose a new bikini.



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Ental Body Esthetique. Helps counteract marks caused by changes in weight. 1.5 oz. 15.00

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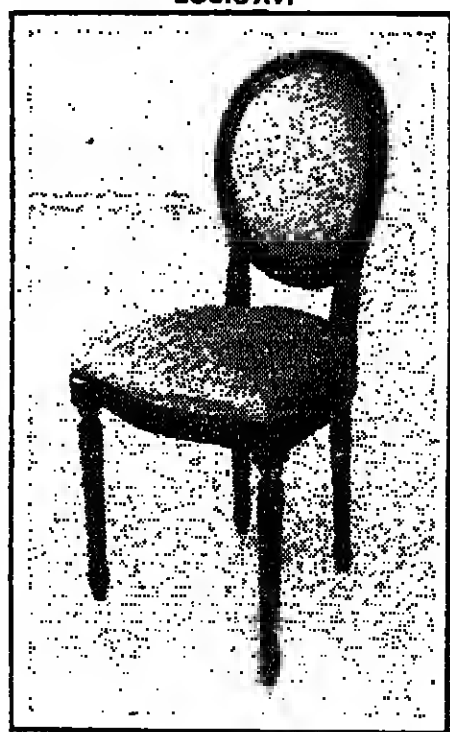
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PANEL DISAGREES ON CITY'S FUTURE

Rohaytn Rejects Suggestion of New York Bankruptcy

It began with a lament by State Senator Franz S. Leichter, Democrat of Manhattan for the diminished powers of elected officials, and it ended with a denunciation of the Concorde supersonic airliner as a "moo-mental idiosyncrasy" by Felix G. Rohaytn, chairman of the Municipal Assistance Corporation.

In between, for nearly four hours yesterday afternoon, 375 West 57th St. was the scene of a wide-ranging conference on the future prospects of New York City at the Columbia University campus. Robert Lekachman, the economist, and Representative Herman Badillo, Democrat of the Bronx, argued that municipal bankruptcy would be preferable to the present prolonged crisis in which, they said, the lot of the poor was worsening and that of the wealthy improving.

The conference was the latest in an annual series on critical issues begun a dozen years ago by the late Representative Wil-

5 Bind 3 in Family in \$200,000 Theft on 9th Aven

By IRVING SPIEGEL

Five young men wearing ski masks forced their way into a four-story private residence on Ninth Avenue near 43d Street early yesterday morning, handcuffed the elderly owner of the building and his wife, bound their daughter and escaped with stocks, savings bonds, jewelry, cash and a coin col-

lection with a total value of \$200,000.

The ground floor of the building, has housed a hardware store owned since 1876 by the family of one of the theft victims, George Unsold, 69 years old. Mr. Unsold and his wife, Hedwig, 67, operate the store.

At about 5:30 A.M. the robbers broke a large window pane at the store's entrance and entered the building at 604 Ninth Avenue, the police said. They took about \$30,000 in jewelry, more than \$100,000 in negoti-

able bonds and other securities. Government bonds dating 1945 and more than \$1,000 in cash.

Their daughter, Lauretta, 37, was in an adjacent bedroom. The police said the things shattered the eyeglasses of the couple to thwart identification. They then put a blanket over the daughter's head and one of the men cut the telephone wires. Later, the victim fled himself and called the police from a neighbor's apartment.

The police said the robbers hung a sign on the outside of the front door that read: "Business at 12 Noon."

Before leaving, the robbers hung a sign on the outside of the front door that read: "Business at 12 Noon."

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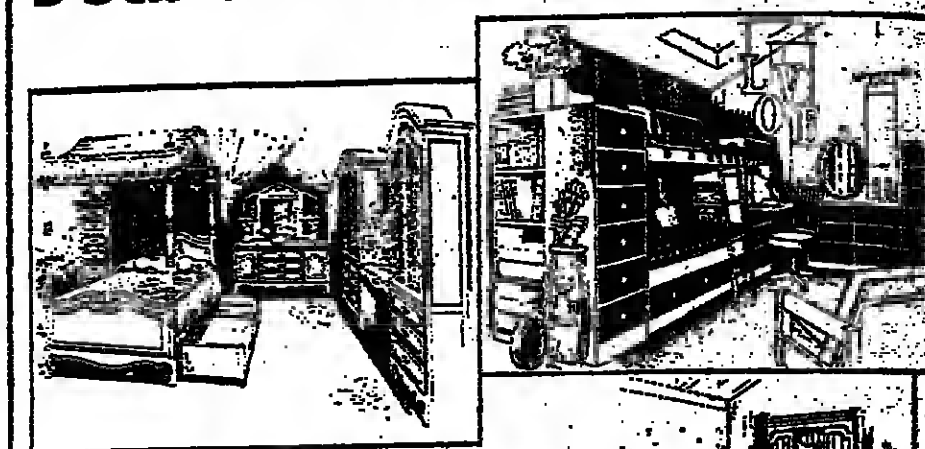
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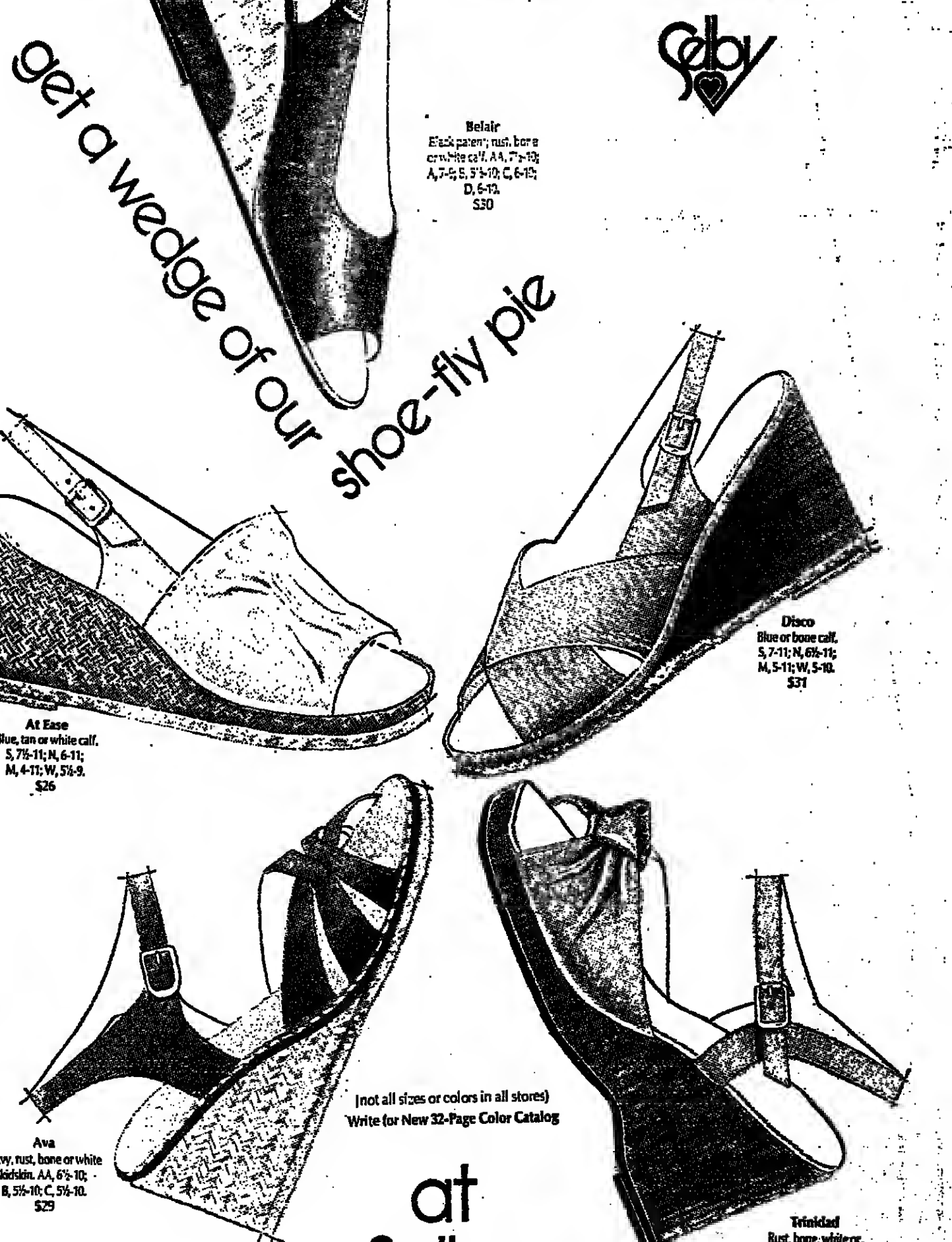
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S. Agents Hint \$45 Million in Excessive Grain Inventories of Three Companies

By WILLIAM ROBBINS

WASHINGTON, May 1—Federal investigators have found that \$45 million worth of "overages," or excessive grain inventories, in excess of five to six years of record for the three largest American grain companies.

He contended that grain elevators and grain handling had been so improved, that losses were minimized and said that overages could result from a variety of causes, including absorption of moisture in climatic changes, the addition of fumi-

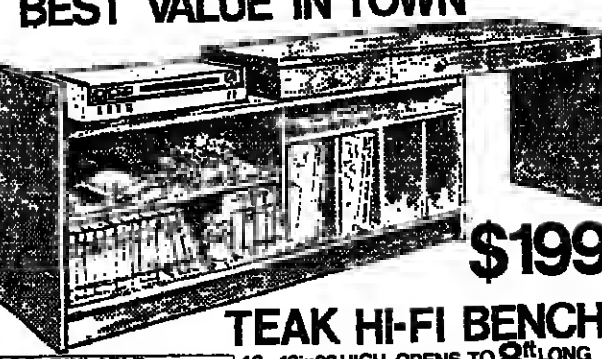
gants to grain and weighing variations resulting from legitimate scale tolerances. He also charged that while the investigators had counted overages they had not subtracted shortages that had been shown in the records for some of the company's elevators.

In addition, he said that the company had overestimated handling losses to be sure that at all times its elevators would have enough grain to meet its obligations. A Continental spokesman also contended that the investi-

gators had erred in assuming that handling losses greater than the company reported should have occurred and complained that they had failed to take into account shortages at four of the company's eight elevators. He said that the company's books showed overages of 3.3 million bushels rather than the 6.4 million shown in the report, including the assumed handling losses.

"We don't agree with those assumptions," he said, adding that the 3.3 million bushel overage amounted to about 0.22 percent of total grain handled. In the Cook report, company representatives said that its overages amounted to less than one-tenth of 1 percent of total grain handled. The Cook report showed that 854,868 bushels of its overages had been accounted for by 18 "nonexistent unloads" of barges and that false records and certificates had been created to account for the fictitious barges. The use of the fictitious barge loads had been known to at least three former officials of the company, the records showed. Oddly, however, excess grain represented by the "nonexistent unloads," of what were described as "adjustment barges" shown in records at the company's elevator near New Orleans was converted into simple inventory adjustments showing overages, at the company's Memphis headquarters. The Price Waterhouse report showed that the company had paid for 622,000 bushels of short-weight claims filed by customers.

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Federal investigators are to determine, among things, whether grain companies have profited, and to what extent, from overages in inventories above volume purchased after consideration of outgoing grain that was sold. Reports list alleged overages worth \$23.8 million for H Inc. from 1969 through 1975 and \$16.9 million for the Central Grain Company April 1, 1970, through 1975. A report on Cook Industries described 1.35 million bushels of grain as overages June 1969 through May 1975 but gave no valuation. Sources said that a value of \$5.5 million had been placed on the Cook overages. An investigation was conducted to determine if Continental Grain Company had in shortweighing of shipments, one report on violations. A report on Cook Industries that an investigation had been conducted to determine whether there had been violations of the United States Grain Standards Act or the Warehouse Act. The Cargill report only that an investigation had been conducted to determine the company's "inventory losses." Investigations were conducted as part of a wide-range Federal investigation of corruption in the grain industry which has resulted thus far in 5 indictments, including charges of conspiracy in thefts and against three large firms. A grand jury in Orleans is reportedly now working on Continental and Industries. Reports on Cargill and Continental said that alleged overages included both actual grain found listed for company elevators above amounts of grain that had been used, after accounting for normal sales, as well as "lost" totals computed that would normally be lost in handling. Reports on Cargill and Continental of grain-elevator records led by the companies. Reports on Cook Industries were based on re-examination of data from the company's own investigation, ordered by its own after the disclosure of a Federal investigation was under way. A bad commission of the firm of Price Waterhouse & Co. and a Memphis Lucius E. Burch, to conduct an internal investigation. An report, quoted in the investigation account, Waterhouse said that it was told by Cook's manager, "We should be alert to evidence that theft or of shipments had occurred." Price Waterhouse and Burch provided some affirmations. Company Benefit Cited by the individuals in weighing operations admitted knowledge of or activities claiming done it for the benefit company," the Price Waterhouse report was quoted. Burch was quoted in a 1975 letter written to the United States Attorney in Orleans, Gerald J. Galligan, saying: "In questionnaires concerning the reliability [on the grain inventory] we have been admitted during a period commencing in 1970 or 1971 and in 1972 or early 1973 are deliberately loaded going vessels smaller than of grain than were in applicable shipping lists." Burch, the lawyer, said advised that this practice instituted by certain of the company who longer employed by it. Former officials are among targets of the New Orleans investigation. Burch said that deliberate of shipments has taken in other companies' records." Mr. Burch said, "Some of both Cargill and Continental attacked reports on their companies. Industries spokesman said company would have



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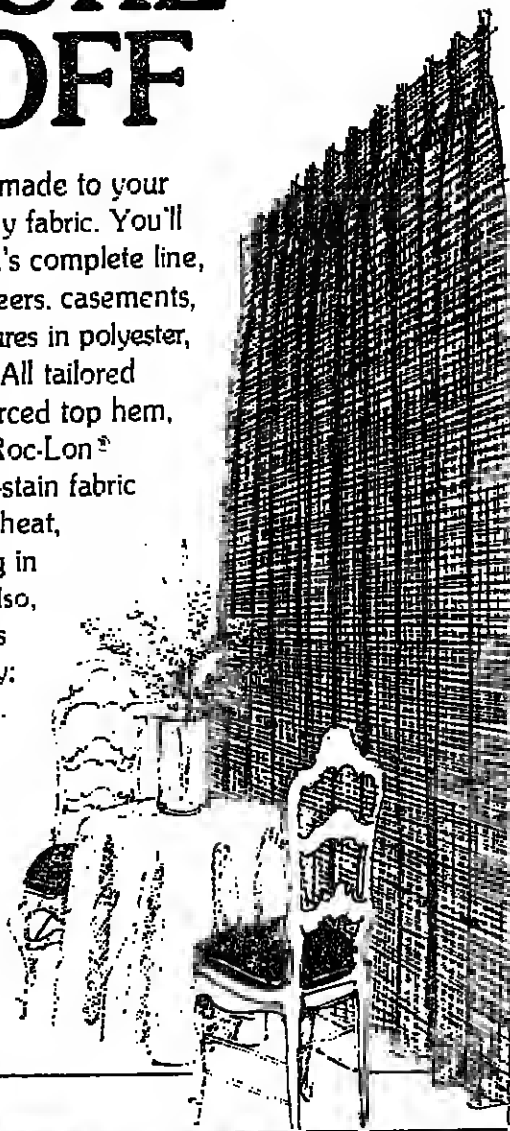
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Metropolitan Briefs

5 Fire Squad Companies Disbanded

The Fire Department has disbanded its five squad companies and one of its five marine units to save \$3 million a year. The five squad companies, with one engine each, were assigned to the Bronx and Brooklyn, providing reinforcement units for emergency use, and the marine unit, Marine Engine Company 6, was stationed next to Gracie Mansion.

Parkway Lanes in Queens Closing

All southbound lanes of the Cross Island Parkway in Bayside, Queens, will be closed for three days starting at 6 A.M. tomorrow for repairs and installation of new drain pipes to relieve chronic flooding. The area to be closed extends from the parkway exit to both the Clearview Expressway and Bell Boulevard south to Northern Boulevard, and the entrance ramp from Bell Boulevard to the southbound Cross Island Parkway and the ramp leading from the Throgs Neck Bridge to the southbound Cross Island Parkway.

Concourse to Become Bikeway

Mayor Beame and Borough President Robert Abrams of the Bronx announced the closing of sections of the Grand Concourse on certain Sundays until the fall to enable bicyclists to use the roadway. Under the Bronx Bike Program, which begins next Sunday, vehicular traffic will be barred from using the Grand Concourse center express lanes from 161st Street to Moshulu Parkway between 10 A.M. and 3:30 P.M. whenever Yankee Stadium is not being used on Sunday. The following Sundays have been set aside for the program: May 9 and 30; June 20; Aug. 1, 15, and 29; Sept. 5, 19 and 26; Oct. 10, 17 and 24.

From the Police Blotter

Detective Rafael Santana, a decoy officer from the street crime unit, shot a 16-year-old youth in the leg when the youth slashed at him with a knife during a mugging attempt. Two other boys, 14 and 15 years old, were also involved in the incident near Crotona Park in the Bronx. The three youths were captured by the detective and three members of his back-up team. A 35-year-old man tentatively identified as Robert F. Conklin, address unknown, was killed by a hit-and-run car as he was crossing the Franklin D. Roosevelt Drive at 58th Street and Sutton Place. An identification card issued by McGraw-Hill Inc., publishers, was found in his pocket, the police said.

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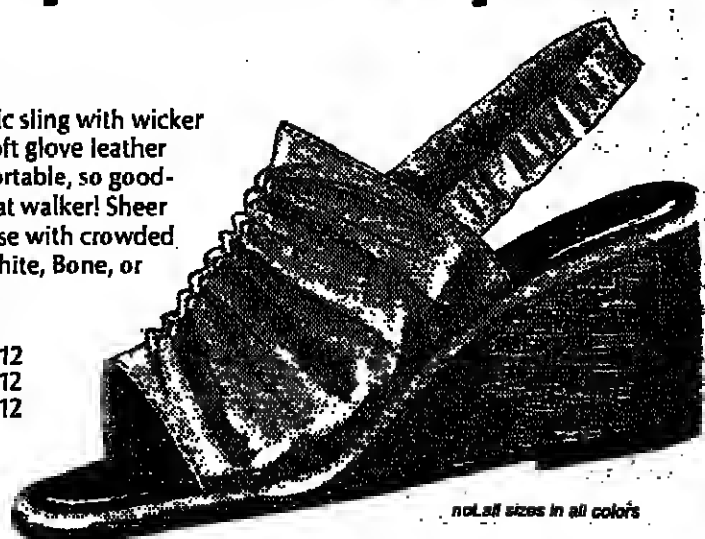


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nd watering at consider-
penditure of time, ener-
money that usually
in return, a dividend of
pleasure.

California biologist who
ad a year-long study of
suburban lawn ecosys-
tains that that green
teeming community
eds of species of plants
imals—is also as produc-
terms of net energy,
d of corn.

study was made by Dr.
Falk, of the University
ornia at Berkeley, who
und that a suburban
entary to the opinion
spiring grass mow-
makers, produced al-
times as much ener-
amount man exerted
for it.

energy, measured as liv-
dead material in terms
is not in a readily
form but its measure-
to shed new light
s impact on an ecosys-

a variety of equip-
cluding a rotary lawn
to clip the grass, a vacu-
e to collect insects,
kitchen oven to dry col-
specimens, Dr. Falk ana-
s lawn in a way that
any, scientists, have
he results of his study,
to be the first of its
e reported in the cur-
e of the scientific jour-
als.

Production Measured
annual production of
on on the lawn, the
on of insects and other
rates such as snails, the
of vertebrates (primary
and the human and
energy inputs of the
er" (the man pushing
ver) were sampled and
asured by Dr. Falk in
f kilocalories per square
er year.

result, according to the
showed that the grass
produced approximately
percent more energy
ve energy inputs of main-
ing the caloric value of
ings as gasoline and fer-
that he used in manag-
lawn.

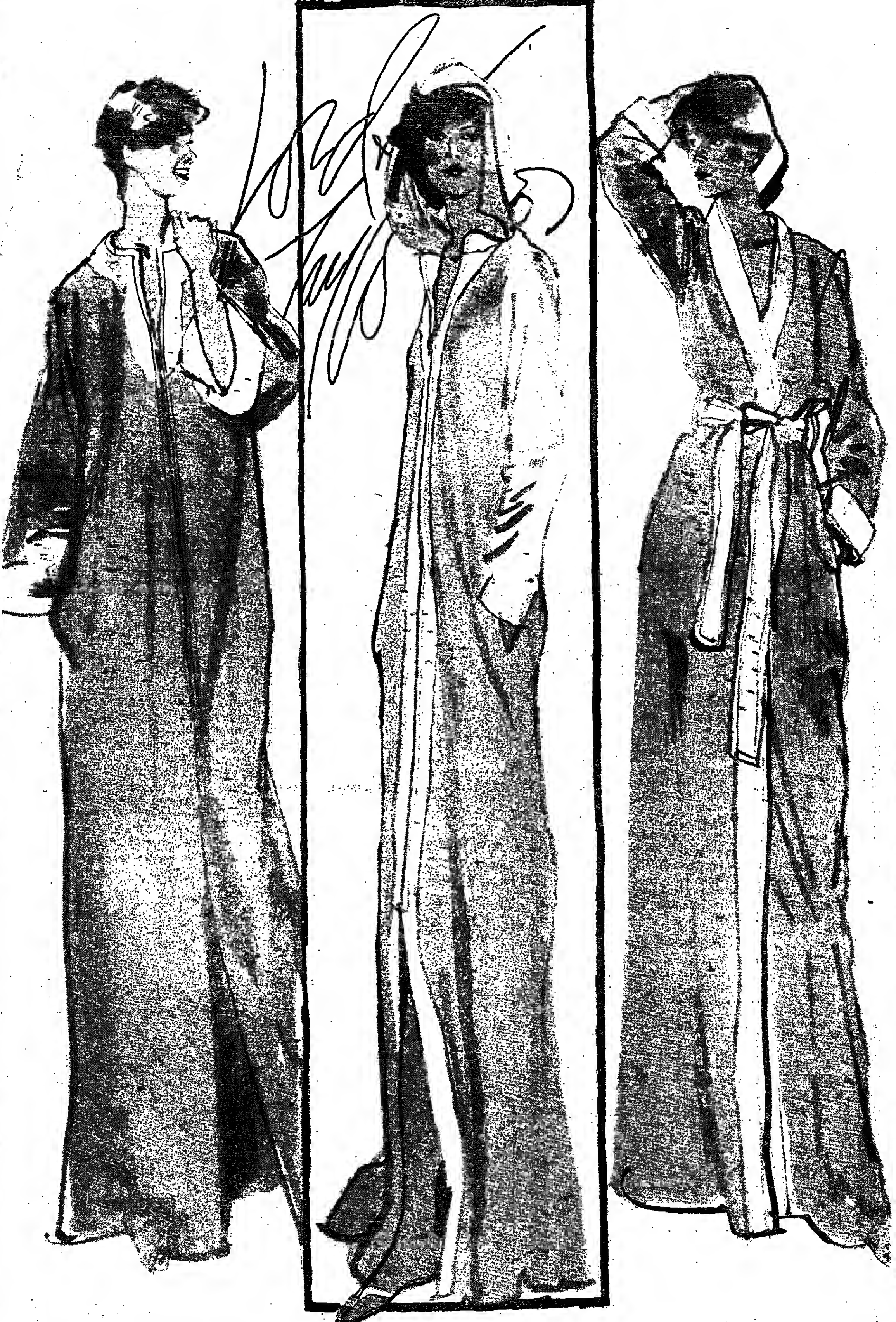
assay system used by Dr.
nsisted of putting a calu-
e on all of the biomass
things) produced and
ted on the lawn, all
material (mostly grass
eds) and miscellaneous
l (tree leaves, twigs, in-
isks and animal hairs).
dition, the amount of
l energy expended by
al for the mower and
s for the lawn were cal-
in terms of calories, or
ds of calories per
meter (kilo-calories) ac-
to previous established
c methodology, formu-
values, Dr. Falk noted,
the 110-square-meter
front of his house, a
ot approximately 30 by
in Walnut Creek, Calif.
t of Berkeley, he found
e types of grasses,
insects, worms, snails,
ees and vertebrate an-
cluding man, in the
ast lawn were similar
pes found in the subur-
ns of the eastern United

Components of Turf
ilk found that the com-
of his turf were the
grasses and weeds:
is and fescue, crab-
oxtongue, dandelion,
spurge and clover,
others. The total weed
ever exceeded 6.5 per-
noted, not enough to
with the attractive
f grasses.

g the insects and inver-
in the lawn were pill
aphids, leaf hoppers,
ils, earwigs, spiders,
ants, mites, beetles,
wasps, web worms,
hrip flies and scores of
insects, almost all of
are munching, sucking

are all found in most
ut, unless a species has
lation explosion, the in-
relatively little damage
as a whole, Dr. Falk
a telephone interview,
observed vertebrates
birds, with an occasion-
s) were considered non-
s of the lawn but con-
d to the lawn's energy
y consuming quantities
eds and returning their
o the lawn as fertilizer.
he birds noted were
blackbirds and sparrows.
alk, whose main interest
educating the public in
y that man interacts
ature, recently became
the director for educa-
ograms at the Che-
Bay Center for Envir-
ntal Studies at Edgewater,
division of the Smith-
Institution.

was interested in trying
ain man's role in an eco-
and it seemed like a
idea to study a lawn be-
a lawn is one of the sim-
biological communities
is," Dr. Falk said.
an is merely an animal on
awn, but a big and impor-
one."



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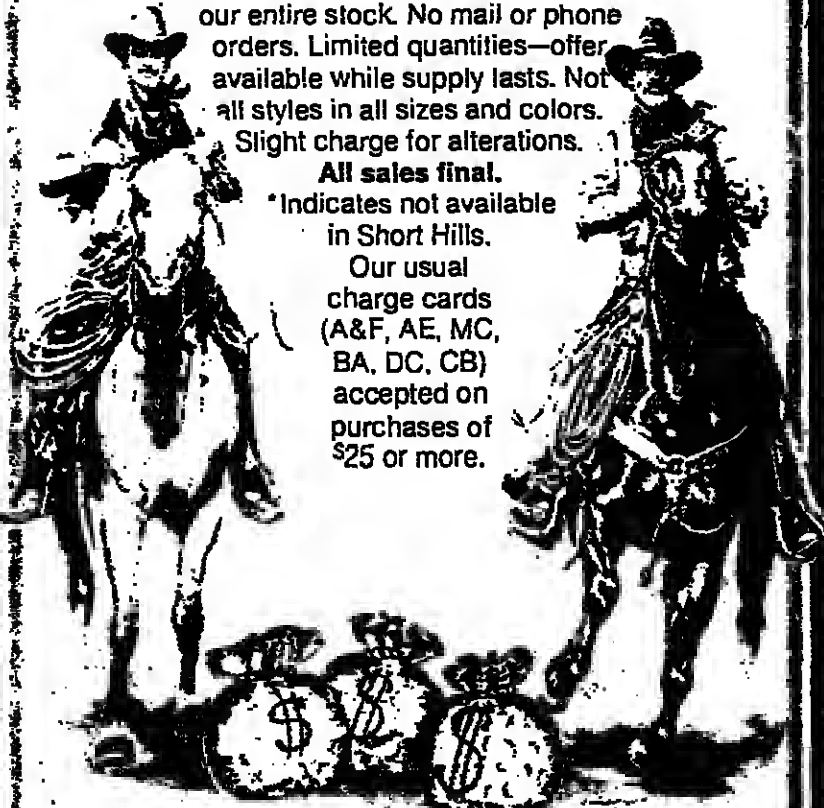
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State and Local Governments Challenge Social Security System

By NANCY RICES
Associated Press
WASHINGTON, May 1—New York City's announced intention to pull its employees out of the Social Security system has raised new questions about the future of the financing of the 41-year-old Federal retirement insurance program.

At Congressional hearings this week, representatives of New York, as well as other units of state and local government and their union representatives argued for and against making mandatory coverage under Social Security for 12 million state and local government workers, 70 percent of whom are currently participating in the Social Security program.

When New York City said in March that it was giving the required two-year notice for withdrawal from the system, it cited a potential saving of \$280 million in employer contributions in 1978 if it took such a step. How serious it is about withdrawing is still not clear, however, as it has not explored alternative coverage for its employees.

No Conclusion Reached
"I want to emphasize that our filing of notice of intention to withdraw does not mean the city has reached a conclusion on this matter," Kenneth S. Axelson, the city's Deputy Mayor for Finance, testified.

"We are in the process of organizing a task force to study the opportunities, and to develop specific recommendations," Mr. Axelson continued. "This will include analysis of the dimensions of survivorship and disability benefits that will be caused by withdrawal from Social Security and an analysis of the cost of substitute benefits."

While New York is still making up its mind, the question has already been settled for a growing number of cities and other governmental units. In the last two years, 232 units of government with a total of 454,000 workers have announced their intention to withdraw, or have withdrawn

from the system. New York City, with its 362,000 employees, is the largest group.

The governmental units most of which are in California, Texas and Louisiana, are looking at the increased contribution in Social Security tax and finding that they can buy good protection at cheaper rates, although the overall quality of their substitute protection is still an open question.

"We are very much concerned about the effect these changes, particularly the benefit protection of workers whose coverage is terminated, and on the fiscal and programmatic integrity of the Social Security Trust Fund," James B. Cardwell, the Social Security Commissioner, testified at the hearings.

"All too often the fear, employees affected by coverage terminations may be advised as to the potential consequences, particularly if they are led to believe that they will be provided income, unemployment protection and/or better than that provided by the Social Security program at the same or lower costs," Mr. Cardwell said.

He contended that the withdrawal of New York City and other large numbers of municipalities from the Social Security system would harm the

future of the trust fund system in two ways.

In actual dollars, the system would lose \$3.1 billion in contributions and interest in programs over the next five years if New York City's withdrawal were to be followed by other states.

More serious, however, is the fact that any withdrawal by a state or city would have a permanent effect on the trust fund's ability to pay after 20 years of coverage.

"We are very much concerned about the effect these changes, particularly the benefit protection of workers whose coverage is terminated, and on the fiscal and programmatic integrity of the Social Security Trust Fund," James B. Cardwell, the Social Security Commissioner, testified at the hearings.

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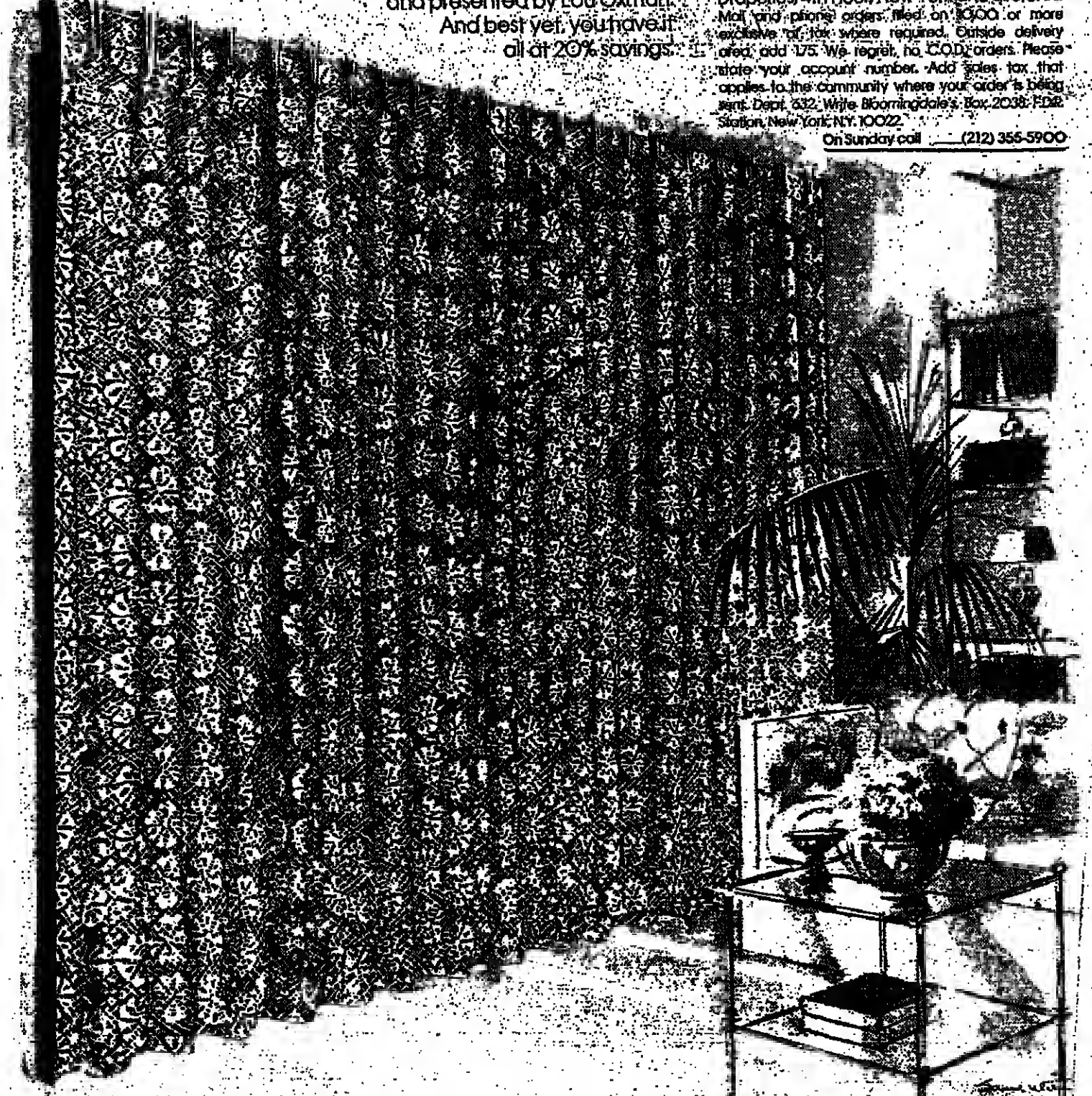
WASHINGTON, May 1 (UPI)—The disposal of liquid wastes in deep wells by industries in 24 states may harm the quality of ground water, three Government geologists said yesterday.

Writing in the May issue of Environmental Science and Technology, the geologists said a recent report showed that 278 industrial waste-water injection wells had been constructed in 28 states and 30 new waste wells were added a year. Federal pollution controls apply to surface water, but not to water beneath the surface, they noted.

Industrial wastes commonly injected into wells include pickling acids, sulfuric acid, a wide variety of metal, organic and inorganic compounds.

"Little is known about the chemical reactions that take place when these wastes are injected into the ground," said Jerry Leenherr, Robert Malcom and William White, geologists with the United States Geological Survey at Lakewood, Colo. "Some waste injection could affect ground water."

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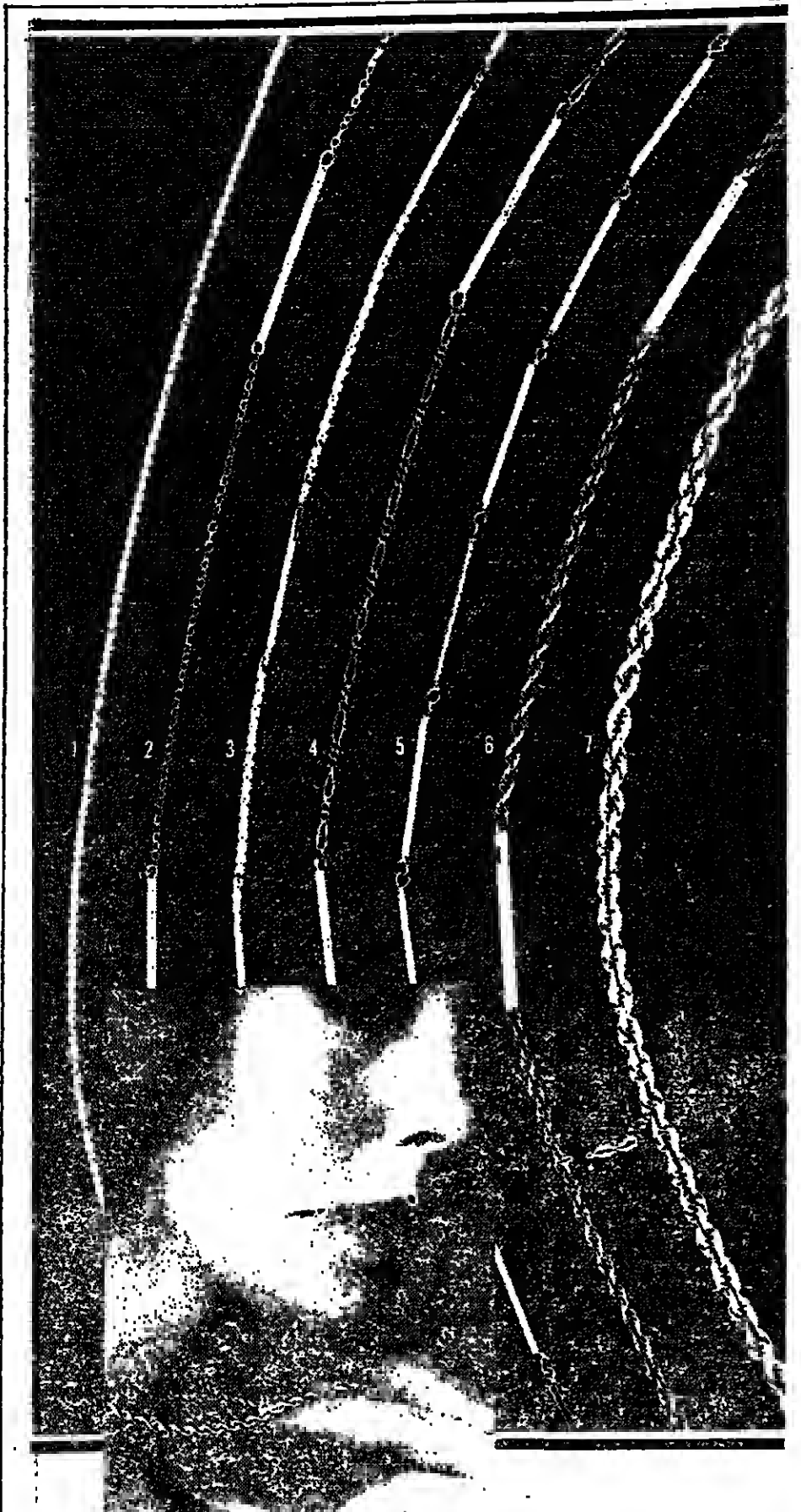


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Brown Suggests a Debate With Carter

By BEN A. FRANKLIN
Special to The New York Times
WASHINGTON, May 1—Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr. of California suggested today that "at some point" in the Democratic Presidential nomination campaign he and Jimmy Carter "are going to have to have a public debate."

"I am not challenging him to it," the 38-year-old Californian told a luncheon group of about 30 senior Washington correspondents. He appeared before them after completing his first three days of campaigning in Maryland for the May 18 Presidential primary.

Mr. Brown is making a late-starting bid for what he calls Carter's "proposals" for only a "change in the chemistry" of Democratic politics that would give him the nomination over Mr. Carter, the former Governor of Georgia and the current front-runner.

His crowds in Maryland, including several in a downtown today, have been, as he has said, "turned on"—large, excited, almost adoring, and responsive to his theme that "we need a new generation of leadership, a President who is young, will work hard and will not oversell what Government alone, can do in solving our very serious problems."

However, the Californian entered the Maryland primary late to have convention delegates pledged to him on the ballot.

Reason For Delay
He waited, he said at lunch today, until he felt that Carter's "proposals" in government had not "caught the imagination of the American people."

The difficulty of translating his apparent popularity into practical support for his candidacy has raised doubts about his sincerity, and they occurred much of the luncheon questioning today.

Mr. Brown said that his Presidential candidacy and his disagreements with Mr. Carter's "emphasis" would not rule out his willingness to run as the Georgian's Vice-Presidential nominee. He also said that he had talked to Mr. Carter by telephone last week "just to tell him I was running."

"He said he'd like to have me working with him," Mr. Brown said today.

Asked if his 1976 candidacy "is really pointed at 1980," the next Presidential election year, Mr. Brown replied: "My equation is sufficiently complex to admit of various outcomes. But I think there is a serious chance that I can win the nomination or I would not be running."

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صبرنا من الاجل

as Has First Primary Residential Candidates

From Page 1, Col. 1
 ictive campaigning,
 a favorite-son status,
 y, leaving Mr. Carter
 y viable candidate on
 eratic ballot, and
 e Ford-Reagan battle
 y contest.

Ford-Reagan contest had to go to a new, unfamiliar polling place. And once they cast a Republican ballot, they were prohibited from voting in Democratic runoff elections, predicted in several races, for local and state officials.

With no contest this year for governor or other top state officials, the most important state Democratic contest was between the incumbent, Senator Bentsen, and the challenger, W. Philip Gramm, a conservative Democrat, along with eight Democrats vying for a seat on the three-man Texas Railroad Commission, which regulates the state's powerful oil and natural gas industry.

There were serious Democratic primary contests in three Congressional races. Ten Democrats vied for the nomination for the late Representative Wright Patman's seat in the First Congressional District in northeast Texas.

In the Fifth District in Dallas, Democratic voters chose between two contenders for the nomination to run against Nancy Judy, a conservative Republican, for the seat being vacated by Representative Alan W. Steelman, a Republican. Mr. Steelman is running for the Republican Senate nomination to challenge Senator Bentsen in November.

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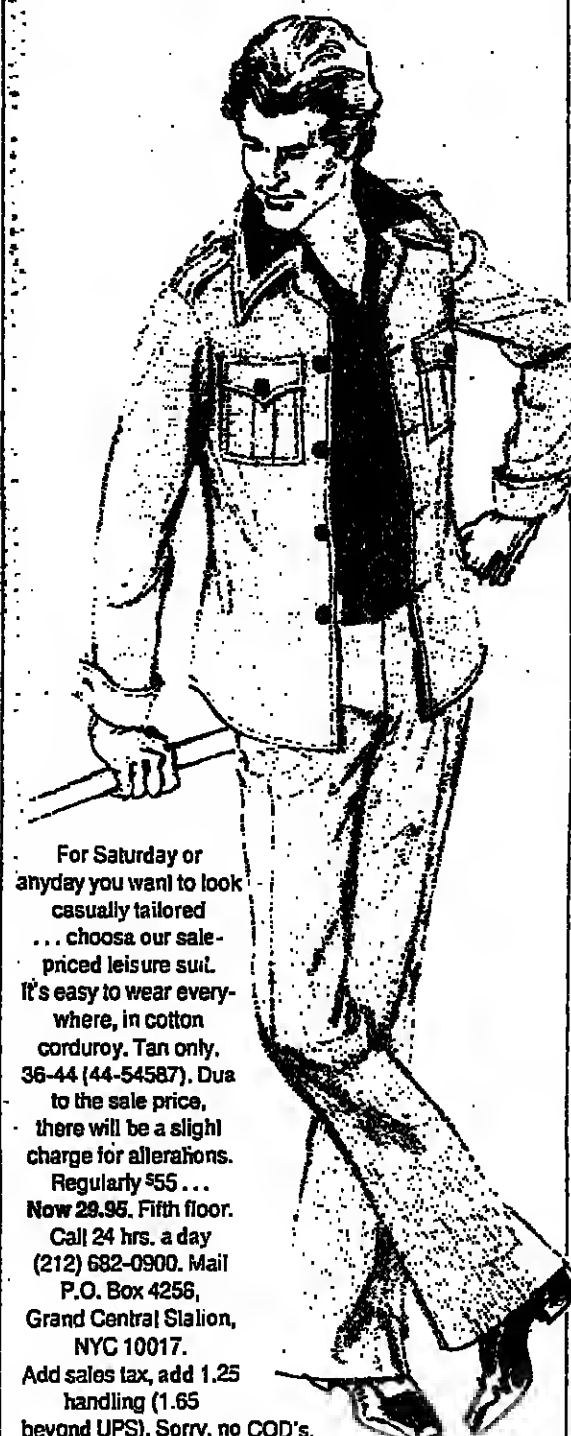
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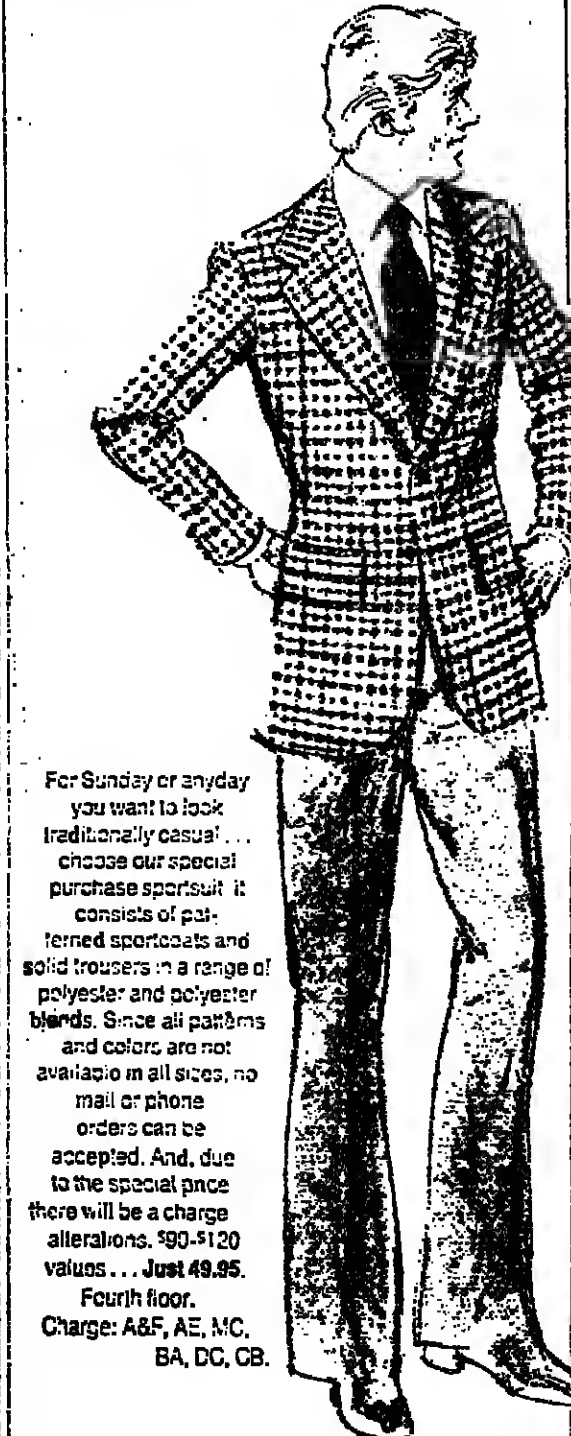
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Ford and Carter Favored In Indiana Race Tuesday

Absence of Issues and Lack of Voter Interest Make Presidential Primary More Like a Personality Contest

By WILLIAM E. FARRELL
Special to The New York Times

INDIANAPOLIS, May 1 — Observers detect an erosion in voter support for Mr. Wallace whose campaign has faltered as a result of one primary defeat after another. In 1972, Mr. Wallace received 41 percent of the Indiana primary vote and became second to Senator Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota.

Some politicians feel that a portion of the Wallace vote could go to Mr. Reagan this year.

In the primary, the Republicans will begin the selection process of the 54 delegates they will send to their national convention in Kansas City in August.

They will pick 33 delegates to the Republican state convention on June 17 at which time 21 at-large delegates will be selected. The Indiana Republican Party picks its delegates on a winner-take-all system. Mr. Milligan says he expects Mr. Ford to carry all of the state's 11 Congressional districts, which would entitle him to all 54 delegates picked at the Republican state meeting.

The Democrats will send 75 delegates to their national convention in New York City in July. The delegates will be selected at the district and congressional district level at the state Democratic convention on June 15. The delegates will be picked based on the proportion of votes the party's candidates received in the primary.

For the first time in nearly half a century, Indiana will be picking party candidates for Congressional and state offices in a primary. Since 1928, candidates for these offices had been picked at the state party conventions.

These local contests have engendered the most interest on the part of regulars in both parties in a state where party organizations are still potent forces.

Practically all public offices in the state are partisan and nearly all of these officials, as well as cadres of those holding patronage jobs, traditionally kick back 2 percent of their salaries to the party coffers.

On the Democratic side, Senator Vance Hartke is seeking to run for a fourth term and is involved in an acrimonious primary campaign against Representative Philip H. Hayes, a freshman Congressman from Evansville who unseated a Republican in 1974 in the state's 11th Congressional District.

Mr. Hartke, according to professional politicians, will probably squeak by although he has been running an under-financed but intense campaign.

There are two Republicans running for the Republican senatorial nomination. They are Richard Lugar, the former Mayor of Indianapolis, who unsuccessfully ran against Senator Bayh in 1974, and former Gov. Edgar D. Whitcomb.

Mr. Lugar, who has state party backing, is running a well-financed campaign, is expected to defeat Mr. Whitcomb, who nevertheless retains popularity with conservative Republican voters because he fulfilled his pledge as Governor not to raise taxes.

Democratic leaders feel that Mr. Carter's chances were enhanced by his sweep last Tuesday in the Pennsylvania primary against major opposition from labor and political organizations.

The Indiana state Democratic chairman, William Trisler, predicted an Indiana victory for Mr. Carter after his Pennsylvania performance, saying, "I think he'll probably be the top man here." Mr. Trisler, who had urged Mr. Jackson to enter the primary, has maintained a public posture of neutrality in the Democratic primary.

"I just have a feeling that Jackson's campaign has simply not taken hold," said an Indiana Democratic activist. "He's not been a candidate who's created excitement. And he was badly crippled in Pennsylvania."

CARTER IS CONFIDENT OF FAST NOMINATION

COLUMBUS, Ga., May 1 — Senator Henry M. Jackson's withdrawal from active pursuit of the Democratic Presidential nomination makes a "first-ballot" nomination for me much more sure," Jimmy Carter said today.

The former Governor of Georgia, campaigning in his home state, which holds a primary election next Tuesday, said, however, that he did not believe Senator Jackson's step had made his own nomination a certainty.

"I would not write off these people who profess to be still active candidates," Mr. Carter said, mentioning specifically Representative Morris K. Udall of Arizona, who has remained in the race.

Mr. Carter also discussed briefly the prospects of another candidate, Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr. of California, but said, "I don't know how serious he is."

Mr. Carter expected the move by Senator Jackson today, and it was clear he now felt there was no further serious obstacle in his path to the nomination at Madison Square Garden in July.



ADDRESSES MAINE REPUBLICANS: Roger C. B. Morton, campaign chief for President Ford, speaking at G.O.P. convention in Augusta, Me. He predicted victory for Mr. Ford.

Jackson Gives Up Pursuit of Nomination

Continued From Page 1. Col. Arizona, who represents the liberal wing of the party, said that he would "remain in the race" until the end of his withdrawal, appeared obvious from the simultaneous announcement that he would seek re-election to the Senate this fall. He served six terms in the House of Representatives and is nearing the end of his fourth in the Senate.

But he said at a news conference: "I do not intend to release my delegates."

Senator Jackson said he still intended to campaign in Connecticut next weekend to support my delegates and to fulfill commitments. Gov. Ellis F. Loring said he would support Jackson's move, but would not appear to change that much.

Edmund G. Brown Jr. of California, who stretched his own party's primary to include the Maryland primary on May 11, has argued curiosity, but most political watchers have adopted a wait-and-see attitude toward him.

Senator Jackson's whole long-range strategy was based on the conviction that whoever won the nomination would be able to win in the big Northern industrial states.

With his long record of support for labor, civil rights legislation and massive government programs including those in the troubled cities, he had been sure he could do this. He had been just as certain that Mr. Carter, a Southerner who had shown little sympathy in either labor or the cities, could not.

Since Mr. Carter demonstrated his decisive victory in Pennsylvania this week that he could carry a Northern industrial state with a heavy labor orientation, the Carter camp had been insisting just as strongly that the Democratic Party cannot win in November unless it can recapture the old solid South of Franklin D. Roosevelt's day.

Although Senator Jackson and his advisers were attributing most of his problems to lack of money, it was obvious to those who had followed his campaign for months that they were deeper than that. The more money he raised and spent, the more money he needed.

Political observers felt the major active candidate remaining who might be the beneficiary of any renewed efforts to build a stop-Carter movement was Representative Udall of Colorado, who had been released from an anti-political Thursday. However, the law allowed a short grace period for who would pull out will have withdrawn and at least two pledged Jackson delegates said they would pull out on Monday and endorse Mr. Carter.

State Senator Alene S. Ammond, a Camden County Democrat who is a statewide delegate candidate, pledged to Mr. Jackson, said today from her home in Cherry Hill that she would probably withdraw as a candidate on Monday and throw my support to Jimmy Carter.

"I don't want to look like a rat deserting a sinking ship," she said, "but the ship has already sunk and the smart thing is to go for Carter."

As for the other delegates with organized labor, to rally pledged to Mr. Jackson, Mr. Lerner said today that they were released from an anti-political Thursday. However, the law allowed a short grace period for who would pull out will have withdrawn and at least two pledged Jackson delegates said they would pull out on Monday and endorse Mr. Carter.

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MAINE CONVENTION FAVORS PRESIDENT

14 Delegates Said to Vote for Ford Despite Proposals for Military Reductions

Special to The New York Times

AUGUST, Me., May 1 — Republicans elected 29 delegates to their national convention today, ostensibly with uncommitted labels, but at 14 of the delegates were to favor President Ford.

Two other delegates they were leading toward Ford. Ronald Reagan appeared to have gained three delegates. One delegate said he definitely was uncommitted.

Maine has traditional uncommitted delegates to Republican National Conventions.

Before today's state convention, the Reagan supporters predicted they would elect at least half the Maine delegates. Mr. Reagan attacked the States military cut planned for the state.

John R. Linnell, chair of the Maine Republican Party, said after the convention, "I guess those who said President Ford would win 10 to 12 delegates, truly estimated the strength of Ford's support in Maine."

Mr. Linnell said that Ford's defense contract cut, overshadowed by the deposed an incumbent's death. "The idea of unseating a President and trying to be unrealistic," Mr. Linnell said.

Cyril M. Joly, a Republican national committeeman and a supporter of Mr. Reagan, predicted that attempting to unseat a sitting President "is a difficult hurdle."

The Ford Administration proposed defense cutbacks would close Los Angeles Base at Limestone. Four of the six missile frigates being built by the Navy at the Bath Works, and the loss of a million machine gun units at the Maremont Corporation in Saco. The contract awarded by the Army to manufacturers in Belgium.

Humphrey Reports Rockefeller Rejected Role as Running Mate

WASHINGTON, May 1 (AP) — Senator Hubert H. Humphrey, Democrat of Minnesota, said today he had offered Nelson A. Rockefeller, the Vice Presidential pick in the Democratic ticket in 1968, and the Vice President confirmed the offer had been made and rejected.

Mr. Humphrey also said that Richard M. Nixon offered to make him chief United States representative to the United Nations at a Miami meeting after the 1968 Presidential election that Mr. Nixon won and Mr. Humphrey narrowly lost.

Mr. Humphrey's disclosures were contained in excerpts from his forthcoming memoirs, "The Education of a Public Man: My Life and Politics," published in tomorrow's edition of Parade Magazine.

John Muliken, a spokesman for Mr. Rockefeller, said, "Mr. Rockefeller did indeed turn down the Vice Presidential nomination from Senator Humphrey. It was offered through an intermediary. He said he must remain a Republican."

Mr. Rockefeller also recalls that he was told by President Nixon's attorney that he would be more successful if he turned down the offer. The Truman offer had been reported before.

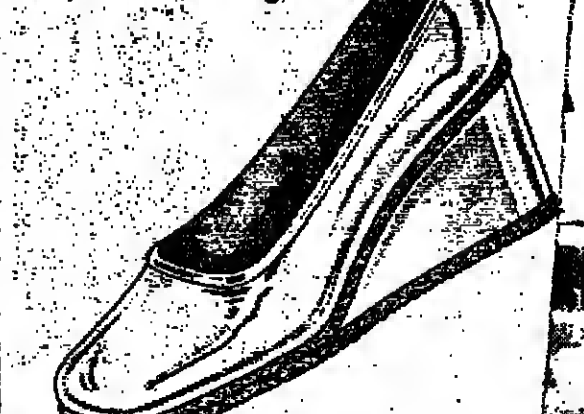
Mr. Rockefeller said he was made twice, but Mr. Rockefeller called only once offer. Mr. Humphrey said the offer to Mr. Rockefeller was for "funny" in the 1968 election and was made to Mr. Rockefeller although it "would have been difficult to sell him in a Democratic convention."

Mr. Rockefeller lost to Nixon in the Republican caucus that year.

Concerning the Nixon offer, Mr. Humphrey wrote, "I asked me to be ambassador to the United Nations and, to the United Nations and, to sweeten the offer, proposed grant the control over Democratic appointments was required to make, I had special feeling about the United Nations, but I was not eager to go from Lyndon Johnson vice president to Richard Nixon's ambassador."

Mr. Nixon was "not immune" ately available for comment.

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EL PERMUTTER
too of Senator Jackson to drop out candidate for the presidential nomi- greeted with dis- yesterday by Bor- lent Donald R. ebs, chairman of ampaign for New

s of the Udall, d Carter forces in d that their can- d be helped by son's action.

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"an opportunity" ill, Mr. Abrams go head-to-head Carter—a prom- a candidate right of center." igit former Dem- Chairman and County Democrat- said "that the draft Senator Hu- phrey would be enator Jackson's paiging.

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Senator Jackson that his support- tich to Mr. Carter ed by William J. ivel, New York an for the former enor.

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welcome the sup- on delegates, rec- the leaders of the paign must play part in building that can elect a President in Nov- added.

1a Picks atic Slates Vay Contest

New York Times
ANS, May 1—A ge of Louisiana's oters turned out 32 of the state's covention dele-

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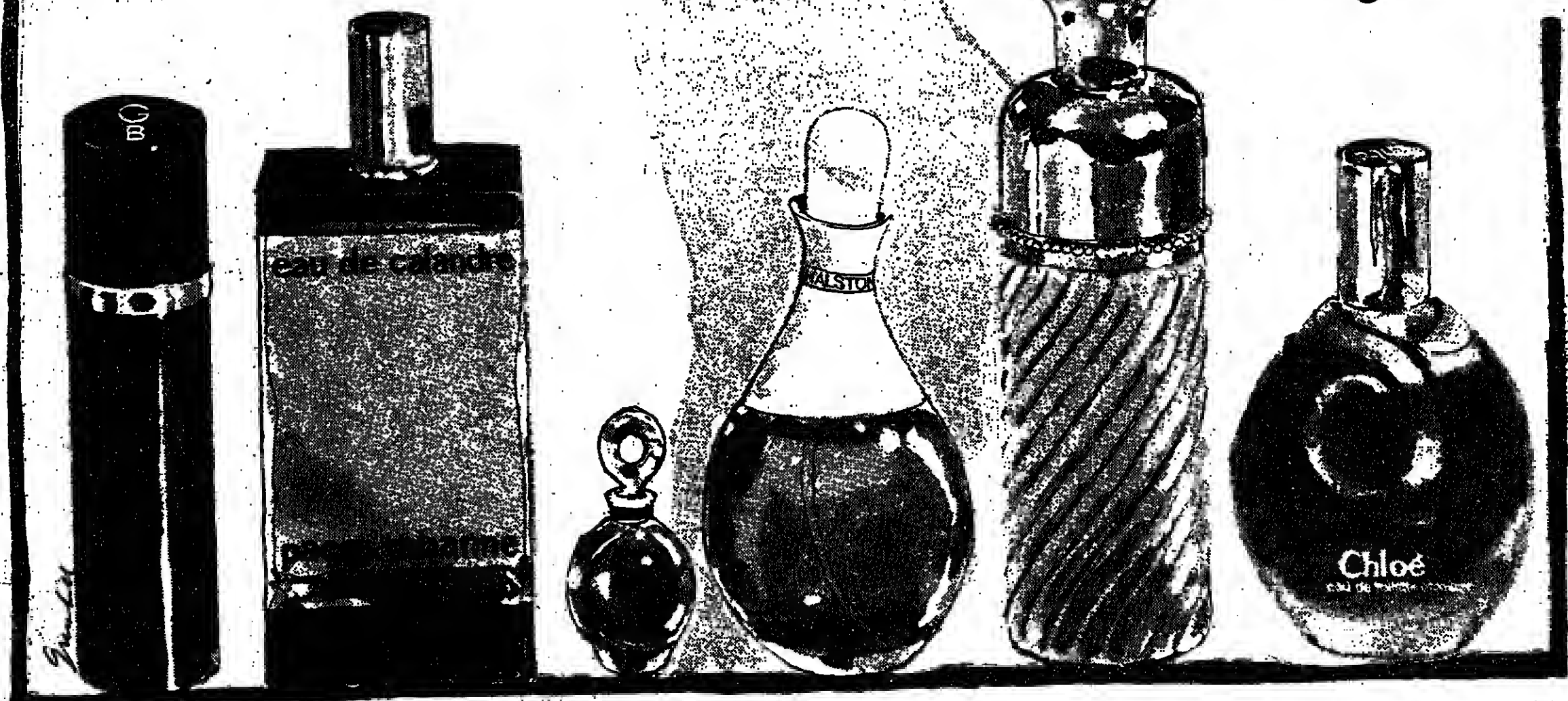
n procedure was as a way to side- s by Wallace sup- ted unsuccess- to have the Lou- ure create a regu- tal primary, paid tate. Mr. Wallace n popular support which he carried Presidential elec-

by Mr. Edwards gely anti-Wallace rship was in- defeating the pri-

ublic financing the tate Central Com- not use the voting at have been part e elections, since



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- Holston**, the light orientol blend with sophisticated green notes, spray cologne, 2.5 oz., 11.00
- Nina Ricci's** L'Air du Temps, intensely feminine, eau de toilette spray, 3 3/4 oz., 13.50
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Carey and Legislature Still Skirmish On Budget Despite Fiscal-Crisis Lull

By STEVEN R. WEISMAN
Special to The New York Times

ALBANY, May 1—Although the fiscal emergency has subsided, Governor Carey and the Legislature are still engaged in budget skirmishes focusing on the removal of key executives in his administration and the impact of the state's broad spending cuts.

The very nature of the long crisis, which lifted two weeks ago when the state finally met its \$4 billion seasonal borrowing requirement, insured that the refined intramural fiscal haggling will come under unusual scrutiny in the weeks ahead.

But the nature of the budget process itself is dictating the terms of the disputes.

Because of quirks in its finances, the state's budget is embodied in a series of bills that became obsolete the moment they were approved by the Legislature last month.

This is so because the state keeps its accounts on a "cash basis"—counting expenses only when the cash goes out, not when the expenses are officially incurred. It also counts revenues only when they come in.

The budget bills adopted this year contain \$13.6 billion worth of legislative appropriations. But appropriations are only authorizations to spend, and they are not as relevant to the state's finances as another document, known as the "financial plan."

\$10.89 Billion Level

At present, the state's "financial plan" projects a spending level this year at \$10.89 billion, which is the level that the state put in its prospectus for the notes it is issuing this spring.

The "financial plan" is what is now stirring a controversy with fiscal sides in the Legislature, who disagree with the Budget Division's estimations in several areas:

• The legislature cut the state's assistance to local drug-abuse programs, achieving a savings it calculated at \$20 million. Now, however, the Budget Division is saying that, because of the delayed effects of the cuts, the savings to be achieved amounts to only \$12 million.

• The Governor's office is insisting that it will have to spend an additional \$15 million above what the Legislature projected because of the state's litigation-assistance program, and

that \$7 million worth of cuts in mental hygiene programs also will not be realized in the way the Legislature forecast. It also said that the Legislature forgot to eliminate in its projections \$8 million worth of Federal aid that the state would be receiving for drug programs that are being cut.

• Still an additional \$40 million worth of legislative cuts in the state's capital-construction program will "achieve" savings of only \$12 million, the Budget Division maintains.

"They made cuts that simply aren't doable," said Howard Miller, the deputy budget director, who cited a \$10 million cut in design and construction costs for the state highway program, a cut he said would have the effect, amassing the entire program this year.

Governor Has Leverage

As is the case with the other cuts, the Governor has the authority to go ahead and spend more money than the Legislature had directed, because the legislative directives were contained in its own financial plan, which the Governor says does not have the force of law that the actual appropriations have.

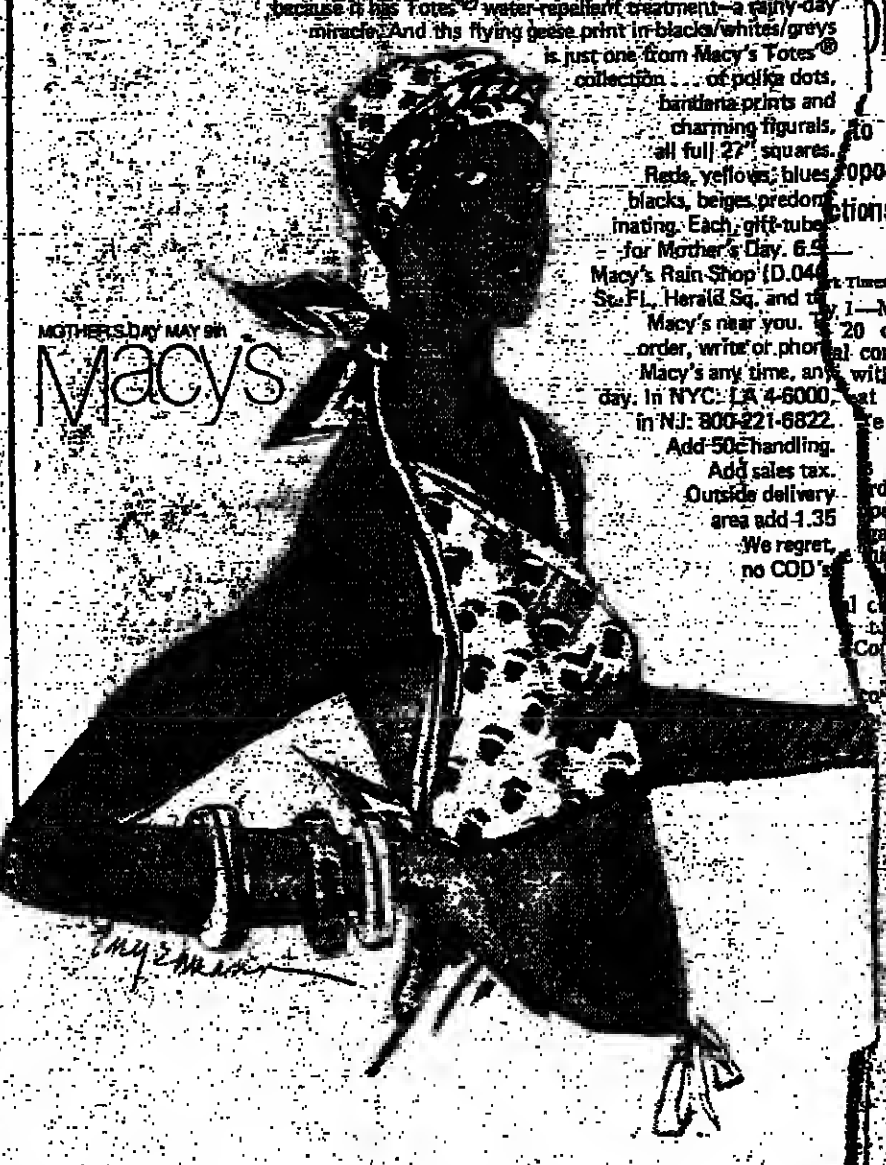
The Legislature's "financial plan"—as opposed to its appropriation bills—was contained in a booklet issued by the Assembly and Senate fiscal committees when the budget was passed. The booklet also directed Mr. Carey to make specific personnel cuts among some of his key administrative officials to achieve savings.

With the state's 1978-79 fiscal year one month old today, the state is still refusing to go along with the legislative directives. The New York Public Interest Research Group, an independent civic organization, is trying to get State Supreme Court Justice John Casey to order the state to make the cuts, and his decision is eagerly awaited at the Capitol.

Meanwhile, several items are on the minds of fiscal people as their disputes simmer with reference to state spending projections.

First, Republican staff personnel in the Legislature are beginning to grumble over more that Mr. Carey has underestimated his revenue projections for next year. Fiscal experts working for Perry B. Duvies, the Montauk, L.I., Republic-

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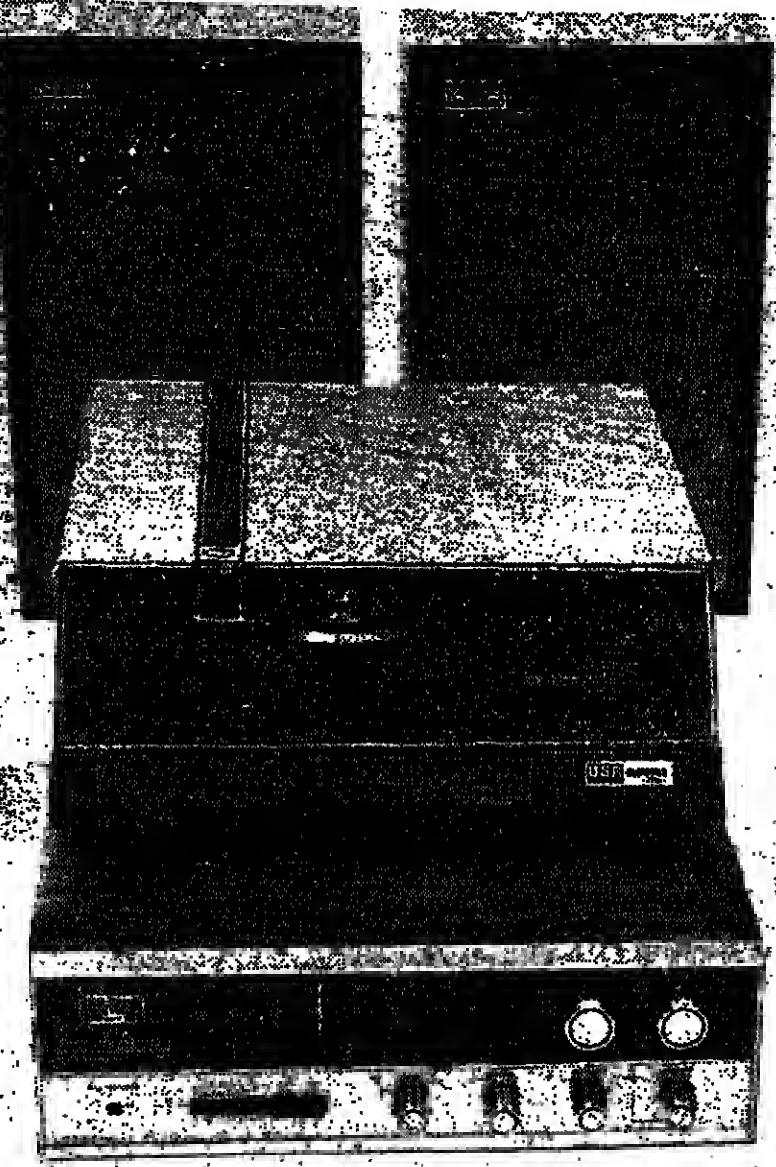
PHILADELPHIA, May 1 (AP)—Betty Ford presented a 153-year-old copper plate engraving of the Declaration of Independence to Philadelphia for display in the Bicentennial year. The engraving, made in 1823 by William J. Stone, a printer, is the only facsimile of the declaration made directly from the original document.

Along with the engraving, Mrs. Ford presented Monday a print of the declaration made recently by the Bureau of Engraving and Printing from the Stone plate. It was believed to be the first time the Stone en-

graving was used since 1895 when six prints were thought to have been made.

The presentation ceremonies at Franklin Court, the last of 10 major Bicentennial construction projects at Independence National Historical Park, capped a year-long drive by the city and various local groups and leaders to return the declaration to Philadelphia.

Petitions with 700,000 signatures were presented to President Ford in March asking that the declaration be returned, but Mr. Ford said the document was too fragile to be removed from the National Archives. Instead, he permitted the Stone engraving to be loaned to the city this year.



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Stavisky Seeks to Soften Impact of Bill

DAVID VIDAL
 Mr. Stavisky, who was late in arriving, did not hear the Mayor's remarks.
 Mr. Stavisky said he was reasonable suggestions proposed by City Hall for softening the fiscal impact and phasing in the provisions of the new law.
 The Mayor asked the union to join him in demanding from the state "the share of funds that will keep our city and its educational system whole." He added, "Give us a good bill, with money behind it."
 The Mayor drew polite applause that contrasted with the standing ovations given to Mr. Stavisky.
 Earlier, Albert Shanker, the union president, exhorted his colleagues to maintain unity during a period that he said represented "the first real trial for this union," because of a number of past gains "that have gone in so short a time."
 Felix G. Rohatyn, chairman of the Municipal Assistance Corporation, and Stephen Berger, executive director of the State Emergency Financial Control Board, spoke to skeptical audiences earlier in the day at which they presented their views, opposing the Stavisky-Goodman Law, also named for its co-sponsor, Senator Ray M. Goodman, Manhattan Republican.
U.N. Fund to Give Turkey \$2.6 Million in Opium Fight
 GENEVA, May 1 (Reuters)—Turkey is to get \$2.6 million more to help control opium growing under two agreements signed today, the United Nations Fund for Drug Abuse Control said.
 One agreement provides \$1.9 million for installing a photography system to identify and locate illicit opium poppy cultivation, the Geneva-based fund said.

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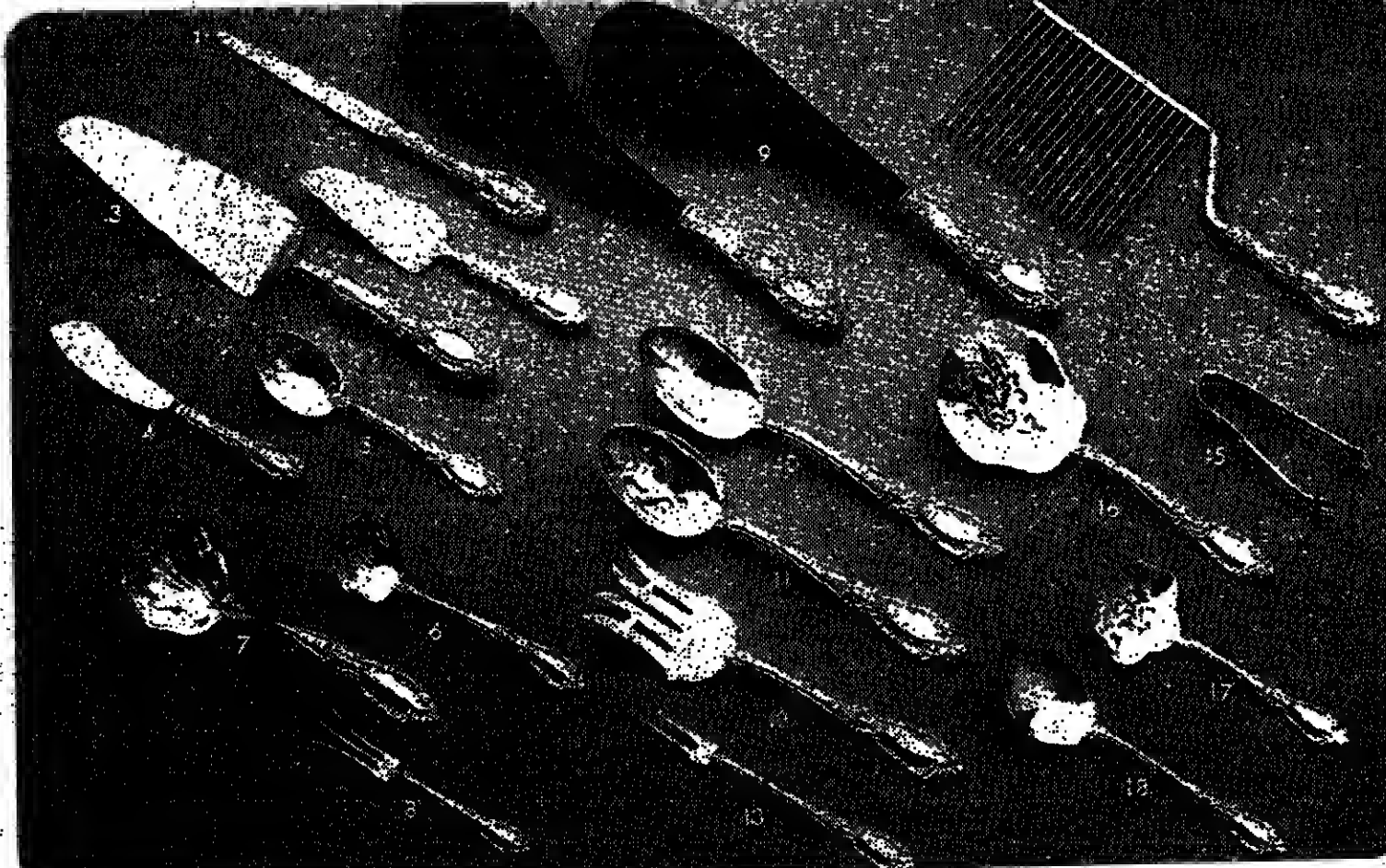
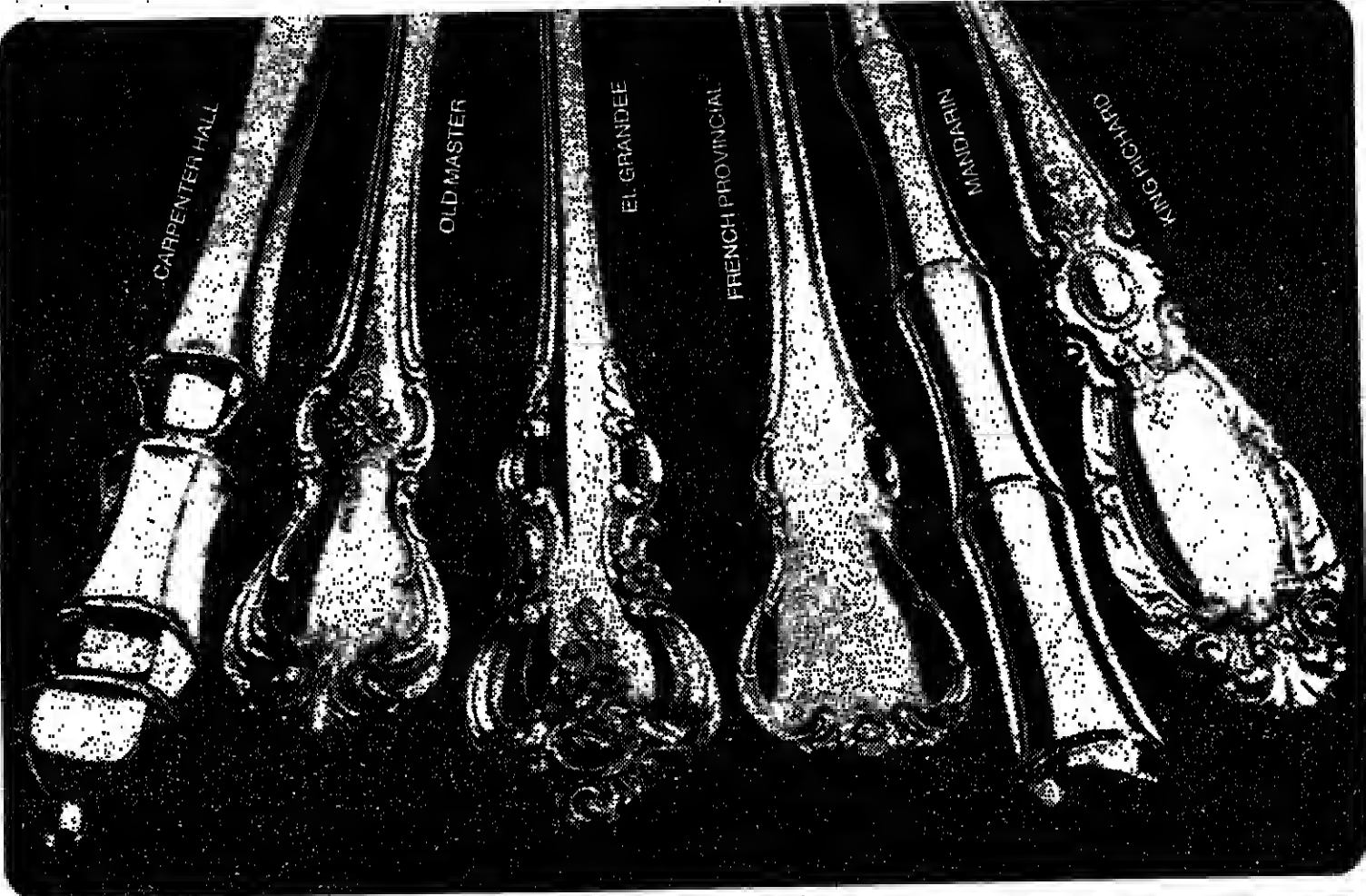
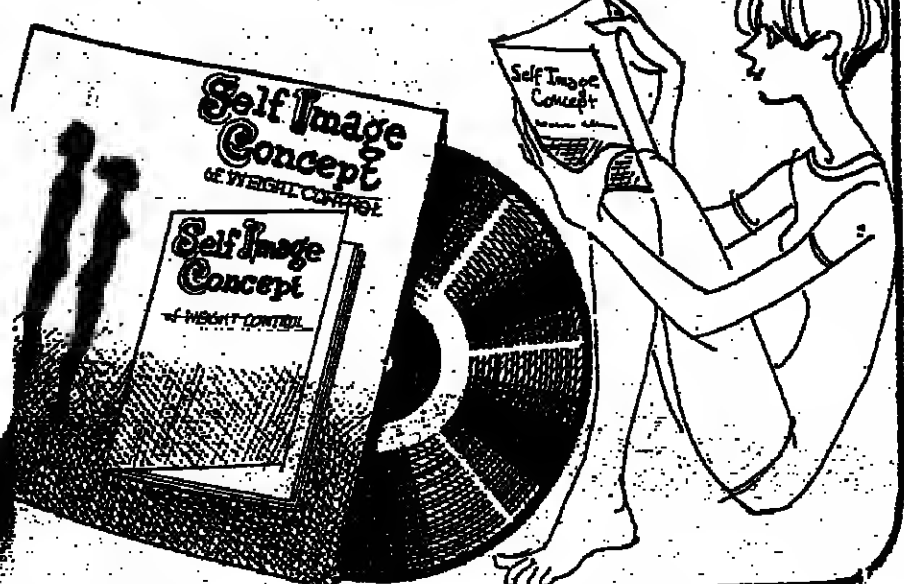
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Sidney Franklin, 72, Dies; Matador From Brooklyn

Sidney Franklin, the Brooklyn-born bullfighter whose exploits in the arena made news around the world, died Monday at the Village Nursing Home, 807 Hudson Street. He was 72 years old and had lived at the home for the last seven years.

Sidney Franklin was the only Matador ever born at 14 Jackson Place in the Park Slope section of Brooklyn. He began life as Sidney Frankum on July 11, 1903.

The slim, sandy-haired son of a policeman started out as a commercial artist and artist supplier but got it up after his first trip to Mexico.

His entrance into a Mexico City arena in 1923 as a gangling lad of 19 was the winning of a native promoter who thought the spectacle of a "gringo" pursued around the ring by a fighting bull would provide patrons with laughs.

From that burlesque beginning, Mr. Franklin became one of Spain's leading matadors, holding his place securely long after the novelty of his American birth had worn off.

His good friend Ernest Hemingway wrote in "Death in the Afternoon":

Sidney Franklin is brave with a cold, serene and intelligent. No history of bullfighting that is ever written can be complete unless it gives him the space he is entitled to.

The Bullfighter from Brooklyn (which was the title of his autobiography, written in 1932) was at his peak in the early 1930's and for a short period after World War II. In 1945 he reached the top as headliner in Madrid's Plaza de Toros.

After 1953 Mr. Franklin fought only intermittently. He devoted most of his time to running a school for bullfighters at Alcala de Guadaira, near Seville, in Spain. He lived there for years and prided himself on having become a thoroughgoing Hispanophile.

Mr. Franklin originally had left New York, equipped with a Spanish course at Columbia University's extension department and a desire to open an art shop in Mexico City. He had had a small shop in Manhattan after three years of schooling at Brooklyn's Commercial High School. He was the fifth of 10 children of Russian Jewish immigrants.

On seeing his first bullfight, he was dazzled by the precision and grace with which the matadors handled the cape. He sought out Rodolfo Gaona, great Mexican matador, for instruction. After several weeks of arduous training, the American made his debut on Sept. 20, 1923. He lost his balance, but got his bull.

Contrary to the popular impression, Mr. Franklin was not the first American bullfighter, although he probably was the first Jewish one. He was preceded at least by Harper B. Lee, who once was famous in Mexico.

Brooklyn Attitude
Toward his profession and life in general the matador retained a typical Brooklyn attitude. "If you've got guts," he once told an interviewer, "you can do anything."

He required a score of operations during his career. One of the more serious ones came in May, 1959, in Juarez, Mexico.

Mr. Franklin wrote in 1930: "The pleasurable thing about bullfighting is the thrill of matching one's agility and wits against those of an active opponent who can kill you if he catches you." Of injury, he said, "it is part of the game and makes no difference to any of us."

It had been Mr. Franklin's hope to introduce bullfighting into the United States, but his plan to hold a bloodless bull-dogging contest in Newark was barred in 1930.

His only chance to show his prowess to old Brooklyn neighbors came during the 1938

New York World's Fair. He put on a series of denatured bull-dogging exhibitions, with the sanction of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

Up to the last Mr. Franklin remained a drawing card throughout Spain, Portugal, Mexico and South America. But he no longer commanded earnings of \$100,000 a year, as reported in his prime.

Managed Seville Cafe
Later Mr. Franklin managed a cafe in Seville and had the cafeteria concession at the Spanish Command Base at nearby Moró de la Frontera.

In 1937 he was fined and jailed for illegally keeping an automobile in Spain. He was pardoned after he had served 9 months of a 25-month sentence.

After his release, he returned to the United States. He divided his time between Texas and Mexico during most of the 1938-1959 season.

Mr. Franklin became an authority on the history of bullfighting; he wrote on the subject for the Encyclopaedia Britannica. He also was a reporter for the North American News Alliance during the Spanish Civil War.

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English Professor Emeritus at City College Was 73

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ABRAHAM S. beloved husband of the late Miriam, devoted father of Elizabeth and Robert, died at his home, 100 West 106th Street, on Sunday, May 2, 1976. He was 73 years old.

Services will be held at the Williamsburgh Chapel, 110th Street, at 10th Avenue, on Monday, May 3, at 10 A.M. Burial will be in the same place.

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Police Seek Aid From Public in Search for Slayers of Doctor

By ROBERT D. McFADDEN

The big, red-brick and stucco house at Foster Avenue and Westminster Road in Brooklyn was dark and shuttered yesterday, and a small card taped to the front door informed callers: "Doctor's office closed."

It was the only indication that Dr. Walter Blumenson, a 49-year-old family physician, was dead—the victim of a thug who robbed him of \$200 and plunged a knife into his chest in Lincoln Terrace Park Friday.

The police had one important witness, a 25-year-old woman with whom the doctor had been having lunch when they were accosted by two knife-wielding assailants, but detectives yesterday said they had no new or firm leads in the case. Detectives withheld the woman's identity, citing the menace of the killers still at large.

100 People in Park

They said there had been about 100 people in the park at President Street and Rochester Avenue in Crown Heights at the time, and they asked again that anyone with information call 257-6300 or 287-0311 on a confidential basis.

A detective attached to the 12th Homicide Zone, which is investigating the slaying, said youth 17 or 18 years old appeared to have been "boys from the neighborhood."

"Somebody knows them," the detective said. "If people in the community would come forward and help, we'd solve this case. But people are afraid. They don't want to get involved. That's basically what it boils down to."

Dr. Blumenson had been a general practitioner in Flatbush and Crown Heights for more than 13 years and was known among his patients and acquaintances as a kind of Good Samaritan who worked long hours and cared about his patients as a friend as well as a physician.

At Lefferts General Hospital, at 460 Lefferts Avenue in Crown Heights, a 160-bed proprietary institution seven blocks from the park where Dr. Blumenson was slain, doctors, nurses and patients yesterday expressed shock and dismay over his death and recalled the victim as a mild and compassionate man.

Dr. Carl Baron, an ear, nose

and throat specialist, said that colleagues and particularly patients always spoke highly of Dr. Blumenson. "He listened to them," Dr. Baron said. "He gave them a lot of time and he tried to solve their problems. He cared."

Nurses and patients called Dr. Blumenson an exceptionally gentle person, and their expressions of sadness were edged with anger.

"Whoever did it—if they catch them—I hope they won't just send them to jail for a couple of weeks," said a nurse. "Similar anger was voiced by Warren Dingort, 644 Westminster Road, who lives next door to the rambling 14-room house at 1128 Foster Avenue, where Dr. Blumenson lived with his wife, Anita, and 19-year-old son, Stevens, and had an office as well.

"It's an outrage that someone who devoted his life to helping people should be so wantonly and brutally slain for no reason at all," Mr. Dingort said.

In the gloom of the rainy afternoon yesterday, there were none of the small clusters of people that had gathered Friday night outside Dr. Blumenson's house. But one elderly woman stood in the rain, crying softly. She said she was just a friend who had admired the doctor.

In small shops and stores in the neighborhood, people talked of the tragedy and of their affections for the victim.

"People are coming in with tears in their eyes," said Sidney Valstock, the proprietor of Aladine's Pharmacy, 1035 Coney Island Avenue, a block down to the east.

from the doctor's house, who had frequently filled prescriptions for Dr. Blumenson's patients.

A customer, Patricia Lavas of 1901 Foster Avenue, recalled that Dr. Blumenson had once made a 4 A.M. house call in an emergency and added: "He was so beautiful. The world is going to be much poorer without him."

"He was good to everyone who knew him," said Filomena Mongiello of 1127 Glenwood Road. "It's a great loss to us. He was our family doctor. He was a wonderful man."

Dr. Blumenson's family made arrangements for a funeral to be held at 1 P.M. today at the Riverside Memorial Chapel, 310 Coney Island Avenue, at Ocean Parkway.

The park where the doctor was slain is a hillside parcel about the size of a half-dozen city blocks. It is bounded by Eastern Parkway, Rochester Avenue, East New York Avenue and Peralta Street and attracts residents from Bedford-Stuyvesant, East Flatbush and Brownsville, as well as Crown Heights.

Lincoln Terrace Park was once a center of community life, with a swimming pool for children, clay tennis courts and other facilities. Longtime residents recalled the park as a greenward, dotted on Sunday with family picnics, a place where mothers wheeled infants in strollers and where tenement-dwellers slept on sweltering summer nights.

In recent years, many resi-

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Saturday...this calls for a big necklace! Shine in a sparkling 14k yellow gold bar and rope chain necklace. 18", **134.99** 24", **179.99**

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manhattan					
GRAMERCY PARK HOTEL 2 Lexington Avenue At 21st Street	Mon. 4/28 or 5/3 7:30 pm	Mon. May 10 7:30 pm	BORO PARK Temple Emanuel of Boro Park 1362 49th Street (14th Ave. at 49th St.)	Tues. 4/27 or 5/4 8 pm	Tues. May 11 7:30 pm
HOTEL BARBIZON 180 East 63rd St. (Cor. Len. Ave.)	Tues. 4/27 or 5/4 1 pm	Tues. May 11 1 pm	CANARSIE Savoy Jewish Center 1440 E. 99th St. (Bdr. Seaview & Ave. N)	Tues. 4/27 or 5/4 8 pm	Tue. May 11 8 pm
BARBIZON PLAZA HOTEL 106 Central Park South (Cor. 6th Ave.)	Tues. 4/27 or 5/4 6:30 pm	Tues. May 11 8:30 pm	SHEEPSHEAD BAY Golden Gate Inn 3867 Sheepshead Parkway At Knapp St. (E. 11th St.)	Wed. 4/28 or 5/5 8 pm	Wed. May 11 7:30 pm
CONGREGATION SHARPE ZENK 212 West 52nd St.	Wed. 4/28 or 5/5 7:30 pm	Wed. May 12 7:30 pm	KINGS HIGHWAY Avenue R Temple 1609 Ave. R (Cor. E. 16th St.)	Thurs. 4/29 or 5/6 8 pm	Thurs. May 12 7:30 pm
FIFTH AVENUE HOTEL 5th Ave. & 9th Street	Wed. 4/28 or 5/5 10 am	To be announced	queens		
BILTMORE HOTEL 43rd Street & Madison Ave.	Wed. 4/28 or 5/5 5:30 or 6:30 pm	Wed. May 12 6:30 pm	FOREST HILLS Seymour Kay's Rest. 11201 Queens Blvd. (At 75th St.)	Mon. 4/26 or 5/3 8 pm	Mon. May 11 7:30 pm
WARWICK HOTEL 54th St. & 8th Ave.	Wed. 4/28 or 5/5 6:30 pm	Wed. May 12 6:30 pm	ROCKAWAY PARK Temple Bath-EI 125-18 Rockaway Beach Blvd.	Wed. 4/28 or 5/5 8 pm	Wed. May 12 7:30 pm
PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY 117 E. 69th Street	Thurs. 4/29 or 5/6 7:30 pm	Thurs. May 13 7:30 pm	BAYSIDE Bay Terrace Jewish Center Cross Island Parkway At 209th Street	Thurs. 4/29 or 5/6 8 pm	Thurs. May 12 7:30 pm
staten island					
STATEN ISLAND Synagogue 2380 Hylan Blvd.	Tues. May 4 8 pm	Tues. May 11 7:30 pm	bronx		
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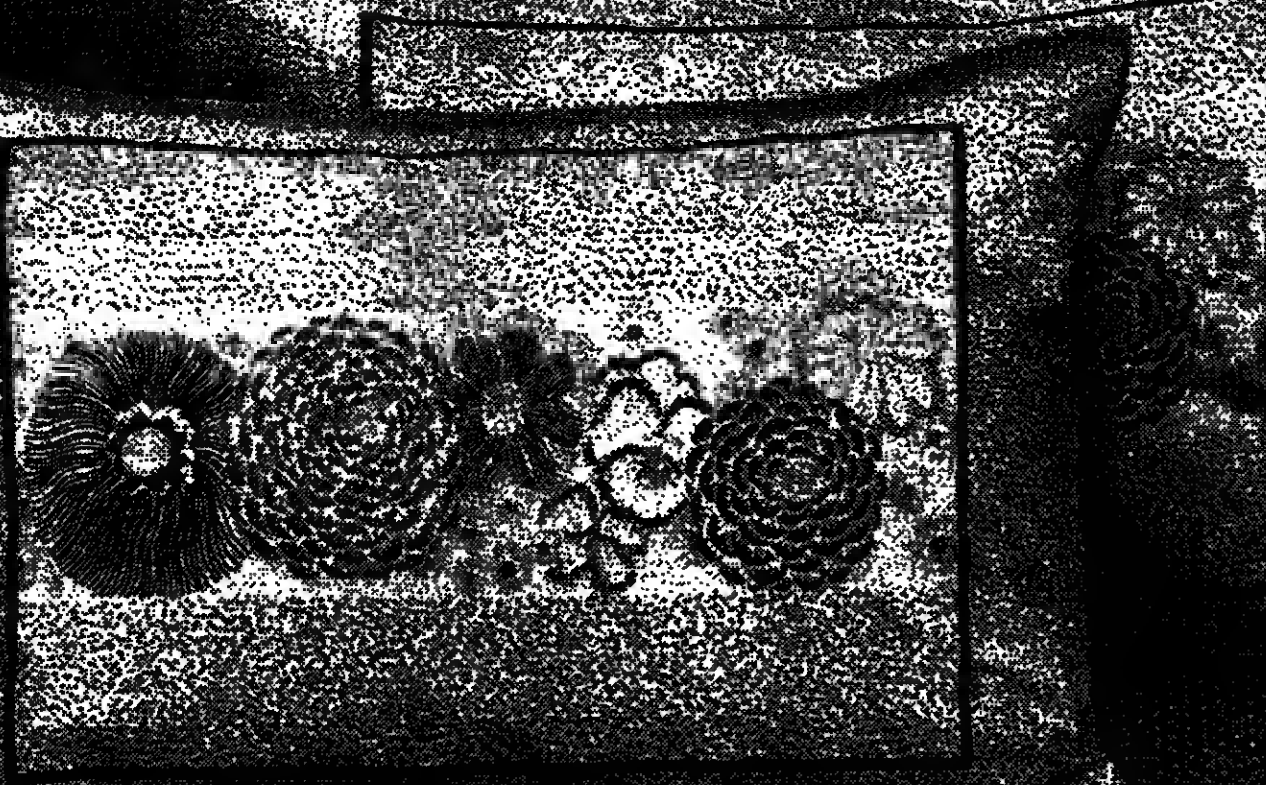
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25.00 Twin size

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and phone orders filled on 10.00 or are exclusive of tax are required. Outside every area, add 1.75. We regret, no C.O.D. orders. Please state account number. Sales tax that applies to the community where your order is sent. Dept. 70-80, The Bloomingdale's, Box 2057, for sheets, coverlets and accessories. F.D.R. Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10022.

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**INSTITUTE SEEKS
 WOLF AS CHIEF**

Continued From Page 1, Col. 3

A long list of those considered was narrowed to three: Dr. Wolf, Dr. Roland M. Frye, a professor of English at the University of Pennsylvania, and Dr. Robert F. Goheen, president of Princeton University from 1957-73 and since then chairman of the Council on Foundations.

Prof. Lyman Spitzer Jr. of Princeton, an astronomer, had asked that his name be withdrawn from consideration.

To be director of the institute is to hold precarious sway over a group of talented scholars whose predecessors at the school included such world figures as Albert Einstein, Hermann Weyl, John von Neumann, Erwin Panofsky and J. Robert Oppenheimer. Dr. Oppenheimer was the institute's third director.

For its director, the institute traditionally seeks a candidate of substantial scholarly achievement and a medium of administrative ability.

"One of the many candidates was supposed to be a specialist in something called management science," noted an institute professor, "and the general opinion of the faculty was that he should be moved to the bottom of the list."

The institute faculty, numbering 20, is divided into three traditional fields: mathematics, natural sciences, historical studies and one recently added social science. The mathematics, especially, have been hostile to the newcomer.

Andre Weil, a mathematician and professor at the institute, said that social science's addition was an example of businessmen's (i.e., trustees') belief in diversification.

"It's just enrich and diversify," he said. "It's just a little appendix to the institute, which did not need it and cannot afford it."

In addition to those in the highest sphere (active faculty), there are about 16 professors emeriti and members with long-term appointments. In addition, each year there are well over a hundred visiting scholars, almost invariably postdoctoral.

No Specific Duties

Professors and other scholars at the institute have no specified duties, no classes of students, and—as recent history indicates—little intention of compromising their own notions of what a great institution of learning should be.

Assuming that the trustees and Dr. Wolf agree on the terms of his appointment, his duties at the institute will plainly include that of restoring harmony to a faculty split in the wake of the Bellah case.

But the history of science, Dr. Wolf's forte, has many examples of warring camps and rival coteries, so the challenges of office will not be entirely unfamiliar.

The institute has had to adopt a policy of austerity in the last few years, and one result is that faculty salaries—\$40,000 a year—are no longer far above the academic average. To one who has been serving as a university administrator—Dr. Wolf, for example—this, too, is hardly strange terrain.

A Brooklyn Birthplace

Dr. Wolf was born in Brooklyn on Aug. 12, 1923. After three years in the Army during World War II, he got his Bachelor of Science and master's degrees from the University of Chicago, and his doctorate (in physics) from Cornell in 1955.

He taught at Boston University, Brandeis University and the University of Washington before going to Johns Hopkins in 1961 to occupy the first endowed chair for the teaching of the history of science. His appointment as provost came in 1972.

He is author of "The Transits of Venus" and editor of books on science history, including a series called "The Sources of Science." His wife, Patricia A. Kelsh, is a professor at Johns Hopkins, involved in nuclear chemistry and psychology.

Johns Hopkins, opened in 1876, and the Institute, opened in 1930, were both endowed by Baltimoreans. The institute is an independent establishment, not a part of Princeton University. Three of the four people who survived the preliminaries in the search for institute director earned degrees from Princeton University.

28 Die in Crash Near Manila

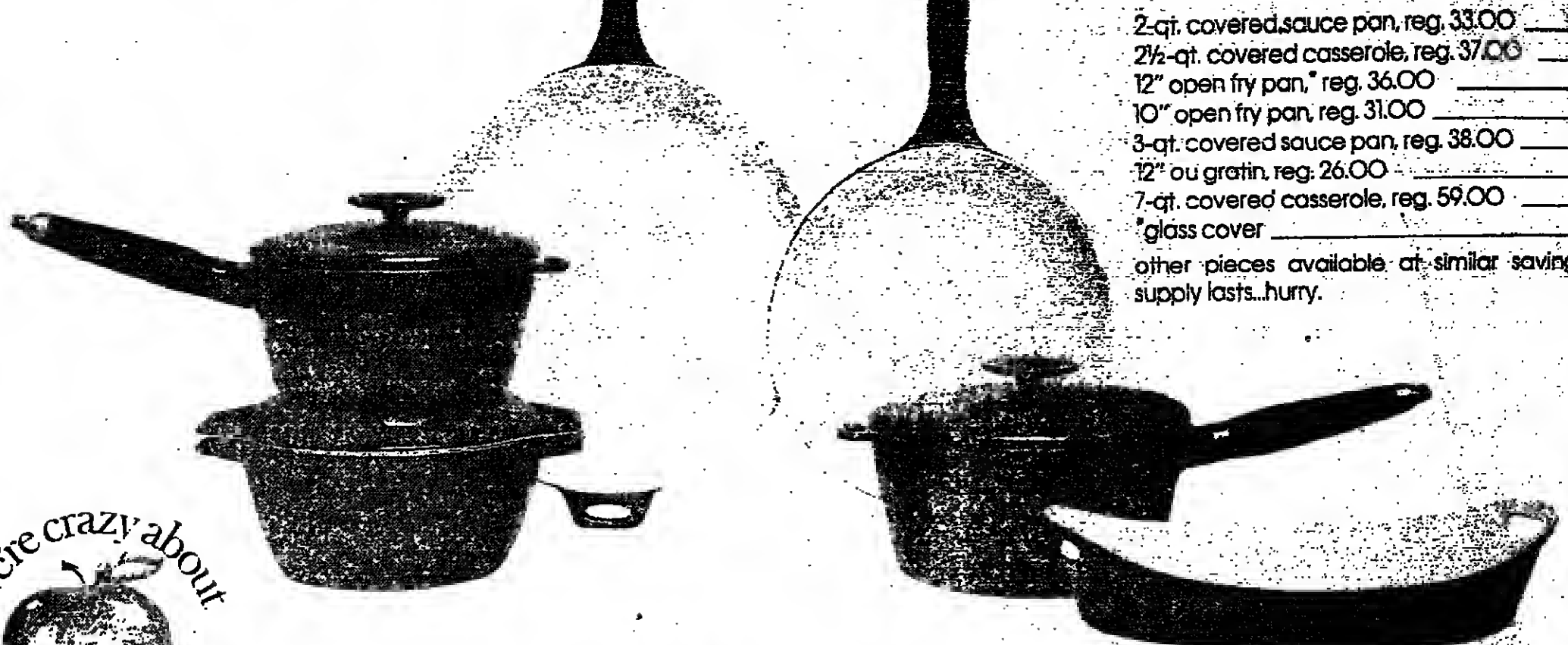
MANILA, May 1 (Reuters)—At least 28 people were killed in a bus crash north of Manila yesterday, the day after 22 people died in another bus crash in the same area, the official Philippine news agency said today.



Dr. Harry Wolf

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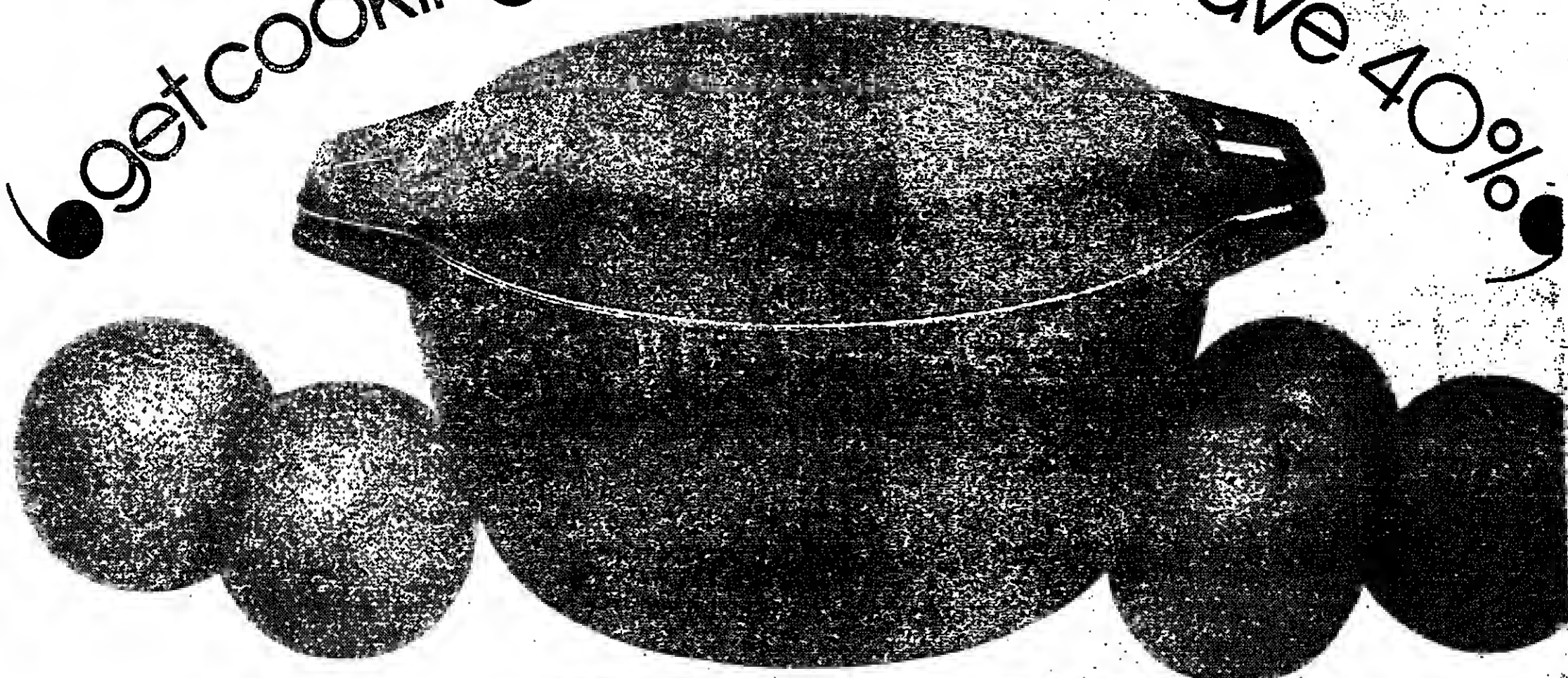
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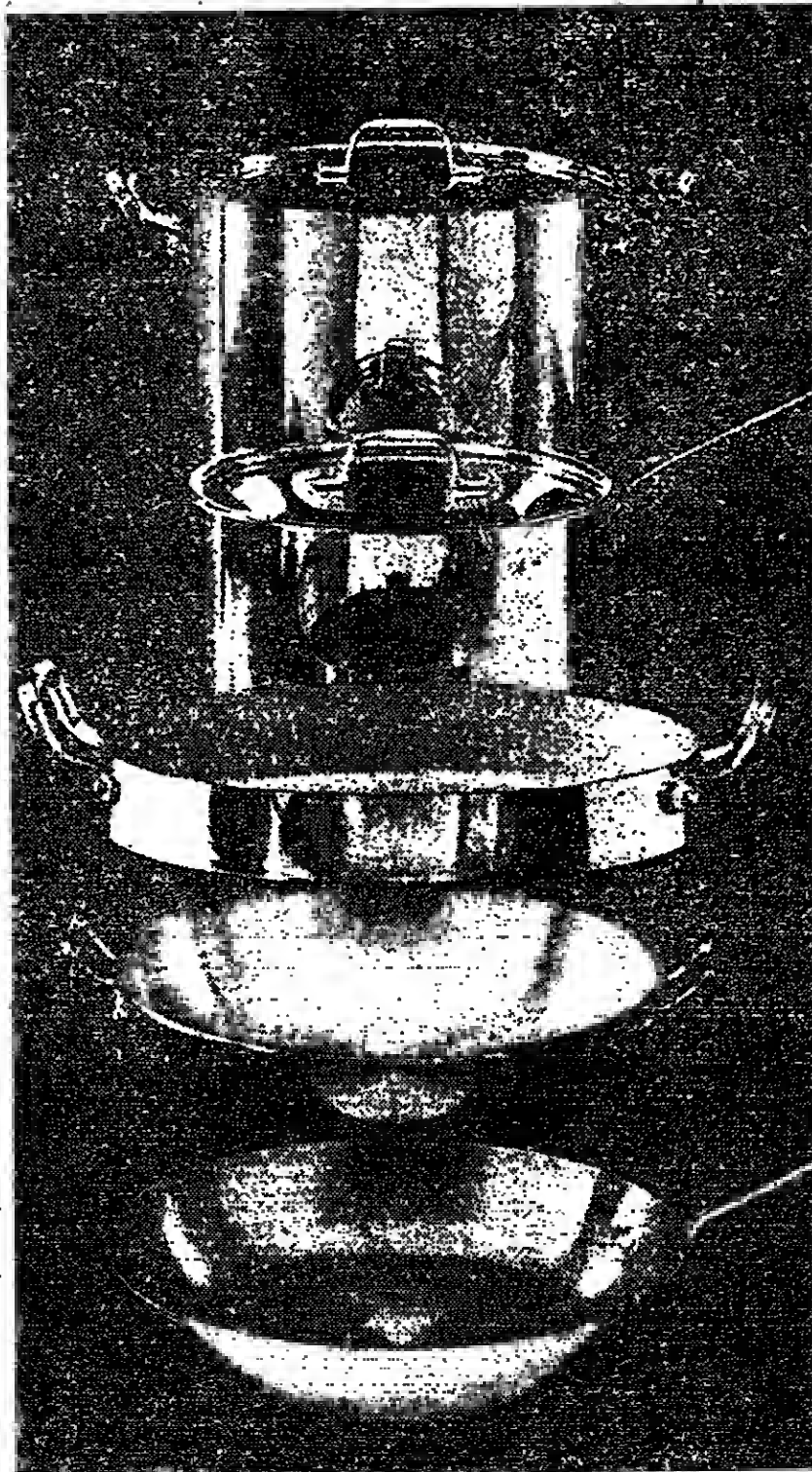
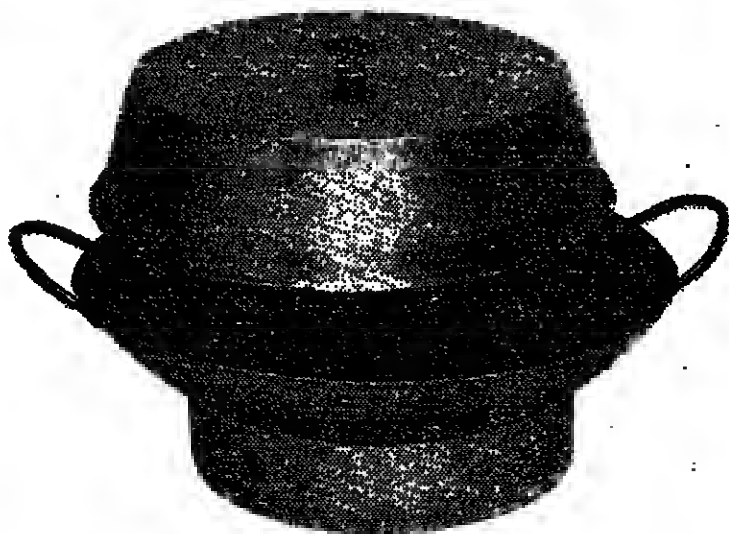
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سیدنا من الاعمال

Follow-Up on the News

on Back Taxes

ter the Internal Revenue Service rejected a \$576,000 tax deduction that President Richard M. Nixon had claimed for the United States. Mr. Nixon paid \$284,706.16 in back taxes and penalties for 1970 and 1972. But as of May 1976, \$148,080.97 in taxes for 1969 were not paid. Donald C. Alexander, I.R.S. Commissioner, told a congressional subcommittee...

Commissioner pointed out there was no legal basis for Mr. Nixon to claim these 1969 taxes, because the normal three-year statute of limitations had run out before he left office. Mr. Nixon said publicly he would not pay the Government back.

I.R.S. Commissioner Alexander refused to comment on the matter. "When it comes a time," said Mr. Alexander, "we will have to deal with it. It is not really appropriate for us to comment publicly on the affairs of a particular individual, no matter how important he is."

Mr. Alexander's remarks are "confidential" by law.

Mr. Nixon's office in Clemente, Calif., refused comment until the end of last week.

Abuses

New York City Department of Consumer Affairs reported incompetence at clinics turned up starters in July 1974. The department was especially critical of the Central Park East Center in Manhattan, operated by Dr. Eliezer...

Dr. Eliezer submitted a sample of normal pregnancy test results to the State Board of Health. And one woman, the next reported, had an abortion from Dr. Eliezer, only to discover a month later that the abortion was incomplete and she was three and a half months pregnant.

Dr. Eliezer, the city's Consumer Advocate, said the department was pressing the State Board to revoke Dr. Eliezer's medical license. The license involves a multi-step process. It is issued by the State Board of Health. According to Stickle, executive director of the State Attorney General's office, Dr. Eliezer is also scheduled to be sentenced May 20 in the Supreme Court in Manhattan on a plea of guilty to a false tax return.

Illion Robbery

Wells Fargo armored cars were laden with about \$13 million in receipts from the three-man crew in Brooklyn so one guard could grab a bite. Three gunmen...

by the hoodlums disarmed the crew. Disarming they loaded 10 bags of \$1.3 million in receipts in a car. A witness, from a nearby window, called the police. The gunmen sped off a few minutes before the police arrived that day—Nov. 9. The police inspection of the case said they had not identified the robbers. They had not worn gloves, he said, and their fingerprints were on the truck. The crime remains unsolved and the holdup men longer be prosecuted, said Francis J. McLaughlin, deputy police commissioner for public information. The status of the offense expired, he explained.

The robbers had "strong" evidence about who the bank robber, Commissioner McLaughlin noted, but they identified anyone because they had not developed enough evidence to take the case to court.

Fund Raiser

winning a 10-day fund-raising contest ended March 21, 1976. The Public Broadcasting Service television in New York, reported 30,000 viewers had a record total of 2. But will everybody be paid? The project coordinator, the station, reports two-thirds have paid so that the "rate of return" will keep their "We expect to net \$3," she says, noting the final count on was closer to \$709.

Ford Foundation has decided to match all contributions to the drive, Festival '76, to come in millions.

RICHARD HATCHEL

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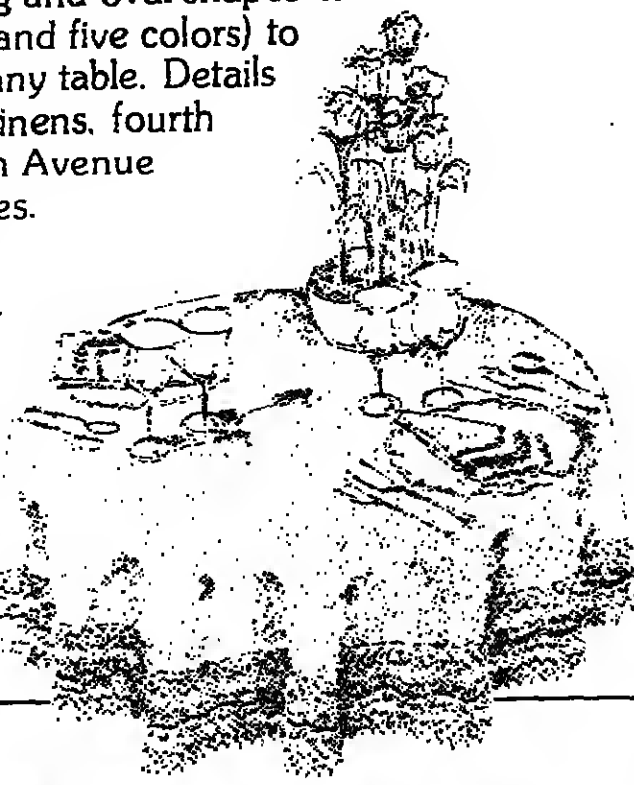
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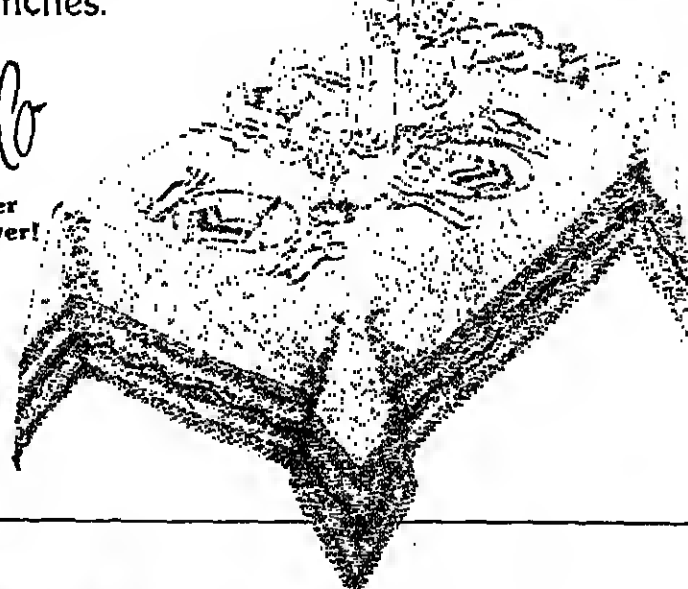
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Votes in Congress

Last Week's Tally for Metropolitan Area

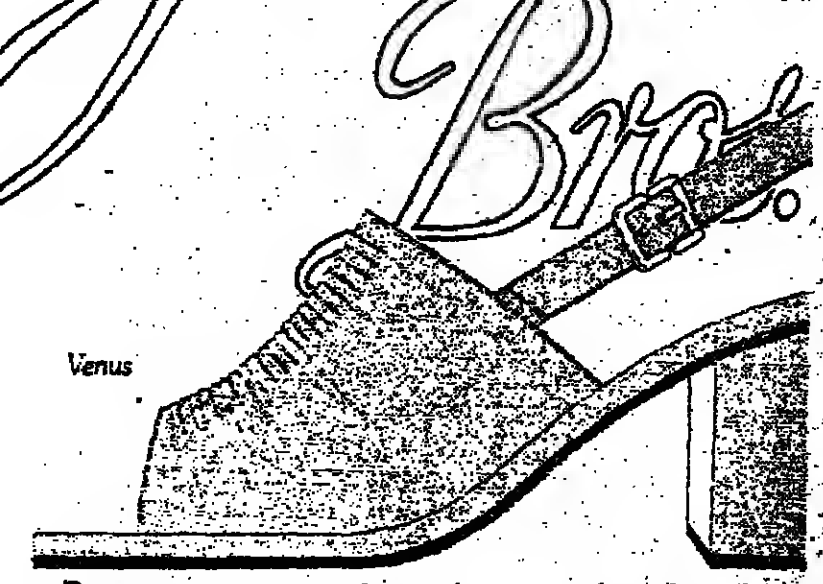
Senate

NEW YORK		NEW JERSEY		CONNECTICUT	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Javits (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Buckley (C-R)	A	A	A	A	A
Case (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Williams (D)	N	Y	Y	Y	Y

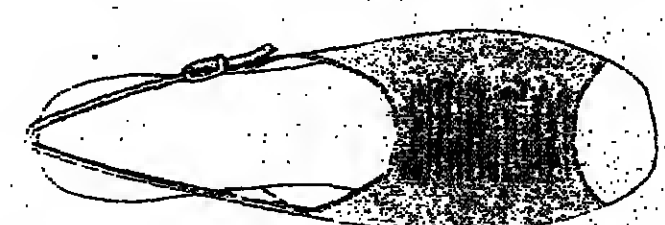
House

NEW YORK		NEW JERSEY		CONNECTICUT	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Pike (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Downey (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Ambro (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Lent (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Wyder (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Wolff (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Audabro (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Rosenthal (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Delaney (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Blazni (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Schauer (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Chisholm (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Solaz (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Richmond (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Zerferetti (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Holtzman (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Murphy (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Koch (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Ranzel (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Abzug (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Boehlke (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Bincham (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Peyser (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Ottinger (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Fish (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Gilman (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
McHugh (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Stratton (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Pattison (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
McEwen (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Mitchell (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Hanley (D)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Walsh (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Horton (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Conable (R)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

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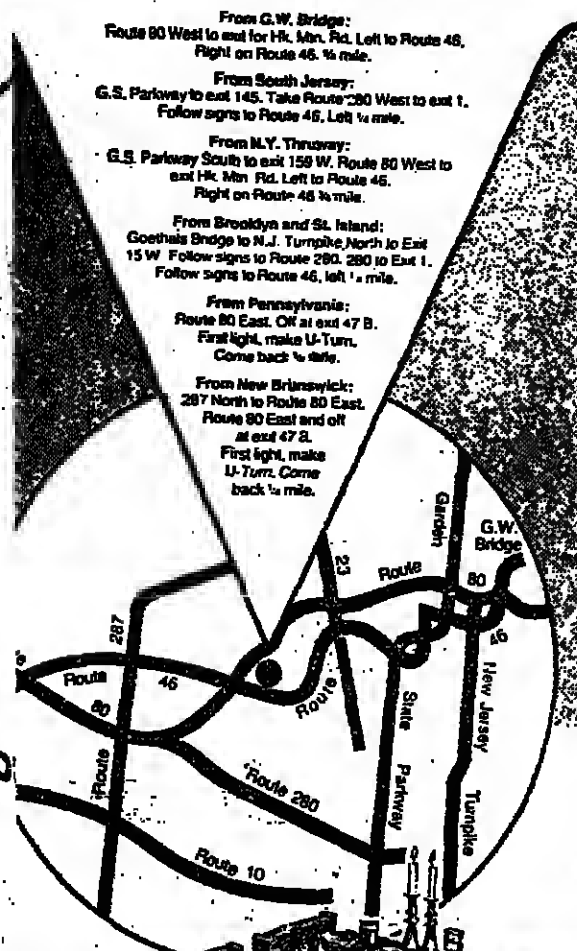


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P.S.C. Orders Utilities Studies To Reduce Rates by Efficiency

By WILL LISSNER
The New York Public Service Commission has a series of management studies under way in an effort to reduce utility rates by making the state's companies more efficient. One of the studies, the Arthur D. Little study of Consolidated Edison, is close to completion. The report of the outside analysts, who have been aided by eight commission staff members, has been begun and will be reviewed in a few weeks. Findings from the study already are being used to make changes in management practices and operating policies, staff members said. The report will be made public, as commission policy requires. A similar study of the management and operations of Orange and Rockland Utilities, which serves those counties and part of Sullivan County, is expected to be completed by the end of this year.

Rate-Rise Proposals Noted
The third study is a management audit of the operations of the Niagara Mohawk Power Corporation in Syracuse. Dr. Alfred E. Kahn, commission chairman, said in his monthly report that the study of Con Edison were especially substantial. "Our action was prompted by the company's current request for increased rates, after four previous increases since 1968, and by a request by 43 members of the Legislature for such an audit," the chairman said. have introduced resolutions in Congress to have Dr. Walker's medal restored. She received it from President Andrew Johnson for treating Union soldiers in the field and as a prisoner in a Confederate prison. She was the first woman surgeon in the Civil War and was the only woman ever to have received it. Anne Walker, Dr. Walker's great grand niece, told the news conference that in addition to being a doctor, Dr. Walker was a lawyer and at one time ran for the Senate. Anne Walker of Washington also said that her great grand aunt insisted on wearing daily what today would be called a pants suit and designed shirt collars currently used by men. The medal now is at the Oswego, (N.Y.) Historical Society. Dr. Walker lived in Oswego.

HOUSE MOVE BEGUN TO RESTORE MEDAL

Washington, May 1 (AP)—Two members of Congress want the Medal of Honor restored to Dr. Mary Walker, a surgeon who won it in the Civil War and was the only woman ever to have received it. The medal, among 912 awarded in the Civil War, was revoked some 53 years ago by a board of retired generals. Representative Peter A. Peyser, Republican of Westchester, told a news conference. He said that Dr. Walker's medal was revoked because of a change in criteria for awarding it. Mr. Peyser and Representative Robert McCawen, Republican of Upstate New York,

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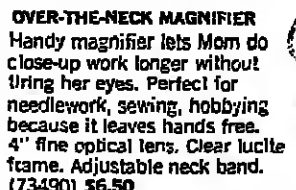
MOM, I LUV U!



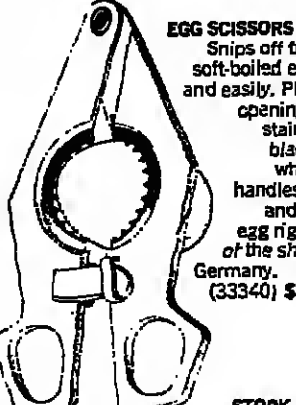
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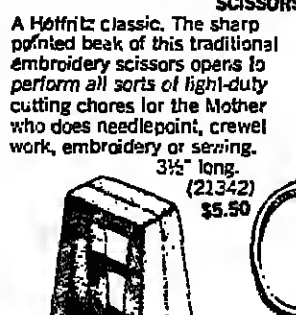
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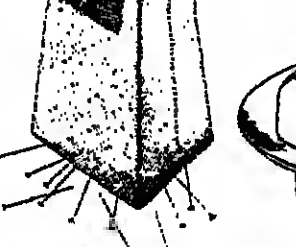
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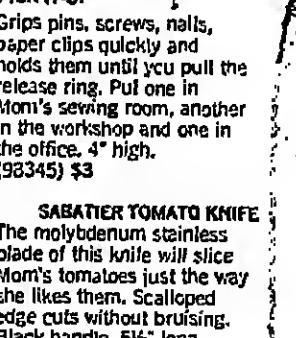
EGG SCISSORS
Snips off the top of a soft-boiled egg cleanly and easily. Place egg in opening between stainless steel blades. Press white plastic handles together, and enjoy the egg right out of the shell. Germany. (33340) \$3.50



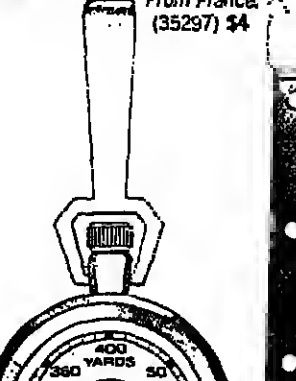
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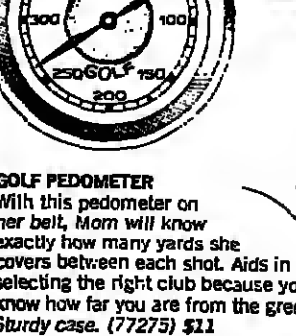
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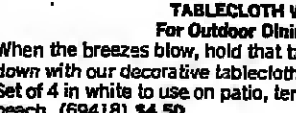
SABATER TOMATO KNIFE
The molybdenum stainless blade of this knife will slice Mom's tomatoes just the way she likes them. Scalloped edge cuts without bruising. Black handle. 5 1/2" long. From France. (35297) \$4



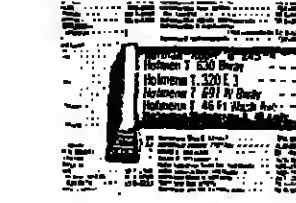
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Legislature Is Urged to Enact a Law Defining Death

By PETER KIHSS
A 10-member group of leaders in medicine and other fields, including the municipal hospital system's president, yesterday announced a drive to have the Legislature enact New York State's first statutory answer to the question "what is death?"
The group's definition "recognizes that death can be pronounced on the basis of irreversible cessation of brain function as well as on the basis of cessation of heartbeat and respiration."
In Albany, Assemblyman Herbert J. Miller, Democrat of Queens and chairman of the Assembly Health Committee, said he was awaiting a bill promised last February by Governor Carey. He said the draft of the bill was similar to a measure already endorsed by his 21-member committee.
The Governor's proposal, based on a report by Dr. John L. S. Holloman Jr. of the State University of New York at Stony Brook, was that a person would be pronounced dead when an irreversible cessation of respiratory and circulatory functions occurs.
"However, if artificial support, such as heart-lung machine, precludes such determination," the Carey proposal went on, "a physician would pronounce a person dead if that person has experienced a total and irreversible cessation of brain function."
The bill endorsed by Mr. Miller's committee would require that the brain-death finding be "according to standards of current medical practice" which would allow for possible medical developments.
Eleven states are reported to have statutory definitions involving brain death—Alaska, California, Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Maryland, Michigan, New Mexico, Oregon, Tennessee and Virginia — with 11 others considering legislation.
Yesterday's statement here by Dr. John L. S. Holloman Jr., president of the New York City Health and Hospitals Corporation, and eight other leaders criticized the March 31 decision by the New Jersey Supreme Court in the case of Karen Ann Quinlan.
The decision in the Quinlan case held that Miss Quinlan's father could have her respirator removed if her attending physicians and a hospital ethics committee felt there was "no reasonable possibility" she would recover, even though, according to the group here, she did not "fulfill the criteria of brain death."
The group's statement yesterday said this decision "underscores the need to protect the public" from less than the best indicators. Assemblyman Miller contended that the Quinlan ruling would let a panel "work on a theory of euthanasia."
Dr. Holloman and his associates declared that the death of all nervous tissue within the head could be determined on "specific neurologic criteria."
Joining in the statement were:
Dr. Peter A. Sincosca, North Shore University Hospital;
Dr. Richard L. Bureson, State University of New York at Stony Brook;
Dr. Albert J. Goodman, Westchester County Medical Center;
Dr. Ira Geller, Albert Einstein College of Medicine;
Dr. Samuel L. Scalet, State University of New York at Stony Brook;
Robert M. Veitch, Institute of Social Ethics and the Life Sciences;
Dr. Frank J. Vanh, Montefiore Hospital.

Jewish 'Singles' a New Problem After Years of Focus on Family

"We have no traditions by which to be guided," Rabbi Eugene Sack said, "We're really at the beginning of dealing with the problem."
The problem Rabbi Sack referred to was that of involving unmarried Jews in Jewish communal life.
At a conference on the subject at the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies last week, participants said the number of Jewish singles in the New York area had increased in recent years to at least 50,000—some estimated twice that number—as a result of such factors as increased divorce and extended education.
Synagogues and other institutions have had little experience in dealing with them, since Jewish tradition always has focused on the family.
"In the shtetl [Jewish village in Eastern Europe], being an 'old maid' was an unmitigated disaster and a single male roaming around was a dreadful danger to the family," Rabbi Sack said.
Or, as Leslie Gottlieb, another participant, put it: "In the Jewish Establishment you get born, bar mitzvahed or marry, hurry up and get married and have some Jewish babies. How are [singles] going to plug in? The sisterhood is not for us."
An underlying concern of the conference was that Jewish single people could be, as Rabbi Shlomo Balter put it, "lost to Judaism by default."
To confront the problem, and to provide an alternative to meet someone.

singles' bars, the Federation in 1974 formed a Task Force on Jewish singles, headed by Rabbi Balter.
It published a newsletter, which now has a circulation of 2,000, and a manual, by Miss Gottlieb, describing coffee houses, sabbath dinners, discussion groups and other singles' programs that had been explored. It also organized the conference, held last Wednesday at the Federation's offices, 100 East 59th Street. The conference drew some 60 rabbis and lay directors of Young Men's and Women's Hebrew Associations and community centers in the New York area.
Rabbi Sack, spiritual leader of Congregation Beth Elohim in Brooklyn, said he had found that large mixers involved "ruthless competition" in which "people came looking for 'the old doll' or 'the one guy.'" What is needed, he said, are smaller groups whose members meet regularly and "develop loyalties to each other."
Rabbi Sack said Jews who previously attended church services were beginning to attend those at Beth Elohim, indicating a search for a Jewish rootage.
One speaker described the informal, communal groups that form to share some aspect of Jewish life. Others emphasized the needs of what one woman called "peripheral Jews who may only be interested in step-ping inside a synagogue to meet someone."

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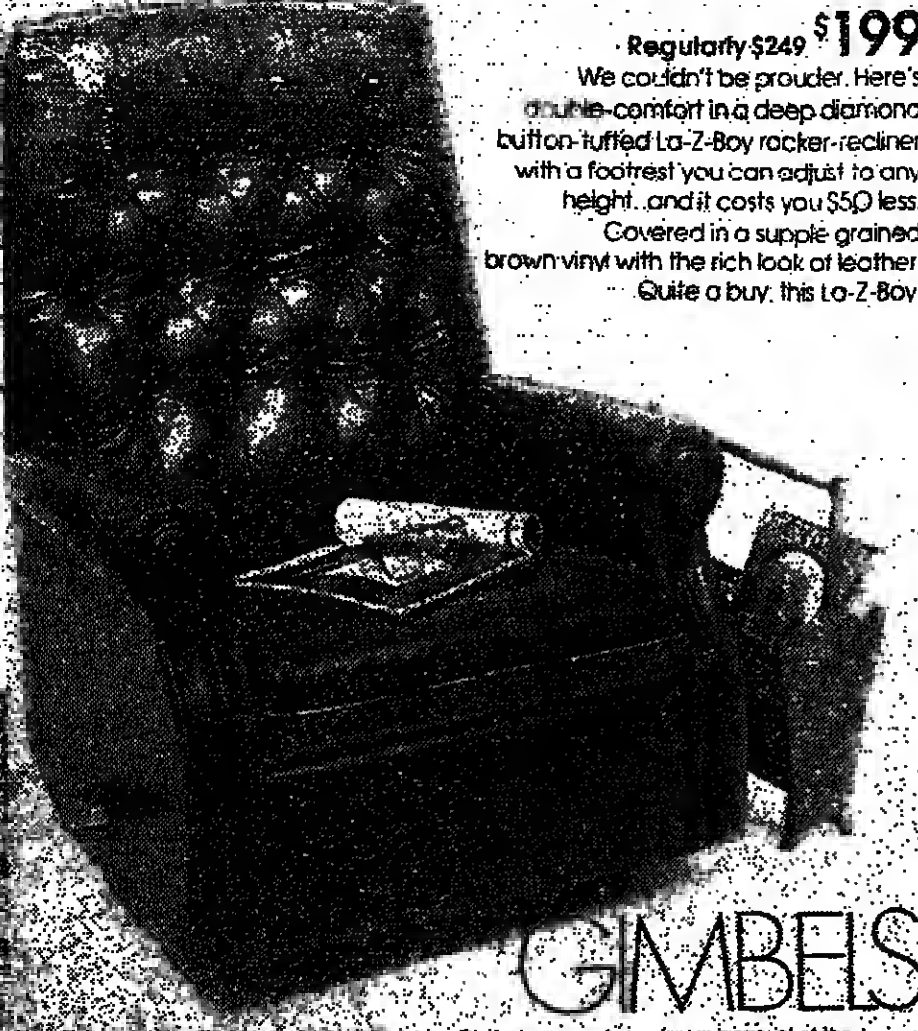
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Carpet Concerns Agree to Bar Unfair and Deceptive Practices

The Federal Trade Commission has announced its acceptance of a consent agreement with the Kaufman Carpet Company and two carpet inspection concerns in which all three are prohibiting from using certain unfair and deceptive practices.

The complaint that led to the agreement charged that Kaufman had, among other things, delivered carpeting that was not "first grade," as it had promised its customers; that it had failed to clearly disclose limitations on its guarantee, and that it had altered reports done by the inspection services when those reports were unfavorable.

The inspection services, the Durotne Company of Yonkers and the A & M Carpet Service of East Rockaway, L. I., were charged with having performed inspections that were not impartial or accurate because they had altered them to the satisfaction of Kaufman or had allowed Kaufman to dictate their contents. These companies performed inspections when Kaufman's customers complained about defects in their carpets.

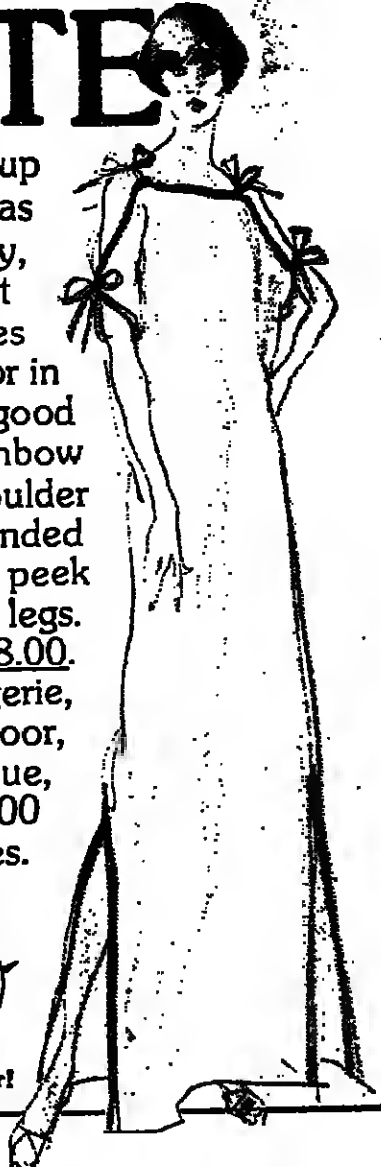
No Guilt Admitted
Under the terms of the consent agreement, none of the three companies admitted any guilt. Kaufman was prohibited from misrepresenting its guarantees or the grade or quality of its carpeting and from influencing the contents of test reports. However, the company was not required to institute any kind of labeling system that would inform customers about the grade or quality of carpeting. Carpet labels frequently tell customers very little about the construction of the carpets;

Minority Workers Gain In Higher U.S. Jobs

WASHINGTON, May 1 (UPI)—Although the overall number of nonwhites in the Federal work force is decreasing, the number of minority workers employed in higher grade Government jobs is rising, according to a study by the Civil Service Commission. The report, covering job changes from May 1974 to May 1975, also showed more minority workers in so-called "white collar" pay plans within the Government and fewer minority workers in jobs at the lowest grades.

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Clovis Ruffin wraps up a trio of gift ideas for Mom's special day, May 9th. This bright white caftan lounges at summer parties or in the company of a good book. Ties in a rainbow of color at the shoulder and sleeves. Banded side slits give a peek at suntanned legs. One size. **28.00.** Designer Lingerie, second floor, Fifth Avenue, (212) MU9-7000 and branches.



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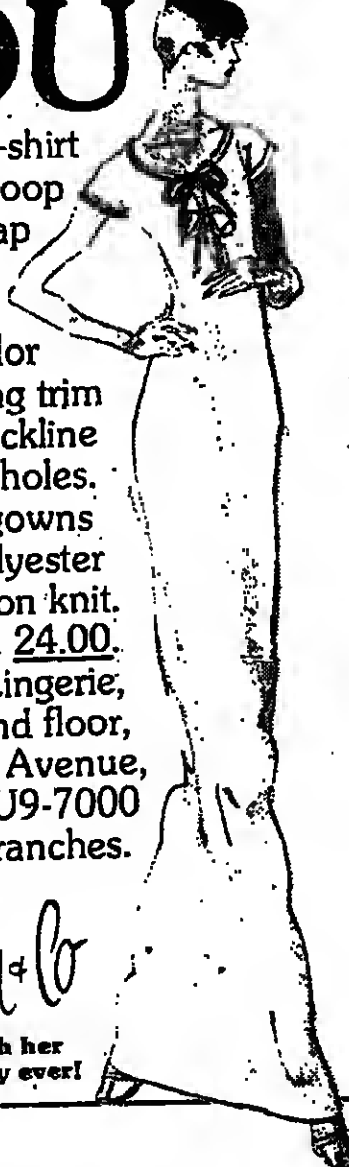
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Modification Urged in Disclosure Order

Special to The New York Times

ALBANY, May 1—Faced with 700 vacancies on state boards and commissions, Governor Carey is under increasing pressure from within his own administration to modify the strict financial-disclosure requirements that apparently pose the major obstacle to inducing qualified people to take state jobs.

The requirements are contained in the year-old Executive Order No. 10, in which Mr. Carey mandated full financial disclosure for two categories of state employees—those earning \$30,000 a year or more, and those holding "policy-making positions," even if non-salaried.

It is among this second group that implacable resistance to the order has developed. Judith Hope, Governor Carey's appointments officer, said in an interview that "dozens" of such people had refused to accept such once sought-after positions on the boards of visitors that oversee state institutions.

"People find it very difficult to understand why they have to disclose this information to take a nonpaying job," Mrs. Hope said. "We have to make a value judgment on whether the order is doing more harm than good."

She said that there were usually 500 vacancies at any given time, and attributed most of the additional 200 to the executive order.

The seven-member Board of Public Disclosure, set up to administer the executive order, will take up the problem of the order's acting as a deterrent at its regular meeting next month.

Mario M. Cuomo, the Secretary of State and one of the board's members, said the group might recommend to Governor Carey that the order "not be made fully applicable" in the case of some unsalaried jobs.

The key, Mr. Cuomo said, is in deciding "which are policy-making positions and which are not."

The Public Disclosure Board is unlikely to exempt any large group of state employees, whether salaried or not.

"Either you have disclosure or you don't," Peter Fishbein, a lawyer who serves on the board, said the other day. "The Governor made a basic decision to have it. It's bound to be inconvenient to be subject to any regulation, but it's not so high a price to pay for greater integrity in state government."

An additional deterrent is extremely detailed financial questionnaires that the Governor's office requires everyone being considered for appointment to complete. This questionnaire, accompanied by state police background investigation, is considerably more extensive than the disclosure statement the appointee must file with the Public Disclosure Board once he actually gets the job.

The Disclosure Board and the Governor's office have discussed a consolidation of the questionnaires, but there has been no agreement so far. Last summer, the board decided that while the sources of an employee's income would be made public, the actual dollar amounts would be kept confidential.

Governor Carey himself has made no public comment on the difficulties posed by the order, but others of his top aides have joined Mrs. Hope in urging a modification.

"The problem is," one said, "that the order comes smack against the practicalities of life."

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Budget Unit Calls for Cuts to Meet Charter Changes

With deadlines approaching city fiscal changes mandated by the new Charter, the Budget Commission urged savings to stretch city's limited funds available for a start-up.

The commission also provided shifting at least \$233,000 to the newly required Office of Budget Review, which is to help both Council and Board of Estimate budget timetables next Sept. 15, and expedite budget preparation by 15.

The commission said it may not be feasible to comply with the 'letter' of the Charter in terms of implementing fiscal reforms on time. The commission said in a report by its chairman, William Richard, the city does not, however, absolve the city from its responsibility to comply with the 'spirit' of the Charter.

Compliance Stressed

Compliance in spirit the civic said, is especially important in enhancing community participation in preparing 1977-78 budgets. While community districts will start until after Jan. 1, it is the present predecessor community planning boards that will have a role.

The revised Charter was approved by the voters last Nov. 3, to take effect formally on Jan. 1. But the commission said a number of its proposed changes were already developed under emergency state and Federal legislation to deal with the city fiscal crisis. For instance, a new accounting system is required by a federal agreement to be in place by July 1, 1977. But the commission said the Charter requires that the city provide for "geographically accounting."

The Charter requires eliminating expense budget items from the capital budget at 10% a year. But the commission said that the emergency legislation recognized the difficulty of this task and might stretch it out to mid-1991. Regardless of the reputed cost savings these revisions may bring, the city afford to implement changes over the next more crisis years?" the report asked.

Estimates Called Too Low

The report said that the Charter Commission had estimated total one-time transfers between \$8 and \$12 billion and suggested that this was realistic—too low.

The most recent account, the commission report said, Kenneth Axelson, deputy for finance, puts the cost of installing the new system alone at \$16 billion over the next two years.

In fiscal changes, the commission said, the city should call for the development of a management report on the productivity performance of the city's agencies.

The report said a subcommittee of the Charter Implementation Committee, set up by Mayor Richard Daley with Council President Joseph P. Pryor as chairman, is to develop standards for the agencies.

The problem of drawing new city service district lines, the report said, is being handled by the agencies in such as the Police, Sanitation and Park Departments, City Planning Commission and the O'Dwyer committee, which is monitoring the work and attempting to resolve problems as they arise.

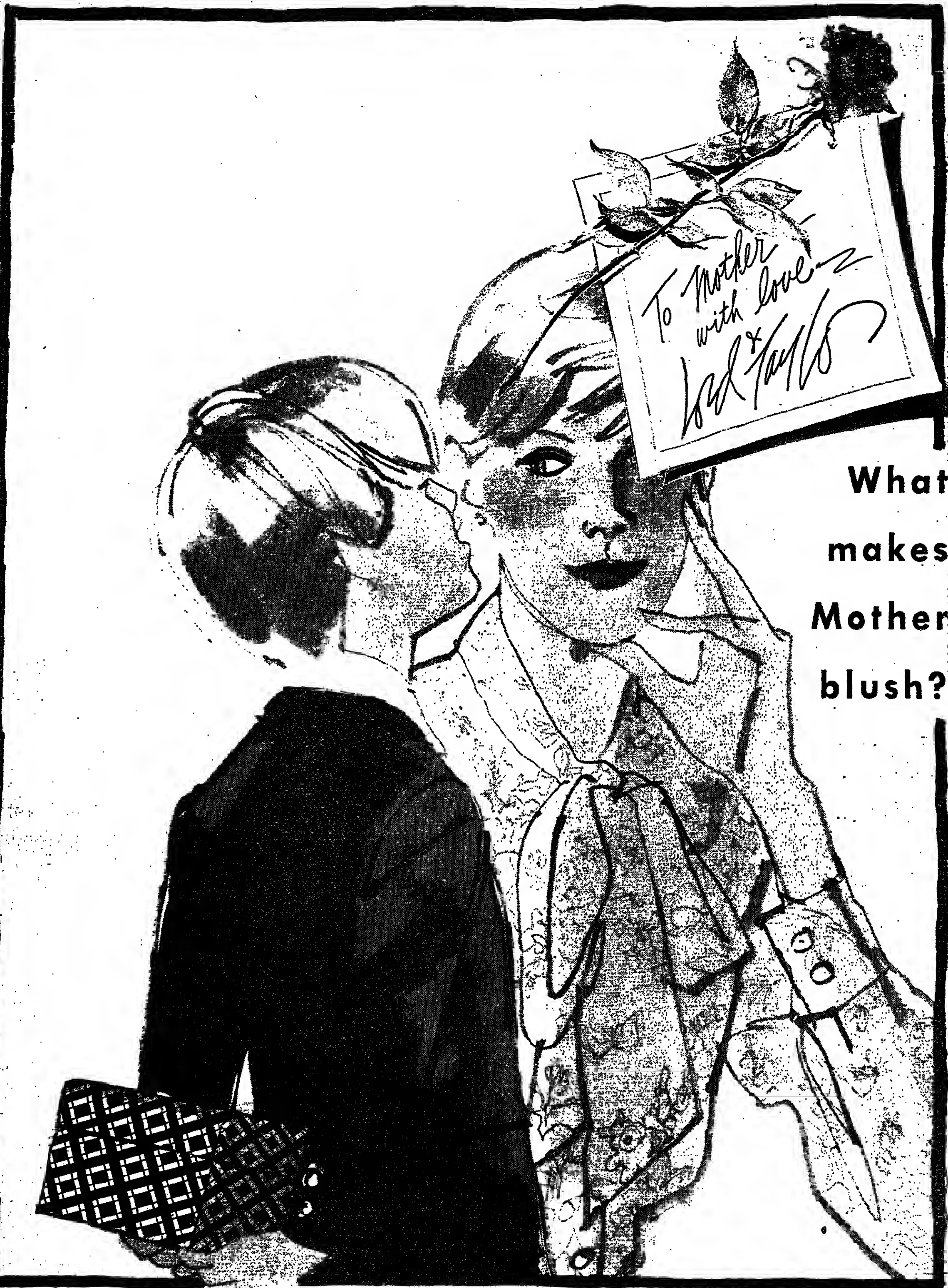
Justice Brings Fall of a Judge

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 1. —An Illinois judge who arrested a citizen's arrest, then "midnight court" and, 20 minutes, sentenced a man to 80 days in jail was removed from the office for official misconduct.

The Illinois Courts Commission said that Judge Wilbur Vanderwater, 41 years old, the Kane County Circuit Court judge, was found guilty of the charges Tuesday morning. A judge said the commission's ruling Tuesday ended the announcement Wednesday.

Vanderwater told the panel that he went to an Aurora apartment, which he owned, on Oct. 16 because of a disturbance. Once there, he arrested Florio, a former tenant, and held him at gunpoint until police arrived.

The Aurora police station judge persuaded the judge to charge Mr. Lopez with assault. He obtained a warrant and sentenced Mr. Lopez to 80 days in jail.



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Report Urges Curbs on 'Profit Abuses' in Nonprofit Health Care

Two Columbia University sociologists have urged legislative and regulatory controls over so-called voluntary or nonprofit health and human-service institutions to combat "profit-making abuses" that are not necessarily frauds.

Such abuses, the sociologists said in a study, "include raise-off schemes, self-dealing transactions, unconscionable profits generated from conversion of real estate properties to nonprofit ownership or management, and allocation of fees, salaries and fringe benefits vastly in excess of those considered reasonable and customary."

The 33-page study was written by Dr. Amitai Etzioni, professor of sociology, and Pamela Doty, a graduate student. It is being published as a "position paper" by the Center for Policy Research, 475 Riverside Drive, an independent organization directed by Dr. Etzioni.

Nursing-home scandals, the authors said, have led some critics to attribute abuses to proprietary or profit-making institutions. While 77 percent of the nation's nursing homes are proprietary, they said, only 13 percent of hospitals and an even smaller proportion of schools are owned and operated for profit.

In the past, the authors said, nonprofit corporations have been allowed "a large measure of self-regulation" in view of their charitable support. Now, as profit-making corporations, they said, government funds providing physician, laboratory and insurance programs have surpassed the philanthropic and other services.

The study criticized in particular the way medical specialists, pathologists and radiologists in many voluntary hospitals "receive all or part of their remuneration in the form of a share of their department's gross or net income."

A 1972 survey of 1,798 hospitals was cited as finding that such percentages yielded median earnings of \$47,000 to \$67,000 for chief pathologists, far above \$26,000 to \$46,000 for those on salaries and \$25,000 or less for those paid by agency and allocation of fees.

Dr. Etzioni and Miss Doty declared that "as long as the income of the staff rises as more services are rendered," overutilization may result, causing unnecessary financial burdens on patients and taxpayers, and needless health risks.

But they also said that in nonprofit health maintenance organizations physicians might receive a percentage of net surplus, plus in addition to salaries and that this might "reward them for withholding services."

They recommended that laws on nonprofit corporations be revised "to explicitly exclude any form of compensation of the staff other than salary or fee-for-service." For this purpose, they said, a staff should be deemed to include physicians and others using a hospital "regularly and continuously."

The authors reported "a growing trend" for doctors, administrators and trustees to set their charitable support. Now, as profit-making corporations, they said, government funds providing physician, laboratory and insurance programs have surpassed the philanthropic and other services.

They recommended that business transactions be disallowed between an institution in which any individual was a staff member or official and any company in which he had a financial interest, and that competitive bidding be required over a given size.

Similarly, they proposed banning real estate transactions in which such parties might be related. The "easiest way to violate the essence" of nonprofit status, the study said, is through "unreasonable and customary" high fees, salaries or fringe benefits.

The authors suggested that regulatory agencies refuse to certify participation in government programs for institutions in which such benefits exceeded those to persons elsewhere with similar skills or training.

Despite their criticisms the authors asserted that "the voluntary, not-for-profit sector is a main source of protection of individual freedom and initiative, of public-interest service, of concern for quality of service and quality of life." They said its "integrity" must be preserved.

The authors suggested that regulatory agencies refuse to certify participation in government programs for institutions in which such benefits exceeded those to persons elsewhere with similar skills or training.

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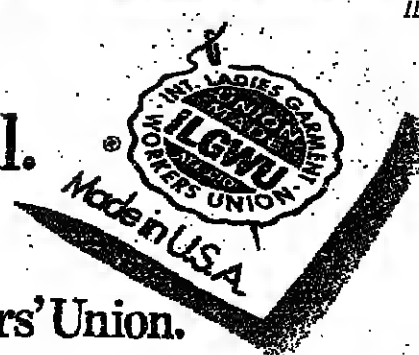
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Times Test Finds College Freshmen Limited in Knowledge of American History

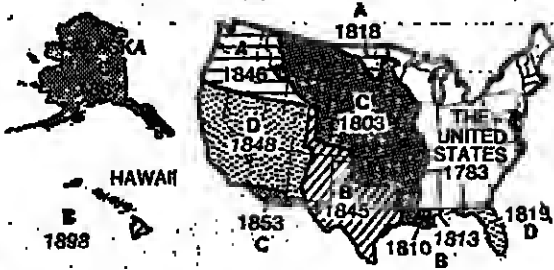
The New York Times American History Test

Following are the first 24 questions. Answers appear on following page.

- English colonization differed from Spanish and French colonization in that the English
 - were the first to understand and act upon the economic potential of New World colonies
 - came to the New World mainly as settlers rather than soldiers, missionaries, and trappers
 - controlled vaster lands and larger populations
 - established better relations with the Indians and blacks
- Which of the following contributed most to the development of religious toleration in the British colonies?
 - The stand of Roger Williams in defense of liberty of conscience
 - The Puritan guarantee of religious freedom to settlers in the Massachusetts Bay colony
 - The common interest of each of the numerous sects in preventing domination by any of the others
 - The attitude of religious indifference that permeated the colonial aristocracy
- The preamble (introductory section) of the Declaration of Independence appeals to which of the following principles?
 - Governments founded in popular consent
 - Strict majoritarian rule
 - The right of all men to protection of their property
 - The right of all citizens to vote
- The federal Constitution explicitly authorized the
 - creation of presidential nominating conventions
 - power of federal courts to declare acts of Congress unconstitutional
 - creation of the cabinet
 - power of Congress to regulate interstate commerce
- The Bill of Rights explicitly provides for all of the following EXCEPT
 - freedom of speech and of the press
 - freedom of enterprise
 - freedom of assembly and of petition
 - the right of trial by jury
- The aim of the Monroe Doctrine, as it was proclaimed in 1823, was to
 - prevent the outbreak of democratic revolutions in Latin America
 - guarantee preferential trading rights to the United States in Latin America
 - secure a territorial outlet for American slavery in Latin America
 - ensure that the United States rather than Europe would be the dominant power in the Western hemisphere
- All of the following characterized the Jacksonian Democrats EXCEPT
 - hostility toward the institution of slavery
 - support for freedom of economic opportunity
 - opposition to special privilege and large business corporations
 - opposition to internal improvements at federal expense

Questions 8-11 refer to the shaded areas shown on the maps below.

TERRITORIAL GROWTH OF THE UNITED STATES



- Which areas did the United States acquire by purchase?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)
- Which areas did the United States acquire by annexation?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)
- Which areas did the United States acquire by war or the threat of seizure?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)
- Which areas did the United States acquire by negotiated settlement of boundary disputes?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)

- In the policies of the decade before the Civil War, the issue of slavery focused on whether
 - racial equality should be the foremost national priority
 - slavery should be permitted to exist in the territories
 - slavery should be eliminated where it already existed in the states
 - the foreign slave trade should be reopened
- Republican policies toward the South during the post-Civil War Reconstruction era can be described most accurately as
 - aiming consistently to protect the interests of postwar big business at the expense of the newly freed slaves
 - leading to unparalleled corruption among the entrenched carpetbagger governors and their allies in the black dominated legislatures of the defeated states
 - leading to significant but only partially implemented constitutional changes on the state level in the South and also on the national level
 - leading to an effective program of land redistribution that gave to large numbers of newly freed slaves "forty acres and a mule"

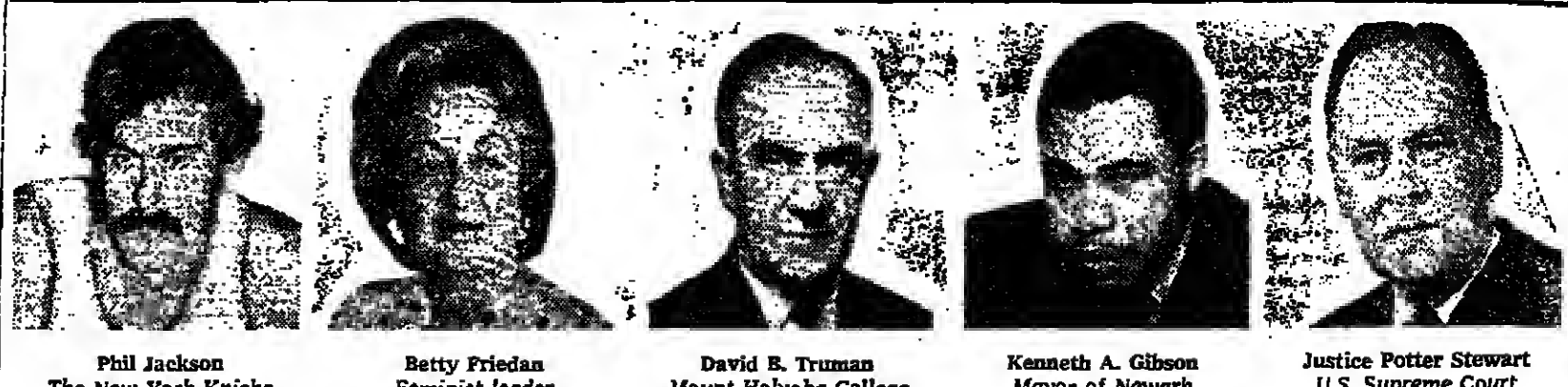
- Questions 14-16 refer to the following business leaders.
- John D. Rockefeller
 - Andrew Carnegie
 - J. Pierpont Morgan
 - Henry Ford

- Which business leader adapted the trust as a device for large-scale industrial organization?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)
- Which business leader mobilized the power of the banks to curb industrial competition and to facilitate corporate mergers and reorganizations?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)
- Which business leader pioneered the mass-production assembly line?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)

- Questions 17-20 refer to the following groups.
- Northern and Western Europeans (e.g., Germans and Irish)
 - Southern and Eastern Europeans (e.g., Italians and Russians)
 - African slaves
 - Mexicans

- For which group were the peak years of entry into the United States 1700-1800?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)
- For which group were the peak years of entry into the United States 1840-1880?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)
- For which group were the peak years of entry into the United States 1885-1915?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)
- For which group were the peak years of entry into the United States 1910-1930?
 - (A)
 - (B)
 - (C)
 - (D)

- The defeat of the Versailles Treaty in the Senate after the First World War was due to the
 - growing conviction in the United States that the Kellogg-Briand Pact outlawing war posed a better alternative for the future conduct of foreign affairs
 - widespread view in the United States that proposed neutrality legislation to prohibit citizens from traveling on belligerent ships except at their own risk would suffice to keep the United States out of future European wars
 - inability of President Wilson and his political opponents to reach a compromise on the issue of United States participation in the collective security arrangements of the League of Nations
 - widespread view in the United States that the League of Nations had been tainted by its admission of the Soviet Union to membership
- Which of the following best describes the domestic changes brought about by the New Deal?
 - The enactment of a number of new economic regulations, joined with new relief and welfare measures
 - A vast increase in governmental ownership of business
 - A major redistribution of income and wealth in favor of the poorest segment of the population
 - The restoration of a free market as a result of effective antitrust action
- In the years immediately after the Second World War, the United States assumed
 - the dominant role in an alliance of Western nations for the purpose of containing Soviet power
 - its traditional policy of noninvolvement in world affairs
 - the burden of arming friendly democratic nations with atomic weapons
 - the leadership of Third World countries seeking independence from their colonial rulers
- Before the Supreme Court's decision in 1954 that racial segregation in the public schools was unconstitutional, the Court had
 - refused to consider cases about racial segregation
 - justified racial segregation in public facilities by the "separate-but-equal" doctrine
 - been prevented from considering cases about racial segregation by Southern filibusters in Congress
 - required desegregation of public facilities "with all deliberate speed," but stopped short of ordering the President to enforce the decision



Phil Jackson, The New York Knicks; Betty Friedan, Feminist leader; David B. Truman, Mount Holyoke College; Kenneth A. Gibson, Mayor of Newark; Justice Potter Stewart, U.S. Supreme Court

20 Leading Citizens Average 81% in Times History Test

A panel of 20 prominent Americans in fields from major league baseball to politics scored an average of 81 percent on the 24 basic questions in the New York Times American history survey. One of them, David B. Truman, the Columbia University political science professor who is president of Mount Holyoke College in Massachusetts, got all 24 correct.

The notables got an average of 19.5 questions correct, for a score of 81 percent. The college students, on the other hand, averaged only 13.5 correct answers, or 56 percent on the topics that historians say are basic to an understanding of the nation's past.

The panel of 20, selected by The Times as representative leaders in a variety of fields, took the test with the understanding that the individual scores would not be reported without permission.

Two of the questions that the prominent Americans missed most often—those dealing with Reconstruction and religious toleration—were also ones on which students had considerable trouble. In both cases, however, the celebrities as a group did better than the students.

In addition to Dr. Truman, the other prominent Americans who took the test were: Edward Albee, the playwright; Representative John Brademas, Democrat of Indiana; Charles D. Brannan, Chief Judge of New York State; Betty Friedan, the feminist leader; Mayor Kenneth A. Gibson of Newark; Dr. Robert A. Good, president of the Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research; Morton Gould, the composer-conductor; Gov. Ella T. Grasso of Connecticut; Adm. James L. Holloway, chief of naval operations; Phil Jackson of the New York Knicks; John H. Knowles, president of the Rockefeller Foundation; Ewald B. Nyquist, New York State Commissioner of Education; John E. Nygard, president of the National Education Association; Tom Seaver of the New York Mets; Justice Potter Stewart, of the United States Supreme Court; Richard L. Thornburgh, Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Criminal Division of the Department of Justice; Cyrus L. Vance, president of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York; Winsor H. Watson, executive vice-president of the American Stock Exchange; Gen. Frederick C. Weyand, Chief of Staff of the Army.

THE NEW YORK TIMES, SUNDAY, APRIL 4, 1943. AMERICAN HISTORY TEST BY 7,000 STUDENTS IN 36 COLLEGES

QUESTION	CORRECT ANSWER	No. Right	% Right
1. Name the thirteen original States...	New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia	445	8
2. On what principal body of water are the following cities located:			
a Cleveland	a Lake Erie	1,485	21
b St. Louis	b Mississippi	2,054	29
c Cincinnati	c Ohio	1,561	22
d Portland, Ore.	d Columbia	1,082	15
e Memphis	e Mississippi	1,341	19
f Milwaukee	f Lake Michigan	1,311	19

The Students in 1943 vs. the Students Now

By JONATHAN FRIENDLY

College freshmen know as much American history overall as did their counterparts 33 years ago, although the content of what they know has shifted somewhat.

An analysis suggests that if the students who took a New York Times American history test in 1943 had taken the 1976 test instead, they would have performed no better than the current freshmen did.

The results of the two tests cannot be compared directly, because much of the data from the first is no longer available, and it is impossible to say how that sample of students at 36 campuses compared to all freshmen then. The nature of student bodies has changed in the last three decades, first under pressure from returning World War II veterans, later with the proliferation of community colleges and such practices as open admissions.

The new test, however, repeated three items from the 1943 test. The students were asked to write down the names of the Presidents during five wars and to arrange two sets of four events in chronological order.

The ability to identify Lincoln as the Civil War President has increased, with 82 percent of the current freshmen correct on the item, compared with 75 percent in 1943. On the other hand, 70 percent of students in 1943 knew Wilson was President during World War I, compared with 49 percent now.

Both groups had almost identical scores on the three other war Presidents—13 percent for James Madison in the War of 1812 and for James K. Polk in the Mexican War; 16 percent for William McKinley in the Spanish-American War.

On one chronology item, the earlier students outscored the current ones, with 10 percent of the former placing in order the passage of the Homestead Act (1862), Civil Service reform (1883), the War with Spain (1898) and the inauguration of Theodore Roosevelt (1901). Only 3.5 percent of the present students got all four in order.

But today's students outscored their predecessors, 7.3 percent to 6 percent, on the other chronology item, which involved the Nullification Act (1832), the Mexican War (1846), the Compromise of 1850 (dealing with slavery), and the Dred Scott decision (1857).

Some of the new questions touched on themes from the earlier examination, but strict comparisons are risky because the new test required students to recognize answers in multiple-choice format, while the earlier test required students to recall answers to fill in the blanks.

Forty-four percent of the students in 1943 were able to name two of the powers the Constitution specifically grants to Congress; 26 percent of today's freshmen recognized the regulation of interstate commerce as being one of those powers.

And, on a topic that illustrated a basic difference in the kind of knowledge the two tests tried to measure, 33 percent of the current students correctly identified the aim of the Open Door policy; in 1943, just 15 percent of the students knew that the title of the policy was Open Door.

Test Finds Knowledge of American History Limited

Continued From Page 1.

man who may be the future national leaders.

Among the other major findings derived from the test and from interviews with students, educators and historians are the following:

• Freshmen do not know as much about American history as they or their high school teachers think they should. And they do substantially worse than a group of well-known Americans who took part of the test.

• Students' knowledge is on a par with that of freshmen in 1943 who took a Times history test that demanded much more detailed factual knowledge than the new test. The newspaper reported then that its test showed students had a "striking ignorance" of American history, a conclusion that led to heated debate among educators and politicians and to an increase in requirements that high schools teach the subject.

• There has been decreasing emphasis on American history as a distinct discipline and a drift in the way it is being taught—from emphasis on factual detail toward a more thematic and in some cases analytic approach. The new approach appeals to some kinds of students and seems to be related to how well they do on the test. But the "conceptual" method does not work for all students, nor is it used in all schools.

• Male students do better than female students and whites do better than blacks, performance differences that show up in other national history tests. The black performance tends to relate strongly to socio-economic factors and type of high school instruction measured by The Times test, but one likely factor in women's lower scores was their generally lower interest in the subject.

The survey was divided into three parts: a first section of 24 basic questions, a second group of 18 that required more detailed knowledge and a final section that dealt with student attitudes toward history and how it was taught to them.

Students achieved an average score of 13.5, or 56 percent on the basic questions, but their performance dropped to only 7.5, or 42 percent on the more detailed group.

The highest score—92 percent—came on a question in which students were asked to identify Henry Ford as the mass-production assembly line. The lowest—16 percent—came on the most recent topic when students were asked about parallels between the Korean and Vietnamese Wars.

Standards obviously differ on what constitutes a good score. In analyzing the results, the panel of historians who served as advisers on the test tended to feel that students had done well on any question that 55 to 60 percent answered correctly. However, they set a higher standard for some of the easier questions.

Others Involved

The Times also asked the social science coordinators or history chairmen in 18 high schools in and around six American cities—New York, Los Angeles, Miami, Austin, Tex., Portland, Me., and Des Moines, Iowa—to evaluate the test.

They said that a typical college-bound graduate of their school ought to get at least 30 questions, or a score of about 70 percent, in fact, less than one student in 12 did.

Apart from the overall scores on the Times survey, a number of patterns emerged in the type of knowledge students have. For one thing, they achieved relatively good scores on high points of American history like famous documents and epochal events.

Nearly three-quarters, for instance, knew whether the Bill of Rights provided for "freedom of enterprise," and 84 percent were familiar with the Louisiana Purchase and other territories acquired in this way.

More than three-quarters know how English colonization differed from that of the French and the Spanish, and 68 percent identified the background of the 1954 Supreme Court decision on desegregation.

There were also, however, some startling gaps in their knowledge. Thirty-six percent, for instance, thought that the Puritans guaranteed religious freedom in Massachusetts, and they outnumbered the 34 percent who correctly replied that religious toleration in the British colonies grew out of the common interest of numerous sects in preventing any one of them from becoming dominant.

Dr. Bailyn called this response "absolutely shocking" and declared, "I don't know how to explain it."

Dr. Quarles suggested that perhaps "the Puritan has temporarily a better image than he would have in a non-Bicentennial year."

A third of the high school history educators said, however, that they would not expect a graduate to get this question nor a subsequent one on Reconstruction. This suggests that the topic is not deeply explored at the secondary-school level.

Another area of widespread ignorance was the Constitution. Only slightly more than a quarter knew which of four specific powers it gives to Congress. Nearly a half (46 percent) were under the misapprehension that it gives courts the power to declare acts of Congress unconstitutional.

There were also some striking contrasts in the level of knowledge on related subjects. Whereas a majority of 56 percent correctly identified the issue of slavery in the territories as the major political issue of the decade before the Civil War, only 37 percent knew the attitude of Jacksonian Democrats toward slavery 30 years before and only 29 percent understood the nature of Reconstruction.

A substantial majority of 61 percent knew the nature of the essential changes brought about by the New Deal, but only 31 percent were able to point out on a later question that collective bargaining became widespread during this period.

"They respond to the Bill of Rights in terms of general notions, clichés and so forth," said Dr. Bailyn. "But they don't know specific documentary information that would give you a right answer on the Constitution. The cliché of the Declaration of Independence they know. But they don't know what the provisions of the Federal Constitution are."

On the other hand, Dr. Quarles saw a positive aspect to the latter point. "It seems to me that their knowledge of the Bill of Rights and the Declaration indicates that they're aware of the rights of the individual to a far greater extent than they are aware of the rights of the Federal Government—or the limitations of the Federal Government. I think that's a hopeful sign. They know the rights of the individual."

The results produced conflicting data about students' sense of chronology. On the one hand, they did fairly well in describing the waves of immigration. On the other hand, only 19 percent were able to put the Federal policy of "assimilating" Indians into white society in its proper time period, less than half were able to pick out monopolies as a major concern of progressives during the first two decades of the 20th century.

"Lacks Continuity"

Dr. Quarles said that the lack of depth of students' knowledge combined with their mixed performance on questions involving chronology suggested that what the history students were being taught "lacks continuity."

"It's centered around a few major issues, and they use history to illustrate that issue," he said. "They will get a big Supreme Court decision like Dred Scott or Brown v. the Board of Education, but they will not know the real setting of that at all."

"They could tell you the decision. They could relate it to black rights or lack of black rights, but they really couldn't place the judges in their social setting. They couldn't place the nature of the decision. They might tell you, for example, that the Dred Scott decision happened in 1834 or 1835 without seeing that it must have happened in 1857 on the eve of the war. They do not have the sense of development, of continuity, of one thing leading to another and unfolding."

Dr. Leuchtenburg was even more critical. "The main conclusion one must draw is unmistakable: that this group of students knows remarkably little American history," he said.

"Their knowledge of the Colonial period is primitive. Two-thirds do not have the foggiest notion of Jacksonian Democracy. Less than half even know that Woodrow Wilson was President during World War I."

"If this is the state of knowledge of American history, what can one anticipate about knowledge of the history of the rest of the world?"

History Test Had Origins In '43 Exam

In 1943, The New York Times tested 7,000 college freshmen and reported in a Pulitzer-prize winning article that the survey revealed the students' "striking ignorance of even the most elementary aspects of United States history."

The test given this year by The Times had its origins in that examination, but its concept and execution are based on substantial advances both in asking test questions and in conducting nationwide surveys.

The 1943 test was developed by the late Allan Nevins, professor of American History at Columbia University, and Hugh Russell Fraser, a journalist and educator who was campaigning for a major increase in the teaching of American history in high schools. The results of that survey, reported by Benjamin Fine, then education editor of The Times, provoked nationwide debate among historians, educators and politicians and led to an increase in the required American history courses in high school.

The new test was prepared by a panel of four historians—Bernard Bailyn, the Whitthrop Professor of History at Harvard; William E. Leuchtenburg, DeWitt Clinton Professor of History at Columbia; Benjamin A. Quarles, professor of history emeritus at Morgan State College, Baltimore, Md., and C. Vann Woodward, Sterling Professor of History at Yale.

List of Topics Picked

The panel agreed, at a meeting in June 1975 on a list of topics the historians felt were basic to an understanding of American history. In the following months, Stephen F. Klein, a historian with the Educational Testing Service in Princeton, N. J., worked with colleagues and outside consultants to turn the topics into questions that were further submitted to the panelists for their review.

The final 42 questions were phrased in multiple-choice form—unlike the 1943 examination, in which students had to write down the answer. Although the multiple-choice format makes it easier for students to guess a correct answer, it also allows the test to find out if there are significant misconceptions that show up when many students pick the same wrong answer.

Sample Drawn Up

In line with what schools now say they are teaching, as well as with the panelists' own preferences, the new test put a greater emphasis on understanding basic issues and developments. It also, in a separate section, asked about the students' backgrounds and their attitude toward America's past.

While the test was being written, Allen Yates, a research statistician with Educational Testing Service, drew a nationwide sample of public and private two-year and four-year colleges and universities. The history departments of these schools were asked to designate an administrator, usually a student, who would select a student sample and administer the test.

A sample of students was selected from the freshmen enrollment lists at each campus, with the selection based either on random numbers or on the first two letters of the students' last names.

The student sample conformed closely to the national patterns described by the American Council on Education in terms of sex, race, region, type of secondary school and high school grades. With this kind of a sample, it is 99 percent certain that the results will not vary from the performance of all college freshmen by more than 3 percentage points. The variance could be larger for a sub-group within the sample such as male students at colleges in the West.

History Test Answers

Following are answers to Question 1 through 24 on the New York Times American History test on the preceding page. The correct answer is marked by an asterisk (*) and the numbers show the percentage of students choosing each option.

1. A.15 B.78* C.5 D.2

(A) is wrong because the French and Spanish were as aware as the British of the economic potential and, in fact, acted earlier to exploit it. Only students who scored low generally missed this question.

2. A.16 B.38 C.35* D.11

Students choosing (B) did not realize that Puritans insisted on religious conformity. Some very good students choose (A), correctly identifying Roger Williams with religious liberty but overestimating his impact.

3. A.56* B.7 C.31 D.6

Protection of property, the most popular wrong answer (C), was commonly cited, with life and liberty, as an 18th Century right, but Jefferson used "pursuit of happiness" because he thought Europeans would be more likely to sympathize with it.

4. A.9 B.48 C.16 D.28*

(B) the power to declare Congressional acts unconstitutional was never given to the courts directly. The Supreme Court first asserted this authority in its 1803 decision in Marbury v. Madison.

5. A.2 B.73* C.11 D.14

A "peak" topic most students knew. Above average scores were achieved by Western students (78%) and by students identifying themselves as politically left or right (76%).

6. A.10 B.24 C.7 D.59*

As in most questions on diplomacy, male students did better than females (86% to 51%). Commercial treaties negotiated shortly after the Monroe Doctrine provided that the United States be put on a par with Latin America's other trading partners.

7. A.41* B.11 C.22 D.25

Black students, who generally did not perform as well as whites in the test, did about as well as whites (39% to 42%) in knowing that Jacksonian Democrats were not characteristically hostile to slavery. Students in the political middle outscored students on the left.

8. A.2 B.5 C.84* D.4

9. A.16 B.48* C.6 D.26

10. A.9 B.37 C.7 D.43*

11. A.57* B.12 C.10 D.18

On these four related questions, students overwhelmingly knew the purchase of Louisiana and Alaska, but had difficulty with the other means of territorial expansion. Students tended to confuse territories added by annexation, such as Texas, with those acquired by war or the threat of seizure, such as the Mexican Cession that included California.

12. A.4 B.58* C.31 D.6

Although (C), the most popular wrong answer, was what the abolitionists wanted, Lincoln's policy was to contain slavery. The question differentiated sharply between the most able students and the least able. It was answered correctly by 82% of the top scoring third of the students compared to 39% of the lowest third, a greater than average spread between the two groups.

13. A.17 B.36 C.32* D.15

(B), which drew the most responses and attracted a large number of the best students, reflects a common myth. The post Civil War corruption in the North was as bad as the South's; the carpetbaggers were not entrenched but rather were turned out of office in most southern states before the end of Reconstruction; and blacks achieved a short-lived majority in only one state legislature, South Carolina.

14. A.39* B.32 C.23 D.6

15. A.32 B.21 C.44* D.3

16. A.1 B.3 C.3 D.93*

Students made their best score of any question on the test in identifying Henry Ford, the man who said "History is bunk," but the wrong answers on 14 and 15 suggest a blurring of the images of Carnegie, Morgan and Rockefeller. In 1943, 71% of the students identified Rockefeller correctly as an oil tycoon.

17. A.23 B.6 C.65* D.5

18. A.43* B.13 C.23 D.20

19. A.24 B.50* C.7 D.19

20. A.13 B.32 C.4 D.52*

Students tended to know when the people who populated their region of the country had arrived. Westerners outscored all others, 57 to 49%, on the Mexican immigrants (20); 54% of the Easterners were right on Southern and Eastern Europeans (19) compared to 43% of Southerners, and Midwestern students scored 49% to 41% for others on the Germans and Irish (18). Blacks did essentially as well as whites on when the slaves were brought in (17). One major misconception was that large numbers of Southern and Eastern Europeans continued to arrive after World War I.

21. A.13 B.15 C.60* D.13

More than the usual number of students (17%) simply skipped this question which required fairly detailed knowledge as well as a sense of chronology. (A) Refers to an issue in the 1920's, and (B) and (D) to issues in the 1930's. Eastern students did better (66%) than those in other regions.

22. A.64* B.9 C.13 D.14

The most popular wrong answers, (C) and (D), did not happen, although there was an antitrust campaign late in the New Deal. Students on the political left were more apt (67%) to get this right, as were students who said their high school courses had emphasized conceptual approaches to history (69%).

23. A.68* B.11 C.8 D.13

As in other diplomatic questions, men outscored women, 73% to 62%; whites outscored blacks 70% to 47% and students on the political right or left outscored those in the middle 70% to 66%.

24. A.10 B.69* C.9 D.11

The phrase "all deliberate speed" did not even occur in the 1954 Brown v. Board of Education decision but in a 1955 Supreme Court decision. Southern students did worst on this, 66%, while Westerners did best, 74%.

Noise in the Factory Is Target of Labor Unions

Continued From Page 1
The unions reply that most of the needed noise-reduction technology is at hand; that, wherever the corrective costs may be, they should be included in production costs; and that, artificially restricting a worker's hearing is infeasible and undesirable on a number of counts.

The battle is being fought on many fronts, but nowhere more sharply than at the Ford Motor Company's stamping plant here in Chicago Heights, which pounds out door assemblies and other car components. Plant noise has been an issue in two strikes in the last three years by the United Auto Workers' Local 588. It will be an issue again in the local's working-conditions negotiations starting in July.

The union has measured noise in the plant up around the 100-decibel mark. On the geometrical sound scale this is approximately 10 times louder than 90 decibels. Eighty-five decibels represents only about half as much noise as 90.

George Holmes, 60 years old, is a maintenance welder in the plant, exposed to the press-line din only peripherally. In 19 years he has lost nearly all the hearing in one ear and about one-third of it in the other. He wears a hearing aid on his speech.

"It's just half a life, that's what it is," he says bitterly. "Used to belong to several clubs. But I had to drop out. I couldn't hear what was going on."

Charles Priest, 55, a stamping-machine die-setter, worked at the plant 20 years until six months ago, when, he says, "I felt apart all at once."

"The noise got me," he said. "It was like I was standing on a vibrator. I'm in there less than an hour and I'd start to shake all over."

A year ago during a plant layoff, Richard Marco, president of Local 588, decided it was an opportunity to compile documentation of the noise toll. Medical hearing tests were performed on a random sampling of 100 workers, selected by statistical consultants, who also analyzed the results.

Of the 100, 20 were found to have severe hearing loss, 60 had measurable hearing impairment, and 20 still had normal hearing.

No one knows how many industrial workers nationally are subject to auditory attrition. A survey made for the Labor Department indicated that about 10 million workers are exposed to noise levels above 85 decibels.

"Noise is probably the most pervasive occupational hazard in industry today," says a newly published Ford Foundation report, "Crisis in the Workplace," by Nicholas Ash-March. But during the New York of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

"Noise is a stressor," the report says, "and may therefore be responsible for increased incidence of heart disease. Noise-induced hearing loss is a co-causative factor in disease associated with toxic material in general, particularly in the level of noise."

Unions object that such estimates are incomplete; they don't take account of the prospective billions of dollars in workers' compensation awards, even at the present low rates; nor of the present bidden costs of accidents, poor production and absenteeism attributable to noise.

"It seems clear," the new Ford Foundation report says, "that many companies could save more [by reducing noise] than the workers' compensation premiums associated with claims relating to occupational deafness."

Whatever the costs, it is only fair, says Peter Bommarito of the Rubber Workers, that "the burden of technological change should be borne not only by the workers but by the whole community."

A study done for the Labor Department by the acoustical consulting firm of Bolt, Beranek and Newman concluded that the 85 decibel standard could be achieved for at least 92 percent of production workers.

"The primary current limitation to the reduction of noise at the workplace," the report said, "is the level of costs which industry finds acceptable."

The study estimated that achievement of a 90-decibel limit by 19 major industries would cost \$13.5 billion, and that a 85-decibel level would cost \$31.6 billion.

The Environmental Protection Agency estimates the 85-decibel cost at \$1.2 billion a year for 10 years.

These figures, unions contend, prove that the interim 90-decibel standard to effect since 1971 is a violation of the Occupational Safety and Health Act. The act calls for "a standard which most adequately assures to the extent feasible, on the basis of the best available evidence, that no employee will suffer material impairment of health or functional capacity."

Mr. Abel of the Steel Workers says, "The Labor Department has chosen an exposure limit that will allow a large number of workers to suffer a substantial hearing loss. This is an irresponsible and immoral device."

Industry has not been oblivious to the problem. Noise reduction programs exist in most sizable plants, complemented by hearing conservation programs. The textile industry has begun substituting quieter plastic bobbins for metal ones. General Motors has set an 80-decibel limit for new machinery and has worked on quieting existing machinery.

But the unions contend that noise reduction generally has been a case of too little, and too late.

Enforcement Difficult
Enforcement of noise levels is sketchy. There are five million industrial plants in the country. Twenty-one states do their own inspecting. To cover the 29 other states, the Labor Department's Occupational Safety and Health Administration has only 1,300 inspectors, dealing with all aspects of plant health and safety.

The agency says that since 1971 it has cited some 8,000 employers for noise violations. Fines have ranged up to \$1,000 but have averaged only \$33.

In most states hearing loss comes under workmen's compensation, but it is often difficult to trace to a specific period of employment. And industrial deafness is seldom total.

Among the more liberal states, compensation for partial hearing loss has averaged less than \$2,500.

The most recent skirmish in the noise battle came last fall, when the Labor Department held hearings in Washington on the question of lowering the 90-decibel standard.

Promulgation of a permanent standard was to have come in the workplace. But during the New Hampshire primary President Ford mentioned the Occupational Safety and Health Administration considered too harsh toward industry. Shortly after that, the O.S.H.A. deferred action on the standard to April 1977, to pre-empt toxic material in general, particularly in the level of noise.

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Franklin Simon

Tennis Is Making a Comeback on the Cruise Liners

By WERNER BAMBERGER
Tennis at sea, in vogue on a few large trans-Atlantic liners in the late twenties and thirties, is making a comeback aboard cruise ships sailing out of New York.

Recognizing the growing popularity of the game, Flagship Cruises and Home Lines have made tennis facilities available on two liners, the Kungsholm and the Doric. In addition, the lines provide tennis lessons at sea and arrange for play ashore at ports of call.

The Kungsholm now boasts a Royale Court with net, a 12-by-60-foot playing surface, manufactured by Royale Sports, Atlanta. It is situated aft on the liner's promenade deck. The court is enclosed with nylon netting at the sides to keep double bounces from going overboard. It measures slightly less than half of a regulation singles court, which is 27 by 78 feet, but it is the closest to a full-size shipboard tennis court at present.

The four prewar liners that were equipped with tennis courts were the Ile de France,

the Normandie, the Empress of Britain and the Cap Arcona.

Aboard Home Lines' Doric, cruise staff members experienced in the game are available for giving lessons, and less elaborate practice facilities than those on the Kungsholm are available to those who want to sharpen their game before going on a court in Bermuda where the Doric is in port for three days each week.

The renewed emphasis on tennis at sea is not the only way in which steamship lines are beefing up their cruise activities. Flagship cruises, for instance, is adding belly dancing lessons, needlework instruction, and lectures by well-known authors, while Home Lines is stressing arts and crafts.

The 10th anniversary of regularly scheduled trans-Atlantic container service from New York will be observed this week.

The service was started on April 23, 1965, by the Fairland of Sea-Land Service with a sailing to Rotterdam, the Netherlands. The converted dry-cargo ship, originally built in 1942, carried a cargo of

226, thirty-five foot boxes. The ship's bell, her name board and photographs of her sailing 10 years ago will go on public exhibition on Friday at the United States Customs exhibition area at No. 6 World Trade Center.

The night before, at a ceremony at the Center, the mementos will be formally presented to the New York State Maritime Museum. The museum will take custody of the items in July when the exhibition ends.

The Fairland was scrapped in the Far East earlier this year.

The Empire State, the training ship of New York State Maritime College, was

back at her Fort Schuyler berth in the Bronx last week after a week's stay in the Hoboken yard of the Bethlehem Steel Corporation.

The 13,300-ton former troopship received her annual overhaul at the ship repair yard. She is to leave here on June 1 on her annual training cruise that will take the 530-foot steamship to New Orleans, Norfolk, Va., and Boston.

Upon her return at the end of June she will see special duty as Governor Carey's headquarters ship here during Operation Sail 1976, which will culminate in a parade up the Hudson River on the Fourth of July.

Rules for Water and Toilets For Farm Workers Urged

WASHINGTON, May 1 (AP)—The Labor Department has proposed job health standards that would require farmers to provide drinking water and toilet facilities for workers in the field.

The department said Monday that this would "have a beneficial effect on the employees' physical and mental well-being resulting in increased productivity as well as a healthier worker."

The proposed rules, published in the Federal Register, are not expected to become law for at least several months.

The department said the proposed rules were based on the recommendations of the Standards Advisory Committee on Agriculture, drawn from the Food Crop Growing and Harvesting Sanitation Code of California.



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Festival Gives Youths Chance on Stage

Teen-agers interested in the theater will have a mouth-long opportunity to learn and to perform during the second citywide Youth Theater Festival, which started yesterday.

The festival will include more than 100 free performances, workshops and discussion groups in theaters, public libraries, schools, community centers and museums in all five boroughs. Sponsored by the Department of Cultural Affairs and the New York Public Library's Office of Young Adult Services, the festival is open to anyone, but is aimed primarily at 13 to 19 year olds.

"There are not enough opportunities for teen-agers to become involved in the arts," explained Andora Hodgkin of the Adora Hodgkin Total Theater, which is producing the festival.

"There are hundreds of things going on, but teen-agers don't know how to connect with them—how to get the experience and training that they need."

For example, R. Anthony Prescott of Manhattan, who just turned 17, always wanted to sing, dance and especially to act, but until last year's festival, "it was like having a dream and there's no one to tell it to that would make a difference."

New People and Programs
At the festival he attended workshops, met new people and eventually joined a special program for students interested in the arts, at Julia Richman High School. "The festival made the difference," he said. "I think very much that I'm on my way. That's my feeling inside."

The festival opened with a lecture-discussion at noon at the Donnell Library Center auditorium, 20 West 53d Street, by Dr. Nellie McCaslin, a New York University professor, whose specialty is theater for young people.

Festival aides—who stress the multi-ethnic character of the festival—called attention to three highlights:

On May 8 at 10:30 A.M. at the Shubert Theater, young people are invited to talk with young members of the casts of Broadway shows in-

cluding "The Wiz," "A Chorus Line" and "Bubbling Brown Sugar," and to participate in workshops on preparing for theater careers.

On May 22 at 10:30 A.M. at the Vivian Beaumont Theater at Lincoln Center, the audience is invited to meet "legendary theater people (whose identities were not immediately announced). That same day at 1:30 P.M. at the public library at Lincoln Center, youth theater groups will perform. The productions include "Stop the Subway, I Want to Get Off."

On May 31 from 1 to 5 P.M. in Central Park, young professional actors, dancers, musicians, mimes, magicians and clowns will perform on the Mall and Literary Walk. Officials said that it was too late for groups or individuals to schedule performances during the festival, but interested young people were urged to call the public library at 790-6465 if they wanted an opportunity to display their talents in any number of the arts during the year.

Branch libraries in Manhattan, Bronx and Staten Island served as showcases for drama, art and other events throughout the year. It is not too late, however, for young people interested in helping to plan and run the May events. Those interested may call 787-5538. The numerous workshops will invite participation by all.

Fliers detailing the month's events will be available at schools and libraries. Those wishing information concerning any of the events could also call the department at 360-S214.

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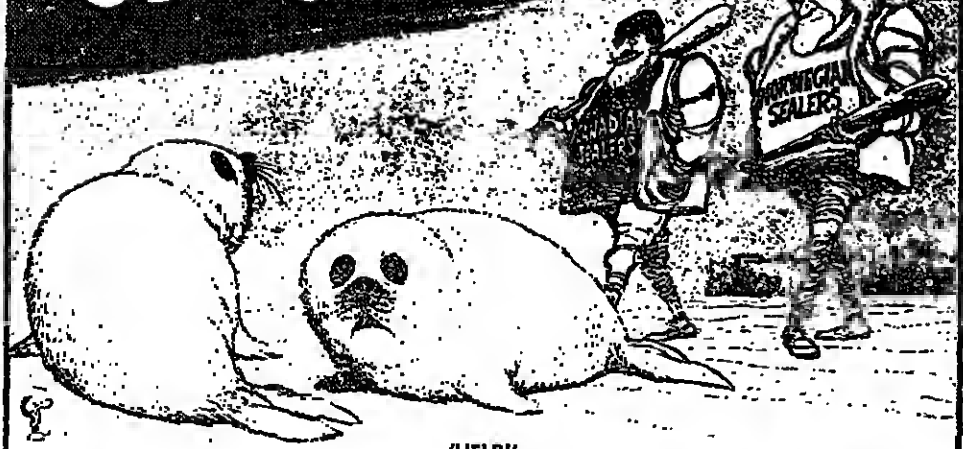
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Minnesota Bans Phosphates

ROSEVILLE, Minn., May 1 (AP)—The Minnesota Pollution Control Agency board has voted to ban the use of household phosphate detergents as of next Jan. 1. The action Tuesday makes Minnesota the third state to ban household use of phosphates in an attempt to slow algae growth in lakes and rivers. Bans are also in effect in Indiana and New York.

Slaughter of the Innocents



Seal Protector faces Prison — Your Help is Needed

In spite of increasing scientific evidence, that the harp seal are moving toward extinction, (National Geographic, Jan. 1976), — the harp seal hunt on the Labrador Front was on again this spring. Helpless baby seals once more were beaten to death to satisfy a high fashion market in luxury fur and leather.

Jim Gallagher reported in the Detroit Free Press, 3-28-76, "The air is full of their nervous bleating, 'me-me-me' they cry to their mothers." Sealers move among the newborn pups, crushing their tiny skulls with wooden clubs and stripping them of their pelts. Two sealers watch an infant nursing at its mother's side. "It's lost meal" says one. They wait until the pup has its fill — beat the mother away from her baby then—whash, whash, whash—three blows of the club and the skull of the infant is a bloody pulp. The skinning commences — a helpless mother seal watches.

Piloting the IFAW Jet Ranger, our Director, Brian Davies, was able to reach the hunt, on the remote ice pack off the coast of Labrador, and to take newsmen from the United States, Canada and Europe for a first hand look at the slaughter.

Canadian officials attempted to block the International Fund for Animal Welfare's helicopter and with their aircraft engaged Brian in dangerous aerial maneuvers. Eventually, a force of armed Canadian officials seized the IFAW helicopter and charged Brian with violation of Canadian seal protection regulations. These regulations forbid an aircraft from landing within one-half mile of a seal. Imagine if you can, anything more ludicrous than a low which pretends to protect seals from the disturbance of harmless aircraft while poind killers are beating them to death half a mile away.

If found guilty, Brian Davies faces a stiff fine and a maximum sentence of 1 year in jail — these are the weapons the Canadian Government uses to crush those who try to protect these helpless animals.

Will you join in helping to defend Brian against a grossly unjust charge so that he may continue his untiring battle against the forces of a wealthy sealing industry whose greed extends to the last baby seal.

Progress is being made. Through campaigns led by the IFAW, the commercial harp seal hunt in the Gulf of the St. Lawrence was stopped in 1972 and this year the quota of harp seals to be killed was reduced from 150,000 to 130,000. There is a long way to go but 20,000 baby seals will be alive this year because people like you cared enough to join the fight.

What You Can Do to Help.

Please Write in Protest to the Canadian Ambassador, Hon. Jack Hamilton Warren, 1746 Massachusetts Ave., Washington D.C. 20036.

Please Send a Donation — help defend Brian Davies and enable him to continue his program to save the seals. Your support will make a difference. He cannot succeed alone.

Here is my contribution to help defend Brian Davies and support his program to save the seals. Send to:
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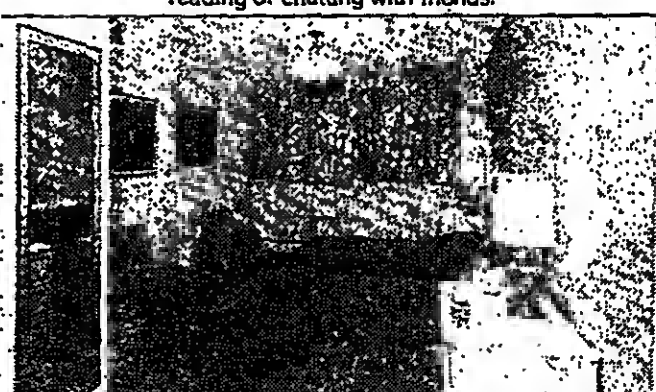
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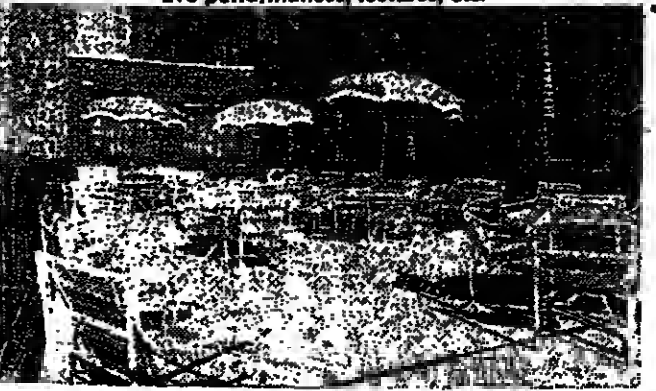
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Bob Marley's Reggae Style Is Polished and Slicker

JOHN ROCKWELL writes that Bob Marley who appeared last summer at the Reggae Music Festival and at the Beacon Theater on Friday night may have been the person, and ultimately the effect of his sinuous reggae music was the same. But the packaging most definitely is different—more polished and ultimately slicker. Actually, even last summer Marley and his band, the Wailers, had to contend with complaints that they had sacrificed the true, rude spirit of reggae and Rastafarianism for commercial success. But at least the Wollman Place was packed with swaying dancers who crowded up to

the state and turned Mr. Marley's hours-long set into a genuine communal event. On Friday, Mr. Marley played for only 80 minutes; his show was clothed in attractive but calculated trappings (flags and other handings, multicolored lighting), and the theater seating dampened overt audience enthusiasm until the encore. It didn't make any difference. Mr. Marley is still as compelling a figure to look at as any in pop; his songs have a hypnotic seductiveness; his singing is awkwardly fervent and the other six Wailers and the three I Three women singers punch out their bass-heavy, organ-washed, percussive funk with smooth inextinguishable energy. Some people object that Mr.

PIANO RECITAL GIVEN BY THEODORE EDEL

Theodore Edel, in his New York recital debut at Carnegie Recital Hall on Friday night, displayed a clear dynamic pianism that hit its stride with the last work he played. Mr. Edel possesses a fine technique in which both hands move as one, a dancing angularity ideal for broken phrases and a flexible rubato whose power lies in its spontaneity. His drawbacks are a rather stolid approach to dynamic gradations and a hard tone. Mr. Edel's opening Beethoven Sonata (Op. 10) was wrestled to the floor, rather than played. If he did Beethoven's lightning

flashes justice, he neglected the inner song, and the final movement fugue was cavalierly hauled about. Schumann's Sonata No. 1 in F sharp minor (Op. 11) is a difficult work. The outer movements need careful handling, and the prevailing fortissimo writing must be varied in color if it is not to become deadening. Mr. Edel's forthright, nonsense reading lacked the character, insight and humor that makes the sonata a Schumann work. In the final work, however, everything fell into place. Prokofiev's magnificent Sonata No. 8 is tailored for Mr. Edel's talents, and he gave it an assured and dazzling reading.

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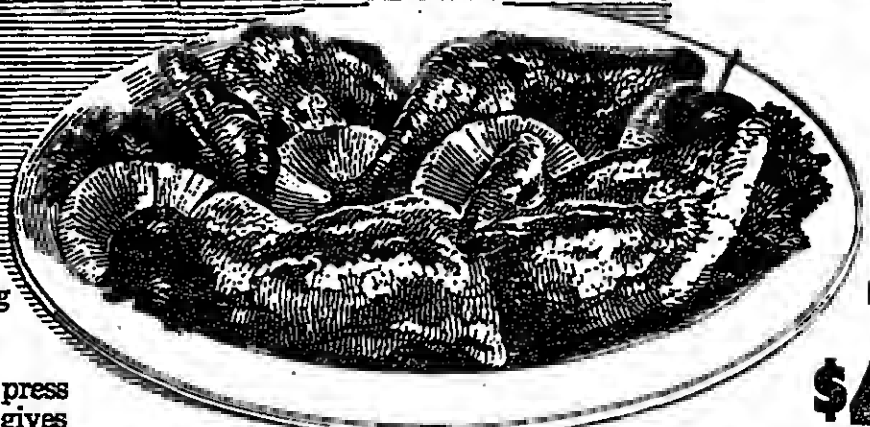
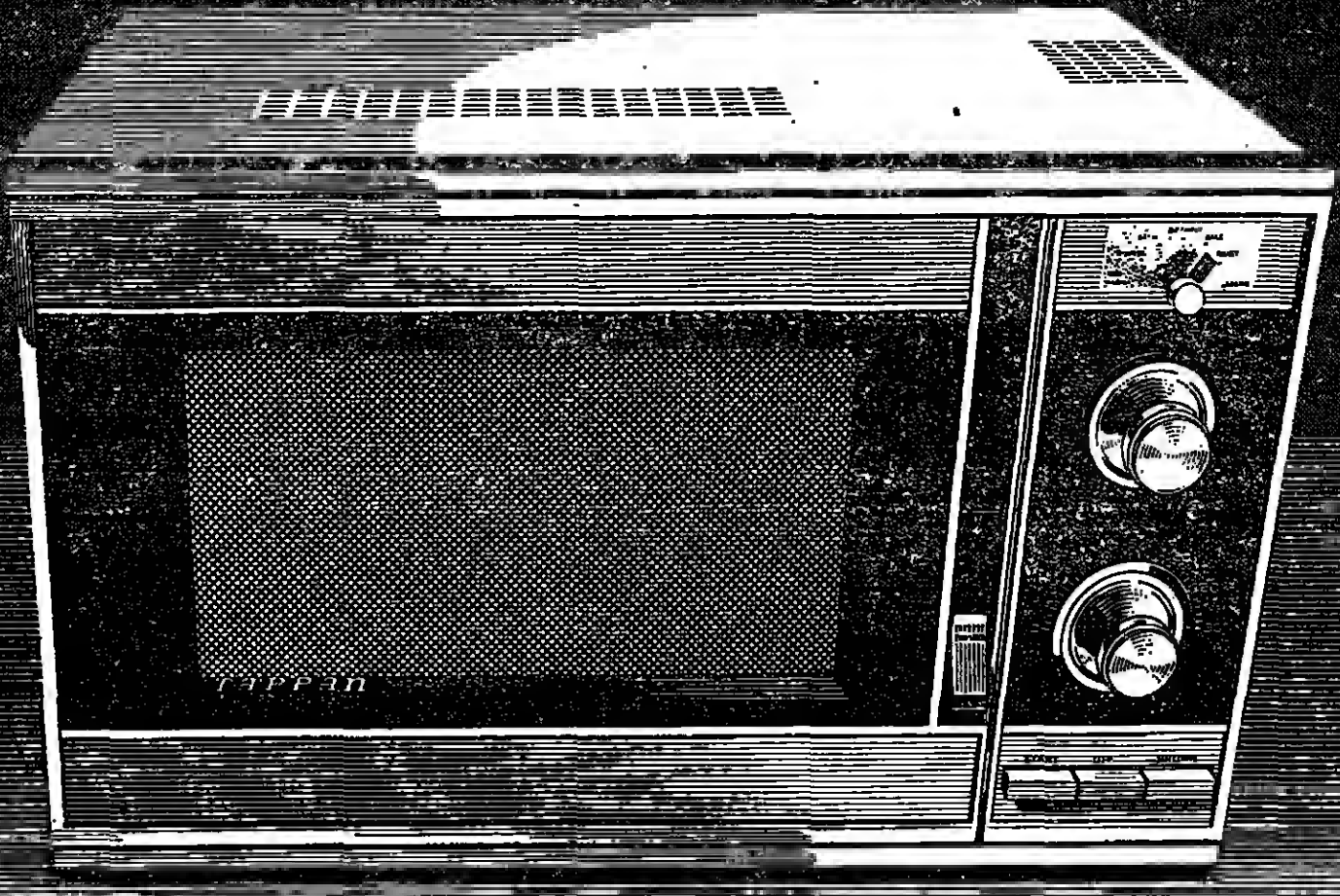
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سكرا من الاجل

Ballet: 2 Master Artists

Verdy Stages and Dances in Royal's 'Ballet' on Bill With Ashton's 'Fille'

By CLIVE BARNES

One had to think of a ballet program—the program that you would more than any other—pretty not inconceivable in the night at least—conductor Nureyev's stagings of "La Bayadère" by Frederick Ashton's "La Mal Gardée." They are, in their different perfect, they both off dancers as a Cartier show off jewels, they both demonstrate a very special about their style of dancing which is partly Russian and partly Ashton, a mixture of the two, and what variation could be more than this program

"Bayadère" performed with the Royal Ballet Metropolitan Opera on Friday night went locally. If anything, Mr. Verdy, dancing the leading as even better than on last night. He is in dress form at present, through the air with elegant ease, and yet almost every movement a fugitive touch of that probably dancing is about.

Mr. Mason again exclaims his ballerina and I was impressed by a trio of soloists, Marjorie Porter, Wendy Ellis and Ursula Connor. These are strong, stylish and dancers. They move with grace.

The entire company is exceptionally well so. It always gives one something special, a season—but it down Bicentennial—the special special.

ARE PROPOSED MOST TOURISM

TOWN, N. Y., May assembly Speaker Stanley J. Isaacs has announced a bill aimed at increasing tourism in New York State. The bill would provide for the development of tourist facilities, the creation of a State Board of Tourism Commissioners, which would consist of 15 tourist industry experts. They would advise the state, establishing an interdepartmental tourist advisory council to coordinate state agencies' efforts to promote tourism; appropriating \$500,000 for the Commerce Department to use with Federal matching funds to promote the state overseas, and appropriating \$300,000 for matching funds to county or regional tourism promotions.

It means cash for localities and the state.

He said all but three other states spent more money last year than New York to promote tourism, citing Vermont which spent 77 cents per capita and New Hampshire, with 50 cents per capita. New York, he said, spent 5.3 cents per citizen. Also included in the package was creation of a State Board of Tourism Commissioners, which would consist of 15 tourist industry experts. They would advise the state, establishing an interdepartmental tourist advisory council to coordinate state agencies' efforts to promote tourism; appropriating \$500,000 for the Commerce Department to use with Federal matching funds to promote the state overseas, and appropriating \$300,000 for matching funds to county or regional tourism promotions.

DANCE COMPANY USES REPETITION

Zero Moving Troupe Gets to a Hypnotic Level

The Zero Moving Dance Company is a group of hardworking, totally dedicated performers exploring ideas of repetition to a hypnotic level. The odd thing is that none of the pieces given at the American Theater Laboratory on Friday evening had the right psychological length. They were either too long or too short.

"Riverways" was a dance for four women and three men, subdivided into seven parts, each of which started with an intriguing idea and then lost momentum. The ideas were quite minimal, such as play with clapping patterns or expulsions of breath or rhythmic jogging, which were then repeated with some variations until dropped for another theme.

The difficulty for practitioners of such minimal choreography is to sustain audience interest long enough for the bulk of the dance to assert itself artistically. The repetitive action has to cumulate in a large entity and not simply fritter away in thin little episodes.

Words and Movement

Two sections of a larger work were involved promisingly with words and movement. "Talking and Listening" and "A Beginning," both fragmented texts, stretched them out by chanting and cast off bits and pieces of dance phrases, as accompanied. Neither stayed with their haunting opening moments long enough but skipped around to less compelling incidents and lost the self-containment so necessary to make minimal repetitive action truly effective.

The dancers were Karen Bamonte, Terry Beck, Linda Caruso, Haviland, Hellmut Fricke-Gottschald, Marhe Hansen, Nush Martynuk, Louey Sanders and Christine Vicardo. DON MCDONAGH

Ballet: 'Jewels' Is a Gem

Balanchine Completes Work by Adding Two Dances to 'Emeralds' Section

By ANNA KISSELGOFF

Everyone can use words to write, but not everyone can write like a genius. In dance, the genius of George Balanchine lies not only in the fact that he has expended the ballet vocabulary itself, but also in the new ways in which he has used the idiom of classical ballet as it existed before him.

Nowhere do these two aspects of his creativity come together so clearly as in "Jewels," which the New York City Ballet presented so exuberantly Friday night at the New York State Theater. It is a ballet that has always been a public and critical success since its premiere in 1967, and last Friday, Balanchine "completed" it by adding two new dances to the first section, called "Emeralds."

"Jewels" is a ballet for those swept along by the sheer attraction of watching movement. It has often been called the first three-act "plotless" ballet. Yet its hidden drama lies in the contrasts between the three independent ballets that compose it which have the unifying pretext of a jewel motif in the costumes and settings.

"Emeralds" was originally set to most of Gabriel Faure's orchestral suites for his "Pelleas et Melisande" and "Shylock." Now Balanchine has added the music from these suites that he said he had "no time" to use in 1967. The mood of "Emeralds" is as sea-green, luminous and romantic as ever. A new pas de deux for Violette Verdy and Anthony Blum (from "Shylock"), now follows the opening ensemble. Miss

Verdy's ever commanding solo, Susan Hendl's lyrical variation and the pas de trois danced by Victor Castell, Susan Piarre and Heather Watts. If anything, the new duet recapitulates the walking theme that imbues as much of the other choreography in "Emeralds."

Totally in tune with the opening duet, it has the same stress on back-to-back partnering. But its progression is more direct. Miss Verdy and Mr. Blum enter from opposite wings. They leave by walking backward, she leaning quietly against his side. It is a pas de deux one yearns to see again, especially when it is better rehearsed.

The true walking theme is stated in a succeeding duet, danced beautifully by Miss Hendl and Nolan T'Sani. The former finale is now followed by a new pas de sept for all the principals, to the remaining "Pelleas" music. Again, there is the air of the promise made, but there are new chain formations and patterns. But nothing is more startling than the last noble image. The four women leave, the three men drop to one knee.

From jogging, Mr. Balanchine moves to jogging in the vibrant second "Rubies" section to Stravinsky's Capriccio for piano and orchestra. Patricia McBride outdid herself at this performance, with Colleen Neary and Robert Weiss lending strong support. Space does not permit the superlatives needed to describe Suzanne Farrell's and Peter Martin's leadership of the third Tchaikovsky "Diamonds" section. As usual, they were superb.

Ray Charles Adds Gospel Overtones To His Repertory

Ray Charles's recent transformation of "America the Beautiful" into a gospel moan is the latest in the series of transformations that has constituted his remarkable career.

He began during the early 1950's by putting secular words to sacred music and, in the process, opening the way for succeeding generations of gospel-rooted rhythm and blues and rock-and-roll singers. During the early 60's, he applied his church-based style to country and Western music.

This last transformation was a master stroke, for it united the two great strains of American populist music, black and white. Mr. Charles has gravitated more and more toward pop and jazz material during the last decade, but he has never lost sight of his original mission.

Mr. Charles's Friday evening concert at Carnegie Hall began with a smooth, elegant jazz set by his big band, picked up steam when Mr. Charles came on to sing a few early hits, and reached a level of unmatched artistry when the singer and his star soloist, Johnny Coles, engaged in a meditation upon the pop evergreen "Am I Blue."

Mr. Charles's wordless vocal improvising spanned several octaves and achieved the sort of craving intensity of which he is still the master, and Mr. Coles very nearly matched him with a flugelhorn solo of telling eloquence.

By following this performance with a country tune, a fervent "You Are My Sunshine" and his version of "America" in rapid succession, Mr. Charles affirmed his mission once again. ROBERT PALMER

Music: Choral Society

Britten, Benson, Ives and Orff Performed Admirably Under Robert DeCormier

By RAYMOND ERICSON

It is rare for a large vocal ensemble to give a whole program of 20th-century music. The hazards of singing the difficult intervals in contemporary works are increased with the size of the singing group. It is usually left to vocal chamber groups to deal with them. On Friday night, however, the 175-member New York Choral Society offered an evening of music in Avery Fisher Hall by Benjamin Britten, Warren Benson, Charles Ives and Carl Orff, and brought it off admirably under the astute direction of Robert DeCormier.

If none of the works was of any sustained technical difficulty, the problems were not to be glossed over lightly, yet there were few flaws to be heard in the performances. The concert had the added novelty of requiring unusual instrumental support for the chorus. Britten's "Rejoice in the Lamb" uses only an organ; Mr. Benson's "Song of O," which was being given its premiere, calls for five brass instruments and some percussion; an organ and chimes accompany Ives's "Psalm 90," and Orff's "Cantata" has four pianos and a lot of percussion. (Stravinsky's "Les Noces," which uses roughly the same instrumentation as the Orff, was originally scheduled for the program, which made economic sense—getting four pianos on a stage is expensive—but was abandoned for one

reason or another for the Britten.)

Mr. Benson's new work, commissioned by the society, is a setting of six short poems that each involve the word "Ob" somewhere. For "Oh, clap your hands," which is the first verse of Psalm 47; the composer amusingly has the chorus sing "Oh" and clap hands, and that's that.

The music is spare and effective in its simple means, but it is never dull. The setting of Archibald MacLeish's "The Cat in the Wood" has a beautiful soft-echoing phrase throughout, and it matches the text superbly. By contrast, the rattling sounds given to Kenneth Patchen's "Day of Rabiement" is pleasantly sporty. This is an attractive work, which choruses ought to have fun singing, and the difficulty it entails pay off in the effect of the performance.

The virtues of the Britten and Ives pieces need no repeating. Orff's "Cantata" has never been as popular as his "Carmina Burana" and for good reason—it lacks the latter's sensuous appeal. But its rarity as program material made it refreshing to hear for a change.

The soloists for the evening were Marilynne Bird, soprano; Jeffrey Dooley, countertenor; Jack Litten, tenor; and David Ralph, organist. They were fine, but the evening belonged to the chorus and Mr. DeCormier.

Music: Composer Guild Performance

Hobson Sonata, Pollock Duo in Premieres

By ALLEN HUGHES

The Composer's Guild for Performance gave a concert at McMillin Theater on Friday night that offered premieres of Bruce Hobson's "Sonata for Two Pianos" (1971), and Robert Pollock's "Third Duo for Violin and Piano" (1973), the first complete performances of Maurice Wright's "Cantata for Tenor, Percussion and Tape" (1974) and Alexander Zemlinsky's "Six Songs" (1934) and also included Webern's "Four Songs" (1915-17). The Messrs. Hobson, Pollock and Wright are three of the seven members of the Composer's Guild for Performance. The other four had their concert a week earlier.

Hobson's work for two pianos went on for 20 minutes nonstop and gave the first-time listener few helpful reference points. The fortissimos that came along every once in a while made rather nice rackets as the pianists Ursula Oppens and Frederic Rzewski flailed away at great handfuls of notes, but when all was over, the impression left by the piece was neither clear nor strong.

Pollock's violin and piano music alternated instruments for much of its course—a note or two or even a few on the piano followed by a note or two on the violin end back to the piano again. The fiercely disjointed measures were played with appropriate severity by the composer, who was at the piano, and Rolf Schulte.

Wright's Cantata showed that he can compose a vocal line of attractive and affecting contours. The taped music, however, seemed rather naive and made the composer sound at times like the Richard Strauss of the electronic world. Perhaps that is what he wanted. James Asbury's singing in this work was excellent.

Zemlinsky Pieces Sung by Bethany Beardslee

Bethany Beardslee sang the Zemlinsky songs accompanied by David Abramowitz and those of Webern accompanied by Robert Helps. The unfamiliar Zemlinsky items were conservative and appealing. They and the Webern group were welcome in a program that was disappointing otherwise.

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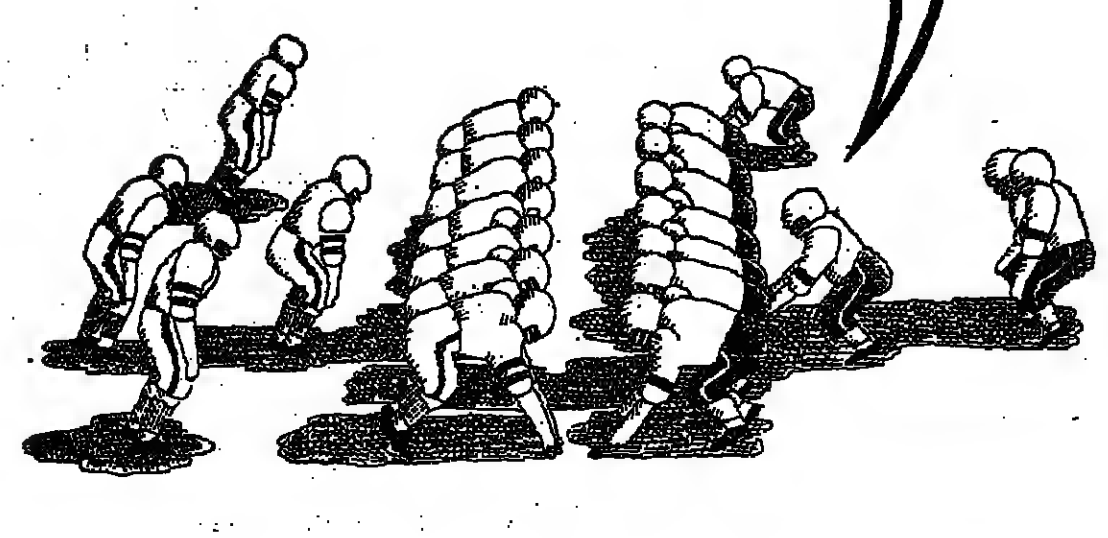
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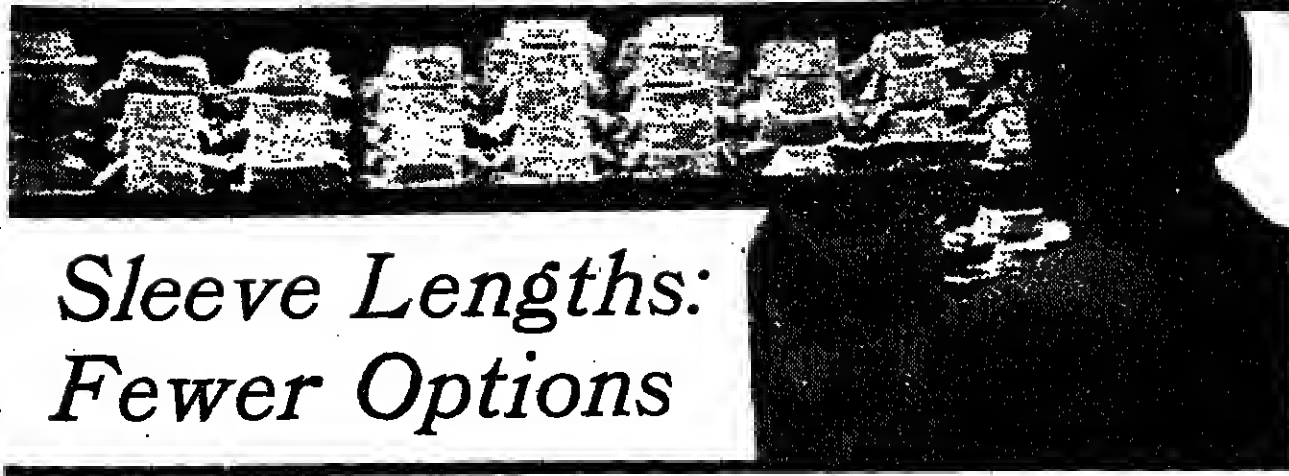
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The New York Times





Sleeve Lengths: Fewer Options

By LAWRENCE VAN GELDER

Dress shirts with exact sleeve lengths—an item of clothing taken for granted by more than a generation of American men—are being challenged for space on the shelves of many of the country's stores.

Pitted against them—or at least co-existing with them in growing numbers—is the average-sleeve-length shirt. It is a sartorial reincarnation given its latest life through the influence and acceptance by men of European fashions, the proliferation of dress-shirt styles, manufacturers' inclinations to cut costs and retailers' concerns about inventory.

Like any other dress shirt, the average-sleeve-length shirt is designed to be worn with a tie. But like a man's sport shirt, it is not sold according to exact sleeve length. Thus, where a customer with a 15-inch neck and a 32-inch sleeve length would once have found a 15-32 dress shirt, in many instances he will now find a shirt marked 15-32/33.

This is not likely to bother the man with a 33-inch sleeve size because, in fact, the 15-32/33 has a 33-inch sleeve. But the man who wants a 32-inch sleeve will either have to (1) settle for using an extra button or two provided to tighten the cuff so that it does not begin to overlap his hand, (2) resort to alterations or (3) seek out those shirts still made in exact sleeve length, which are, in some cases more expensive and may not suit his taste.

By autumn, 30 percent of the men's dress shirts at Saks and Bloomingdale's will be average-sleeve-length shirts.

8,500 Stores Surveyed

Last year, the Menswear Retailers of America, a trade organization representing more than 8,500 stores specializing in men's clothing, sent inquiries to 450 of its members on the subject of average-sleeve-length shirts. Of the 214 who responded, 94 reported stocking and selling these shirts, which amounted to 10 percent of their total shirt inventory.

A spokesman for the organization, which has not made subsequent inquiries, said he did not doubt that any new effort would show an increase in both the number of stores carrying these shirts and the share of the total.

Not only are manufacturers promoting these shirts, but retailers also are beginning to see virtue in them—a greater variety of styles without a corresponding increase in actual numbers.

"I would venture to say that in this country, three years down the line, 85 percent of the men's dress shirts sold in this country are going to be average-sleeve-lengths," said Joseph B. Goldman, senior vice president of Eagle Shirts, a manufacturer deeply committed to such lengths.

Of the company's four lines of dress shirts—Eagle, Courage, Pierre Cardin Boutique and Pierre Cardin Couture—two are manufactured entirely in average sleeve lengths. The Couture line is made totally in exact sleeve lengths, Mr. Goldman said, and the Eagle shirts

What's Ahead

14	14 1/2	15	15 1/2	16	16 1/2
32	32 1/2	33	33 1/2	34	34 1/2
33	33 1/2	34	34 1/2	35	35 1/2

Source: Eagle Shirts

are in exact sleeve lengths in solid colors but in average sleeve lengths in what Mr. Goldman referred to as "fancies"—anything but solid colors, such as plaids, stripes and checks.

Although some companies are more conservative—Arrow shirts, for example, are holding the line at no less than 50 percent in exact sleeve length this year and next—many manufacturers and buyers say that the industry is going to average sleeve lengths just to make sure the customer is always bright.

Young customers influenced by European fashions and more interested in the look of a shirt than by any other feature are said to have given impetus to the trend away from exact sleeve lengths, which, an Arrow spokesman said, date back to well before World War II. Shirt manufacturers and wholesale buyers are quick to point out that exact sleeve lengths are generally unknown in ready-to-wear men's shirts in Europe, and that American women, who sometimes buy shirts for men, are accustomed to the absence of exact sleeve

lengths in even highly expensive women's blouses.

One manufacturer said that 21 shirts were required to cover the spectrum of exact sleeve lengths to accompany neck sizes from 14 1/2 to 16 1/2. In average sleeve length, seven shirts cover this span.

"The problem is to carry full inventories in every style and every size," said the designer John Weitz, whose shirt creations are sold under the John Weitz and the Exello labels. "So now there is an understandable move toward the average sleeve length, primarily in order to be able to produce a great many style options."

Mr. Weitz is joined by manufacturers and retailers in describing customer acceptance of the average-sleeve-length shirt as good. "It has already succeeded eminently in a lot of styled shirts," he said.

"The consumer—he's actually the easiest one," said Mr. Goldman of Eagle in discussing a process of winning acceptance that also included salesmen and storekeepers. "He's buying a look."

Shortage of Variety
Shirts in exact sleeve length remain very much available, however, although they tend to lack the range of color, pattern and style available in the average-sleeve-length shirts. At Barzey's for example, according to a spokesman, there are very few average-sleeve-length dress shirts. And those that are available tend to be imported.

Obviously, men of out of the average size do not welcome the trend.

"I'm kind of sore about that," said Edward Zimmerman, a sales representative for the Hawie Manufacturing Company of New York. Mr. Zimmerman wears a 17-37 shirt. "The average sleeve length is passable, he said. "I'm not crazy about it, but I can wear it."

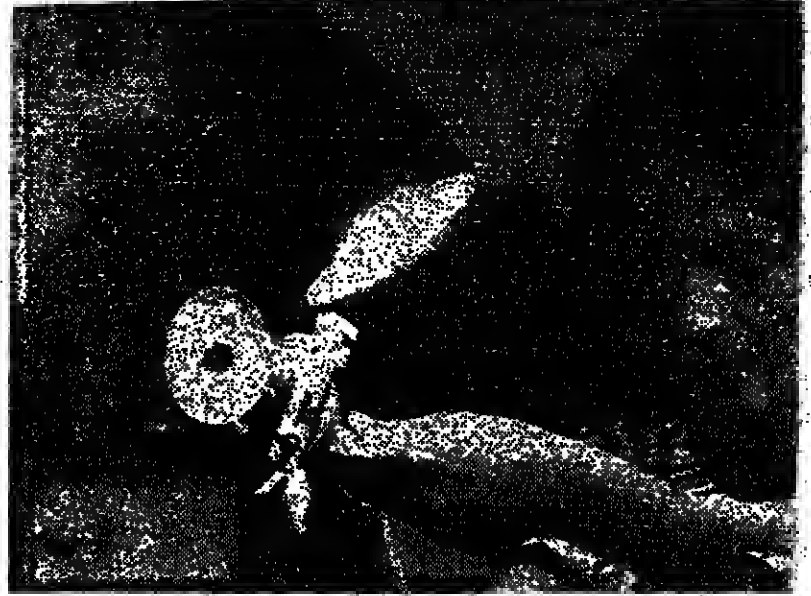
Mr. Zimmerman works for a concern that manufactures suspender clips and garter clips. As yet, there is no indication that the sleeve garter is coming back. But Abraham Boxer & Sons of 134 West 26th Street, says it manufactures them as a novelty item.

For those who feel that the passing of exactitude is a step in the wrong direction, John Weitz offers this consolation:

"We're losing an amenity, but we're gaining a polka dot."

Ancient Craft Revived In Loft

Noelle Hannon is faceting a stone for a ring.



By VIRGINIA LEE WARREN

Under the harsh fluorescent lights everyone seems to have the concentration of a chess player although the room is so crowded with equipment, as well as people, that to walk through it is like going through an obstacle course. And the decibel count must be close to that in a hoiler factory.

But out of this dingy loft is coming a kind of beauty that the Etruscans, the Byzantines and ancient Greeks once knew. The place is the Kulicke-Stark Academy of Jewelry Art on Broadway near 79th Street, and in it 210 men and women—divided among morning, afternoon or evening classes—are learning the Byzantine technique of cloisonné, the Roman method of setting stones and the Etruscan method of granulating gold.

Put Out Flames
"We're teaching techniques that are not available anywhere else," said Robert Kulicke the other day, after he had told Hazel Sweeney how much to beat a pitch pot in which to pound silver into the desired shape. "You don't set it on fire," he said. "You only warm it."

Meanwhile, Mr. Kulicke's wife, Jean Stark, was showing Iris Tannian how to paint an apple for three-dimensional cloisonné. "We teach by demonstrations," said Miss Stark, "and so each student always starts with two identical objects, one for us to use to show how it's done."

After Miss Stark had applied paint to the miniature apple with Iris Tannian watching intently, she moved on to someone else who was ready to be helped and Miss Tannian began working on

the other apple.

In another part of the loft, amid the screech of grinding wheels, thud of hammers and blue flames of soldering torches, one of the teachers, Peter Sentkowski, was explaining to one of the students how he'd designed a eckelace that shows phases of the earth as they appear from the moon.

What Jean Stark likes to think the Academy of Jewelry Art is doing is translating ancient techniques into 20th-century ones. "For instance, the electronics industry makes granules for soldering, and we can use them for granulating, which makes the process much easier and

far less time-consuming than if we had to produce our own."

Granulating, a form of solderless soldering, is taught in the United States, Mr. Kulicke believes, only in his Broadway loft. "There aren't many craftsmen in the world who have succeeded in recreating this technique," he said.

It permits the artisan to create a shimmering surface enrichment of tiny beads. Mr. Kulicke, a painter and the designer of a metal picture frame bearing his name, first learned that the technique had been perfected in modern times, when he attended a dinner party some

years ago as guests was 500, a reserach the Brooklyn told him she to develop i gold.

"But I want silver and fr Mr. Kulicke s me about 10 into teachab creating this technique," he said.

Some of t neophytes, b have had son jewelry-maker The 12-week three-hour se costs \$150.

"An Ar Most of th keep coming' or so, and at are women.

"This school," said "with no exp Creativity shi aged, but w it can be tau involves the ticeship of through instr masters who els when the seed an art fi

Each appre by doing a ri of a ninth-c from Constant lest step is a B.C. gold Gre

There is so individuality, ample, Mr. Ki ized for year masters as Memling had precise in th the jewelry w jects in their when one of duplicated, i permitted to stone is to go like setting.



Loretta Kramer polishes stones, one of 10 steps required at the academy.

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Prudence Schlesinger Bride of Douglas Adler

Prudence Schlesinger and Douglas Adler were married yesterday noon in the South Presbyterian Church in Dobbs Ferry, N. Y. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. John H. Swann of the South Presbyterian Church. He was assisted by the Rev. Almus M. Thorp Jr. of St. Francis Episcopal Church in Potomac, Md.

A reception was held at the Masters School in Dobbs Ferry. Mrs. Adler is a daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Edward B. Schlesinger of Alpine, N. J., and Lakeville, Conn. The bride is an assistant reference librarian for the Chicago Transit Authority. Her father is Byron Stookey Professor of Neurological Surgery at the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University and chairman of the department of neurological surgery at the Neurological Institute at the Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center.

Mr. Adler is a son of Anne Freeman Adler and Julius Ochs Adler of New York. The bridegroom, a former staff assistant to Representative Edward I. Koch, Demo-

crat-Liberal of Manhattan, is special assistant to Lawrence E. Walsh, president of the American Bar Association. Mr. Adler's father is a public affairs consultant to corporations and major political figures. His mother is a reading specialist at the Lenox School, where she is a faculty trustee. Hester N. Kinnicut was maid of honor. The bridesmaids were Sheri J. Lugin and Anne Southall and Mary Ballard Adler, sisters of the bridegroom.

Alfred G. Vanderbilt Jr. was best man.

Mrs. Adler was graduated from the Masters School and George Washington University. She received an M.A. degree in Colonial American history and a Master of Library Science from Catholic University of America in Washington.

Mr. Adler is an alumnus of the Buckley School and Phillips Academy in Andover, Mass. He received a B.A. degree in political science and history from George Washington University.

Mr. Adler is a grandson of the late Dr. and Mrs. Douglas



Mrs. Douglas Ochs Adler, was Prudence Schlesinger

Miss Herdrich Susan Wayne Bride of Stephen G. Weil

The engagement of Lioda M. Herdrich of Greenwich, Conn., to William G. Tenkoos Jr. has been announced by Mr. and Mrs. John T. Herdrich of McHenry, Ill., parents of the future bride. Her fiancé is the son of Elizabeth B. Tankoos of Darien, Conn., and the late Mr. Tankoos.

A July wedding is planned. Miss Herdrich, a registered nurse on private duty, attended St. Mary Academy in St. Charles, Ill., and received her degree in nursing in 1970 from Elgin College. Her father, who is retired, was formerly president and owner of Charles Herdrich and Son, beer distributor in the Chicago area.

Mr. Tankoos, an alumnus of the Canterbury School in New Milford, Conn., graduated with the class of '69 from Yale College and attended the Yale University Graduate School. He is the owner of John O'Neill & Company, metal fabricator in Stamford, Conn. His father, was a partner with his brother, S. Joseph Tankoos Jr., in Tankoos & Company, a New York real-estate and investment firm.

in the Lady Chapel of St. Patrick's Cathedral yesterday morning, Susan Gustie Wayne and Stephen George Weil, 1974 graduates of George Washington University, were married by the Rev. Charles Mahoney.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Kurt Wayne of White Plains. Her father is owner and president of Kurt Wayne Inc., jewelry designer and manufacturer.

The bridegroom is the son of George L. Weil of Washington and Mrs. Edwin O'Connor of Cambridge, Mass., widow of the Pulitzer Prize-winning author of "The Last Hurrah" and "The Edge of Sadness." His father, an energy consultant, was formerly deputy director of reactor development of the Atomic Energy Commission.

Mrs. Weil is an alumna also of La Chatelaine in Neuchâtel, Switzerland. The bridegroom, a freelance writer, graduated from the Holden School in Plymouth, N.H. His mother is executive director of the Massachusetts Chapter of the National Multiple Sclerosis Society.

Geoffrey Michael Weds Miss Brinster

Margaret Walton Brinster, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John F. Brinster of Princeton, N. J., was married yesterday afternoon to Geoffrey Townsend Michael, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Robert Michael of Chapel, Pa., formerly of Princeton.

The Rev. Ernest Gordon, an esbyterian minister and an of the Princeton University Chapel, performed the ceremony in the chapel.

The bride, an alumnus of Princeton Day School and Juniper College, also attended Wheaton College in Wheaton, Mass. Her father is president and president of Mass Drive Systems in Edison, N. J.

Mr. Michael is a graduate of Virginia Polytechnic Institute. He is in an engineering capacity with Research-Cottrell Inc., Bound Brook, N. J., air pollution control equipment, engineering and consulting services. His father is the executive

Southall Freeman of Richmond. Dr. Freeman won two Pulitzer Prizes, as historian and editor of The Richmond News Leader. The bridegroom also is a grandson of the late Maj. Gen. Julius Ochs Adler and the late Mrs. Adler of New York. General Adler was vice president and general manager of The New York Times and also president and publisher of The Chattanooga Times in Tennessee.

The couple plan to live in Chicago.

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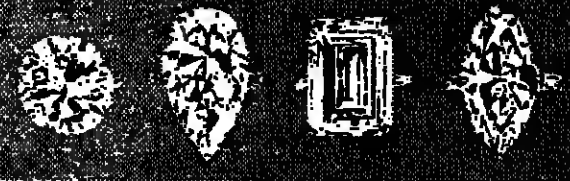


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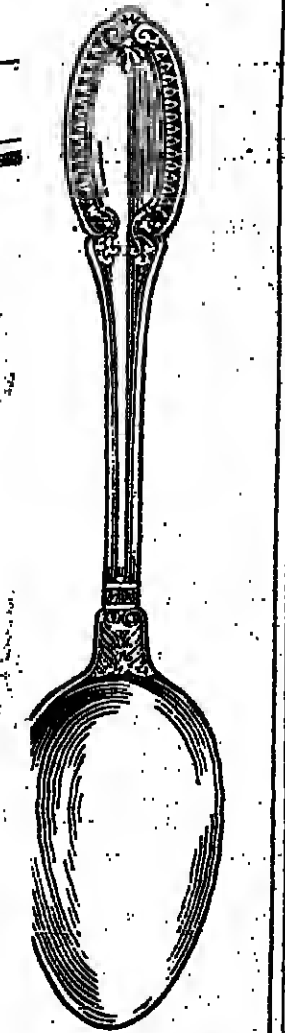
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This Avalon sleeveless dress with self belt and pleated skirt has a matching jacket. The fabric, 65% polyester/35% cotton is navy voile with white dots. Sizes 8-18. 58.00

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Frederick W. Clarke 4th Is Fiance of Joan Welles

Announcement has been made by Mr. and Mrs. Arnold N. Welles of Greenwich, Conn., and Northeast Harbor, Me., of the engagement of their daughter, Joan Esther Welles, to Frederick W. Clarke 4th, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarke 3d of Rockford, Ill.

An August wedding is planned in Northeast Harbor. Miss Welles, who is manager of manufacturing at the Cahners Publishing Company in Boston, graduated from Miss Porter's School in Farmington, Conn., and with the class of '75 from Wheaton College in Norton, Mass., where she was elected to Phi-Beta Kappa. She made her debut in 1971 at the Grosvenor Ball. Her father is an investment consultant.

The future bride is a granddaughter of the late Sumner Welles, Under Secretary of State in the Franklin D. Roosevelt Administrations, and the late Esther Slater of Oyster Bay, L. I., and Mountain Lake, Fla., and of Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Ledbetter of Savannah, Ga. Her maternal grandfather, who is retired, was a laundry company executive.

Mr. Clarke, an alumnus of the Hill School in Pottstown, Pa., and Stanford University, class of '71, expects to re-



Joan Esther Welles

ceive an M.B.A. degree from Harvard next month. He served with the Naval Supply Corps for three years and holds the rank of lieutenant in the Reserve. His father is president of the Rogers & Clarke Manufacturing Company, which produces machinery for grinding and polishing lenses.

Margaretta Starrett Bredin a Bride

At Christ Episcopal Church, Christiana Hundred, in Greenville, Del., yesterday afternoon, Margaretta Starrett Bredin was married to Thomas Clarkson Taylor Brokaw by the Rev. John O'Hear, assisted by the Rev. Thomas L. McClellan.

Marianne Abbott to Wed

Marianne Abbott, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank L. Abbott of Washington, and Robert J. Geer, son of Dr. and Mrs. Francis G. Geer of New York, were married yesterday afternoon at the Roman Catholic Shrine of the Blessed Sacrament in Washington. The Rev. V. James Lockman performed the ceremony. The bride graduated from Roanoke College. Her father is a patent lawyer in Washington. Mr. Geer graduated from the South Kent School and attended Roanoke College. His father is an attending physician at St. Luke's Hospital.

The bride is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Bruce Bredin of Greenville and a granddaughter of the late Etienne du Pont, who was president of E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Company, founded in 1802 by his great-grandfather. Mr. Bredin heads Bredin Realty in Wilmington, Del. Mr. Brokaw is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Pyle Brokaw of Wilmington. His father retired recently from Du Pont's textile fibers department.

Mrs. Douglas K. S. Hyland and Alletta du Pont Bredin were honor attendants for their sister. The bridegroom's father served as best man. Mrs. Brokaw and her husband attended the Tower Hill School in Wilmington and graduated from the University of Delaware. The bride graduated also from the Ethel Walker School. Mr. Brokaw, who makes miniature furniture for collectors, is an alumnus of the Hotchkiss School.

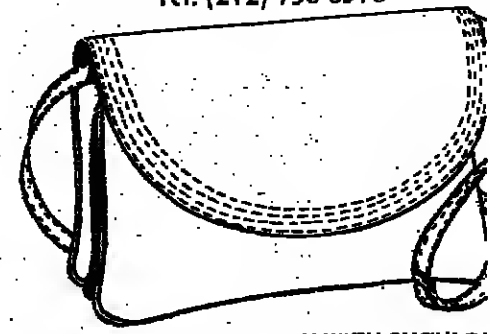
Gabriella Hack Bride of John Hall

Gabrielle Renée Hack, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Hack of Greenwich, Conn., was married there yesterday at noon to John Samuel Hall, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel G. Hall of Malvern, England. The ceremony was performed in the Round Hill Community Church by the Rev. Dr. George Perra. Darrell Hack, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, and Maurice Watson was best man.

The bride, a graduate of the Greenwich Academy and the University of Florence, is an alumna of the Institute of Paralegal Training in Philadelphia. Her husband is an alumnus of Clifton College in Bristol, England, and Cambridge University. He will soon join the finance department of Dean Witter & Company. The bride will be with the management trainee program of Citibank starting on June 1. Mrs. Hall's father is a senior partner of the New York law firm of Jackson, Nash, Brophy, Barringer & Brooks. Her grandfather, Felix E. Wormser of Greenwich, was Assistant Secretary of the Interior in the Eisenhower Administration. The bridegroom's father is a retired banker, and his grandfather, the late Charles H. Whitteoom of Perth, Australia, was a member of the Legislative Council of Western Australia.

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R. Bruce Mosbacher to Marry Nancy Ditz, Stanford Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. John Adams Ditz of Atherton, Calif., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Nancy Jane Ditz, to R. Bruce Mosbacher, son of Emil (Bus) Mosbacher Jr., yachtman and former United States Chief of Protocol, and Mrs. Mosbacher of Greenwich, Conn.

A garden wedding is planned for Aug. 14 at the Ditz home.

The future bride, an alumna of the Castilleja School in Palo Alto, Calif., and her fiancé expect to graduate next month from Stanford University, where Miss Ditz is a reporter for The Stanford Observer. She has been on the staff of WomenSports magazine and contributing editor of The Sportswoman.

Her father is president of the Foremost-McKesson Property Division of Foremost-McKesson Inc. and a vice president of the parent company.

Miss Ditz is a granddaughter of Mrs. Guy Leonard Goodwin of Los Angeles and the late Mr. Goodwin and of the late Mr. and Mrs. George Armand Ditz of Stockton, Calif., and San Francisco.

Vivian Lyons Married To Patrick S. Hernon

Vivian Farrar Lyons of Pelham, N.Y., was married yesterday morning to Patrick Sheridan Hernon. The ceremony was performed in Christ Episcopal Church in Pelham Manor, N. Y., by the Rev. David Hoag.

The bride, television sales representative with the Calgon Consumer Products Corporation and the F. W. Woolworth Company, is a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Nicholas Albert Ferracci of New Rochelle, N.Y. Her previous marriage ended in divorce, as did the bridegroom's.

Mr. Hernon, son of Mrs. Michael Joseph Hernon of Clearwater, Fla., and the late Mr. Hernon, is a sports writer and broadcaster for WINS Radio.



Nancy Jane Ditz

Emerson H. Miller Jr. Will Wed Arielle Wolfisberg

Mrs. Hans Joseph Wolfisberg of Southbury, Conn., has announced that her daughter, Arielle Amalie Wolfisberg, and Emerson Huxley Miller Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Miller of Cincinnati, will be married on June 19.

The ceremony will take place in the Dwight Hall Chapel at Yale University.

The future bride is a daughter also of the late Mr. Wolfisberg, who was president and chairman of the board of the Nestlé Company in White Plains. An alumna of Miltoo Academy, she graduated magna cum laude in 1974 from Yale and received a master's degree last year from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University.

Miss Wolfisberg is a granddaughter of the late Charles Wilbur Franks of Lanark, Ill., who was executive secretary to five United States Governors General of the Philippines, Frances B. Harrison, Leonard Wood, Henry L. Stimson, Dwight F. Davis and Theodore Roosevelt Jr.

Her fiancé, a third-year student at the Tufts Medical School, graduated cum laude in 1973 from Yale, having been enrolled in the Yale Carnegie five-year B.A. program. He spent a year in Madagascar doing agricultural development work for Catholic Relief Services.

His father is president of E. Huxley Miller Associates, manufacturers' representatives for centrifugal pumps.

His grandfather, the late Dr. Oscar O. Miller of Louisville, Ky., was director of the Waverly Hills Tuberculosis Sanitarium and professor of internal medicine at the University of Louisville Medical School.

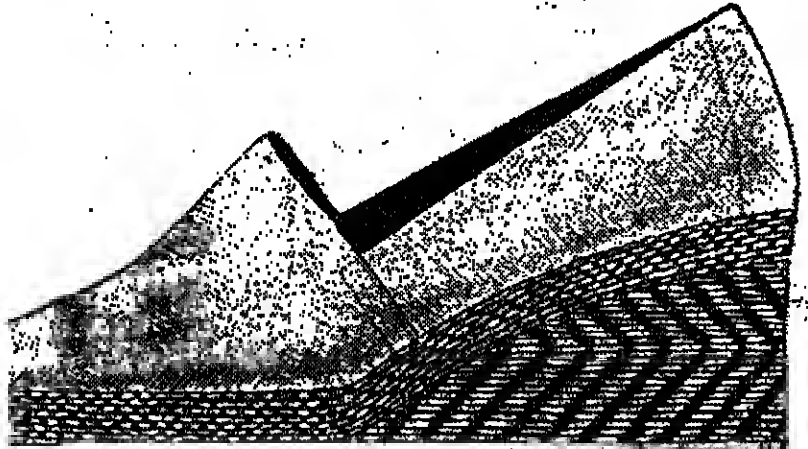
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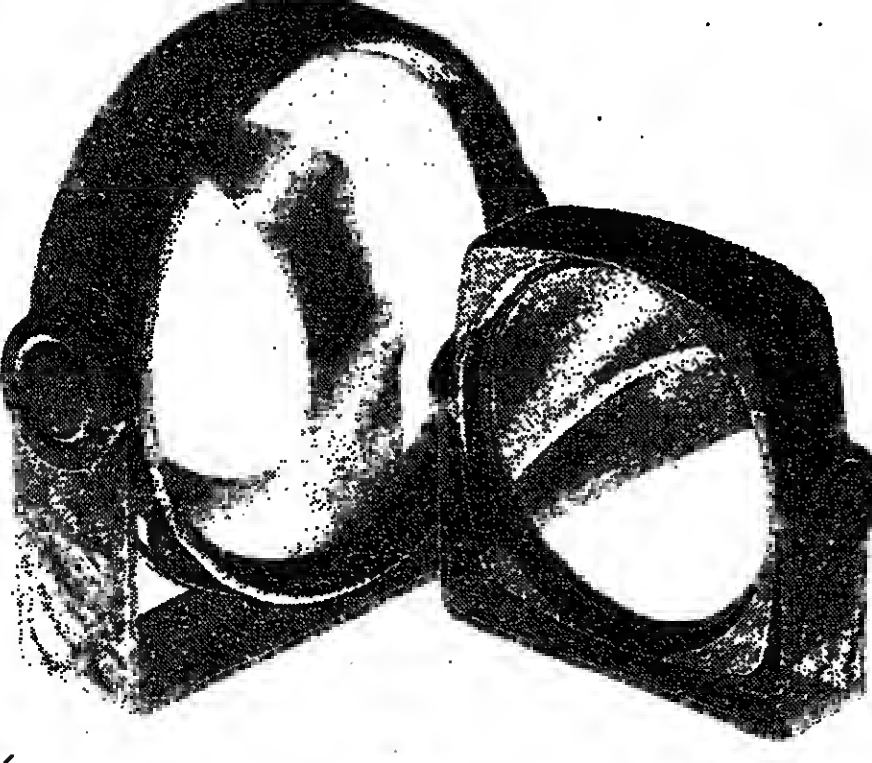


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bloomingdale's

Elise Catharine Wed in Suburbs To J.L. Johnson

Elise Holliday Catharine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert M. Catharine Jr. of Pelham Manor, N. Y., was married yesterday afternoon in James Larry Johnson, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Loami Johnson of Ramseur, N. C.

The Rev. Donald R. Kocher performed the ceremony at the Huguenot Memorial Presbyterian Church in Pelham Manor. A reception was held at the Apawamis Club in Rye, N. Y.

Mrs. Lester Dubois Catharine, sister-in-law of the bride, and Mrs. W. Mele Greodorf were maids of honor.



Mrs. James L. Johnson, was Elise H. Catharine

and Mary Felice Ludington was the maid of honor. Alfred R. Bonfantini served as the best man.

The bride, a provisional member of the Junior League of Pelham, was presented in 1971 at the Westchester Cottillion in Rye, and at the International Garden Club Reception at the Barrow-Pell Mansion in the Bronx.

She was graduated from Rogers Hall School in Lowell, Mass., and Briarcliff College, and also attended the New York School of Interior Design. She is with the architectural firm of William Milo Barnum Associates of Greenwich, Conn. Her father is president of the Jackson Marine Corporation, an international marine marketing concern.

The bride is a granddaughter of the late Robert M. Catharine of New York and Fort Lauderdale, Fla., who was president and board chairman of the Dollar Savings Bank, and of the late Lester W. DuBois of Pelham, who was president of the DuBois Dredging Corporation.

Mr. Johnson, a graduate of the University of North Carolina, is a studio-field engineer for NBC. His father is with the Acme-McCrory Corporation of Asheboro, N. C., a hobby concern.

Jody Gaylin Fiancee Of A News Producer

Jody Gaylin, a researcher with Psychology Today magazine, and Andrew Heyward, producer of the 10 o'clock news program on WNEV-TV, Channel 5, will be married May 23 at the home of the bride's parents, Dr. and Mrs. Willard Gaylin, in Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.

Announcement of the engagement has been made by the future bride's parents. The prospective bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. R. Heyward of Great Neck, L.I.

Miss Gaylin graduated in 1973 from Swarthmore College. Her father, a professor of psychiatry at Columbia University's College of Physicians and Surgeons and a professor of psychiatry and law at the Columbia Law School, is also president of the Institute of Society, Ethics and the Life Sciences in Hastings-on-Hudson.

Mr. Heyward graduated magna cum laude in 1972 from Harvard University. His father is senior deputy executive director of the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), and his mother, Elisabeth Heyward, is chief of the French interpretation section at the United Nations.

Mary Ann Siegel Wed To Louis J. Trotter Jr.

Mary Ann Siegel, a lawyer in Washington, and Louis Joseph Trotter Jr., a student at the Yale Law School, were married early yesterday evening at the Clearbrook Clubhouse in Cranbury, N. J. Mayor Peter Garibaldi of Cranbury performed the ceremony.

The bride is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Murray Siegel of Cranbury. She graduated from the Berkeley Institute in Brooklyn, Vassar College and the Yale Law School. She is with the enforcement division of the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Mr. Trotter's parents are Mr. and Mrs. Trotter of Bratenahl, Ohio. The bridegroom is a summa cum laude graduate of Dartmouth College and is currently a student at the School of Business. He expects to graduate from law school this month and will join Melrod, Redman & Gartin in Washington.

Henri A. Belfon Jr. to Marry Sheila Ann Moncure in August

Mr. and Mrs. Albert F. Moncure of White Plains and Middlebury, Vt., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Sheila Ann Moncure, to Henri Arthur Belfon Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Belfon of the Bronx. An August wedding is planned.

Miss Moncure, a graduate of Ohio State University, has a master's degree from the Hunter College School of Social Work. She is studying for a doctoral degree at Columbia University's Teachers College. She is a counselor at Brooklyn College.

Her father is director of the general services department for the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, and a former deputy commissioner of the City's Department of Social Services.

Mr. Belfon, who received B.A. and M.A. degrees from Columbia University, is a doctoral candidate in psychology and education at Duke University. He is a former psychologist for the New York State Department of Mental Hygiene. His father, an administrator for the Board of Education, formerly taught at Fordham University and City College.



Sheila A. Moncure Joan Griffin Ogilvy

Rosalind G. Lidstone Is Affianced

Mr. and Mrs. Herrick Kealey Lidstone of Pelham, N.Y., and Slater, Colo., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Rosalind Grace Lidstone, to Alan Swain, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Swain of London.

A June 19 wedding is planned.

The future bride, a member of the Junior League of Baltimore, was presented in 1968 at the Barrow-Pell Mansion of the International Garden Club in Pelham Bay Park, the Bronx. She graduated from the University of Toronto.

Priscilla Cole Wed To Thomas Perkins

Priscilla Agnes Cole, daughter of Kenneth R. Cole of Hyannis, Mass., and the late Laura Hughes Cole, was married here yesterday afternoon to Thomas Cole Perkins, son of Mrs. Leon Blair Perkins of Oklahoma City and the late Mr. Perkins.

The Rev. Bryant M. Kirkland performed the ceremony in the chapel of the Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church.

The bride attended Mary Washington College and graduated from the University of Maine. She received a master's degree from Teachers College of Columbia University and is a personnel administrator with Donaldson, Luffin & Jenrette Inc., investment brokers.

She formerly served as registrar and director of financial aid at Finch College. Her father, a former management consultant, is retired.

Mr. Perkins, president of Security Mortgage Investors, a real estate investment trust in New York, is an alumnus of the University of Oklahoma. He holds the rank of commander in the Navy Reserve. His previous marriage ended in divorce. His father was a consulting electrical engineer in Oklahoma City.

Dwight Erskine 2d Weds Mary Degan

Mary Ann Degan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene B. Degan of Goshen, N.Y., and Dwight Raymond Erskine 2d of Effingham, Ill., were married yesterday at noon by the Rev. Edmund Netter in St. John's Roman Catholic Church in Goshen.

Mr. Degan is president of Stuart-Dean Company, New York metallurgical contractors. The bride is an office-system consultant for the Midwest region of the Xerox Corporation.

The bridegroom is head of the Effingham-Central Illinois office of Edward D. Jones & Company, stockbrokers. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Erskine of Effingham, where his father is vice president of the Moritz Construction Corporation.

The bride is an alumna of the School of the Holy Child in Suffern and Maryville College of the Sacred Heart in St. Louis. Her husband graduated from Northwestern University, where he also attended the master's degree in business program.

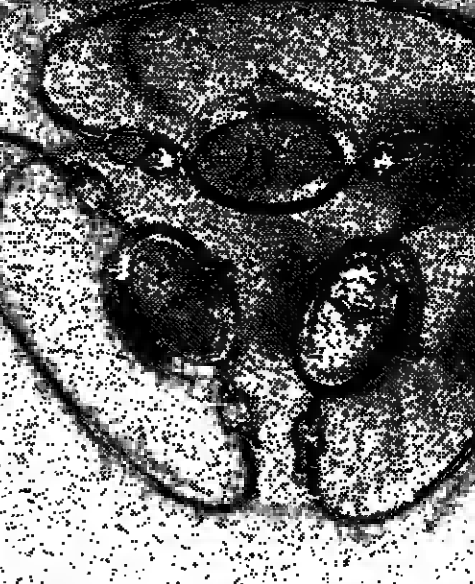
L. J. Pugatch Fiance Of Marjorie A. Berg

Mr. and Mrs. Russell J. Berg of Kings Point, L. I., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Marjorie Ann Berg to Leonard Joseph Pugatch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Pugatch of New York and Haledale, Fla.

The wedding is planned for October.

Miss Berg, a registered nurse, is with the Long Island Jewish Hillside Medical Center. She received a B.S. degree from Syracuse University. Her father is president of Silver Lining Inc., textile converters.

Mr. Pugatch, a graduate of Johns Hopkins University, is completing his final year at the Hofstra University School of Law. He is with the law firm of Howard L. Blau in Jericho, L. I. His father is a real-estate investor.



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• GLEN OAKS Union Tpke. at 235th St.
• MASSAPEQUA Southern B'way at Union Rd.
• FISHKILL W. 9th St.

سكرا من الامل

Robert J. Dwyer becomes Fiance of Muffy White

Mrs. Charles Brad-White of Watch Hill, R.I., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Eleanor White, to Robert Jeffrey Dwyer of New York, son of John Edward Dwyer of Elizabeth, N.J., the late Mrs. Dwyer. The future bride, who is now 21, and her fiancé, a lawyer with Crain, Swaine & Moore, will marry Aug. 21 in Watch Hill. Miss White made her debut as a member of the Junior Assemblies in 1972. She graduated that year from the Watch Hill School and is now



Eleanor White

Senior at Wheaton College, Norton, Mass. Her father is an independent real estate agent.

She is a granddaughter of the late Mr. Holmes of New York, who was a vice president of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company, and of Mrs. Richard of Cleveland, and late W. King White, who was president of the Cleveland Tractor Company. Miss White is a granddaughter of Rollin H. White, a founder of the General Motors Company in Detroit.

Mr. Dwyer, an alumnus of Wheaton College, graduated cum laude in 1969 from Amherst College, where he was elected to Phi Beta Kappa, and cum laude in law from the Harvard Law School. His father retired as superintendent of schools in Elizabeth, N.J.

Miss. Murphy Plans Bridals

Mrs. Richard H. Murphy of Potsdam, N.Y., announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Brooke Murphy, to Robert Carver Burditt, son of Mrs. John F. Burditt of Watch Hill, N.Y. The wedding is planned for Oct. 10 in Watch Hill. Miss Murphy and her fiancé are 1975 graduates of Wheaton College. Her father is the owner of the Shell Company, a service station. Burditt also is a graduate of the Choate School in Wallingford, Conn. His father is chairman and chief executive officer of ACF Industries Inc., New York, and chairman of the board of trustees of Clarkson College in Potsdam.

Reeves Plans Wedding Next Year

Mrs. Donald C. Reeves of Westport, Conn., announced the engagement of their daughter, Susan Reeves, to Martin Morrissey, son of Mrs. Stephen Morrissey of Bayside Hills. The wedding is planned for next year. Mrs. Reeves is manager of requirements for the National Business Manufacturers Corporation in White Plains. She was executive vice president of the C.I.T. Corporation, and her late grandfather Alfred Reeves was 25 years head of the Billings Manufacturing Company. Mr. Morrissey's father is acting probate officer of the State Supreme Court in Garden City, Queens. Mrs. Reeves expects to receive a B.A. degree from Connecticut College in May. Mr. Morrissey graduated from Burney School and Connecticut College. He is studying for an M.B.A. degree at the University of Pennsylvania.

The Chapin Benefit Concert for the Children of the Arts Center will benefit the May 12 performance of the musical "1692" at the Pennsylvania Avenue Theatre. Tickets, at \$30, \$45, \$75, may be obtained from the Children of the Arts Center, 51 West 51st Street.

The Children of the Arts Center will benefit the May 10 performance of the musical "1692" at the Pennsylvania Avenue Theatre. Tickets, at \$30, \$45, \$75, may be obtained from the Children of the Arts Center, 51 West 51st Street.

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1/3 oz. atomizer at 27.50, Eau de Toilette: 2 oz. at 12.50, 4 oz. 18.50, 3 oz. at 15.00

PERFECT PARTNERS:
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PASTA EARRINGS:
from Aldo Cipullo, Ltd. 1976, 18 kt. gold elbow macaroni for pierced ears, 125.00; clip version, 150.00
18 kt. gold rigatoni pasta, pierced, 170.00; clip, 195.00

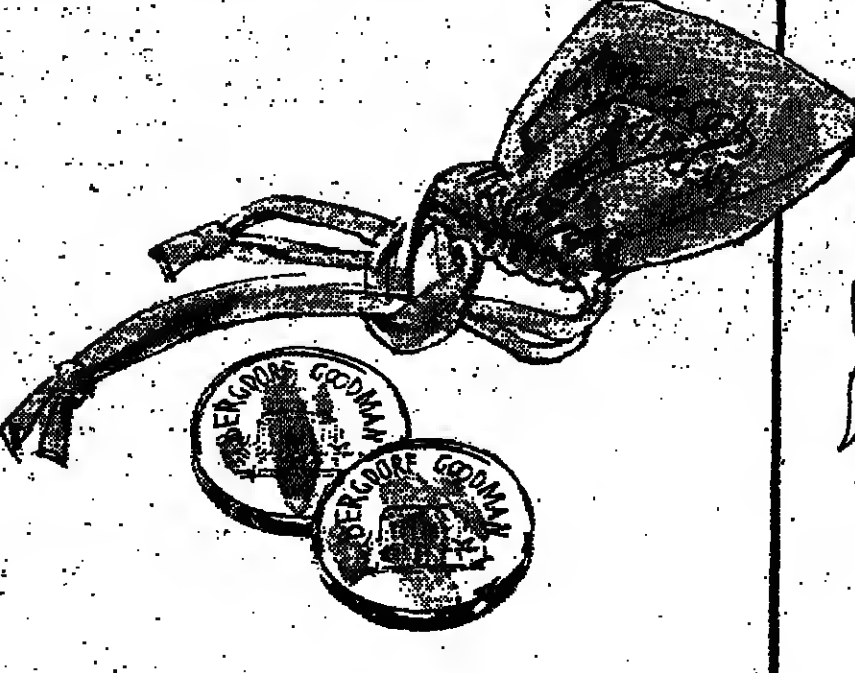
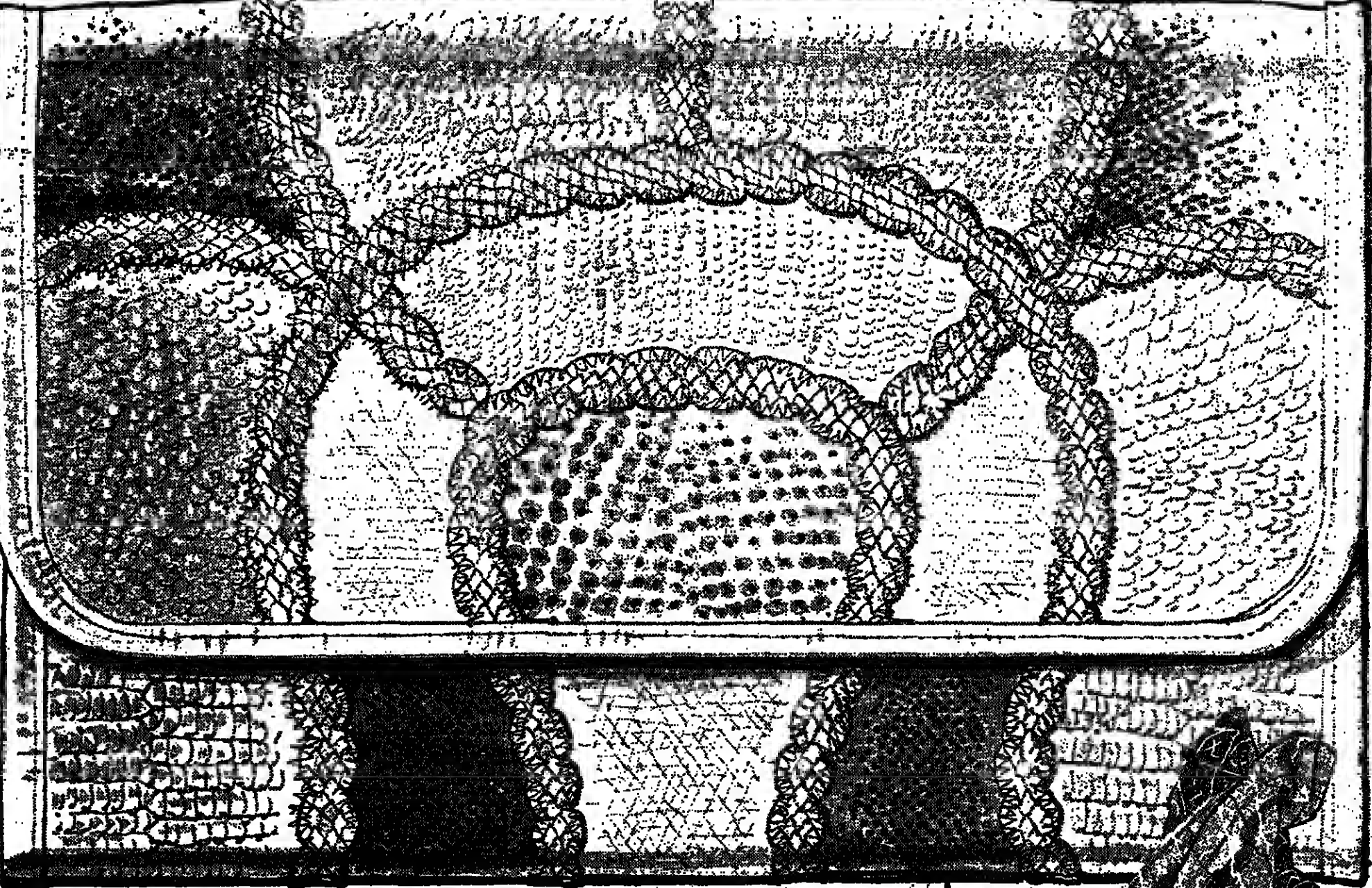
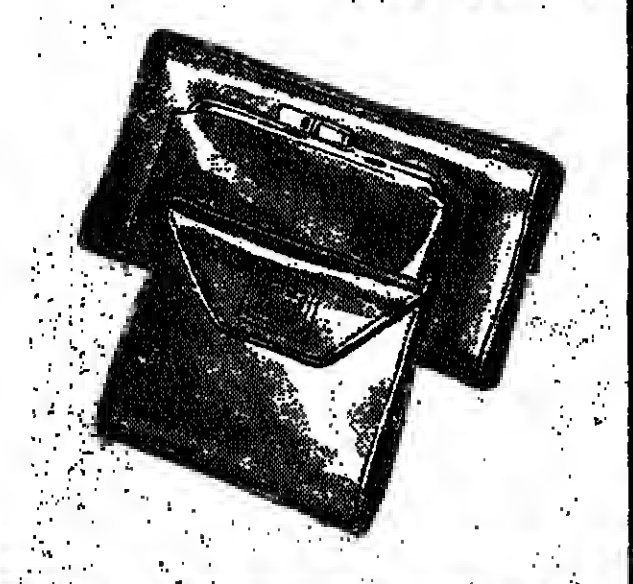
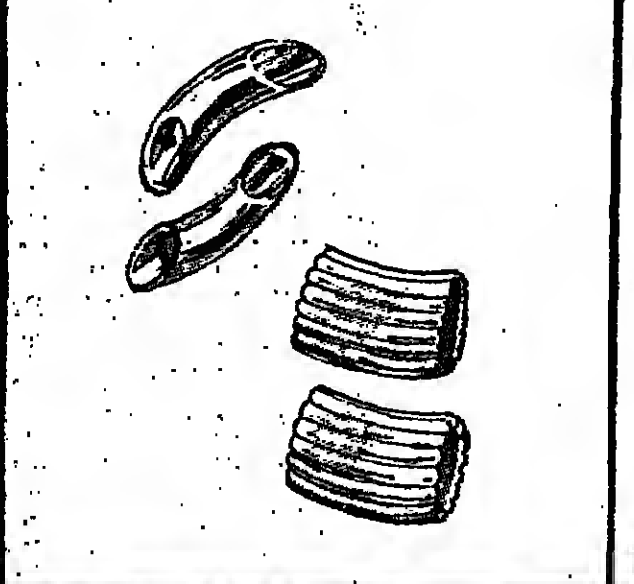
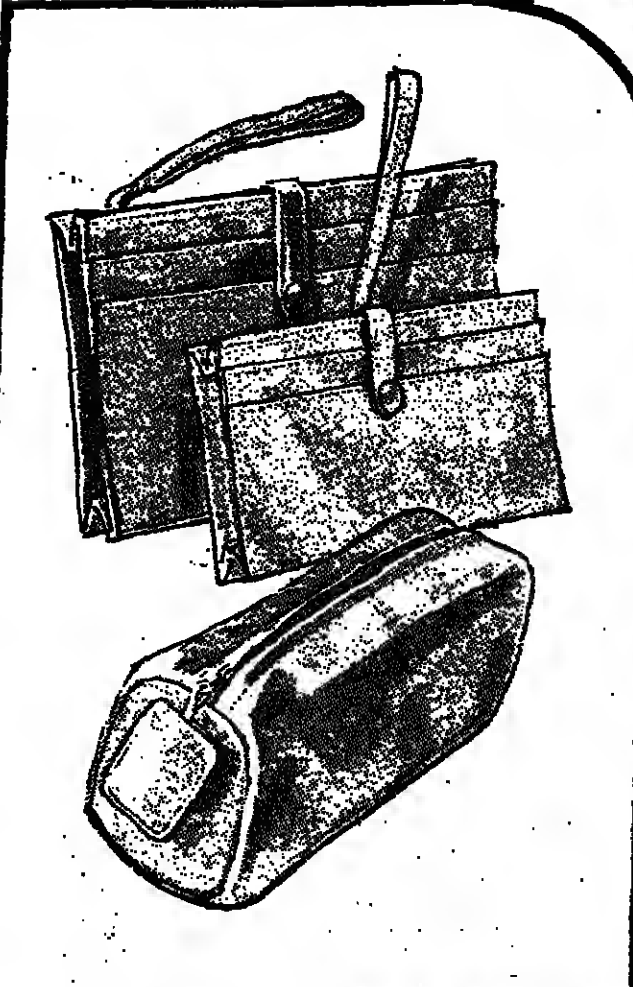
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Georgia Tucker And C. J. Tuttle Wed in Suburbs

The sanctuary of the Reformed Church of Bronxville, N.Y., was the setting yesterday afternoon for the marriage of Georgia Dean Tucker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas T. Tucker of Bronxville, to Christopher John Tuttle, son of Mr. and Mrs. Warren W. Tuttle of New Haven.

The Rev. Dr. Charles L. Copenhaver performed the ceremony. Laura Lynn Tucker, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, and Mr. Tuttle served as best man for his son.

The bride, a provisional member of the Junior League of Bronxville, made her debut in 1970 at the Westchester Country Club Cotillion in Rye, N.Y. She is a 1973 graduate of Sweet Briar College and is with the Manufacturers Hanover Corporation.

Her father is president of Tucker Telecommunications Consultants in Bronxville.

Mr. Tuttle received a B.A. degree in 1970 from Colgate University. He served for four years with the Navy and holds the rank of lieutenant.



Mrs. Christopher Tuttle, former Georgia D. Tucker

in the Reserve. He is the Los Angeles regional manager of BT Leasing Services Inc., a subsidiary of the Bankers Trust New York Corporation. His father is a sales counselor and former vice president of European operations of the housewares division of the General Electric Company, based in Bridgeport, Conn.

Paul A. Ruisi Marries Helen Suydam

Helen Gunhild Suydam, daughter of Mrs. Marjorie Nardon Suydam of Washington and the late Henry West Suydam Jr., and Paul Allan Ruisi, son of Dr. and Mrs. Joseph L.C. Ruisi of Watch Hill, R.I., were married yesterday afternoon. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. John Anschutz, a retired Episcopal priest, assisted by the Rev. Henry O'Meara, a Roman Catholic priest, at the bride's family farm in Huntly, Va.

The bride's late father was Miami bureau chief of Life magazine. Previously, he had served as bureau chief in Washington, in the Kennedy years. His grandfather, the late Henry West Suydam, a former editor of the now-defunct Evening News of Newark, was later press secretary to John Foster Dulles.

Dr. Ruisi is a general practitioner in Westerly, R.I. The bride, who has been living in Paris for the last

two years, worked there as a freelance photographer and designed canvases for Greenhouse/Paris, a needlepoint concern.

Mrs. Ruisi was graduated from Moore College of Art in Philadelphia. Her husband was graduated from the Salisbury (Conn.) School and attended the University of Rhode Island, the Boston University School of Basic Studies and the School of Visual Arts in New York. He served for six years in the Army in Korea and Germany.

Tara Mitton Has Nuptials

Tara Corinae Mitton and Alvaro Luiz Bocayusa Catão Filho were married early yesterday evening in the chapel of the Episcopal Church of the Heavenly Rest by the Rev. Lawrence Prast.

The bride is the daughter of Mrs. Ralph W. Mitton of New York and Smuggler's Notch, Vt., and the late Mr. Mitton.

Mr. Catão's parents are Mrs. François Gobin-Daudé of Paris, New York and Rio de Janeiro, and Alvaro Catão, also of Rio Janeiro.

The bride, a dancer and model, was presented in 1968 at the Debutante Cotillion and Christmas Ball, the Mistletoe Ball and the Junior League Ball. She was a member of the Junior Assemblies.

She graduated from Miss Porter's School in Farmington, Conn., and attended Vassar and Bennington Colleges.

Her father served as a special representative for the Foreign Service in the Middle East, and later was associated in Germany, Italy, and London with the Standard Oil Company, N.E.

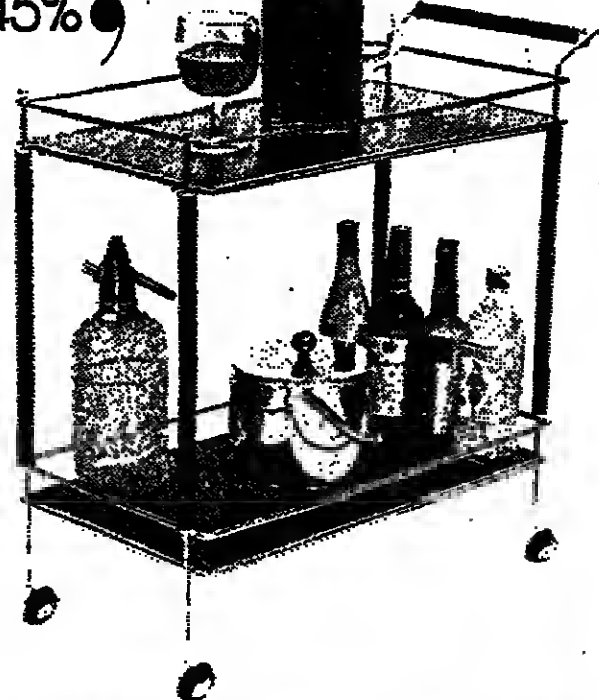
Mr. Catão, a graduate of Colegio São Vicente de Paulo, also attended the Pontifícia Universidade Católica in Rio de Janeiro and graduated in 1972 from Harvard.

He is a vice president and director of the commodities department of COBEF, Brazilian Trading and Warehouse Corporation of the United States in New York.

News Summary

Beginning with this issue, the news summary and index will appear on page 2 of The Times on Sundays.

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Jay Russell

Advertisement for a dress featuring a sketch of a woman in a long, flowing dress. Text includes 'Light air cotton gets a halter neckline and luxurious stole and goes to a party' and 'LES FABRIC WORKS'.

Elizabeth Pfunder Fiancee of Lawyer

The engagement of Elizabeth Gilkey Pfunder to J. Blair Whittlesey has been announced by Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Gilkey Pfunder of Wayzata, Minn., parents of the future bride. Her fiancé is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John Williams Whittlesey of Chappaqua, N. Y.

An August wedding is planned. Miss Pfunder, who graduated from Wellesley College, is a research analyst with the investment advisory firm of Scudder, Stevens & Clark.

Mr. Whittlesey, who is with Spector, Cohen, Huot & Rosen, lawyers in Philadelphia, graduated cum laude from Harvard College and received a J.D. degree from the Harvard Law School.

Advertisement for LES FABRIC WORKS listing various fabric items like 'SUMMER SEWING ETC.', 'PURE PURE COTTONS', and 'LIBERTY OF LONDON'. Includes address: '138 WEST 72ND ST. NEW YORK, N.Y. 10023'.

Advertisement for 'OFF BROADWAY' featuring a butterfly illustration and text: 'LIFE-FULL ENERGY... by 20%... 138 WEST 72ND ST. NEW YORK, N.Y. 10023'.

Large advertisement for 'Star Quality' featuring a silhouette of a person in a hoodie. Text includes 'Star Quality' and 'The Ultimate Cover'.

CAPRIOTTI The General Store Miller

Future Events

Tickets to the following may be obtained from the beneficiaries unless otherwise indicated:

Spring Is a Festival

May 5-7—The Spring Festival, something of an institution at St. James Episcopal Church, opens with an invitational dinner dance, but the public is welcome to drop in free of charge at the Parish House, 51 East 71st Street, that evening and the next two afternoons to patronize the bazaar booths set up in the basement. Other incentives: Fashion shows on Thursday (\$7.50 a person) and fun and games for children on Friday. Beneficiaries vary from year to year at the discretion of the chairman. For 1976, Mrs. Spencer B. Fulweller has chosen the Donald L. Coats Memorial Fund for repair of the church organ, the St. Philips Church Community Center in Harlem and the Community Hunger Appeal of the Church World Service.

Grandmother Has Her Day, Too

May 6—Talbot Perkins Children's Services has been honoring a mother of the year at its annual Mother's Day luncheon for quite some time. The 1976 honoree, Dina Merrill, the actress, will, for good measure, be joined by the Talbot Perkins choice of grandmother of the year in the person of Judith Lowry, the 86-year-old actress. Entertainment at the event at the St. Regis-Sheraton Roof will be by Christine Andreas of "My Fair Lady" and Keith Baker, her baritone husband. Mrs. Louis J. Gordon, is chairman. Tickets, \$25.

The Army Serves

May 6—Supporters of the Salvation Army will attend a supper party in the Cotillion Room at the Pierre after a performance of the musical "Rex" at the Lunt-Fontanne Theater. Proceeds will help support the Salvation Army's 140 services to people in Greater New York. Betsy Palmer, the actress, and Morris D. Crawford Jr., chairman of the Bowery Savings Bank, are chairmen. Tickets, \$100 for entire evening; \$50 for theater only.

Champagne and Memorabilia

May 6—A loan exhibition of paintings by William Merritt Chase opens at the M. Knoedler & Company gallery with a champagne reception from 7 P.M. to midnight. The show of more than 100 works from the 1870's to 1916, along with memorabilia, including palettes and paint boxes used by the American impressionist artist, was arranged in association with the Parrish Art Museum in Southampton, L.I. Mrs. Neil McConnell is chairman. Reception tickets, \$35 from the gallery. The show will be open to the public May 7 through June 5, daily except Sunday for an admission charge of \$2. All proceeds to Parrish.

Two Benefits in One

May 11—Spring Gala, a joint benefit for Boys Harbor and the Alvin Ailey City Center Dance Theater, takes place at City Center. The evening will begin with buffet and dancing to music of Peter Duchin's orchestra. A performance by the troupe will include an Alvin Ailey duet by Judith Jamison and Mikhail Baryshnikov to Duke Ellington music. Benefactors (those paying \$1,000 for four tickets) are invited to a cast party afterward at Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Drexel Duke's home. Mr. Duke, founder of Boys Harbor, and Mrs. John W. Mazzola, a member of the Ailey board, are chairmen. Tickets, \$30 and \$125, for buffet and performance, from Spring Gala office, in care of Frank H. Berend and Associates, 312 East 51st Street; \$10 and \$25, for performance alone, from City Center box office.

A Royal Anniversary

May 11—The 38th anniversary benefit of the Wiltwyck School consists of a Royal Ballet performance with Rudolf Nureyev at the Metropolitan Opera House, followed by a supper dance in the Pierre's Grand Ballroom. There, Lawrence Lachman, chairman of Bloomingdale's, will receive the Eleanor Roosevelt Humanitarian Award for his service to and support of Wiltwyck's programs for disadvantaged youth. William F. Aley, chairman of the American Can Company, is benefit chairman. Tickets, \$12 to \$100, for performance alone; \$150 for performance plus supper dance.

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Left: Eight-gored, button-front skirt with belt, \$24. Right: Two-button blazer with notched lapel and front patch pockets, \$50. Fly-front slacks with top-stitched cargo pockets and matching belt, \$28. Shirts, from our selection of coordinating looks in polyester and cotton, \$20 to \$22.

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LEISURE

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Will Lerner's New Musical Sing?



The extensively renovated Bernstein-Lerner musical, "1600 Pennsylvania Avenue," sets up house at the Mark Hellinger on Tuesday, with Emily Yancy, Patricia Routledge, Ken Howard and Gilbert Price.

By WARREN HOGHE

Whether writing about outsiders looking in ("I Wonder What the King Is Doing Tonight") or insiders looking out ("What Do the Simple Folk Do?"), Alan Jay Lerner, the lyricist, has been at no loss for words.

Warren Hoge is a staff reporter for The Times.

In the book and lyrics for his new musical, however, a first collaboration with Leonard Bernstein entitled "1600 Pennsylvania Avenue" which opens at the Mark Hellinger Tuesday, Mr. Lerner has addressed himself to the haves and have-nots of a more ambiguous world, one closer to home than Camelot, and the words have come harder. And in the

months of rewriting and restructuring the beleaguered musical, the seemingly ideal union of Mr. Lerner and Mr. Bernstein has faltered, new directors have been installed, the entire structure of the show has been razed and the book has been largely overhauled. A particular source of difficulty has been Mr. Lerner's presentation of blacks and whites in the passage of the 100 years of

American history that the show records.

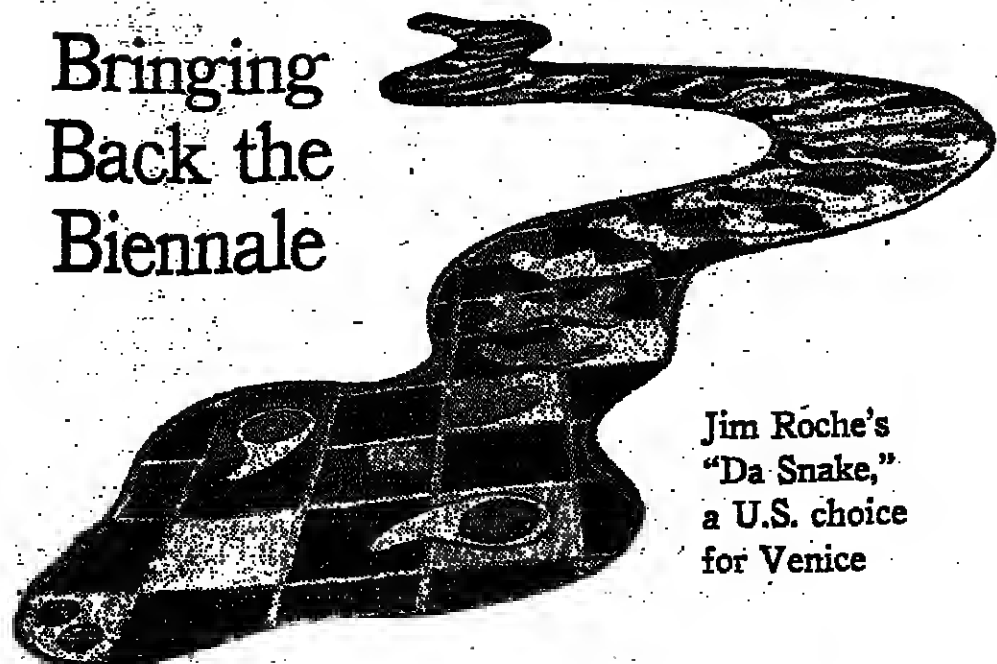
The narrative Mr. Lerner put together begins with George Washington's proposal to build the White House (the cornerstone was laid in 1792 while he was still President) and employs an "Upstairs, Downstairs" format to carry the story to 1900. On the upstairs level we follow the century through the lives of the Presidents; the down-

stairs view we get through the fictional black servants who minded the Executive Mansion during that period.

Conceived by Mr. Lerner in 1972 when he says he was "depressed" by the national condition, the show continually in the course of its original 3 hour and 45 minute length raked over the raw wounds of white guilt

Continued on Page 6

Bringing Back the Biennale



Jim Roche's "Da Snake," a U.S. choice for Venice

By GRACE GLEUCK

"I've already booked a room at Cipriani's, and I'll see you at Harry's Bar," said a New York art dealer, elated over the news that the Venice Biennale will probably be staged again this year.

Once more, it turns out that reports of the death of the Biennale, oldest and most prestigious of the international survey shows of contemporary art, have been somewhat exaggerated. In 1974 the Biennale, attacked by leftist critics as "elite," shrank into a month-long show of Chilean political posters and street works that

Grace Gleuck is a cultural news reporter for The Times.

didn't look to anyone like an art event. An imminent demise was predicted for the aging institution, not in the best of health anyway.

But this year Italian officials, mindful of the tourists and the prestige that the Biennale brings to Venice, have decided to try reviving it. Though money is scarce and politics in Venice are still running high, they plan once again—at this writing—to stage another version of the grand old superson that, since its birth in 1895, has served as an international showcase, style survey, trade mart and information center for the best and the worst in contemporary art.

To be sure, political and economic factors still make

Continued on Page 29

How to Campaign On TV Without Much Money

By EDWIN DIAMOND

On Monday, April 21, at approximately 10:55 P.M. EST, Senator Frank Church performed a neat bit of surgery on CBS's "Medical Center." The Idaho Senator, who had recently announced his decision to run for President, did not appear as a character in the doctor drama. Instead, he sliced, or rather prompted CBS to slice, close to five minutes of hospital-room dialogue and shots of dripping glucose bottles out of the script on this particular evening in order to make way for a paid political commercial in which the Senator appealed for money for his Presidential campaign.

In so doing, Senator Church may well have started something new in the political

uses of television. For one thing, the "Medical Center" surgery demonstrates how a long-shot candidate can turn a powerful network's policies to his advantage. (The CBS network, as well as ABC and NBC, had been trying mightily to avoid selling Church and other Democratic candidates any time during the Presidential primary races this year.) Second and not so incidentally, it shows how just a few dollars can be parlayed into a hefty campaign bankroll—thanks to the peculiar economics of television and politics in the 1976 Presidential race. Within a week of the successful Church commercial, the television time buyers for Ronald Reagan and Representative Morris Udall had bought similar five-minute time slots.

Frank Church, boasting a small campaign staff and

Continued on Page 27

Edwin Diamond heads the News Study Group at MIT.



Church—in search of recognition

Backstage With Balanchine

By JOHN CORRY

George Balanchine was frowning, while Lincoln Kirstein was smiling, even though Mr. Kirstein is ordinarily the more worrisome of the two and frequently does Mr. Balanchine's frowning for him. Mr. Balanchine had just been told that the socks he wanted his dancers to wear in part one of "Union Jack," his new ballet that will premiere on May 12, would cost \$50 a pair. He said this was too much. Mr. Kirstein, however, was thinking about semaphore flags. He said they enchanted him.

"'Union Jack' ends up with the whole gang doing a wig wag semaphore of 'God save the Queen,'" Mr. Kirstein said. "Of course, no one will know what the hell it is."

Mr. Kirstein, who is the director of the New York City Ballet, picked up a pair of semaphore flags and flapped his arms happily. He was right; no one will know what it is.

"Forty girls, \$50 a pair for socks—that's \$2,000," Mr. Balanchine said, and looked sad. Mr. Kirstein, meanwhile, only looked excited.

"'Union Jack,'" he said, "is George's 'Ninth Symphony.'"

Last week, when the company opened its 64th New York season, there was a kind of exuberance about it. There is frequently an exuberance about the company, but in opening weeks it somehow seems more intense. If you hang around backstage long enough you catch it.

For one thing, there is usually more to talk about backstage during opening weeks. Last week, for example, the talk was about this: Allegra Kent's return to the company to dance "Afternoon of a Faun" with Jacques d'Amboise, eight students from the School of American Ballet moving up to join the corps; six dancers from the corps moving up to become soloists; Peter Schaufuss's old back injury, which was

Continued on Page 8

John Corry writes the Broadway column for The Times.



"Boulez is a physicist; I'm a gardener."



NEW YORK APPLAUDS RICHARD RODGERS' NEW HIT MUSICAL "REX" BASED ON THE COLORFUL LIFE AND LOVES OF HENRY VIII

"REX" IS A GLORIOUS MUSICAL AND NICOL WILLIAMSON HAS NEVER BEEN BETTER."

—Kevin Sanders, WABC-TV

"REX" IS A HANDSOME-LOOKING SHOW. THE BRILLIANT NICOL WILLIAMSON IS MAGNIFICENT IN HENRY'S RAGE AT HIS DAUGHTER ELIZABETH, THE QUEEN TO BE, AND IN HIS THRONE-ROOM MUSICAL SOLILOQUY THAT FOLLOWS. MISS FULLER IS EXTREMELY ATTRACTIVE AND POSSESSES THE METTLE AS AN ACTRESS TO STAND UP TO WILLIAMSON'S HENRY."

—Douglas Watt, N.Y. News

"MR. RODGERS HAS PROVIDED HIS FINEST SCORE SINCE 'NO STRINGS.' JOHN CONKLIN'S SETTINGS ARE SIMPLY GORGEOUS. THEY MAKE THE SHOW LOOK EXQUISITE."

—Martin Gottfried, N.Y. Post

"REX, A WITTY EYE-APPEALING PAGEANT WITH THE JOYFUL PRESENCE OF NICOL WILLIAMSON. A LIVELY, COLORFUL ENTERTAINMENT. JOHN CONKLIN'S SCENERY AND COSTUMES ARE MAGNIFICENT, MAKING THE PLAY THAT MUCH MORE A TREASURE. PENNY FULLER IS UTTERLY CHARMING. 'REX' IS AN UNFORGETTABLE MUSICAL PORTRAIT OF A MONUMENTAL MONARCH MADE MEMORABLE BY THE PRESENCE OF THE INCREDIBLE NICOL WILLIAMSON. WHY, HE CAN EVEN SING! IF I WERE YOU, I'D GO OVER TO THE LUNT-FONTANNE THEATRE AND SPEND TWO CHARMING HOURS WITH 'REX' AND NICOL. SUCH VERY GOOD COMPANY!"

—William Faldy, Newsweek Newspapers

REX

"TO SAY I LIKE IT WOULD BE THE UNDERSTATEMENT OF THE YEAR. I HAVE ONLY ONE COMPLAINT: IT ONLY LASTED 2 1/2 HOURS. HERE IS A SHOW WITH MELODY, DRAMA, COMEDY, WIT, TENDERNESS, BEAUTY, PASSION, SPECTACLE AND ENTERTAINMENT SUCH AS WE HAVE NOT HAD IN MANY MONTHS. I CAN HARDLY WAIT TO SEE IT AGAIN!"

—George Oppenheimer, Newsday

"THE NEW RICHARD RODGERS MUSICAL HAS GOT A LOT GOING FOR IT. A NEW LUSH SCORE BY RICHARD RODGERS (HIS FIRST FOR SIX YEARS), MAGNIFICENT COSTUMES, MAJESTIC SETS AND, OF COURSE, AS ITS CENTRAL CHARACTER, THE MOST SCANDALOUS FIGURE IN ENGLISH HISTORY, HENRY VIII, PLAYED BY ONE OF THE WORLD'S FINEST ACTORS, NICOL WILLIAMSON. IT IS A GLORIOUS MUSICAL BY ANY MEASURE AND NICOL WILLIAMSON HAS NEVER BEEN BETTER."

—Kevin Sanders, WABC-TV

"RICHARD RODGERS IS A MUSICAL GENIUS. SHELOON HARNICK A LYRICIST OF GREAT SENSITIVITY AND NICOL WILLIAMSON ONE OF THE FINEST ACTORS TODAY. AS PLAYED BY NICOL WILLIAMSON, HENRY IS A WITTY, LIFE-EMBRACING MONARCH. TO LOOK AT 'REX' IS BETTER THAN BEING AT THE QUEEN'S BIRTHDAY. TO WATCH NICOL WILLIAMSON IS AN OCCASION IN ITSELF."

—Pat Collins, WCBS-TV

"RICHARD RODGERS IS BROADWAY'S MR. MUSIC MAN. LYRICIST SHELOON HARNICK AND RICHARD RODGERS ARE A PERFECT TEAM. THEIR MUSIC FLOWS FROM THE ACTION. THE TUNES ARE DELIGHTFUL. NICOL WILLIAMSON HAS TAKEN ALL THE FAKE POSTURING AND FALSE RHETORIC OUT OF THE ROLE, AND MADE THE KING A LIVING MAN. 'REX' HAS MOMENTS OF RARE MAGIC."

—Emory Lewis, Bergen Record

"YOU CAN'T HELP LEAVING 'REX' HUMMING SEVERAL OF RICHARD RODGERS' BEAUTIFUL SONGS. A BEAUTIFUL AND DRAMATICALLY KNOWING SCORE. IT HAS TWO SONGS WORTHY OF INCLUSION IN THE CANON OF RODGERS CLASSICS: 'AWAY FROM YOU' AND 'AS ONCE I LOVED YOU.' NICOL WILLIAMSON AS HENRY VIII BRINGS A VITAL PRESENCE AND A SOLID VOICE TO THE STAGE. PENNY FULLER IS TREMENDOUSLY APPEALING. TOM ALDREDGE IS SUPERB AS THE FOOL. JOHN CONKLIN'S SETS AND COSTUMES ARE REGAL AND OPULENT, AND AT THEIR WITTIEST AND MOST IMAGINATIVE IN A SPLENDID MASQUE IN THE SECOND ACT. DANIA KRUPSKA HAS CHOREOGRAPHED THE MUSICAL NUMBERS INVENTIVELY—PARTICULARLY AN 'ALLEGORIC' CHASE SONG AND A LIVELY SWORD DANCE. THE PRODUCTION MOVES SMOOTHLY, BUILDING TO A STRIKING FINAL CURTAIN IN WHICH WE SEE HENRY ON HIS BIER AND ELIZABETH ON THE THRONE."

—Howard Kissel, Women's Wear Daily

"WILLIAMSON IS A MASTERFUL ACTOR. PENNY FULLER TRIUMPHS. SHE IS POSITIVELY RADIANT, SHINING AND VALIANT."

—Rex Reed, N.Y. News

"AS HENRY, THAT MARVELOUS ACTOR NICOL WILLIAMSON IS EVERY INCH THE KING. 'REX' HAS OPULENT SETS AND RICH COSTUMES."

—Stewart Klein, WNEW-TV

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WILLIAM GRIFFS • MICHAEL JOHN • KEITH KOPPLER • STEVEN CL. NEWMAN • APRIL SHAWHAN

Directed by TOM ALDREDGE

Produced by IRWIN KOSTAL

Costumes by JAY BLACKTON

Set Designers by JOHN CONKLIN

Choreographer by DANIA KRUPSKA

Music Supervisor by JENNIFER TITTON

Stage Manager by THEATRE NOW, INC.

Directed by EDWIN SHERIN

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Arts and Leisure Guide

Edited by ANN BARRY

Highlights & Index to Listings

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THE FRENCH ARE COMING, THE FRENCH ARE COMING!—Actress Madeleine Renaud and her husband, director Jean-Louis Barrault, offer personalities of the French theater...

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Dance 20

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STEICHEN AND OTHERS—Two noteworthy photo shows open Tuesday. Helios will mount a retrospective of some 130 prints by Edward Steichen...

1954 photograph which appeared in the "Family of Man" exhibit organized by Steichen at the Museum of Modern Art.

Children 24 TV-Radio 25, 26, 28

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EARTH DAY FESTIVAL—Saturday is Earth Day at the American Museum of Natural History. The second floor will be turned over to lecture-demonstrations on environmental subjects...

SUNDAYS IN NEW YORK—The Municipal Art Society and the Department of Cultural Affairs have joined to launch a Sunday series of architectural and historical guided tours of the city...

Unless otherwise noted, the critical judgments in this Guide reflect the published views of Times critics.

has just attained an abundance of time, a dramatic control over space that is shared in both the economy and the grace...

well after. Directed by John Dexter. Walter Kerr wrote that the play "makes the same a piece of beautiful discovery" and that "Mr. Probst in his own control, reading out sounds that seem to be the words of the theater...

to transport us back to those dear dead days when Elvis was still renowned for his purity, with a cast that is as musically sophisticated, lively, and witty as the play itself.

Theater

Opening This Week

1 revival of the 1971 musical comedy about the life of the poet Emily Dickinson. Directed by Charles Nelson. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

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BUBBLING BROWN SUGAR—A new musical comedy about the life of the poet Emily Dickinson. Directed by Charles Nelson. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

CHICAGO—A musical by Bob Fosse. Fred Ebb and John Kander, revivied around the corruption of the Chicago criminal justice system in the 1940s. Directed and choreographed by Mr. Fosse. His stars are Gene Vernon, Cuba Rivers and Genevieve Williams. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

A CHORUS LINE—Michael Bennett's new musical comedy about the life and times of the Broadway show dancer. This recently rediscovered mix of music, comedy, and social commentary.

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MAT. TODAY at 3 "A LOVELY AND PASSIONATE PLAY. VANESSA REDGRAVE IS MASTERLY."—Clive Barnes, N.Y. Times Vanessa Redgrave Pat Hingle John Heffernan. The Lady from the Sea NOW THRU MAY 23 • ALL SEATS \$9.95 CIRCLE IN THE SQUARE 247-4472. See ABC's for prices & details.

has, Harold Blum of Theater." (Harvey Swartz, 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6499) KNOCK KNOCK—John Probst's funny new musical comedy about the life of the poet Emily Dickinson. Directed by Charles Nelson. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

THE LADY FROM THE SEA—A new musical comedy about the life of the poet Emily Dickinson. Directed by Charles Nelson. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

ME AND BESSIE—Lynn Collins in the new musical comedy about the life of the poet Emily Dickinson. Directed by Charles Nelson. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

MONEY PYTHON LIVE!—The original Monty Python group of British comedians returns to New York City for a new production. Directed by Robert Greenwald. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

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SO LOUD, 174TH STREET—A musical comedy about the life of the poet Emily Dickinson. Directed by Charles Nelson. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

STREAMERS—The conclusion of David Byrne's Vietnam history, which is set in a bar and takes the interlocking themes of two intertwined homophones and blends to tell the sudden awful presences that can detonate a disaster. Directed by Mike Nichols. The actor crowd first rate. —Mr. Roth has produced an unusually well-made play, and Mr. Nichols has staged it with understating and subtlety. (Barney) (Reviewed by Kerr in This Issue) Newhouse, 136 W. 45th St. (CI 6-2761)

THE THREEPENNY OPERA—The Kurt Weill/Bertolt Brecht musical presented by the New York City Opera. Directed by Robert Alton. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)



Joan Uimer in a revival of the Stephen Sondheim-James Goldman musical, "Follies"

THE ROYAL FAMILY—A revival of the George S. Kaufman/Edna Ferber play which is set in New York in 1922 and concerns a Broadway theatrical star who is in a one-year marriage. Directed by Robert Greenwald. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

SAME TIME, NEXT YEAR—Bernard Slade's Broadway debut play about a man (Ted Bessell) and a woman (Lorraine) who meet in New York in 1951 and meet again in 1961. Directed by Robert Greenwald. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

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THE WIZ—The Tevye musical about the Jewish immigrant in New York City. Directed by Marvin Hamlisch. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

YENTU—An adaptation by Leah Hadley of the Yiddish play "Yentl, the Yeshiva Girl." Directed by Charles Nelson. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

LEGEND—Samuel Taylor's new musical comedy about the life of the poet Emily Dickinson. Directed by Charles Nelson. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

REBEL WOMEN—A play by Thomas Binkley which takes place in the South during the Civil War. Directed by Robert Alton. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

SO BICE, THEY NAMED IT TWICE—A love story revolving a cross between the Civil War and the present. Directed by Bill Latham. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

CAN YOU SMELL EAST—Linda Purl's British comedy, to be one-act or two-act, directed by Charles Nelson. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

THE CHERRY ORCHARD—Jim Hoffer stars as Madame Ranevskaya in Chekhov's play. Directed by Robert Alton. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

CSC REPERTORY—In reworked! Annette's "Antiques" (Barney) (Reviewed by Kerr in This Issue) Newhouse, 136 W. 45th St. (CI 6-2761)

EDEN—Steve Carter's play about the construction of the West. Directed by Charles Nelson. 225 W. 42d St. (CI 6-6507)

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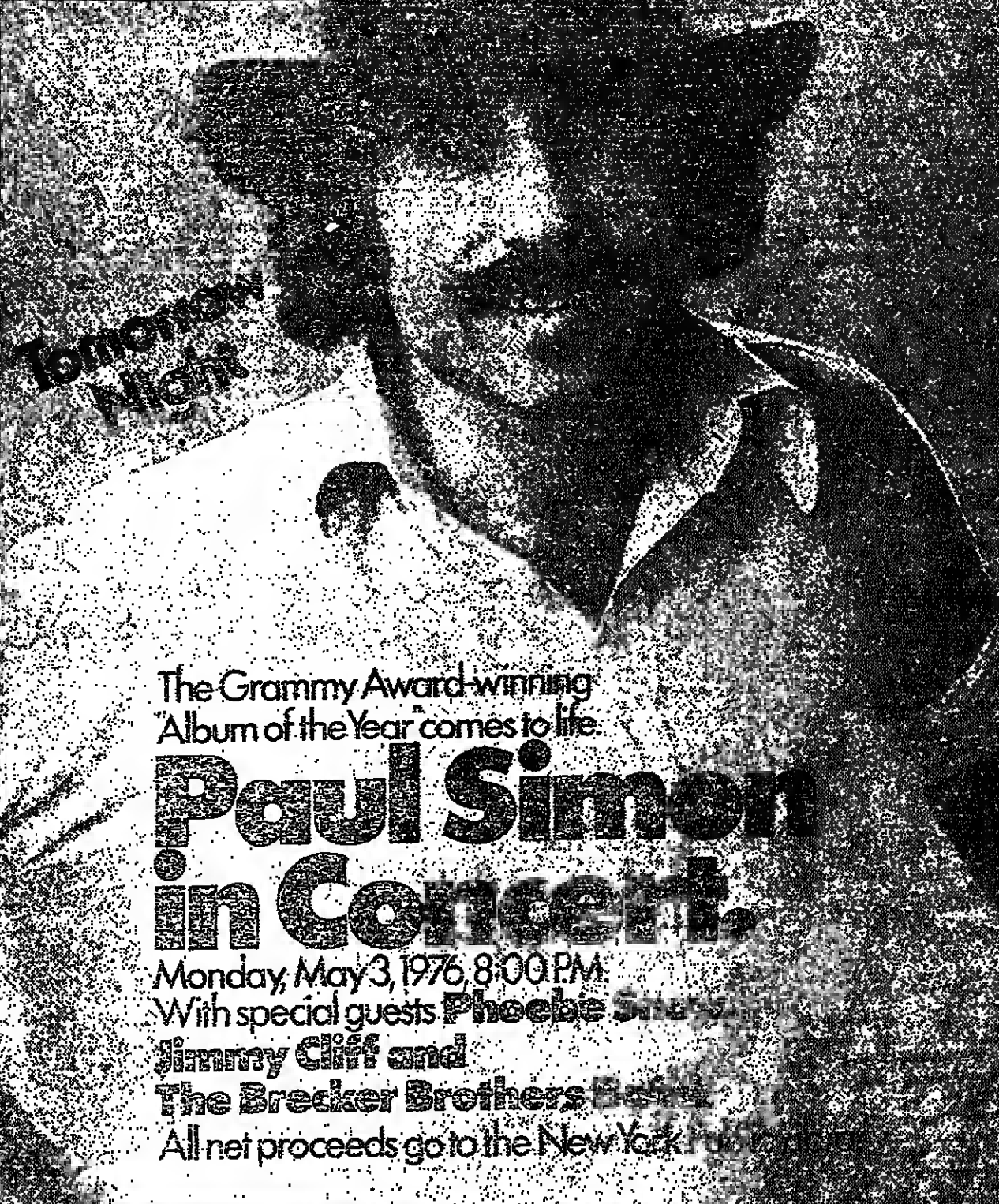


Wayne Adams and Willard Morgan in "The Runner Stumbles"

THE RUNNER STUMBLES by MILAN STITT with STEPHEN JOYCE and (In alphabetical order) KATINA COMMINGS • NANCY DONOHUE JOSEPH MATHEWSON • CRAIG RICHARD NELSON JAMES NOBLE • MARILYN PFEIFFER MORRIE PIERSON • SLOANE SHELTON set design by PATRICIA WOODBRIDGE costume design by JAMES BERTON HARRIS Lighting design by CHERYL THACKER production stage manager PEGGY PETERSON directed by AUSTIN PENDLETON LOW-PRICED PREVIEWS BEGIN TUESDAY, MAY 11 • ALL SEATS \$7.50 & \$5.00 OPENS MAY 18 REGULAR PRICES: Mon-Thurs Eves & Mats: \$9.00, \$7.50, \$5.50, \$4.00; Fri-Sat Eves: \$10.00, \$8.50, \$6.50 Performances: Mon-Sat Eves at 8:00 PM, Wed & Sat Mats at 2:30 PM. BOX OFFICE OPENS MAY 3 Phone Reservations accepted. For Mail Orders please enclose self-addressed stamped envelope. Make checks payable to The Little Theatre. Group discounts available. CHARGIT: Major Credit Cards (212) 239-7177

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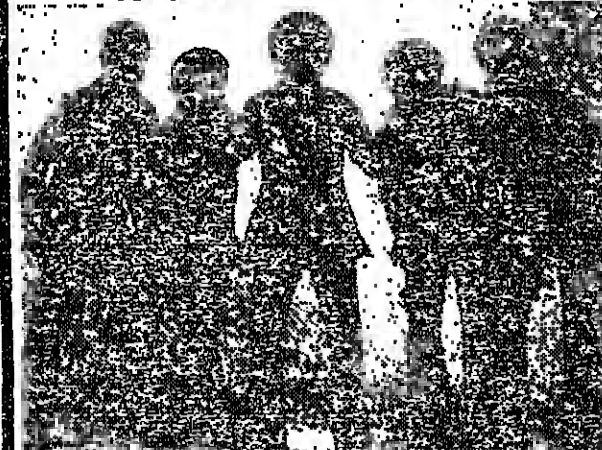
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STAGE VIEW

WALTER KERR

David Rabe's 'House' Is Not A Home

There's a curious locution used frequently toward the end of David Rabe's "Streamers," together with one unexpected epithet, that no one seems to have called attention to. The locution and the epithet may both be important in trying to grasp the metaphor Rabe has been struggling to capture in his...

escapes taking place at the Newhouse (just one on opening night). Mr. Rabe has a consistent view of his troubled universe, and, whether that view is right or wrong, there is something intuitively unpalatable to a good many spectators somewhere inside it.

Theater

"Streamers" is David Rabe's most successful play. (Walter Kerr)

Brecht, Weill and the Birth Of 'The Threepenny Opera'

By ROBERT MARK

The chaos of Germany during the 1920's produced a volatile artistic legacy—certainly one of the most expressive and stimulating of modern times. But amid all the cultural landmarks of that period (the Bauhaus, "The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari," "Wozzeck," and countless others) "The Threepenny Opera" retains a special place.

that period (the Bauhaus, "The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari," "Wozzeck," and countless others) "The Threepenny Opera" retains a special place. On an international scale, "The Threepenny Opera" has probably received more productions than any modern musical play. It was staged in New York in 1933 and again in 1954, when it ran for seven years at the Off Broadway Theater de Lys. It was produced again in 1965, by the New York City Opera. And now, last night, a new version of this avant-garde work which has become an accepted part of our popular culture—immediately familiar and instantly evocative—opened at the Vivian Beaumont.



Lotte Lenya, Weill's wife, was the first actress to play Jenny in his "Threepenny Opera."

While edginess is growing among unlikes, among human beings thrown together as they must be thrown together if they are to survive a universal loneliness, "Streamers" is taut as a bowstring, provocative as the unfathomable mystery of personality is always provocative. Peter Evans (superb as the homosexual), Paul Rudd (properly ambiguous as the liberal), Terry Alexander (cheerily unaware as the live-and-let-live black), and Dorian Harewood (disturbing, if inexplicable, as Carlyle) perform with energy and sensitive wariness under Mr. Nichols's probing-in-a-snakepit stage direction.

Opera" is no exception, being the second of seven theater pieces created by playwright Bertolt Brecht and composer Kurt Weill between 1927 and 1933—a partnership that produced not only musical plays, but operas, "didactic cantatas" and a ballet, as well. The idea for "The Threepenny Opera," their first complete play with music, originated with Brecht's long-time literary assistant and secretary, Elizabeth Hauptmann. She had read about an extremely successful revival in London of John Gay's 1728 parody, "The Beggar's Opera," and immediately sensed that this post-Restoration English classic would provide exciting source material for her employer. Her intuition could not have been more astute, for "The Beggar's Opera," with its cast of underworld rogues and a veneer of political satire was the perfect stimulus for Brecht, who at the time was developing both his Marxist political orientation and a successful career as the enfant terrible of German playwrights.

ROBERT BERKOVIST

enters in a gown of red, all ruffles and and for an instant she be perfect romantic ready to blush prettily drop of a flattering. But soon it is clear young woman in is an emotional whose own talents an suppressed or unad in honor of her other's memory. In is of her cruelly domineering father, she is "a and defenseless without a shred of

tribute to the acting Jane Alexander that is watching the curial of "The Heiress" broadcast readily as a gauche and guileless of little wit a charm. Her portrait unfortunate heiress, Sloper, has been as the latest in a re- string of triumphs. able in that Miss ler has demonstrated ability to move effort- from theater to films sion. And remarkable that the 36-year-old is an attractive woman- considerable wit and and not, as some of ant roles would seem ate, an ugly duckling broken wing.



Jane Alexander on TV in "Eleanor and Franklin," on stage in "The Heiress," on screen in "All the President's Men"

She's Mistress of Every Medium

Alexander was praised for her brief but intense portrait of a frightened bookkeeper entangled in conspiracy. And now, "The Heiress." Jane Alexander is enjoying life as a multi-media queen. In her dressing room several hours before curtain time, the actress kicked off her sandals, put her bare feet up on a spare chair and laughed. "Things come up suddenly these days," she said, "but that's all right because I really work better under pressure. Take 'All the President's Men.' I was in Washington last June, working in a production of Noel Coward's 'Present Laughter' at the Kennedy Center, when I was approached by Alan J. Pakula, the director, and Robert Redford. They asked

me if I'd like to play this little role and I said I'd love to. I shot it in four days and then left for California to do 'Eleanor and Franklin.' And 'The Heiress'? 'Well, I was in 'Hamlet' at Lincoln Center last winter, playing Gertrude to Sam Waterston's Hamlet, and Roger Stevens and I had been talking for some time about a play I might do for him. Roger decided to cancel a Kennedy Center production of 'The New York Idea' and came up with 'The Heiress' as an idea for me. It's too good a role to turn down, so when 'Hamlet' closed I went right into rehearsing it.' There is, she realizes, a thread of similarity running through some of her recent roles. "All of these women—

Mrs. Roosevelt, the Water-gate bookkeeper, Catherine the heiress—have the same problems with shyness, reticence or fear. It seems to be a character-type that I've played a number of times and people seem to cast me for it. It's curious, because a character doesn't appeal to me of itself unless the story develops interestingly." When she was picked for the role in "Eleanor and Franklin" by the show's producers, David Suskind Associates, she said, her first "audition" was for Franklin D. Roosevelt Jr. and author Joseph P. Lash.

"FDR Jr. is the literary executor of his mother's estate," she explained, "and of course it was Joe's book we were dramatizing. So we all met at the Suskind office, where we chatted for about a half an hour, and then FDR Jr. turned and looked right at me and said, 'I know, you don't look like my mother at all,' and I thought, 'Well, that's it.' But then he said, 'There are two things about you that impress me: your eyes, and your sense of presence, which I felt my mother always had.' And Joe Lash said, 'Yep,' and then they looked at each other and said, 'Okay with you?' and nodded, and then I burst into tears," she said, bursting into laughter.

The eyes FDR Jr. admired are large and expressive, but they are hazel-brown where Mrs. Roosevelt's were blue. And Miss Alexander at 5 feet 6 inches is tall for an actress but considerably short of the former First Lady's height of 5 feet 11 inches. Obviously there was something else—an occasional glimpse of quick girlishness, perhaps, a flash of emotional intensity. "I must say that when I was doing my research for the role, there were some pictures of the young Eleanor that really had me doing a double take, thinking it was me I was looking at. I went through boxes and boxes of old Roosevelt family snapshots at Hyde Park—the private Eleanor, running around in a bathing suit, jumping on a swing, pretending to smoke, having fun. She was not an unattractive woman, but she thought she was. One of the first things I did was listen to tapes of her

voice because I'm not good at mimicking people. It was such a strange contrast, a large woman speaking in a very high voice," she said, shifting into the familiar fluting tones of Eleanor Roosevelt. A final touch to her portrait was "a little veneer of six front teeth, bigger than my own, which simply snapped into place." "Eleanor and Franklin" may win her an Emmy when the TV awards are announced May 17. In any case, she'll continue in the role in two sequels now being planned. First Lady, bookkeeper, fictional spinster—is there an Alexander approach to such disparate roles? "I like to find characters we can look up to, aspire to," she said. "Mrs. Roosevelt was like

that. And the character I play in 'All the President's Men' has that same element of courage that I love. She's a very, very scared person. Her job is at stake. Her sense of morality has been overturned. Possibly her life is in danger. And yet she makes a commitment during that scene—and that's why it's a good scene—to divulge what she knows, to help turn the tables. It's an act of courage on her part." The character she plays in "The Heiress" is not, she admits, "somebody one can look up to, and yet we can learn to respect her once she is jettisoned out of her submissiveness." Miss Alexander said an important part of her approach to any character is to find its emotional life. She has never formally studied the Stanislavsky method, but places great faith in the effectiveness of "Stanislavsky's magic if. If this were me, how would I feel? You get as close as possible. I remember reading an interview in which a famous actress said she was able to cry on cue by 'thinking of little kiddies being run over by big trucks.' Well, that's one way of doing it, but it doesn't work for me. I always have to be going through what the character's going through at the time." The actress doesn't take her art lightly. She's a firm believer in daily voice exercises ("the voice is a muscle, you know, you have to keep it maintained") and once (during a stint in O'Neill's taxing "Mourning Becomes Electra") jogged "a couple of miles a day" to improve her staying power. Recently married for the second time—to Edwin Sherin, who has just staged the musical "Rex" for Broadway and who directed her in her first big success, "The Great White Hope" in 1968—she is wary of being typecast as that perennial ugly duckling. "Next time out," she said firmly, "I'm going to be glamorous."



Larry Morris/The New York Times

Moses and Faison—trying for "the biggest turnaround in recent history"

Will Lerner's New Musical Sing?

Continued from Page 1

and black disappointment. Mr. Lerner and Mr. Bernstein are both 57, white and impeccably liberal. And indeed it may well have been the reformers' zeal shared by the two men that led their collaboration to initial disaster. When the musical opened in Philadelphia on Feb. 24, its portrayal of black and white America was judged by critics to be tedious, repetitive and "preachy" on the subject of race.

The show's ending, for instance, had President and Mrs. Theodore Roosevelt riding up the White House

To burn with pride
And not with shame
Each time I hear
My country's name.

stairs to a painted backdrop that resembled a plantation more than the Executive Mansion while blacks stood outside singing a mournful song that began:

"In an effort to improve '1600 Pennsylvania Avenue,' the show's producers turned to two young black men, one of whom, Gilbert Moses, 33, had devoted much of his previous career to directing some of the most belligerent black theater ever staged in New York. Mr. Moses and his colleague, choreographer George Faison, 30, promptly

set out to mellow the racial relationships perceived by the white creators and to inject a strong element of hope into the show.

In addition, by abandoning the original structure of "1600 Pennsylvania Avenue," Mr. Moses and Mr. Faison, who became co-directors of the show seven weeks ago, made it possible for the interracial cast to work together as a unit for the first time.

"We have made America on the stage," Mr. Faison said with pleasure.

But if brotherhood has emerged on stage, something more like civil war has occurred in the wings between Mr. Lerner and Mr. Bernstein. According to friends, Mr. Bernstein wanted to let the project die after the Philadelphia opening, but Mr. Lerner insisted on keeping it alive. Mr. Lerner had promised to produce new material, but fell behind schedule delivering it, further irritating Mr. Bernstein.

The time for redoing the show has been short, and the odds against the show becoming a smash hit are long. Roger L. Stevens, who is producing the musical with Robert Whitehead, said that if it passes critical muster Tuesday night, he is prepared to credit Mr. Moses and Mr. Faison with the biggest "turnaround" in recent Broadway history.

"1600 Pennsylvania Avenue" named for the formal street address of the White House, has traveled as arduous a route as anyone who was ever elected to the mansion it commemorates. Few would have predicted a troubled journey for the musical given the extraordinary talents involved in its creation and execution.

The idea for the venture was conceived by Mr. Lerner more than three years ago when he pondered, as he put it, "how nearly the White House was taken from us." He enlisted Leonard Bernstein, a friend since college days at Harvard, resulting in a collaboration the two men had talked about for years but never tested.

It was not Mr. Lerner's or Mr. Bernstein's original intent to wait until the Bicentennial to mount the musical, but delays brought about that happy coincidence.

A melding of the talents of Mr. Lerner and Mr. Bernstein—their names are

Theater

In larger typeface on the marquee than the title of the show—had no trouble attracting backers (\$900,000 from the Coca-Cola Corporation) or talent (Ken Howard as the ten successive Presidents, Patricia Routledge as the First Ladies and Gilbert Price as Lud Simmons, the fictional servant-hero).

It also drew crowds; previews in Philadelphia, Washington and New York have been sellouts for two months. But many of those who turned out, particularly critics, did not like what they saw.

Audiences were clearly not being "entertained," a development quickly sensed by Mr. Lerner, who patrols the back of the theater during previews of his shows. Mr. Lerner says he knew the moment the show opened in Philadelphia that it was too "repetitive," too diffuse in its structure and that much would have to be discarded and revised. A tenacious man, he began a schedule of all-night writing sessions that was to continue through the show's Washington run and its ten days of previews here.

Mr. Bernstein asked Jerome Robbins to make some suggestions for improvements, and Mr. Robbins traveled to Philadelphia to spend several days studying the show. At the same time Mr. Stevens and Mr. Whitehead began looking for a new director to replace Frank Corsaro, who, citing "artistic differences," left the show in Philadelphia along with the original choreographer, Donald McKayle.

Then Robert Lantz, a long-time literary and theatrical agent who represents Mr. Bernstein, suggested that another of his clients, Gilbert Moses, would be a good replacement. Part of Mr. Lantz's thinking was that Mr. Moses, in addition to his recognized talents, could as a black exercise more freedom than a white director

in removing the repeated references in the original to racial injustice.

The two producers hired him. They also signed Mr. Faison, who had collaborated with Mr. Moses on the black musical "The Wiz." The two men, billed as co-directors, took over the show in Washington.

Mr. Moses had built a considerable reputation as a gifted director in a number of areas, but with a particular concentration on the works of such black playwrights as Ed Bullins, Charles Gordone, Melvin Van Peebles and Inamu Baraka. Mr. Faison had been a principal dancer with the Alvin Ailey American Dance Theater for three years, had choreographed the black musicals "The Wiz" and "Don't Bother Me, I Can't Cope" and had founded his own successful dance company, the George Faison Universal Dance Experience.

Although those involved in the choice of Mr. Moses and Mr. Faison claim that not that much thought was given at the time to the fact the two men were black (Mr. McKayle, the original choreographer, is also black), there is general agreement that ultimately it made a significant difference.

"A white director would not have been as sensitive to the black experience," said Gilbert Price, the black lead in the play.

Mr. Stevens said that with the arrival of Mr. Moses and Mr. Faison the treatment of racial attitudes "came from within instead of being superimposed."

There is little dispute with the Philadelphia critics over what the two men inherited in the middle of March in Washington. "The show was too apologetic," said Mr. Moses. "It set a cynical hypothesis. It didn't celebrate the vitality and intellect that make this country work." He said he had found the work "very indulgent" and

"very emotional" on the subject of race.

"There was too much teaching and preaching," said Mr. Price, "and too little life."

Carl Hall, a black singer, said he found the original "laborious and repetitious. It was a whole evening of lectures set to music."

Mr. Faison said the stereotyping didn't stop with the blacks. "It set up whites in some pristine world-off to the side." He said the play also failed to take into account the "heroism" of some Presidents or the possibility that they "might have been doing some things right."

Mr. Lerner himself, while saying that he had thought he was writing a "celebration," conceded that the product was "moody, introspective and troubled."

Mr. Moses and Mr. Faison said their overall purpose was to make the show more theatrical and entertaining, more "palatable" to the audience and specifically more the "celebration" that Mr. Lerner thought he had written.

The first thing the two men attacked was the show's structure, which in an unintended way had introduced a degree of segregation into the show and the cast.

In the original conception, the production was staged as a dress rehearsal, permitting the actors and actresses to step out of character between scenes to question the conduct of the figures in the play. A lot of these out-of-character dialogues had blacks challenging whites. Moreover, the manner in which the original version told of life in the White House set off the white Presidents and their families from the fictional black staff-members.

"The cast was separated into blacks and whites, often with different rehearsal times," recalled Howard Ross, a white singer. "I don't think anyone realized it then, but it had an effect."

Now the rehearsal concept is confined to the opening and the closing of the show. Mr. Moses and Mr. Faison have kept the "Upstairs, Downstairs" format but have attempted to generate more character development.

By way of illustration, Mr. Moses said they had just added a new number opening the second act called "40 Acres and a Mule," a song meant to express the expectations



WED—Tanya Berezin and Edward Moore are man and wife in Lanford Wilson's play, "Serenading Louie," opening tonight at Circle Repertory.

of post-Civil War blacks that they would gain access to property and "freedom of movement." "We're now talking about real people after the Civil War who thought they were going to be free," Mr. Moses explained.

Then there was what Mr. Moses called the "confusion about the role of servants." He said the book had underestimated "the kind of intelligence a black man could acquire in the White House."

In a scene which has Thomas Jefferson exhibiting to White House luncheon guests exotic foods from his travels (waffles, ice cream, spaghetti and brown Betty) the servants were originally supposed to register wide-eyed surprise. They were also meant to be terrified by a display of magic, now out of the show.

At another point in the Philadelphia version, blacks talked anxiously among themselves about the danger of being shipped back to Africa. Under Mr. Moses' and Mr. Faison's direction, the

subject is now in a humorous exchange between James Mour wife, and is later by the servants.

Mr. Moses said he eliminated from the curbing portrait of as the "pastoral, but in American his

In place of the finale, hardly the which to send music patrons out of happily, there is no reprise of the oper with whites and b in arm and lyrics the arrival of the 20th as an era of bog may be yet another by the time the show

High spirits perv good natured cast absorbed as many a major reworkings dual scenes.

At a recent visitor introduced one of the actor turn asked his n Ralph Farnworth. don't know if it w morrow."

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DANCE VIEW

CLIVE BARNES

The Mighty Royal Rolls Into New York

Earlier this year—presumably because publishers either think alike or perhaps just steal one another's ideas—two books were published, one in the United States and one in Britain, in which people, most of them well known as I recall, described their first love affair. The English version was called "You Always Remember the First Time," and while I am not convinced that you always do, the idea is undeniably a cute one. In any event I will always remember my first ballet company.

As a culture-conscious Brit I had seen a few matinees of the Ballets Russes before World War II, but my first real ballet experience was with the British national ballet, which was then called the Sadler's Wells and later became institutionalized as the Royal Ballet. Since 1949 it has become pretty much of a New York institution as well—indeed, the company is now on its 15th visit to America. For the past 11 years, since I so joyously became a New Yorker, my relationship with the company has completely changed. I see it far less frequently and, when I do see it, probably for more concentrated periods. As a result, my perceptions on its development are certainly not more acute, but possibly more objective.

Watching the Royal Ballet during the first week of its current New York season at the Metropolitan Opera House, I was aware more than ever before what a magnificent machine for dancing this company has become. It rolls across the stage like some mighty tank pushing aside objections to its taste or creativity with its sheer bulk and power. It has grown into a fantastic company. The last time I saw the Royal was last summer in a tent in London's Battersea Park, and it looked very tacky. Now, in New York, where the company always dances better than in London almost as if by tradition, the strengths of the troupe are once more apparent. But those strengths—which in terms of sheer dance power leap on getting stronger—are, I submit, a little curious.

The first week's program—and I saw all but a couple of performances—consisted of nothing but Kenneth MacMillan's version of "Romeo and Juliet" and "Swan Lake." In a sense this is amazing. Out of 33 performances the company is giving in New York, 21 are devoted to "Romeo and Juliet," "Swan Lake," and MacMillan's "Manon." In addition, Frederick Ashton's two-act "La Fille Mal Gardée" is featured on four of the other programs.

Such unadventurous programming (a comparison with the repertory of the New York City Ballet or even American Ballet Theater amply demonstrates the cointention) has been blamed on the Hurok organization. This is harmless nonsense bred of ignorance, for what is truly significant is that this New York programming is typical of the programming in London. What the Royal Ballet does in New York is precisely what it has been doing for years. Although Sol Hurok was a great man, his choice of repertory was just the same as his successors—and is much the

Continued on Page 22

Dance

"What a magnificent machine for dancing the Royal Ballet has become." (Clive Barnes)



ALVIN AILEY'S BACK—Judith Jamison and Warren Spears rehearse Louis Falco's "Caravan," which will be premiered by Ailey's troupe at City Center.

Balanchine

Continued from Page 1

now better, and Adam Linders' old foot injury, which was better, too. Mostly, however, the talk was about "Union Jack" and "Birds." They will be two of Mr. Balanchine's big ballets.

The world will see "Union Jack" when the company does it at its spring gala. "Union Jack" is the second in a series of ballets that Mr. Balanchine calls his "Eminent Circumstances," the first having been "Stars & Stripes," and whatever else it will be it will be a spectacular. "Union Jack" will have flags, marching regiments in kilts and gardeners in bushies. It will also have the same donkey that was in Balanchine's "Don Quixote."

Nonetheless, Mr. Balanchine hopes to soon do what will be even bigger than "Union Jack." It is to be called "Birds of America" or "Birds of Audubon," and in the company, where it is usually just called "Birds," it is now almost legendary. Mr. Balanchine has been working on it the last five or six years, and thinking about it even longer than that, and it is to be his great hymn to America.

Mr. Balanchine, of course, is Russian, or more precisely, Georgian, but he wears Zuni Indian jewelry and Western shirts, and he can be deeply moved by the lyrics of, say, Lorenz Hart. In his way, Mr. Balanchine is the most American of men.

He wants "Birds," for example, to end with the sun rising over the Golden Gate Bridge, while a great American eagle hovers overhead, and dancers who represent the people from all over the world are paying homage. The ballet will be more or less based on the life of James Audubon, who, the legend goes, was really the lost daughter, Louis XVII. He is supposed to have died in prison in 1795, but no one is sure, and so there is a mystery about him.

Mr. Balanchine sees the daughter coming to America. He sees him in the forest primeval and with the Sa-

lem witches. He sees him turning into Audubon and then into Johnny Appleseed. He sees apples doing a great square dance, and he sees wagon trains, Indian attacks, and someone called Princess Thunderbird.

Some people in the company even see "Birds" as the New York City Ballet's answer to "Swan Lake." What no one quite sees now, however, is enough money to do it.

"This is one of the difficulties the outside world doesn't understand," Hope Sydean, the financial administrator of the company, said. She was sitting in her office on the fourth floor of the New York State Theater, while the company was rehearsing "Union Jack" on the fifth floor. The dancers made the building shake.

Miss Sydean said that it took more than \$6 million a year to run the company. She said that about \$4 million of this came from box office receipts, and that about \$1 million came from Federal, state and municipal funds, and that one way or another this year the company had to raise more than \$1 million. This is one reason, she said, that the gala on May 12, when tickets will cost up to \$125 apiece, is important.

The gala will be graced by the Earl of Harewood and Vice President Rockefeller, who will join in unveiling an Augustus Saint-Gaudens bust of Abraham Lincoln. Lincoln Center, after all, was named for Abraham Lincoln, but there has never been anything there to commemorate him. The Bicentennial gala, it was thought, would be the time to remedy this.

"Marvelous man," Lord Harewood, Mr. Kirstein was saying now.

Lord Harewood was invited to the gala because Mr. Kirstein thought it would be good in the Bicentennial year to have a descendant of King George III there. Besides, in 1950, when the New York City Ballet first toured Britain, the British, except for Lord Harewood and a very few others, did not much like it.

A member of the wandered past Mr. office, then, and had just heard a Mr. Balanchine. She wanted to pass it.

She said that V. dy, one of Mr. principal dancer friend of Pierre-music director, o York Philharmoni Miss Verdy, egg duce him to Mr. persuaded Mr. B. come to a dinner night—where it would be, too.

"But why did Pierre Boulez?" chine had said: names, both beg Mr. Balanchine dinner party, an talked to Mr. I next day someone Balanchine about party, and he was fine, and the foot was very "But what is Boulez? What is about him?" Mr. was asked.

"Ah, well, he's and I'm a gal Balanchine had se Mr. Kirstein, y tending, said the fine story, and true.

"Of course, Bou ested in sonority while George th self as cultivating this," he said: his arms, loose the rest of the City Ballet.

Upstairs, Ros leavy, the ball was rehearsing in the "Brahms Quarter." Jeron was sitting in the hall, talking and Colleen Ne, the soloists, was foot under a wa She said it hurt.

Miss Dunleavy was sitting on the her feet on a counting out time. "Four, five, said. "Do you the girls come girls?"

The dancers s and then Miss called a break. T stopped, but mos cers kept movi People talk bac it is a place that off muscles.

Advertisement for 'odori FESTIVAL OF japan' featuring Japanese folkloric arts ensemble. Includes text: 'COLORFUL IS HARDLY THE WORD FOR IT. IT IS HOTLY PAGED, OUTLANDISH IN COSTUME, AND HONED DOWN TO THE LAST SPLINTER OF STAGE REFINERY.' and 'THE JAPAN FOLKLORIC ARTS ENSEMBLE'.

Advertisement for Westbury Music Fair. Features: 'A MAN AND A WOMAN' with Dionne Warwick and Isaac Hayes; 'THE STUDENT PRINCE' with Anna Maria Alderghetti, Jack Gilford, and Allan Jones; 'THE SPINNERS' with Nancy Wilson.

Advertisement for the musical 'CHICAGO' at the 46th Street Theatre. Text: '"CHICAGO" MUST BE SEEN BY ANYONE INTERESTED IN THE AMERICAN MUSICAL. BOB FOSSE'S STAGING IS GOING TO BECOME PART OF THE BROADWAY LEGEND.'

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Advertisement for the Royal Ballet at the Metropolitan Opera House. Text: 'LAST 2 WEEKS THRU MAY 15' and 'ROYAL BALLET'.

Advertisement for The OJays at the Westchester Premier Theatre. Text: 'The OJays' and 'Melba Moore'.

Advertisement for The N.Y.A.T.A. Wants You This Summer. Text: 'THE N.Y.A.T.A. WANTS YOU THIS SUMMER FOR... BASIC TRAINING'.

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Hollywood Has Seen the Future—And Hopes It Works



21st-century hero and heroine make stylish getaway in "Logan's Run."

ROBERT LINDSEY

LOS ANGELES—Steven Spielberg, the young director who made "Jaws," the 1975 hit that was the financially successful picture ever, is now on his next project—"Encounters in the Kind"—and instead of going on a killer shark, it's about unidentified flying objects.

George Lucas, who directed "American Graffiti," the movie about teenage life in a small town in the 1950's, is shooting his next "The Star Wars," a galactic combat in the future. It stars Alec Guinness and simulated robots.

Richard Zanuck, the producer of "Puma," a movie about a man who tries to survive on a planet after a nuclear war, is making ready to shoot a movie about a nuclear war after the planet's axis is tilted.

Robert Z. Arkoff, the chairman of American International Pictures, five science-fiction pictures are in production, and several more are tentatively planned. Scheduled for release this summer, for example, are "Future World," about a futuristic amusement park, and "At the Earth's Core," based on a book by Edgar Rice Burroughs.

Samuel Z. Arkoff, the chairman of American International Pictures, attributes the re-bounding interest in an old-time Hollywood staple product to current public taste and a change in filmmakers' approach to science-fiction films.

Although the trend, he said, is related to today's Hollywood search for "big" films that "can give you what you can't get free on television," it's much broader than that. Instead of probing physical frontiers, Mr. Arkoff continues, science-fiction movies nowadays are more likely to "explore things of the mind, the mental state."

"I think this is what interests the young directors like Spielberg," he said. "This

picture is the most it has spent on a movie in more than 10 years. Another futuristic epic now in the works at M-G-M is Donald Cammell's "Demon Seed," which has been described as a computer-age retelling of "Beauty and the Beast," an offbeat love story in which Julie Christie plays a beauty who falls for a beastly machine.

Richard Zanuck and David Brown, the producers who gave us "Jaws," are now working on a film called "Puma," based on a still incomplete novel by Anthony Burgess. They won't give details of the plot, but say it concerns life at the beginning of the 21st century. It will be produced jointly by Universal Studios and Paramount Pictures, and it will cost more than \$10-million.

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"I think this is what interests the young directors like Spielberg," he said. "This

also helps to bring in women; in the old days, science-fiction pictures were pretty much limited to men and boys, mostly because of the mechanical things.

"I think some of it is connected to this interest in pseudo-religious things; a lot of young people today are looking for a substitute to formal religion. During the 60's they found—and lost—their mecca, and now they're disillusioned, after Kent State, Watergate and Vietnam. I think the appeal of

what we call science-fiction movies—especially what I see as a new emphasis on the world of the mind in such films—is connected to this search for religiosity."

Seven years after man first demonstrated that he could reach the moon, Mr. Arkoff said, the new generation of science-fiction films is much less likely than the earlier ones to emphasize futuristic gadgetry and machinery per se. "Science fiction, in a way, is a misnomer," he said. "What I'm saying is that

some science-fiction pictures are getting further away from Buck Rogers, which was rather limited, in more complex and complicated matters." To a certain extent, he said, the interest in science-fiction is related to a parallel interest among moviemakers recently in so-called "psychic" films, of which the highly successful "The Exorcist" was an example. At least four major films dealing with parapsychology and psychic phenomena are now before the cameras here, including "The Heretic: Exorcist, Part II." And even such a "now" personality as rock singer David Bowie will soon turn up as a futuristic figure in Nicolas Roeg's "The Man Who Fell to Earth."

Mr. Zanuck and Mr. Brown declined to interpret "Puma," their projected film, as part of a trend. They said they were simply looking for an entertaining subject, came up with an idea for a story set in the future, decided to produce a picture based on the idea, and approached Mr. Burgess to write a screenplay. He decided to do the story first as a novel.

Fearing an effort to pirate their idea, they would not discuss the plot, but Mr. Zanuck said, "It will be on the scale of 'Space Odyssey.'" He said "Puma" would be released in about two years.

The current flurry of preparations for new science-fiction films suggests the possibility of a glut of such movies sometime soon. Some moviemakers concede this possibility, but most say science-fiction films would still make up a comparatively small portion of the industry's total output.

Nevertheless, Hollywood seems to be gambling many millions of dollars that moviegoers are ready to spend their money not only on new or old, but many films about the future.

A half-man "At the Earth's Core"

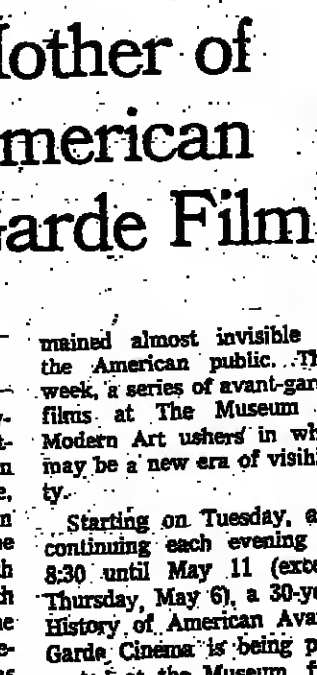
The Mother of The American Avant-Garde Film

By CECILE STARR

A gospel of the low-art, personal, experimental was first preached in a country by an explosive, aged young woman named Maya Deren. From the 1940's until her death in 1961, Miss Deren both led and exemplified the avant-garde movement virtually by herself—as actor, distributor, lecturer, theorist, and promoter, one fiery personality.

In 15 years since her hundreds of new experimental filmmakers have taken their films around the globe, yet, in contrast to jazz, music, dance, art, and painting, the avant-garde film has remained almost invisible to the American public. This week, a series of avant-garde films at the Museum of Modern Art ushers in what may be a new era of visibility.

Starting on Tuesday, and continuing each evening at 8:30 until May 11 (except Thursday, May 6), a 30-year history of American Avant-Garde Cinema is being presented at the Museum, free of charge, under the auspices of The American Federation of Arts, with support from the National Endowment for the Arts. This comprehensive retrospective marks the first nationwide effort to cultivate new audiences for an art that may at times be exasperating, incomprehensible, or even maddening. The series, comprised of 39 films selected by John Hanhardt, Film and Video Curator of The Whitney Museum of American Art, will travel to Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore,



The late Maya Deren in "Meshes of the Afternoon"

St. Louis and other cities. It's a far cry from the days when Maya Deren took to the road alone, with her handful of films, and started college audiences. She was unmistakably a woman with a cause, and she defined that cause in many ways, on many aesthetic levels. In basic terms, it was in achieving recognition for the personal film as the magical creation of the solitary artist, a truly independent art form comparable to a poem one reads and rereads, or a painting to which one returns many times. "A radio is not a louder voice," she pointed out, "an airplane is not a faster car, and the motion picture should not be thought of as a faster painting or a more real play."

She set up the Creative Film Foundation, through which she focused attention on outstanding younger filmmakers—Stan Brakhage, Stan VanDerBeek, and Robert Breer, whose works are generously represented in the current exhibition. Her own first film, "Meshes of the Afternoon," which opens the first program of the MOMA's current series, was actually a collaborative work between Miss Deren, who supplied the poetic concepts, and Alexander Hammid—then her hus-

band—who was responsible for the technical polish. Filmed and edited in 1943 in about three weeks, "Meshes" depicts various scenes of reality and periences of reality and dreams. The Deren figure walks (feet and shadow first) down a path, enters a house, observes and examines its disordered objects, sits down and dreams, and sees herself and other figures walking down the path, entering the house, and so forth.

Maya Deren believed that each film has its own logic, separate from the logic of causes and events in the outside world. "Meshes of the Afternoon," she said, derived from "the logic of ideas and emotions," within the poetic mode. Although—or possibly because—she was a psychiatrist's daughter, she consistently refused easy interpretations of the film's recurring symbols—the fully open hibiscus flower, the tortuous stairway, the black-garbed figure with a mirror for a face. Such imagery she embraced for its own mythic values.

"Meshes of the Afternoon" set the tone of American avant-garde films for a decade, and linked the movement to the older European avant-garde films of Cocteau and Bunuel. James Broughton's "Mother's Day," Willard

In addition to being one of the modern masters, Rennis is a phantasm. During his stay in Hollywood he managed to adapt himself to the system long enough to make several extraordinary "American" films, "The Southerner," "Diary of a Chambermaid" and "Woman on the Beach." Renoir is a social animal as well as a poet.

Roman Polanski has had no trouble adapting to the filmmaking systems in France, England and the United States, but the results ("Repulsion," "Macbeth," "Rosemary's Baby" and "Chinatown") suggest he is a director who was made for the commercial system and not the eccentric talent he was first thought to be on the basis of his Polish-made "Knife in the Water." Milos Forman, this year's Oscar-winner ("One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest") seems finally to have found a place in American films, though neither "Cuckoo's Nest" nor "Taking Off" his first film here, has the resonance of his Czech films, "Loves of A Blonde" and "The Firemen's Ball." Ivan Passer, another gifted Czech, whose latest film, the internationally sponsored "Crime and Passion," is a disaster, has made two interesting American films, "Born to Win" and "Law and Disorder," though both are the work of a man who seems to be hanging around America, on a tourist visa, not quite belonging yet.

It may be reasonably argued that every man's life is a succession of exiles, if only the emotional ones that are a part of growing up. That Bergman should have to begin again in a new land at the age of 58 because of some nonsense about income taxes is incredible. How to wish him well?

Continued on Page 22

Film

FILM VIEW

VINCENT CANBY

Can a Director Grow on Foreign Soil?

Film directors—great film directors—are not as peripatetic as jugglers. Though film directors carry fewer props they are surrounded by baggage that is not always to be packed up and created without causing certain damage. To anyone in this country who admires Ingmar Bergman's films, which appear to be as much a product of Swedish society, landscape, language, custom, expectation and heritage as of the director's unique sensibility, the news of his decision to leave Sweden and settle abroad must be as disturbing as it is to his countrymen. It's not a matter of sentimentality or even of politics, though Bergman's treatment by the bureaucrats of the Swedish socialism he admired is the material of a 21st century nightmare. One worries about how well the Bergman genius will travel.

The roots of Bergman's genius, more than those of any other important contemporary director, are so deeply embedded in the life of his homeland that it's almost impossible to imagine a non-Swedish Bergman film. Perhaps charming diversions like "The Magic Flute," but nothing of the order of "Face to Face," "Scenes From A Marriage," "Cries and Whispers," "Persona," or even his seemingly stateless works like "Shame" and the one-hour TV film, "The Ritual."

Some great directors travel safely. Others don't. Whether they are portable or not has as much to do with their methods as with their concerns, which may well be the same thing ultimately. Only two of Luis Buñuel's extraordinary films, "Viridiana" and "Tristana," were made in the Spain that shaped Buñuel's very particular vision of society, man and the God that is not there. All of the other films were made in either Mexico or France and although each is a uniquely Buñuelian work, it is also indelibly Mexican or French. With hindsight it's possible to attribute Buñuel's success to his being a kind of commentator who would have been an outsider even if he had never left home.

It makes no difference whether Buñuel's characters speak French or Spanish since he is at ease in both languages that share a Latin root. When the chips were down, Buñuel has even been able to direct English language films with honor—"Robinson Crusoe" and "The Young One." Compared to the introverted Bergman, Buñuel is an exuberant extrovert. He travels successfully, though only to those places where he feels a basic kinship.

Federico Fellini, one of Bergman's greatest admirers, is as uniquely Italian as Bergman is Swedish, and though Fellini has such an expansive nature one would assume that he could work anywhere, given a certain amount of shakedown time, Fellini's work is absolutely fused with the Italian scene and the Italian temperament. He got by—just barely—when he used American actors like Anthony Quinn, Broderick Crawford and Richard Basehart in Italian roles, but the practice always represented a compromise for his films. On the basis of her work to date, Lina Wertmüller also would seem to be a talent somehow rooted in a particular region whose gestures and language form the cointext as well as the shape of her movies.

In an earlier era when filmmaking was more of an organized industry than it is today, directors were more easily transplantable, even at fairly advanced ages. Fritz Lang was 46 when he first began to work in Hollywood. Ernst Lubitsch was 31, Michael Curtiz 39, Alfred Hitchcock didn't begin his Hollywood career until he was 41, though, of course, there was no language barrier for him. Hollywood was one of the few beneficiaries of the rise of the Third Reich. Among the men who went to California in the thirties and early forties: Billy Wilder, Otto Preminger, Curt Siodmak, Douglas Sirk, Max Ophüls and the greatest of them all, Jean Renoir, who was 47 when he landed in the United States. Some, like Ophüls and Renoir, returned to Europe when the war was over, but they survived the Hollywood system. Just how Renoir survived is one of the most moving and witty elements in his autobiography, "My Life and My Films."

"My problem," Renoir writes, "was and will always be the same, arising out of the fact that the calling I seek to practice has nothing to do with the film industry. I have never been able to come to terms with the purely industrial side of films. Hollywood's detractors suppose that the weakness of the industry lies in its anxiety to make money at all costs, and that by catering to the public taste it falls into mediocrity. There is some truth in this, but the desire for gain is not the worst thing about it. The real danger, in my opinion, lies in a blind love of so-called perfection, to obtain which a multiplicity of talents is called upon. Such and such a film is based on a literary masterpiece, scripted and revised by half-a-dozen leading script writers and entrusted to a director who is equally celebrated. . . . A big Hollywood film is dished up like a melon, in separate slices."

In addition to being one of the modern masters, Renoir is a phantasm. During his stay in Hollywood he managed to adapt himself to the system long enough to make several extraordinary "American" films, "The Southerner," "Diary of a Chambermaid" and "Woman on the Beach." Renoir is a social animal as well as a poet.

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سوزان من الامل

Clamma Dale Won't Settle for Spirituals



end to make my mark."

HELEN EPSTEIN

I was preparing my I thought about in- spirituals," says Dale, the soprano winner of the 1975 ng Award, gives her scital tomorrow night in the New York City Hall. "I love spir- ey're beautiful songs. ink many black sing- re under pressure to them just because black I'm insulted white singers say to Marian Anderson came into her own e sang them. When beson died, people e sang Chinese and- songs in their origi- gage—the television s showed him sing- My People Go."

that kind of thing g to avoid."

e most part, she has d. At 27, Miss Dale e master's from Jul- a three-year con- h the New York City addition to winning e in the Naumburg ppetition. This sum- will be leading lady uston Grand Opera's on of "Porgy and hich will play at rap, Philadelphia's in New York.

years after Marian s Metropolitan but, when there are s on the Met roster a more at the City Miss Dale still finds ctors complicating e. "I've been hassled s demanding why ing white people's e says. "I've also onizing whites ask you going to be Leontyne Price?"

answer, "No, I'm e a Clamma Dale," e me arrogant. But o in a family where y had to be good d to be the best. I d and I intend to mark."

which my teacher said he liked but was 'outside his area of competence' even though most of the books I used were in the school library. Why doesn't Juilliard reflect all of American life instead of a small portion?"

It was this question that eventually led Miss Dale to Rikers Island. She had spent two years after graduation building a repertoire through productions with the Brooklyn Opera Theater, the Mannes and Manhattan schools, and the short-lived Mini-Met, supporting herself by singing with freelance choruses and madrigal groups. Voice lessons absorbed whatever she earned and when the opportunity to teach prisoners music history arose, she grabbed it.

"I felt it was time to learn something about what it is like," she explains. "I had all these ideas but I hadn't formulated them and knew I wouldn't until I had to explain them to someone else. It was a pilot program with very little funding, and I persuaded Baldwin to donate a piano and Meditor and Neyton to give us books. I was taking music appreciation and history to men who had never heard anything like that, and it was my enthusiasm and my singing that moved them. At first, I was scared, but much of my confidence now comes from my experience then. There is no audience as demanding as prison inmates. I could not mention anything I was not prepared to discuss thoroughly. I spent hours organizing each class. The lesson they taught me was that if you can't do it right, don't do it at all."

After a year, feeling that the work was taking too much out of her, Miss Dale auditioned for the Los Angeles Civic Light Opera's "Porgy and Bess." She won the lead, "got fan-mail, had a maid, had a car, went on the Merv Griffin show, and made money," as she gleefully puts it. But after the show was over and she had investigated prospects on the West Coast, she returned to Juilliard, a "poverty-stricken" graduate student.

"Part of me felt I would only be safe when I had my certification," she says. "But I also needed to buy time, to see where my voice was taking me, what roles were good for me, and to find a good teacher. Basically, you have to get to a point where you own yourself as an artist and I think I'm more aware of that because I'm black. Many young singers are amalgamations of other artists. They coach endlessly, looking for ideas and tips because they lack any of their own. I consult a coach about languages and styles with which I'm unfamiliar, but the final musical decision is mine.

"I'm very happy at the City Opera because I've done only good roles and I anticipate doing more challenging ones," she says. She is also interested in recitals, largely because she misses the chamber ensembles in which she played clarinet but also because she likes communicating directly to an audience, without the intermediaries of conductor, orchestra or specific role. The difficulty of filling the house for her first big-time recital—like many of the hurdles she has already cleared—does not overly preoccupy her.

"As an artist," she says cheerfully, "I'm a necessity—not a luxury."

This is the person that was—the opera season in New York, anyway. So, as always, statistics are in order. But, first, a comment or two. It was just about a year ago that the Metropolitan Opera announced its reorganization. Schuyler Chapin was out, Anthony Bliss was in—continuing as executive director, and given in addition the title of "principal administrative officer." Which meant, of course, that the Metropolitan Opera was dropping the title of "general manager." The reorganization involved a troika, with Bliss on top, and James Levine and John Dexter at the bottom. Levine was music director, and Dexter was director of productions.

So the 1975-76 season started with a new command. But the season still remained Chapin's. Planning for 1975-76 had started two years back and more, and when the announcement was made on June 26, 1975, it was far too late to make any changes for the coming season. The only changes would be invisible: changes in policy, in administrative niceties, perhaps in personnel. But there could be no changes in repertoire or in castings. Those had been set for a long time.

Whatever the artistic results of the season, one thing is certain. The leadership at the Metropolitan Opera has maintained a remarkably low profile. Gone are the days when Rudolf Bing would go on the air, demanding the extermination of music critics. Gone even are the days when Schuyler Chapin, after every performance, would go backstage, congratulating singers and musicians. These days the participants in a performance do not even know that there is such a thing as management. Obviously Bliss is a believer in deeds rather than words. But it will take a few years to see how things turn out.

Across the street, at the New York State Theater, the New York City Opera's doings were pursued with its usual imperturbability. Whatever strains there were—and there were many, especially in the fund-raising area—did not show on the surface. Only once in a while did a note of high-pitched irritation make its whistling sound. Julius Rudel for years has been convinced that most critics put his company in a subservient position to the Metropolitan, and that annoys him no end. (It cuts no ice with him that the Metropolitan believes, with equal fervor, that critics lean over backwards to protect the New York City Opera.)

The season just ended contained some significant statistics. When the Metropolitan dropped its curtain on April 17, after 27 weeks, it had given a total of 184 performances of 22 operas (counting Puccini's "Il Trittico" as one opera). The season was four weeks shorter than its predecessors. That meant the City Opera, which maintained its normal length of season, is beginning to approach the Metropolitan Opera in certain vital statistics. The City Opera season ended last Saturday with a total of 21 weeks, 161 performances and 28 operas—six more operas than the Metropolitan had in its repertoire.

One always expects the City Opera repertoire to be more adventurous than that of the Metropolitan. This season the disparity was wider than ever because of

Music

MUSIC VIEW
HAROLD C. SCHONBERG

And Now a Word About the Opera Season That Was

the unusually static nature of the bigger house's repertoire. There were no novelties at all at the Metropolitan, unless "I Puritani" and the "Trittico" be regarded as such, and they really shouldn't be. Consider the following, from the City Opera list: "Ashmedai," "Die tote Stadt," "A Village Romeo and Juliet," "The Turn of the Screw," "The Ballad of Baby Doe," "Lizzie Borden," "Il Ritorno d'Ulisse in Patria" and "Lucrezia Borgia." That, plus standard operas. Not many opera companies in the world can match the City Opera repertoire in adventure.

In line with being a more "American" company than the Metropolitan, which has a much more international flavor, the City Opera sings much more in English. The Metropolitan Opera repertoire is largely Italian. Of the 194 performances, 127 or 65 percent (so my trusty pocket calculator tells me) were sung in Italian; 17 percent were sung in German, 8 percent in French, 5 percent in Russian and 3 percent in English. In reality, there was only one opera in English—Humperdick's "Hansel and Gretel"—and that happens to be a German opera which the Metropolitan decided to do in our vernacular, presumably for the kiddies.

The City Opera does not give the kind of statistical breakdown that the Metropolitan does. But of the 28 operas in the 1975-76 repertoire, ten were sung in English. At a rough guess, 35 percent of all performances used English. This is not the time or place to get into a discussion about translated opera. Rudel is a strong believer in Opera-in-English. But the acoustics of the New York State Theater are terrible, and in many locations no

language comes off the stage. Rather one hears a mushy-sounding collection of vowels and consonants that might as well be Mongolian.

Next season the Metropolitan Opera is going to have a little more backbone, what with a repertoire that includes "Lulu," "Esclarmonde," "Dialogues des Carmelites" and "Le Prophète." The season just concluded saw little to cheer about. Of the new productions, "Le Nozze di Figaro" was stiff musically and dramatically. Two of the three "Trittico" operas were new: "Il Tabarro," which had a good set and a strong performance headed by Cornell MacNeil and Teresa Kubiak; and "Suor Angelica," in which the production solved the problem of the miracle by not having any. The new "Puritani" had strong singing by Joan Sutherland, curiously ragged singing from superstar Luciano Pavarotti, limp conducting from Richard Bonynge, and a traditional set. "Aida" was disliked by most except this critic, who thought the projections were moody and affective, who admired the general approach (with strong reservations, however, about the bent-wrist attitudes given to the singers) and even the choreography, which had some new ideas about the Triumphal Scene.

At the City Opera, the new productions were headed by a colorful, workable, well-sung and well-conducted "Ritorno d'Ulisse in Patria" by Claudio Mottetverdi. This is the kind of opera that the City Opera is best fit to do. It also is well adapted to contemporary opera, and no matter what one thinks of Josef Tal's "Ashmedai," it received a brilliant performance, energetically and imaginatively directed by Harold Prince. Another new production, of Donizetti's "Lucrezia Borgia," was for Beverly Sills and her fans.

During the fall season there was a new production of Wagner's "Die Meistersinger"—in English. This, it appeared to many, was an example of opera that the City Opera is least fit to do. Others, however, thought it a smart production, fast-moving and lissome. This listener was one of the naysayers. From where he sat (first ring) the English was sheerly unintelligible. And instead of the big sweep of sound one expects from a "Meistersinger," it came out thin, in chamber-music proportions. The City Opera insists that there was no reduction in Wagner's orchestration, and technically that is correct. But the City Opera Orchestra did not have the all-important string weight for the score.

Anyway, as if to throw the page right back into the doubters' faces, Rudel has announced for next fall a "Fliegende Holländer." So there, Rudel himself will conduct the Wagner opera, as he had conducted "Die Meistersinger." Two other new productions will be "Il Barbiere di Siviglia," starring Beverly Sills, and Menotti's "The Saint of Bleeker Street." Then there will be Offenbach's "La Belle Hélène," sung in English, and a welcome novelty it will be. It will join "Fledermaus" and "Pinafore" in the lighter side of the repertoire. Talking about Gilbert and Sullivan, the City Opera has been quiet for several years, standing pat with "Pinafore" and "Mikado." Isn't it time for a new one? "Patience"? "Yeoman of the Guard"? Or perhaps (dare one hope) "Princess Ida"?



G&S plain and fancy—"Hollywood Pinafore" (left), "The Swing Mikado" and the D'Oyly Carte's John Reed as Koko

D'Oyly Carte Tradition vs. 'The Hot Mikado'

By FREDERICK S. ROFFMAN

Ever since 1879, when the "Pinafore craze" swept the country and the number of "H.M.S. Pinafore" productions reached epidemic proportions, New York has been a second home for the Gilbert and Sullivan operas.

Yet despite the many local G&S performances staged each season, it has been seven years since the genuine article, the D'Oyly Carte Company, with its distinctive production style and seasoned performers, has been with us. Now, it is returning to New York on May 4 for a three-week stay at the Uris Theater, doing its three favorites—"Pinafore," "The Pirates of Penzance," and "The Mikado."

The production tradition established by Gilbert and Sullivan with the original 19th-century productions is the basis of the D'Oyly Carte's stylistic approach—strengthened by a continuity of actors and singers who have passed on subtle points of timing and interpretation to successive performing generations. Still, contrary to a popular misconception, the company does not reproduce, rigidly and literally, the stage

directions set down in Gilbert's promptbooks.

The D'Oyly Carte tradition is a "living" one that continually evolves. The "look" of the productions, despite obvious stylization, is actually newer than those of other tradition-oriented companies such as Moscow's Bolshoi Opera or even, on occasion, the Metropolitan Opera. Interpretations of the Gilbert and Sullivan works have come in for re-examination, and new approaches have been tried. To make some operas play better, dialogue numbers omitted (though the results are often debatable). Recent directors have concentrated especially on stripping away decades of accumulated rocco business and encouraging the performers to reassess what they are doing and why.

While the D'Oyly Carte's crisp methods spring from the British temperament, Americans have often treated the operas far more freely and even with breezy familiarity. Although the best native productions copied the D'Oyly Carte model, the 1830's and 1940's saw a series of productions that played fast and loose with tradition.

It all began in the season of 1938-1939 when two different productions of a jazzed-up, black "Mikado"

the full treatment to the entire score. The result was more of a Savoy romp than a Savoy opera, and the concoction was accordingly dubbed "The Hot Mikado."

In September 1938, the Federal Theater Project group in Chicago, under the direction of Harry Minturn, presented "The Swing Mikado," an all black version reset on a tropical island. While retaining most of the original dialogue and score, this production "improved" the more rhythmical numbers with modern synopses and vernacularized lyrics ("Does you want to know who we are? We is gentlemen of Japan").

When producer Mike Todd tried to buy the production for Broadway, the Federal Theater decided to move it to New York themselves, and on March 1, 1939—after 22 weeks in Chicago—"The Swing Mikado" opened at the New Yorker Theater with a \$1.10 top.

Not at all discouraged, Todd decided to mount his own version of "The Mikado." He hired powerhouse musical comedy director Hasard Short to handle the staging. Net Carson to create spectacular costumes and sets (including a 40-foot waterfall of soap bubbles and an erupting volcano), and Bill Robinson ("Mr. Bojangles") to tap his way through the title role. Where the FTP production had been cootoot to discreetly "swing" a few numbers, Todd's orchestra-tor, Charles L. Cooke, gave

to the brim with bigotry) who not only carried fans marked "Made in China" but spouted blue blood when treated to an application of the Lord High Executioner's sword. Then, amid posters touting a "Hollywood Mikado" starring Gable and Crawford, a "Hubert's Flea Circus Mikado," and a "Minsky Strip Mikado," supporters of Sir Arthur and Sir William decided to take action by picketing with signs that proclaimed "Unfair to Sullivan" and "Unfair to Gilbert."

These complaints by loyal Savoyards were effective for six years until the phenomenon was repeated with rival adaptations of "Pinafore." The first opened on May 24, 1945 at the Broadway Theater, under the title of "Memphis Bound," which recounted how, when the showboat Caliboga Queen runs aground on a Mississippi mudbank, the all-black company put on a production of "Pinafore" (with a little "Trial by Jury" thrown in for good measure) to raise money to reflect her. In the "Pinafore" sequences, Bill Robinson played a Sir Joseph who, in addition to "polishing up the handle on the big front door," tapped up and down a staircase. Avon Long cooed "I am the captain of the Pinafore," Ada Brown belted, "I'm called Little Buttercup," and Josephine's music was swung in close harmony by a trio.

Frederick S. Roffman is a conductor-arranger with a special interest in early musical comedy.

It was an expensive way of proving what the D'Oyly Carte has known all along: the best way to do the operas is as Gilbert and Sullivan wrote them.

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Brecht, Weill 'The Threepenny Opera'

Continued from Page 5

into a more modern and caustic drama that incorporated his leftist principles. In addition, the numerous songs of this "ballad opera" would give Kurt Weill an opportunity to write an entirely new musical score that would enhance the revised script.

The collaboration of Brecht and Weill was one of the most unusual in the history of lyric drama. At first glance, it might seem odd that a major playwright (especially one with such solid experimental credentials as Brecht) would engage in a collaboration that, through the domineering presence of music, might dilute his own artistic control. But unlike the many playwrights (including, in this century alone, Hugo von Hofmannsthal, Gertrude Stein, and W. H. Auden) who accepted the risks of musical collaboration as a gamble essential for the creation of effective musical theater, Brecht gave up nothing and retained full authority. He not only devised the structure of the play and determined the positions of the songs, but also was the guiding force in matters of musical tone and expression: (This insistence upon the playwright's ultimate artistic control is what prematurely ended Brecht's later collaboration with Paul Hindemith. Hindemith—as stubborn as was Brecht—insisted that the composer have the upper hand.) Even under these circumstances, Kurt Weill proved himself a genius of musical theater. Part of his

emotion so that theme remains further refined work of Gounod, Wagner, Puccini, Liszt, and others. Use of music in Brecht's productions (particularly "The Threepenny Opera" adapted from cabaret style of playwright Friedrich Schlegel) was not merely "The Opera" and "The Beggar's Opera" have the resemblance of Brecht's music reworked into a fierce, a goals society a scathing parody and by man ostentatious by the main parade class reversal: like courtiers, the social class, the prostitutes were growing and modern landscape, the social class "idyll" every seems in comparison to 1 more pervasive founding of a big Brecht used his organized crime reflecting the real world of it also allowed, develop one of themes: the immoral behavior world. "Who is to live in peace?" asks Paul transformed by the Beggar King.

'Like Gay, Brecht used his portrayal of organized crime as a mirror reflecting the hysterical political world of his time.'

gift was the ability to absorb and comprehend the needs of his librettists and create music ideally suited to their purposes. In part, this explains the gap between the biting and intensely acerbic music he composed for Brecht, and the more sentimental and placid songs written for Maxwell Anderson in the years when Weill was an established Broadway composer ("Knickerbocker Holiday," "Lost in the Stars").

But if Brecht was the dominant partner in the creation of works like "The Threepenny Opera," he always remained a playwright with an acute musical sense. At the very start of his career, he performed in cabarets and sang music he composed for his own poems. When Kurt Weill first came to him in 1927 and suggested a collaboration, Brecht was cool to the idea. He changed his mind soon after, though, and suggested that Weill re-compose some of his poems into a short song cycle about a mythical and wholly degenerate American city named Mahagonny. This cycle, called the "Mahagonny Songspiel," was that year's succès de scandale at the prestigious Baden-Baden Music Festival. As a result, Brecht and Weill began to rework the cycle into a full-length opera (eventually entitled "The Rise and Fall of the City of Mahagonny"), but in the summer of 1928 they took two months off to write "The Threepenny Opera"—a play created not for the avant-garde, or for opera houses or music festivals, but for the commercial world of Berlin theater. From the very start it was meant as a work that might bridge the gap between progressive experimentation and popular sensibility.

This was by no means the only time that Brecht did some "borrowing" for a play. Often his plays were adaptations of historical incidents or legends ("The Caucasian Chalk Circle") and he freely reworked dramas by Marlowe, Shakespeare, and Molière. His directorial style—the famous "alienation effect" in which the audience is kept from losing itself in

"but circumstances aren't so."
 In effect, Brecht's dramatic atmosphere of "The Beggar's Opera" instead of being a lament encompassed the modern age came a social criticism by Brecht cut scenes new ones (such as a marriage feast of Macheath), speeches and mad work far more cynical. Macheath longer a romantic man, but a middle-class gangster. Innocent Polly Pe coarsened into a and an important was added—a Cor Commissioner, T. who, because he health's old army mains his protect, complice as long a itable.

Most of these characters made particularly through Weill's musical temporary mixture of classical form (including pseudo-Bach) and cabaret, the thought of as the ized stamp of d With potent songs "The Ballad of Fire and "Mack the K musical impact is even painful. The total negativism "The Threepenny and ultimately it is canny music—simply evil and sympathetic human—that sustains cynical imagery of it.

Even the super happy ending is a gaudy twist. When the Messenger arrives with health's pardon (as the deed to a castle and greetings Queen) we are told calm and peaceful it always be if a m came from the King or we wanted."

In "The Threepenny Brecht and Weill first with mature strength many ways, the wobbled in bridging the between the expert and the popular, and maintains the most affecting humane product of a partnership in modern drama.

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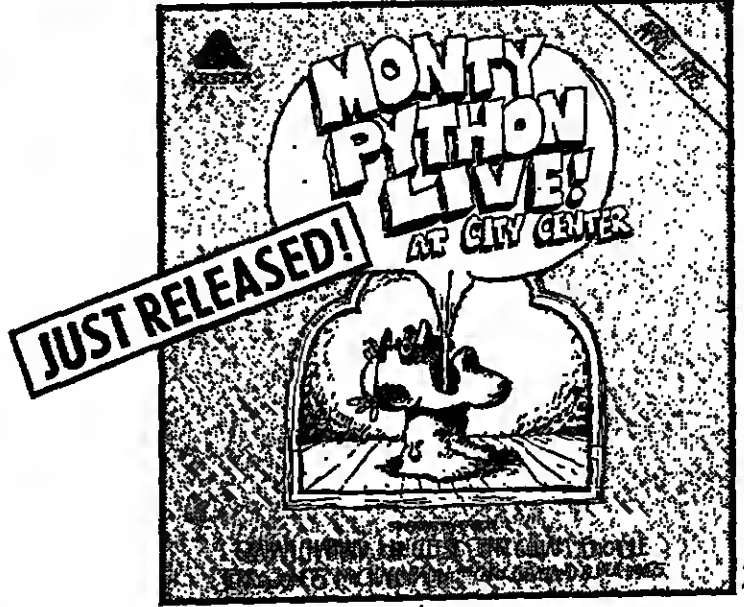
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Arts and Leisure Guide

Continued from Page 3



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THE WHITE TIGER—Ed Bullins's 1968 drama about a black family living in urban America in the '50's. Directed by Robert Harbach. **Manhattan Theater Club, 211 E. 73d St. (228-2501)**

LET MY PEOPLE COME—A musical which treats the subject of immigration and the immigrant experience. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

MEDAL OF HONOR RAG—Tom Cole's play, based on an actual story, which is set in Valley Forge. Directed by Robert Harbach. **Manhattan Theater Club, 211 E. 73d St. (228-2501)**

THE OLD GLORY—Paul Robert Lowell's history of one-act plays, the first from "Endicott and the Red Cross" and "Kinsmen, John Bull, and the Sea." **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

THE CAT AND THE FIDDLE—The musical by Jerome Kern and Otto Harbach, directed by Jack Lam. **Theater of the Riverside Church, 220th St. and Riverside Dr. (866-2929)**

JEAN COCTEAU REPERTORY—Directed by Jean Cocteau. "Endicott and the Red Cross," "Kinsmen, John Bull, and the Sea." **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

COUPLING—Dennis Miller's play about two couples involved in emotional games. Directed by Albert R. Meyer. **Nottingham, 44th St. (228-2501)**

CRUON—An ensemble creation of a new company called the Cullin Edge, composed of musical theater veterans. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

DAVID'S MAD MASQUE—A "Midnight Music" production. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

GAY OLD BREAD—A musical by Arthur Schnitzler, directed by Crystal Field. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

THE DESK SET—A spoof of a comedy in which women discuss office life. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

EAST LIBERTY—A comedy by Richard Wright, directed by Richard Wright. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

EASTSIDE JUSTICE—A play by Isaac Hayes, based on scenes from the Jewish Court. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

AN EVENING WITH JOHN D. SYNGE—A one-act play directed by John D. Syngé. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

FAT TUESDAY—A musical drama set in a New York City tenement. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

FOUNDING FATHER—A play by Amiri Baraka, which describes his work as a biological collector. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

GEORGE WASHINGTON SLEPT HERE—By Kaufman and Hart, directed by Paul Green. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

GLOWWORMS—A COMIC PHANTASMA. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

GOING HOME—A scenario of the Eirecht. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

THE GREEN BAY TREE—A Maudslayi play. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

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IVANOV—Chabkov's first full-length play which deals with a man struggling to retain the vitality of his youth. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

JOHN—A play by Philip Barry about three one-act plays directed by Philip Barry. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

A KURT WEILL CABARET—A musical sketch tracing the progress of Weill from the period of Berlin cabarets to the heyday of the American musical. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

TICKLES BY TUCHOLSKY—Helen Gallagher's play in a classic musical format and adapted from the works of the German satirist Kurt Tucholsky. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

TUSCALOOSA'S CALLING ME—A breezy, unpretentious, thoroughly engaging little revue. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

VANITIES—Jack Hollman's "glistening account" of three bits on their own, led by a journey from cheerleaders at high school to country queens and finally to ladies waiting for the 20's who find more than their course and their respect to call their own. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

WOMEN BEHIND BARS—A comedy by Tom Egan, with the underground supporter. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

Off Off Broadway—Many of the following productions are offered only on certain days of the week.

AFTER MIRIAM—A family drama by Ron Edson, directed by Tom Greenwald. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

ALLEY CATS—Pat O'Neill's portrayal of a man's tragic "tragicomic" downfall. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

AMERICAN REVOLUTION IN REPERTORY—Three one-act plays. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

ASCENT—A historical theater based on a play by Robert Schenck. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

CARMILLA—A vampire tale in operatic form, with rock and blues music. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

HELLO GALLAGHER—A scene from "Tickles by Tucholsky". **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

THE LATE LATE SHOW—A musical revue with chorale and orchestra. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

LINE AND SHOOTING GALLERY—Two one-act plays by Israel Horowitz. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

LOOT—Joe Orton's comedy about greed, corruption and crime. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

THE MAKING OF AMERICANS—A work by Gertrude Stein, conceived and directed by Linda Muzman. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

MANHATTAN THEATER CLUB—The "Polaris" production. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

OUT OF SIGHT—A black comedy about a contemporary family. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

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THE MEDEA OF EURIPIDES—Directed by George Pridmore. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

MISS LORELYHEART—A play by Howard Sackler. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

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PLAY MAS—A play about the rise of a young black man who is a father's lover. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

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AMERICAN REVOLUTION IN REPERTORY—Three one-act plays. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

ST. CLEMENT'S WORKSHOP—"Virtually" by Ed Gehringer and directed by Kevin G. Conner. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

THE SOFT-CORE KID—A musical based on the life of a young boy. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

SPANISH THEATER REPERTORY COMPANY—"The House of the Dead" by Federico Garcia Lorca. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

SEASON WITHIN A SEASON—From the Playwrights' Workshop. **136th St. (645-1100) Closes next Sun.**

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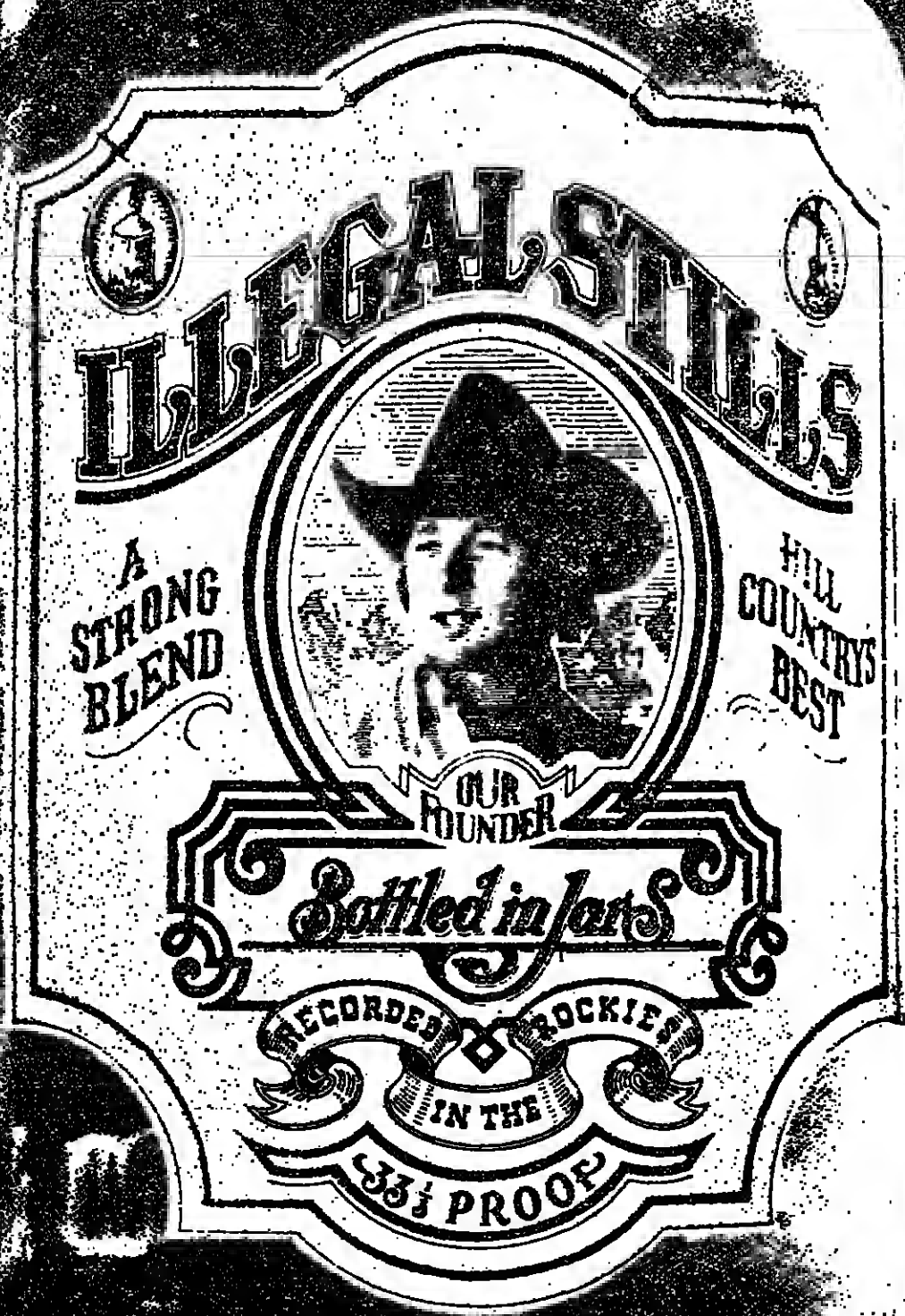
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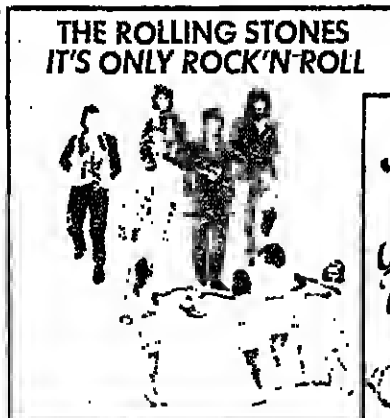
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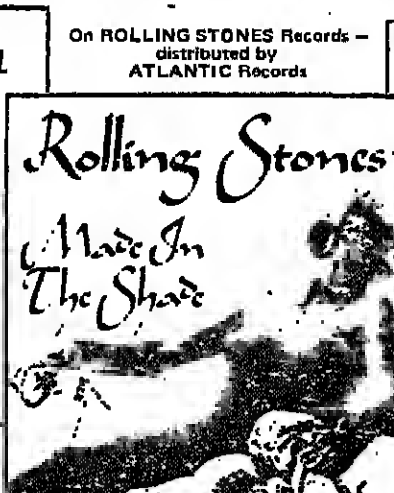
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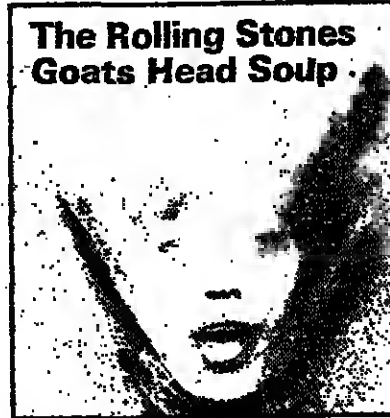
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THE NEW YORK TIMES, SUNDAY, MAY 2, 1976

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Arts and Leisure Guide

Continued from Page 22

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JOE COCKER—The one-line band of white blues-rock. Beacon Theater, Bway and 74th St. Today.

HOT TUNA—This Jefferson Airplane side-chorus quartet on Beacon Theater, Bway and 74th St. Today.

EDDIE KENDRICK—A soft and bill, full of falsetto wailers and romantic ballads. With Blue Magic and Mandrill. 149th Street, Madison Square Garden. Fri. 7 and 11.

PETER LEONARDO—Long Island's own soft-rocking, creating media phenomenon. In his second album. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

MARLA LEWIS AND JOHN GUTH—Folk concert. Roseland, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

BERY LYDIO—"One Africa under God." Town Hall, Today.

PETER AND ADRIAN—Folk concert. St. Ann's, Church of St. Paul and St. Andrew, 200 W. 4th St. Today, 7 and 11.

SANTANA—With Carlos Santana in an attempt to return to the Latin-rock roots that made him a star. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

SELDON SCHEW—Blues-rock. NYU Loeb Student Center, 234 LaGuardia Pl. Sat.

PHIL SIMON—Blues performance with the New York City Jazz Ensemble. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

SWEET PAPA STOVEPIPE—Blues concert. 123 W. 4th St. Today.

TOM WAITS—The five-album new-offices. Alton Tully Hall, Lincoln Center. Sat.

ERIC ANDERSON—A veteran of the New York blues scene. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

MUGGRAS—Today. Not Mad. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

JULIE BUDD—Grand Finale. 210 W. 7th St. Today.

JOE COULSTEWART'S HAMMER—C.B.G.B., 312 Bway. Today.

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D. CLARK—Portraits of American artists. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

MAIRIE BARBER—A translation. In this German artist's hand. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

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GISSON—Impressionistic paintings. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

JEAN HELLOU—Drawings and oil sketches. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

BARKLEY L. MENDRICKS—Figure painting. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

NARS HOKANSON—Woodcuts and sculptures. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

JOHN HULTBERG and JAMES BROOKS—Paintings by the former and works on paper by the latter. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

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Continued on Next Page

Art

(All galleries, unless otherwise noted, are closed Sundays.)

Galleries Uptown

LEE AOLER—Sculpture. Graham, 1614 2nd Ave., at 77th St. Through May 25. Closed Mon.

PHILIP AZIZ—Paintings, sculpture and objects by a Canadian artist. Findlay, 882 2nd Ave., at 77th St. Through May 15. Closed Mon.

PETER BARDAZZI—Paintings. Corlier N. E. 23rd St., at 76th St. Through June 4. Closed Mon.

RUDOLF BAUER—Paintings from the Constructivist period of a German artist. Nutton, 90 2nd Ave., at 79th St. Through June 15. Closed Mon.

LELAND BELL—Landscape and figure paintings. Schulz, 825 2nd Ave., at 79th St. Through May 15. Closed Mon.

NELL BLAINE—Watercolors and drawings of landscapes and still life. Poindehast, 24 E. 84th St. Through Sat. Closed Mon.

OSCAR BLUENHNER (1887-1988)—Landscape paintings. Deutsch, 43 E. 89th St., at 2nd Ave. Through May 30. Closed Mon.

GEORGE BOOTH—Cartoons and drawings by a New York artist. Nichols, 1014 2nd Ave., at 79th St. Through May 15. Closed Mon.

NAROLD BRUOER—New York street scenes, portraits, landscapes. Form.

Tristate

ISAAC NAYES and DIONNE WARRICK—A New York artist, with the smooth soul of a jazz pianist and a new painting style. Westway, 111 West 11th St., at 7th St. Through Sat. 2 and 7:30.

TOM JONES—With The Muses and Marty Brill. Westchester Premier Theater, 1000 Palisades Blvd., Tarrytown, N.Y. Wed.-Fri. 8:30; Sat. 2 and 10:30; Sun. 7:30.

NO-OP GENERATION JAZZ BAND—Artie Miller, who derives from Ray Charles, on clarinet and Lester Young on tenor saxophone, leading a group whose roots are in the hard bop of the 1950s. Era, 810 9th Ave., at 23rd St., at 7th St. Today.

ROGER SPRING and THE PROGRESSIVE BLUEGRASSES—Emblematic Music Hall, 24 West St., Englewood, N.J. Sat. 8:30.

WRESTONER—Folk-blues. Englishman, R.J. Fri. 8:30.

In The Clubs

ERIC ANDERSON—A veteran of the New York blues scene. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

MUGGRAS—Today. Not Mad. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

JULIE BUDD—Grand Finale. 210 W. 7th St. Today.

JOE COULSTEWART'S HAMMER—C.B.G.B., 312 Bway. Today.

DANNY COSTELLO—Silver. Roseland. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

GRETCHEN CRYER AND NANCY FORD—The composers of the score for "The Last Tango in Paris." Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

Korvettes Records and Tape Sale! From COLUMBIA and EPIC. Featuring TOP ARTISTS—WIDE SELECTION—GREAT VALUES!

One week only Monday through Saturday. LOOK WHAT \$2.99 YOU CAN BUY And where available on 8-Track Cartridge Tape \$3.99 each!

Boz Scaggs Moments. Includes: Moments From the Best of Boz Scaggs. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

THE FABULOUS CHARLIE RICH. Includes: Like You and I and Down Here on Earth. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

Dion's Greatest Hits. Includes: A Sweeter Sound and I'm a Believer. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

THE SESAME STREET BOOK & RECORD. Includes: Sesame Street Book & Record. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

THE HOLLIES. Includes: Words and Music by BOB DYLAN. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

JOHNNY MATSIS. Includes: What'll I Do. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

FRANK SINATRA'S GREATEST HITS VOLUME II. Includes: My Way and I've Got a Feeling. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

ANDRE KOSTELANETZ GREATEST HITS. Includes: The Shadow of Your Smile and My Love. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

THE JERRY VALE Italian Album. Includes: The Italian Album. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

JOHNNY CASH'S GREATEST HITS Vol. I. Includes: Johnny Cash's Greatest Hits Vol. I. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

Tony Bennett Sings His All-Time Hall of Fame Hits. Includes: All-Time Hall of Fame Hits. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

PERCY FAITH'S GREATEST HITS. Includes: The Theme From The Sandlot and The Sandlot. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

Get Together With Andy Williams. Includes: Get Together With Andy Williams. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

RAY CONNIF'S GREATEST HITS. Includes: Ray Conniff's Greatest Hits. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

MAC DAVIS Song Painter. Includes: Mac Davis Song Painter. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

Peter Nero Summer of '42. Includes: Summer of '42. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

CARLOS SANTANA and BUDDY MILES! LIVE!. Includes: Carlos Santana and Buddy Miles! Live!. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

ERIC ANDERSEN Blue River. Includes: Eric Andersen Blue River. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

HERBIE HANCOCK Sextant. Includes: Herbie Hancock Sextant. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

Bobby Vinton Every Day Of My Life. Includes: Bobby Vinton Every Day Of My Life. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

LEONARD COHEN: LIVE SONGS. Includes: Leonard Cohen: Live Songs. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

Ten Years After Rock & Roll Music To The World. Includes: Ten Years After Rock & Roll Music To The World. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

THE BEST OF THE BYRDS GREATEST HITS VOLUME II. Includes: The Best of The Byrds Greatest Hits Volume II. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

DR. HOOK AND THE MEDICINE SHOW THE BEST OF DR. HOOK. Includes: Dr. Hook and the Medicine Show The Best of Dr. Hook. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

POCO. Includes: POCO. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

CHARGE IT! SUBURBAN STORES OPEN LATE EVERY NIGHT INCLUDING SATURDAY. Includes: Charge It! Suburban Stores Open Late Every Night Including Saturday. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

BEATLES. ALL KING KAROL STORES & BY MAIL. BAY CITY ROLLERS. Includes: Beatles, All King Karol Stores & By Mail, Bay City Rollers. Contemporary, 1149 First Ave. Mon-Tue.

Arts and Leisure Guide

Continued from Page 23

ADRIAN MARTIN—Eight paintings done between 1933 and 1964. 1000 East 86th St., through May 2. Closed Mon.

FELICIA MEYER—Landscapes, still lifes, figures. 400 East Ave., at 86th St., through Sat.

TODD MCKIE—Watercolor. Acacia/Avila, 479th St., through May 22.

ERIC PARIS—A show resulting from a year of Paris and working back to his original Paris and sculpture in sculpture. 479th St., at 86th St., through May 22.

PAUL PORTER (1907-75)—The works and shows of Paul Porter, a painter in oil and watercolor, done during the last two years of the artist's life. 1000 East 86th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

SUSAN ROTHBERG—Paintings and drawings of horses in black and white or color. 1111 Broadway, at 72nd St., through May 22.

REBEY/SCHLEY III—Landscapes in oil, watercolor, gouache. 1014 East Ave., at 78th St., through May 22.

SUSAN SCOTT—Still life and figure compositions. Delcher/O'Reilly, 33 E. 77th St., through June 2. Closed Mon.

JOHN SLOAN—Paintings of New York, Philadelphia, Gloucester, Cape Ann, Cape Cod, Cape Ann, the Canons of Salem, 232 East 86th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

DAVID SMITH—Paintings. Kneidel, 19 E. 79th St., through May 13. Closed Mon.

LINDA SOKOLOWSKI—A "Search Series" in oil on paper. Kneidel, 19 E. 79th St., through May 13. Closed Mon.

PAT STEIN—Works on paper which are related between drawings and writing. Opening successfully on both levels at opening. 24 E. 73rd St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

HUGH WEISS—Surrealist paintings. Zerkow, 355 East Ave., at 75th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

Group Shows

ACQUAFELLA, 11 E. 79th St.—Works by Christo, Dan Flavin, others. Through May 22.

LA SOTTE, 9 E. 82d St.—Watercolor, drawings, collages, etchings by artists working between 1970 and 1970. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

DANNY S. LONG, 744 East Ave., at 82nd St.—More than 40 oil and watercolor paintings, ranging from the 18th century to the early 20th. From the Brooklyn Museum collection. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

ONCAR, 12 E. 73d St.—Four artists. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

GALLERY OF FINE ARTS, 8 E. 79th St.—"Dreams, Myths and Imaginary Landscapes" by 12 artists. Through May 15.

JAKOVIC, 33 E. 74th St.—Salvador Dalí, Joan Miró, Shiraz Durrani, Guy Williams in a variety of media, etchings and sculptures. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

KRAMER, 1043 East Ave., at 86th St.—Figures, portraits, landscape, etchings, Picasso drawings and other recent acquisitions. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

LARCADA, 21 E. 67th St.—Paintings of the 1930s and 40s. Through 54.

SHEPHERD, 21 E. 84th St.—Italian 19th-century drawings and watercolor. Grand Hotel, through June 30. Closed Mon.

ZIERLER, 855 East Ave., at 75th St.—Danby, Hartigan and other gallery artists. Open Tues. through June 22. Closed Mon.

WILDENSTEIN, 19 E. 64th St.—French Neoclassicism including paintings, drawings and sculptures. In the gallery's holdings. Through May 15.

Galleries 57th St.

PAT ADAMS—Mostly small woodcuts with watercolor. 29 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

MICHELLE AMATCAU—Paintings of water and river scenes. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

MARIO AVANTI—Abstracts by a contemporary French artist. Associated Artists, 643 Fifth Ave., at 53d St., through Sat.

BYRON BROWNE (1915-61)—Drawings of the streets and people of New York. 101 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

JOHN BUTLER—"Buildings Out West." 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

PAUL CADMUS—Ink and crayon drawings, plus a selection of figures. 410 West 57th St., through May 18. Closed Mon.

GIORGIO CAVALLO—Large abstract paintings. 200 W. 57th St., through May 13. Closed Mon.

THOMAS GEORGE—Drawings of Chinese landscapes. 200 W. 57th St., through May 13. Closed Mon.

JOSEPH GRAU-GARRIGA—A monumental tapestry made by 30 artists directed by the Spanish artist. 29 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

DAVID S. HOLMES—Paintings inspired by the artist's travels to the original 12 cities. 17 E. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

ROBERT INOJANA—Cubism and set designs in watercolor. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

WILFRED KIRBY—Tonalist figures in carved wood. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

JOYCE KOLFF—Paintings of historical and abstract figures. 29 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

ROGER LAUX BELSON—Landscapes in oil. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

ALICE PEREIRA (1907-71)—Geometric paintings on glass and canvas. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

ALLER SAPP—Landscapes in oil and watercolor. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

VICTOR SPINKS—Clay sculptures of rubicund figures. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

JEAN WEINBAUM—Works on paper by a Swiss artist who works in San Francisco. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

TON BRESEMAN—New installations. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

Group Shows

ALEXANDER, 20 W. 57th St.—Prints by Kroeber, Johns, Ott, Lichtenstein, Warhol. Through May 15. Closed Mon.

ERIC GUY, 57th St.—Paintings of flowers by gallery artists. Through May 22.

KOENIG, 20 W. 57th St.—Realistic figures plus still lifes, by Joseph Hirck. Through Sat. Prints of the 19th and 20th centuries. Through Sat. Prints of the 19th and 20th centuries. Through Sat.

FRANK THURMAN, 20 W. 57th St.—Group show. Through May 15. Closed Mon.

ALICE PEREIRA (1907-71)—Geometric paintings on glass and canvas. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

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Arts and Leisure Guide

WOMEN IN THE ARTS FOUNDATION—150 paintings by African, Latin American, and Asian women artists. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

Other

CANADIAN GALLERY, 1251 Sixth Ave., at 20th St.—Works in various mediums from the Alberta Art Foundation Collection. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL ARTS—4th St.—Paintings of last century by Oscar Reuben, a Colombian, and paintings with the theme of the eye by Rodolfo Abalar, a Guatemalan. Through May 15. Closed Mon.

ALLEN GILBERT—Abstract paintings, drawings and collages. 100 W. 57th St., through May 22. Closed Mon.

FREDSON, 11 E. 10th St.—Abstracts, drawings, oils and sketches by Don Fredson. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

GALLERY 1199, 310 W. 42d St.—Pippin Ernie, a collection of 100 works by the artist. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

CLASS, 315 Central Park W.—Paintings, collages and prints by, among others, Alice Neuman, Judith Sargent Murray. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

NOVO, 52 Lafayette Pl.—Color-ink prints by Bob Parrault. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

NYU, 100 University St.—Prints and Tachistographs by 100 artists. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

PRATT GRAPHICS CENTER, 831 West 12th St.—Printed graphic, quilted prints. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

Museums

AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE, 67th Ave., at 47th St.—Historical and ethnological objects from 14 countries of East and Southern Africa. Through May 15. Closed Mon.

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, Central Park W., at 79th St.—"The Great Migration" exhibit. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

ASIA HOUSE, 12 E. 46th St.—"The Art of the East" exhibit. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

BROOKLYN MUSEUM OF THE ARTS, 651 Grand Concourse—Six-foot abstract models. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

BROOKLYN MUSEUM, Eastern Parkway and Washington Ave.—Gorelik collection of over 100 stamps and cylinders. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

CENTER FOR INTER-AMERICAN RELATIONS, 400 Park Ave., at 68th St.—"The Coca Cola" exhibit. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

CHINA HOUSE, 125 E. 69th St.—"China's Influence on American Culture in the 18th and 19th Centuries." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

THE CLOISTERS, Park Tavern Park—The permanent collection. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

FRICK COLLECTION, 1 E. 70th St.—A permanent collection housed in the residence of Henry Frick. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

GROELER CLUB, 47 E. 69th St.—Autograph society. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

HAYDON PLASTERWORK, C.P.W. of 51st St.—"The Final Frontier." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

JEWISH MUSEUM, Fifth Ave., at 92d St.—"Biblical Archeology." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

MUSEUM OF THE AMERICAN INDIAN, 4th St.—Permanent collection. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART, Fifth Ave., at 84th St.—100 examples of American art from the 17th century to the early 20th. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

MORAN LIBRARY, 29 E. 36th St.—"The Art of the Book." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

MUSEUM OF AMERICAN FOLK ART, 125 E. 125th St.—"The People of the State." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

MUSEUM OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, 100 W. 125th St.—"The People of the State." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

MUSEUM OF MODERN ART, 11 W. 54th St.—"Cubism and Abstraction." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

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MUSEUM OF MODERN ART, 11 W. 54th St.—"Cubism and Abstraction." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

Other

NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY, 5th Ave., at 42nd St.—"The American Library." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, 170 Greenwich St.—"The American Library." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY, 5th Ave., at 42nd St.—"The American Library." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, 170 Greenwich St.—"The American Library." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

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MUSEUM OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, 100 W. 125th St.—"The People of the State." Through May 22. Closed Mon.

Group Shows

ARTISTS SPACE, 181 West 57th St.—Group show. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

SCULPTORS, 75 Thompson St.—Works in a variety of mediums. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

O.K. HARRIS, 465 W. 57th St.—Paintings by O.K. Harris. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

RABINOVICH & GUERRA, 74 Grand St.—Paintings, drawings and prints by Rabinovich and Guerra. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

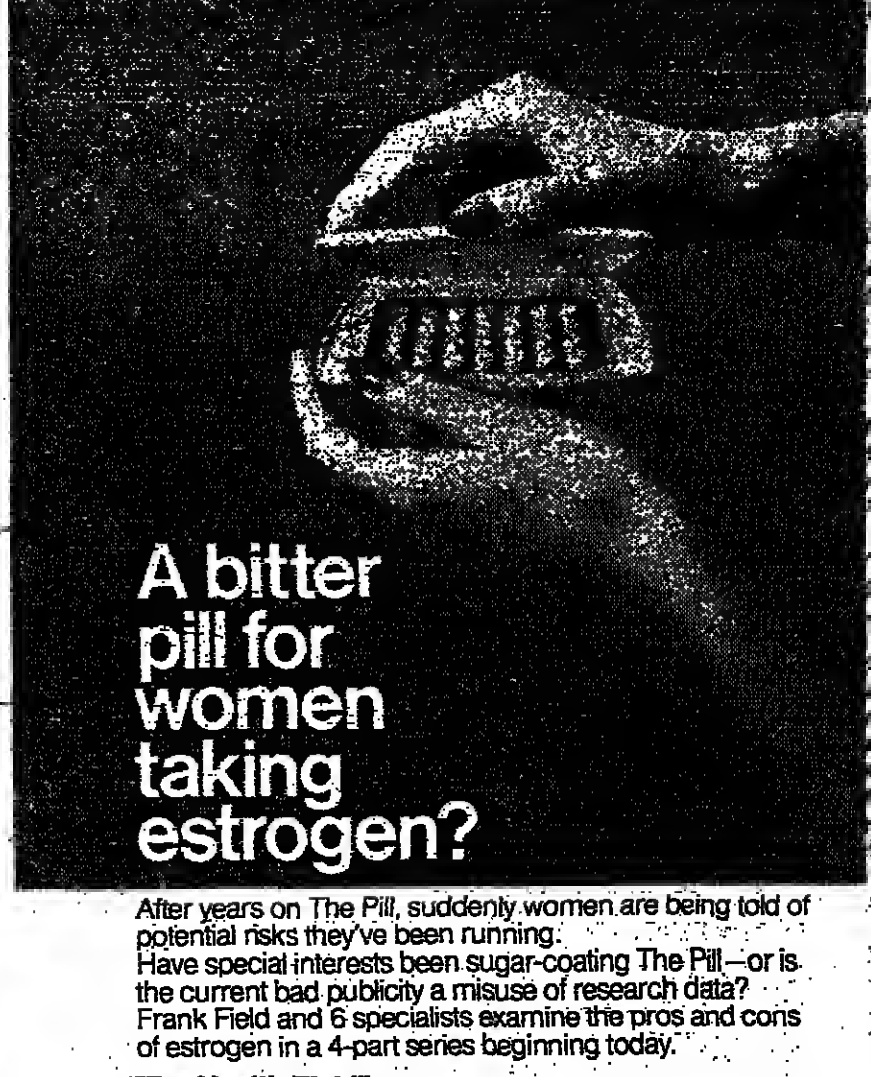
SOHO, 29 99th St.—Works in various mediums. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

TERRAIN, 141 Grand St.—Works in various mediums. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

THORP, 139 Spring St.—Works in various mediums. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

VORPAL, 45 W. 57th St.—Works in various mediums. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

WARD-HASSE, 131 Prince St.—Works in various mediums. Through May 22. Closed Mon.



A bitter pill for women taking estrogen?

After years on The Pill, suddenly women are being told of potential risks they've been running. Have special interests been sugar-coating The Pill—or is the current bad publicity a misuse of research data? Frank Field and 6 specialists examine the pros and cons of estrogen in a 4-part series beginning today.

"The Health Field"

4 11:30AM WNBC-TV



SEGAL! GOULD! LAS VEGAS MADNE "CALIFORNIA SPLIT"

First Time on TV The wild, wacky, free-wheeling adventures of two madcap gamblers whose encounters with Lady Luck and lucky ladies is a joy to watch.

ABC SUNDAY NIGHT MOVIE

abc 9:00PM

Photography

THOMAS BARROW—Tonalist and black-and-white prints reflecting the photographer's interest in the subject of the blind. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

WILSON BEN—Pictures taken over six months of a poverty area in South America. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

WILSON BEN—Pictures taken over six months of a poverty area in South America. Through May 22. Closed Mon.

Continued on Page 43

Masterpiece Theatre presents

SUNSET SONG

Scotland in the early 1900's, and a young woman torn between home and the wide world beyond.

Tonight: Ploughing

Channel 13 PBS 9:00 Host: Alistair Cooke

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Revision OF SPECI

TODAY—S

Television This Week

OF SPECIAL INTEREST

Today

(13) "IF YOU DON'T COME IN MONDAY, DON'T COME IN MONDAY." A history of the struggles of a American worker as seen through photographs, documents and rare film clips.

(14) "WILLY WONKA AND THE CHOCOLATE FACTORY." A re-creation of the 1971 musical fantasy, with Gene Wilder, Jack Albertson and Peter Faiman.

Tuesday

P.M. (13) "THE TOURISTS ARE COMING, THE TOURISTS ARE COMING." The first installment in a new magazine-format series that will preview Bicentennial events scheduled to take place along the Eastern seaboard. Polly Adams is the host.

(14) "L'CHAÏM—TO LIFE!" Eli Elliott narrates this documentary about the 250-year history of Jewish restoration in Eastern Europe and Asia.

(15) P.M. 4, 7) PRESIDENTIAL PRIMAES. Coverage of the election returns in Indiana, Alabama, Georgia and District of Columbia.

Thursday

P.M. (4) "LAW AND ORDER." A de-for-TV movie based on the novel out three generations of Irish-American police in New York City; with Darren McGavin, Kirk Douglas, Bert Reed, James Olson, Suzanne Chette, Whitney Blake and Will

Friday

P.M. (7) "HARD DRIVER." The TV out of Lamont Johnson's 1973 film, based in theaters as "The Last American Hero"; Jeff Bridges and Eric Roberts co-star.

(13) THE OLYMPIAD. "The Death of a Hero." This new series highlighting



Elliott Gould and George Segal play compulsive gamblers in Robert Altman's 1974 film, "California Split," which will have its television debut tonight at 9 on ABC.

great moments from previous summer Olympic games begins with film clips from the grueling track-and-field event.

York Philharmonic will perform works by Ives-Schuman, Tchaikovsky and Brahms.

Saturday

1:00 P.M. (2) THE CBS FESTIVAL OF LIVELY ARTS FOR YOUNG PEOPLE. "Variations on a Variation." The New

11:00 (5) "APOLLO." A musical-variety special, from the stage of the famed Harlem theater, with Cab Calloway, Vivian Reed and the cast of the new Broadway musical "Bubbling Brown Sugar." Stephanie Mills of Broadway's "The Wiz" and others.

Channel Information

Channel 2 (WCBS) Channel 9 (WOR)
Channel 11 (WPIX) Channel 18 (WNET)
Channel 13 (WNBC) Channel 31 (WNYC)
Channel 47 (WNJU)—Newark, N. J. Mostly sports and variety programs in Spanish and Italian. Weekdays from 4:30 P.M., Saturday from 2:30 P.M., Sunday from 2 P.M.
Channel 56 (WNJM)—Little Falls, N.J. New Jersey Public Broadcasting. Mostly local New Jersey news, sports, PBS programs. Weekdays from 9 A.M., Saturday and Sunday from 5 P.M.

television repeats, Weekdays from 9 A.M., Saturday from 4 P.M., Sunday from 9 A.M.
Channel 41 (WXTV)—Paterson, N. J. Films, Spanish serials. Weekdays from 4:30 P.M., and Sunday from 5 P.M.
Channel 47 (WNJU)—Newark, N. J. Mostly sports and variety programs in Spanish and Italian. Weekdays from 4:30 P.M., Saturday from 2:30 P.M., Sunday from 2 P.M.
Channel 56 (WNJM)—Little Falls, N.J. New Jersey Public Broadcasting. Mostly local New Jersey news, sports, PBS programs. Weekdays from 9 A.M., Saturday and Sunday from 5 P.M.

Channel 68 (WBTB)—Newark, N.J. Financial news, foreign language, sports, variety and religious programs. Weekdays from noon, Saturday from 2:45 P.M. and Sunday from 7:45 A.M.
Cable TV
Channel 10—Cable television available to subscribers in Manhattan only. Sports events, talk shows, films and wire-service news.
Details received too late for this schedule are on the Westchester-Index Page in today's main news section.
* Notable Shows (R) Repeat (P) Premieres

TODAY—SUNDAY, MAY 2

Morning

- 8:10 (2) News
- 8:15 (7) News
- 8:27 (5) Friends
- 8:30 (2) Sunrise Semester
- 8:35 (2) Knowledge
- 8:40 (7) School Disciplines
- 8:45 (2) CBS News: Hughes
- 7:00 (2) News
- 7:05 (7) Today
- 7:10 (7) Good Morning America
- 7:15 (11) Popeye and Friends
- 7:20 (12) Yoga for Health (R)
- 7:30 (5) Bugs Bunny
- 7:35 (11) Feline Cat
- 7:40 (13) Capello Kangaroo
- 7:45 (5) Flintstones
- 7:50 (11) Connecticut Report
- 7:55 (11) Magilla Gorilla
- 8:00 (5) Riri Tin Tin
- 8:05 (11) The Joe Franklin Show
- 8:10 (11) News
- 8:15 (12) Song Bag
- 8:20 (12) Vegetable Soup (R)
- 8:25 (12) To Tell the Truth
- 8:30 (4) Not for Women Only: Hugh Downs, host. "Fast-ing, Dieting, Eating" (R)
- 8:35 (11) Hazzi
- 8:40 (7) AM New York
- 8:45 (11) The Munsters
- 8:50 (2) Pat Collins Show
- 8:55 (5) Green Acres
- 9:00 (11) Dream of Jeannie
- 9:05 (2) The Price Is Right
- 9:10 (4) Celebrity Sweepstakes
- 9:15 (11) The Game
- 9:20 (7) General Hospital
- 9:25 (11) The Lucy Show
- 9:30 (11) Abbot and Costello
- 9:35 (11) Abbot and Costello
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What Makes Barbara Walters Worth a Million?

Television

"The commercial networks are wary of independent productions, particularly if they are 'off-beat.'" (John O'Connor)

By LES BROWN

Dinner was franks and beans, "the house specialty," carryover perhaps from simpler times. But it came with candlelight and a good yardeaux, and Barbara Walters spoke of never having a confront again her old de-son, insecurity. One might have expected manic conversation from a hard-working woman who had just struck rich, but instead she was effective in a muted tone that seemed out of character with her aggressive, and even times-shill, television persona.

Flowers, some beginning to roop and sere, were banked against the wall like the hang-ers from a wedding. It was just days after the Big Decision and the front-page press sports that Barbara would be leaving NBC after almost 20 decades to become the anchor of the ABC evening newscast "with Harry Reasoner for \$1 million a year. The obvious questions here how was she taking it and what makes her worth such a royal paycheck?

"The night it all happened, the flowers began to arrive and the phone never stopped ringing. My friends were so let for me and so warm, and yet, through it all, I wondered why I was so un-appy," Barbara said.

She told of how her friends then joke about her inability to decide upon the smallest things, whether to buy the

green dress or the blue. But this was one of the biggest decisions she had ever had to make—whether to switch to ABC for a million or remain at NBC, whose counter offer had also reached a million dollars. The difference between them was the immediate chance, at ABC, of becoming an anchorwoman.

Why the sadness? Part of it was leaving old friends at NBC for a lot of strangers at the new network. As if to illustrate, she recounted her secretary's faux pas with a call from a "Mr. Golden-son."

"What is it in reference to, please?" the secretary had asked, not recognizing the name. The caller was Leonard Goldenson, chairman of the American Broadcasting Companies, Inc., Miss Walters' new employer.

"But it was not just the sadness of leaving NBC. It was all the publicity about the million dollars, a kind of publicity I've never been used to," Barbara said. "I worried all night about public reaction. Some people were going to be resentful of me because of it. But my own feeling was, why should I quarrel about getting a raise? I didn't ask for it."

She feels somewhat less concerned now about the reaction, having sampled how the news was received by some of her public. "Most people, I found, were used to the idea of basketball players getting fantastic sums for a few ball games. My driver

—we all have drivers and bairdressers on the show, there's nothing special about that—told me that none of his friends found it unseemly that ABC would pay me a million a year.

"Yet, I know there are many who believe news people should be more pure than show-business people. They seem to feel that if you get a million bucks, you're a superstar. And if you're a superstar, you're show biz. And if you're show biz, you can't be pure and can't do justice to the news."

Her agent, Lee Stevens of the William Morris Agency, had put it well, she thought. Why, he observed, should a good reporter get less on television than a good comedian when news executives at the networks don't get paid less than executives in other departments of the company?

"I don't worry about being able to do the job at ABC but only whether people will accept a woman on the news at night, and whether they feel a woman can have the proper authority," she remarked. "People tend to go to male doctors. We still have to learn whether they can accept the idea of going to a female."

She continued: "I know now that I'm totally professional and good at what I do. I may not be great at ABC, but I know I won't be terrible. This is the kind of confidence that men have always known but women are only just beginning to get. If I make it, there'll be other women in these anchor jobs all over the country. This was why I wanted Sally Quinn to succeed at CBS, but few people understood that."

Barbara reviewed the pros and cons of her heavy decision, as if making it all over again. "If I had stayed at NBC, I'd have been safe," she began. "No matter what I did—left the 'Today' show, conducted a new magazine, become eventually a co-anchor of the news—I could not be humiliated. This was home. Going to ABC is challeng-



The New York Times/Burt Silverman
"Why should I quarrel about getting a raise?"

At the high stakes the networks play for, the investment of mere million a minor gamble

scary. Everyone is watching, looking for failure. But the offer was there, and I'm still young enough to take a chance. Finally, I knew I'd always regret it if I didn't seize the opportunity."

She paused for a cigarette. "I won't fall apart if this doesn't work. My entire life is not what I do for a living. Meanwhile, it's exciting to think about some of the things I'd like to do on the newscast."

What are some of those things? Well, that's for later, closer to the time she joins ABC—sometime between now and when her NBC contract runs out in September.

"I can't tell you this, though," she said. "For me, it's not going to be a matter of just reading the Teleprompter. I think Harry [Reasoner] and I will be balanced and will spark off good things in each other. I wouldn't have wanted this job if it meant was reading the news."

"Look, this isn't to suggest that I want to do 'happy news' or that I would alter the integrity of the newscast, but we are beyond Watergate and Vietnam—those periods when the news was compelling and carried itself. What you find—what all the studies show—is that the three newscasts are about the same except for the appeal of the people before the cameras. As a team, Harry and I could be more interesting than the others."

Women viewers predominate before the sets in the periods before prime time when the newscasts are presented. Part of ABC's bet on Barbara is its belief that she will attract the viewers of her sex, and she appears confident of that.

"My biggest fans are women, and not men," she said. "I can tell from the mail and the people I meet that women do identify with me. I couldn't possibly have stayed on the air 12 years without being female. Other women tell me I ask the questions they wanted to ask. Quite frankly,

although some people fault me for being aggressive, I can't stand not asking the questions that have to be asked."

All right, then, what makes her—of all journalists—worth a million a year? "If that's what two networks think I should get," she answered, "they'll get no argument from me. But the money was not what this was all about. It was about opportunity and challenge. I work hard and do good work, and I want to be judged by that and not by how much I earn."

The question was out for Barbara Walters herself to answer. Network television—a \$2.5 billion industry in which only three companies share—operates on a grander scale than most media. It responds, too, at every level, to the basic law of show business: that governs the price of things: whatever the traffic will allow. To put it simply, the traffic has allowed Barbara Walters to be traded on the talent market for \$1 million a year because she possibly will boost the news ratings a notch or two. At the high stakes the networks play for, the investment of a mere million toward lifting ABC's long-stagnant news ratings is a minor gamble, indeed. A television personality overnight can add hundreds of thousands of households to a program simply through his or her presence. The gain of a single rating point puts the newscast in 710,000 additional homes, where it may be watched by approximately 1.2 million extra people. At the rates paid for commercials on the network newscasts in today's market, the gain of a single rating point should mean a gain of at least \$1 million in revenues.

Thus, if by her presence Barbara Walters should improve the ratings for the ABC Evening News by a single point, she pays back her spectacular salary. If by two points, it's a bonanza.

TV VIEW

JOHN J. O'CONNOR

The Independent Producer—Long on Ideas, Short on Profits

New York's Channel 13 recently presented an hour-long documentary called "Christina's World." Written and directed by Sonja Gilligan, the program was supplied by the Hardtman Movie Company, an "independent" producing organization. Filmed in 1972 and completed in 1973, the documentary was made at a cost of \$80,000, the showing on Channel 13, the filmmakers were paid \$100. The dramatic discrepancy between cost and eventual gain provides a sadly accurate reflection of the current plight of most independent filmmakers and documentarists and their dealings with the broadcast industry.

The commercial networks, which do have the finances, wary of independent productions, particularly documentaries and particularly if they are "offbeat," i.e., within the safe borders of the standard network molds. Aic television, which could use more original programming and which occasionally dabbles in more experimental forms, does not have the money for going round carefully specified projects.

Julie Motz, billed as a researcher in the "Christina's World" credits, fully concedes that her production group—five married couples and herself—began the project a state of incredible innocence and ignorance about the tustry. Their subject was the subject of Andrew Wyeth's set famous painting, also called "Christina's World," produced widely all over the world, on everything from ndard prints to teacups and placemats, the painting was a reclining female figure in an open field looking ward a farmhouse in the background.

The woman's face is not seen and, if the spectator as not notice her somewhat withered arm and gnarled od, she might be mistaken for a young girl. In fact, the woman was Christina Olson, Wyeth's favorite model, who was in her 50's when the artist did the painting. Christina was severely crippled by a form of arthritis and had to drag herself on the ground to get from one place to another. By the time of this documentary, Christina was 65, but the filmmakers decided to use photographs of her, filmstills from surviving relatives and cooperative neighbors, and a tour of the old farmhouse to create their rait. Besides offering some background on one of the most famous paintings in the country, the film would tempt to capture a feeling for life in a coastal village. Maine. The documentarists didn't doubt for a moment at the networks would fight for the rights to broadcast their "Christina's World."

But, after raising \$80,000 with surprising ease among ng brokers on Wall Street, the project ran into unexpected snags. Andrew Wyeth refused to participate. Joseph E. Levine, the film producer who had purchased the mhouse as the future site for a Wyeth museum, at first endorsed the documentary plans but later filed a suit

to halt production. His reasons were never made clear, but the filmmakers suspect that he was concerned about further criticism of the proposed museum by local citizens who had already voiced resentment of Levine's plans. The project, however, continued, with the finished product providing fascinating glimpses of both Christina's real world and the world that has sprung up around the famous painting. Among other things, the farmhouse has been restored by Mr. Levine not to its original state but to a duplication of the image of it in the painting. The wood was specially treated to re-create the Wyeth look. The effect is disturbingly unreal.

The documentary is not without its flaws, most notably in a couple of overly sentimental touches. But, with Julie Harris as narrator, it is also helpfully informative and, for the most part, visually stunning. It is, in brief, the kind of piece that network executives often say they want but cannot find. CBS, for instance, claims it is anxious to develop new sources of material. But, seemingly, what the network really wants is more competition for producers like Norman Lear, who become more demanding with increasing success. The new sources are then expected to produce material that can compete with the Lear products. There is no pressing demand for originality or experimentation.

The makers of "Christina's World" covered the broadcasting spectrum in their sales campaign. They met with the top-echelon executives at all three networks. They pleaded with large corporate sponsors. They got promising nibbles. They were given ridiculous run-arounds. And they finally realized that they were dealing with a system that is virtually closed to outsiders.

Network news departments have their own large staffs and rarely accept "outside" material. Network entertainment departments have their own suppliers for "safe" formula series and generally standard "specials." And the independents, who should be a source of fresh ideas and inventive techniques, are effectively left without a financially feasible showcase for their work. Public television is willing to provide the showcase but seems unable to supply the underpinning of dollars.

So far, public TV has come out ahead. It has acquired and presented, among other offerings, a documentary on Cuba called from material recorded by a video group called Downtown Community Television. But the Cuban project cost that group about \$50,000 and the showing on the Public Broadcasting Service brought in only about \$12,000. Considering those paltry rates of return, the independents can hardly be expected to subsidize public TV much longer. The entire attitude toward independent producing outfits, in both the commercial and public TV markets, desperately needs revising.

Continued from Page 1

even smaller financial contributions, announced his candidacy to a largely indifferent world on March 18. Despite having recently gained some national prominence as chairman of the Senate committee investigating the U.S. intelligence agencies, he had what the political media people call a "low recognition factor." Nine out of ten Americans had told poll-takers they had never heard of him, which presented a considerable problem for the Church people.

The Church campaign staff hit upon a three-step tactical plan: the Senator would husband his meager resources by starting late, while others spent themselves into debt; he would concentrate on the primaries in the Western states, beginning with Nebraska in May; and he would use national television to bolster his low identification score.

What the Church people didn't factor in was their own naivete. On March 21, the Sunday after the Senator announced his candidacy, time for a Church campaign biography was bought on CBS. The film was done in standard newsreel style: the Senator as World War II officer, footage from previous Church campaigns, clips from Senate hearings, and a slide, flashed for four seconds at the end, asking for contributions to be sent to Church's campaign headquarters in Boise, Idaho. Staff volunteers had run down the film clips, Hall had written the script and Church had edited the copy. CBS sold them five minutes during halftime of a forgettable National Basketball Association game. NBA basketball has had so-so ratings this season. In the Far West, where Church was anxious to get good exposure, the audience was minuscule; the game went on late in the morning. About \$5,000 in contributions came in, almost half of the letters addressed to the U.S. Senate in Washington, D.C.

The Church people learned a lesson. On April 5, Stan Silverman and Hal Katz of Vite Media International, the New York-based time buyers for

the Senator's campaign, met with representatives of the three networks. Silverman and Katz wanted to buy 30 minutes of week-night prime time, preferably in the 9 to 9:30 EST slot. ABC, CBS and NBC had adopted a policy of not selling 30-minute slots in prime time to candidates during the primaries. The official explanation is that the so-called equal-time doctrine means that if a network sells a 30-minute time period to one candidate, then it has to sell a similar chunk of time to all. "There just aren't any half hours sitting around," says Bob Jamieson, of CBS-TV Network Sales, "the time has been contracted for." True, NBC did make an exception for Ronald Reagan, selling him 30 minutes of prime time on March 30; but Reagan, NBC executives reasoned, was the only candidate running against an incumbent President and his opponent has routine access to broadcasting outlets.

Unofficially, however, other considerations have made the networks reluctant to part with prime-time half hours; it is generally held that political broadcasts interfere with audience viewing habits, depress ratings and otherwise cost the networks money (Reagan got his prime-time half hour when NBC pre-empted "The Dumpings," a sit-com that ranked 65th among 72 shows in the Nielsen and was already marked for execution). If they have to carry anything political, the network sales people would rather peddle 30- and 60-second spots; such spots can be shot-horned in here and there in the commercials schedule—and sell for up to \$70,000 a minute in prime time.

Campaigning

committee also claimed that the networks' insistence on 30- or 60-second spots forces Presidential candidates to use "the slogan-ridden forum of tooth whiteners and clothes brighteners." It isn't often that a politician can accuse someone else of sloganeering.

The F.C.C. moved with its usual glacier-like speed when faced with conflicting pressures from the broadcasting industry and the Congress. Two factors complicated the access issue. First, the "regular" television season ended on April 20, and the networks began offering reruns. But all the major TV markets are currently in a "sweep" period. The sweeps are the periodic Nielsen samplings that help determine how the television viewing audience is divided among the three networks and, therefore, how much advertisers will have to pay for commercial spots next season. From now until the end of this month, the prime-time programmers will still be keeping close watch on the ratings scorecards. With the five-minute format, however, both the candidates and the networks can come out ahead. While CBS cut out the "Medical Center," not a rubber glove was laid on the eight precious commercial minutes sold to hawk Geritol and other products on the show. In fact, CBS made extra money, charging Church \$14,815 for the time, plus \$550 in "cutting costs"—a surcharge for the surgery done to the "Medical Center" episode.

Church also did well. He prerecorded the talk after two quick runthroughs on his way to the Senate one morning. The public television station in Washington billed him about \$300 for use of its facilities. All told, he spent less than \$20,000 for five prime-time program minutes (compared with the \$70,000 he might have had to pay for one prime-time commercial minute). The Nielsen figures indicate he may have captured an audience of 20 million with his surprise appearance at the end of "Medical

Center." In addition, Church got substantial wire service and radio news coverage on at least two news cycles. First, they carried stories about the networks' having turned him down (little David vs. the big, bad Goliaths of broadcasting) and then they carried the accusations, in his televised talk, that Gerald Ford was a weak President. Most important of all, Church ended his talk with a strong pitch for funds; the campaign contributions address was repeated "twice. By last week (the beginning of May) some \$50,000 in contributions, more or less attributable to the program, had come into campaign headquarters. The Reagan campaign claims a similar payoff; his 30-minute appearance cost \$100,000 and has brought in an estimated \$500,000. If the Congress ever enacts the campaign finance laws, the contributions will be doubled with federal matching funds.

The arithmetic shows that the five-minute program can be, as one Church campaign official put it, "free national advertising," and then some. It may also provide viewers with an opportunity to better judge the candidates. Church used his talk to air his views about multinational corporations and the CIA and FBI; his positions may be well known in Washington but they are not a household topic elsewhere. The format allowed time for more than the hard sell of the short 30-second or 60-second spot; also, Church was able to maintain audience interest without running the room-emptying risk of a 30-minute long format.

The week after the Church appearance at the end of "Medical Center," Representative Udall went on ABC in the five-minute format. His appeal for funds took the format a step further by including not only a postal address but two toll-free telephone numbers "with operators standing by 24 hours" to take contributions. For their part, the Church people are already looking ahead. "Since we asked for thirty minutes," the Senator commented to an aide last week, "we figure CBS should sell us five more five-minute periods."

Radio

Today: Leading Events

7-30 A.M. WNYW-AM: Yolo Reports. "Coping With the Urban Crisis."
8-9 WKTU: Mellow Child. Children's songs and stories.
8-30-10:30 WVRV: Apartment Gardeners. "Marigolds, Petunias and Other Annuals—Indoors and Outdoors."
10-30-10:55 WNYC-AM: Lee Graham Interviews. William Arthur, executive director, National News Council.
10-40-12:30 P.M. WVRV: Service of Worship. The Riverside Church of New York.
11:30-11:55 WNYC-AM: Livable City. "Alice Austen of Staten Island."
Noon-12:30 WNYC-AM: Opera Topics. Guest, director and designer.
12:30-12:55 WNYC-AM: Seminars in Theater. Guest, Albert Reles, founder of the Nat Hoot Theater.
12:55-1:30 WVRV: Cara Weiss Commemorative. Guest, Phyllis Chesler, author of "Women, Power and Money."
1-1:30 WNYC-AM: Visitors From the Other Side. Guest, Ron Lindler, director of news and public affairs for WABC-TV.
1:30-2 WFRV: Irish Perspective. Discussion.
1:30-1:45 WNYC-AM: New York Volunteers. Guest, Lillian Wong of the Chinatown Planning Council.
1:50 WNYW-AM: Baseball Meets at Houston Astros.
2-2:30 WNYC-AM: Meet Your 1975. Guest, Victor Marrero, chairman, New York City Planning Commission.
2:30-3 WNYC-AM: Changing World of Women. "Church Women United For World Service."
3-3:45 WNYC-AM: Letters to Women. Guest, Eleanor Cory, composer.
4-5 WNYC-AM: Monthly Arts News. "Arts and the City."
5-5:30 WNYC-AM: The Best of Sherlock Holmes. "The Red-Headed Woman."
5:30-6 WNYC-AM: Panoramas of the Lively Arts. From Britain.

6:30-7:30 WVRV: Metroscope. Discussion.
7:30-8 WVRV: Our Heritage—Our Hope. "Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness: The Rugged Individualism for the 'Nazi' Hunter."
8-8:30 WVRV: Service of Worship. The Riverside Church.
8:30-9 WNYW-AM: News Closeup.
9-11 WFRV: In the Public Interest.
9:30-9:55 WNYC-AM: Focus 75. "International Participation in the Bicentennial."
10-11 WKTU: Mellow Magazine. Discussion.
10:30-11 WABC: Radio Press Conference.
10:30-11 WNBC: Eternal Light. Columba/Lindsay Patterson Celebrity Hour. Interviews.
11:30-11:55 WNBC: Silk and Steel Poetry. Over.
11:55-12:30 A.M. WFRV: Out of Sight.
12:30-1:30 A.M. WNBC: Long John Nebel and Candy Jones. Discussion.
12:30-1:30 A.M. WOR-AM: Night Talk. "Film Music at 75" (Part II).

The Week's Concerts

Today

6-7:30 A.M. WNYC-FM: Choral Festival. Hora Novissima. Parker. Lady of Light. Hovhannes.
7:30-10 WQRX: Breakfast Symphony. Suite in F, Zelenka; Piano concerto in C-sharp minor, Ries.
8-9 WQRX: Music from the Tippecanoe Battlefield featuring instruments and musicians from the 18th century.
8-9:30 WNYC-AM: Music from Hart College. Concerto for Cello and Piano. Mendelssohn.
9-9:30 WNYC-AM: Music from Hart College. Concerto for Cello and Piano. Mendelssohn.
9:30-10:30 WNYC-FM: Four American Festival Overtures. Schuman. Seven Studies on Themes of Paul Klee. Schuller. Violin Concerto. Barber. Symphony No. 1. Bartok.
10:30-11 WQRX: Music of Faith. Requiem. Part Two. Saint-Saens.
11-11:30 WNYC-FM: Infatigable Haydn.
11:30-12:30 WNYC-FM: NPR Recital Hall. Violin Sonata No. 1, Schubert. Violin Sonata No. 2, Beethoven. Five Meditations. Prokofiev. Three Capricios. 20, 21 and 24, Paganini.
12:30-1:30 WQRX: New York Philharmonic. Michael Tilson Thomas conducting. Julius Baker, flute. Fountain of Rome. Respighi. Fine Concerto. Nielsen. Symphony No. 4. Nielsen.
1:30-2:30 WQRX-FM: Sextet for Brass and Percussion; the Western Suite; Three Songs; The Face of War. Rita Cozzetta. Strange Funeral. In Braddock. String Quartet No. 1. Bartok.
2:30-3:30 WNYC-FM: Morning Solitude. Gaudé Maria Virgo. Ockeghem. Madrigals. Motets and Instrumental Music. Nenna.
3-4 WQRX: Breakfast Symphony. Symphony No. 81. Haydn. Old Dances and Airs. Suite No. 3. Respighi. Overture No. 3. A. Vieuxtemps. Invocation of Alberich and Entrance of the Gods into Valhalla. Wagner. Overture to Il Gardino di Rose. Scarlatti. Death and Transfiguration. Strauss. The Face of War. Capulets from Rome and Juliet. Prokofiev. Bourree Fantasque. Chabrier.
4-5 WNYC-FM: Masterwork Hour. Suite No. 1. Hindemith. Kammermusik No. 1. Bruckner. Five Pieces for Orchestra. Schoenberg. Fantasia. Mac Dowell. A Pagan Poem. Loeffler.
5-6 WQRX: Piano Personalities. Alfred Brendel. Klavierstücke, Nos. 1-3. Chopin. 1848-49. WQRX: Saturday Pops Concert. Concerto de Castilla for Guitar and Orchestra. Torroba. En Seta. Sibelius.
6-7:30 WQRX: Music from the Tippecanoe Battlefield featuring instruments and musicians from the 18th century.
7:30-8:30 WNYC-AM: Masterwork Hour. Suite No. 1, Stravinsky. Kammermusik No. 1, Hindemith. Concerto for Harp. Castelnuovo-Tedesco. Five Pieces for Orchestra. Schoenberg. Scherzo Fantasque. Bloch. A Pagan Poem. Loeffler.
8-9 WQRX: Piano Personalities. Alfred Brendel. Klavierstücke, Nos. 1-3. Chopin. 1848-49. WQRX: Saturday Pops Concert. Concerto de Castilla for Guitar and Orchestra. Torroba. En Seta. Sibelius.
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Wednesday

9-10 A.M. WNYC-FM: Lot 48. Overture. Lalo. Bassoon Concerto in A minor. Vivaldi. Symphony No. 2. Borodin.
10-11 WQRX: Piano Personalities. Alfred Brendel. Klavierstücke, Nos. 1-3. Chopin. 1848-49. WQRX: Saturday Pops Concert. Concerto de Castilla for Guitar and Orchestra. Torroba. En Seta. Sibelius.
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Thursday

7:30-8:30 A.M. WNYC-FM: Mornings With Music. Light Cavalry Overture. Suppe. Violin Concerto in A. Leclair. Pavane pour une infante. Ravel. Piano Concerto. Francaix. Symphonic Poem No. 13. Liszt. Tales from the Vienna Woods. Strauss.
8-9 WQRX: Piano Personalities. Alfred Brendel. Klavierstücke, Nos. 1-3. Chopin. 1848-49. WQRX: Saturday Pops Concert. Concerto de Castilla for Guitar and Orchestra. Torroba. En Seta. Sibelius.
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Saturday

6-7:30 WNYC-FM: Masterwork Hour. A Short Overture, Kay. Symphonie Sketches, Chadwick. Piano Concerto, Carter. Symphony on a Spring Tune, Thomson.
7:30-8:30 WQRX-FM: String Trio in G. Beethoven; Violin Concerto, Bartok; Concerto for Two Pianos, Bach.
8:30-9 WQRX: Piano Personalities. Alfred Brendel. Klavierstücke, Nos. 1-3. Chopin. 1848-49. WQRX: Saturday Pops Concert. Concerto de Castilla for Guitar and Orchestra. Torroba. En Seta. Sibelius.
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Art

"The effect of this exhibition is to suggest to the international art world that American art has gone into academic retreat." (Hilton Kramer)

ART VIEW HILTON KRAMER

Our Venice Offering—More a Syllabus Than a Show

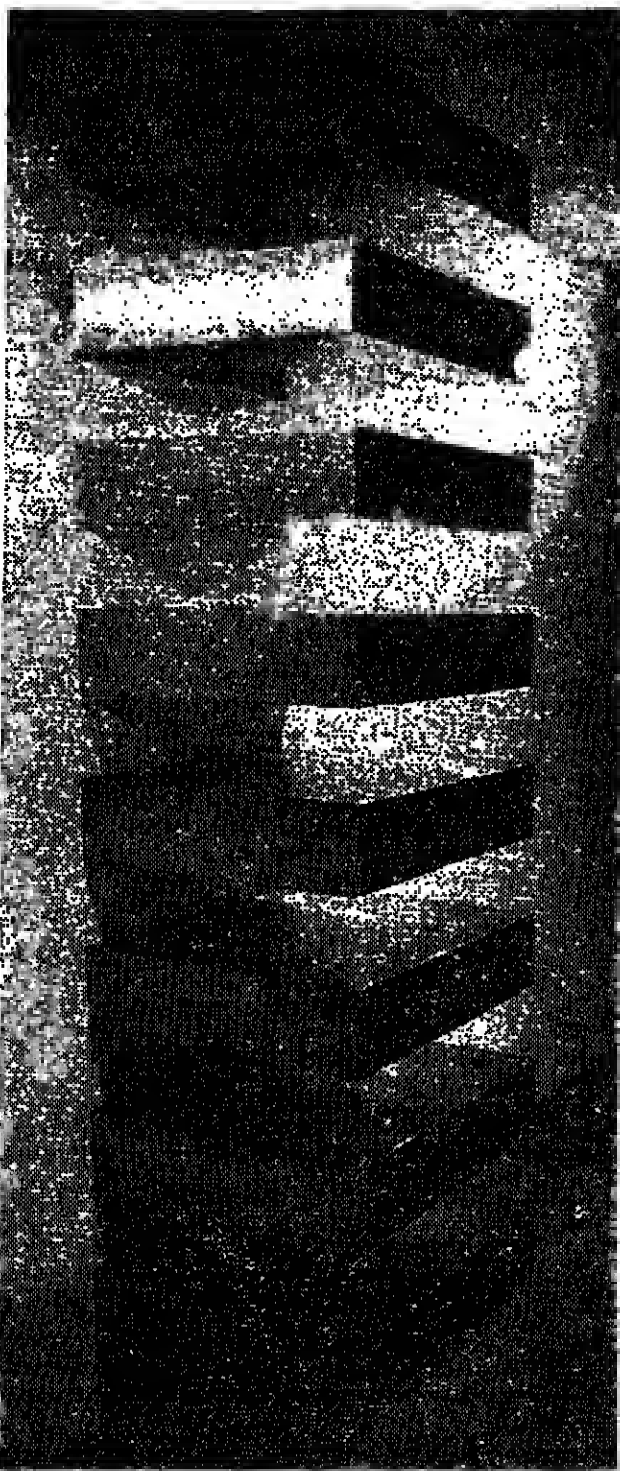
This year the United States is sending a seminar to the Venice Biennale. It is, to be sure, a seminar in the form of an exhibition, but it is a seminar all the same, and everything about it betrays its academic origin. Its very title, "Critical Perspectives in American Art," sounds an entry for a course in a college catalogue, and the syllabus—originally conceived to mark an academic occasion—the opening of the new Fine Arts Center on the campus of the University of Massachusetts in Amherst (currently on view at the Fine Arts Center Gallery until May 9) before being dismantled and reduced in preparation for shipment to Venice.

A few famous names are included in the roster of artists presented in this academic farrago—Robert Motherwell, Warhol, Donald Judd and Agnes Martin, among others—this is not an exhibition that permits any artist, famous or obscure, to show his true strength. In keeping with the spirit of the syllabus—solemnly set down in the catalogue—that dominates the art, for art in an enterprise of merely serves to illustrate the so-called "ideas" that are its real concern. The University of Massachusetts News Service put the emphasis in exactly the right place when it said, in its initial news release, that "Five aesthetic issues are featured" in the exhibition. "Issues" for study rather than works of art are indeed what the show is designed to do.

These issues are divided into the following categories: "Painting" (illustrated by the work of Robert Motherwell, Mark Ryman and Jake Bertho); "Perceptual Fields" (Agnes Martin, Robert Irwin and Richard Tuttle); "Objected" (Donald Judd, Richard Artschwager and Joel Shapiro); "Cultural Irony" (Charles Garabedian, H. C. Westermann, Jim Roche); and "Narrative Art" (Andy Warhol, Ed Ruscha and Bill Beckley).

Some of these categories are not without a few cultural treasures of their own. Mr. Warhol's Pop paintings of the 1960's have been elevated for the occasion to the status of "objective" art, though they are patently devoid of narrative content. Mr. Motherwell's well-known Abstract Expressionist work is converted here to the more fashionable mode of "Painting," though only one painting in the show, an abstract picture of 1974, qualifies for that designation, and it is one of the weakest paintings the artist has produced in recent years. As for the work that actually is the banner of "Cultural Irony" in the show, it is the work of the most part—in the art of Messrs. Garabedian and Roche—of what is best described as Graduate School art. It is nothing less than ridiculous for the United States to be represented in a major international exhibition by this kind of recycled labels and provincial talent.

But the exhibition abounds in ridiculous judgments. Agnes Martin is one of our best abstract painters, and she is represented here by a series of diagrammatic drawings of geometrical forms that do not begin to suggest the richness her art has achieved. Ed Ruscha, on the other hand, has excelled in more or less Surrealist drawings of words, so here he is represented by paintings of the distinction whatever (and paintings, moreover, in which the alleged narrative interest is nil). At times, indeed, the organizers of the show seem so intent on subordinating



"Untitled," construction by Donald Judd

visual impact to the interests of their precious syllabus that they seem to have deliberately chosen to show work that will not compete with their own intellectual handiwork. If this was in fact their intention, they have succeeded beyond their wildest dreams.

For the show is a bore and a drag—to look at, if not to read about. Its entire spirit is symbolized by the contribution of Richard Tuttle, whose single work consists of a "Portrait" made up of two tiny pieces of wood, each no larger than two joints of a finger, stuck on the wall and identified by a label that occupies more space than the object itself. Indeed, the paragraphs in the catalogue discussing this momentous work of art occupy—by a rough estimate—a space about 15 times larger than the object, which most visitors to the exhibition will, mercifully, miss anyway, thinking these obnoxious knobs (if they see them at all) to be some kind of imperfection in the surface of the wall they adorn.

When we turn to the catalogue essay on "Perceptual Fields," this is the kind of thing we are offered as explanation of Mr. Tuttle's arduous labors: "The perceptual elusiveness of Tuttle's work is heightened by the sense it creates in the viewer that the pieces exist in moments of change," and so on. The fact is, the authors of this essay had no notion of what Mr. Tuttle would condescend to contribute to the exhibition. In the catalogue, he is listed as showing a drawing, but he turned up instead with this miserable little object in his pocket. What a farce! If a place had to be found for Mr. Tuttle in this exhibition, his work should have been classed as "Cultural Irony," for that indeed is what it is, though not perhaps in a way either the artist or his admirers quite appreciate.

In this context, Mr. Motherwell looks like the master he is, even though his three pictures here do less than full justice to his recent work. (One could, I think, have gone through his last two New York exhibitions blindfolded and still have selected better pictures than those in the show.) Mr. Judd, too, looks like a real pro in this company, and Mr. Irwin has created one of his characteristic light acrylics that, if no masterpiece in itself, has the great virtue of lending an atmosphere of delicacy and tranquillity to the unlovely interior space of the Fine Arts Center Gallery. (What he will do for the American pavilion in Venice remains to be seen.) The artist I feel sorriest for is Joel Shapiro, an interesting young sculptor whose miniaturized structures of houses situated in illusory "distant" spaces are all but swallowed up in the present exhibition. Placed as they are here, in a space that allows them no room to "expand," they look cramped and small minded, which is quite the reverse of the artist's intention. And the space in Venice will be even more cramped than in Amherst.

The kindest thing that can be said for "Critical Perspectives in American Art" is that it was originally intended, after all, as an academic event. From such events, we do not expect much in the way of artistic leadership. Explication and the elaboration of theory are their business, and this is really the only business that this seminar in the form of an exhibition has in mind. But as an exhibition for the Venice Biennale? The American show at the Biennale should be, in every sense, a show of strength—above all, a show of artistic strength. The Biennale is not a college campus, and should not be mistaken for one. The effect of this particular exhibition is to suggest to the international art world that American art has gone into academic retreat, that it now looks to the seminar room for guidance and approval, that its imaginative energies have been fatally atrophied by a combination of scholastic caution and soporific exhibitionism.

There is just enough truth in this charge to make one cringe all the more at its being mistaken for the whole truth. Much of the American art scene is now deeply involved in academic interests—in academic jobs, academic patronage and an academic point of view. But this is by no means the whole story, and it should certainly not be the story we send abroad as the whole story. In a year when the Biennale is expected to be making something of a comeback as a showcase of international achievement, we are simply forfeiting our true strength as a nation with a vigorous artistic culture by sending this weak and confused show as an example of the best we have to offer. As a domestic academic event, it may be comic as well as pathetic; as an international event, it is tragic in its implications.

It remains only to identify the perpetrators of the mess. These are Sam Hunter, professor of modern art at Princeton University; Rosalind Krauss, professor of modern art at Hunter College; and Mária Tuckler, the curator of contemporary art at the Whitney Museum of American Art. Mr. Hunter's role in this enterprise is, perhaps, the most surprising. If we were sending to Venice the Motherwell show that he organized at Princeton a few years ago, we would be represented by something worthy of us, but nothing so simple or so intelligent was probably considered.

PHOTOGRAPHY VIEW

GENE THORNTON

Remembering Jewish Life Before Nazism



The Polish flyweight champion of 1937

Few of the 400 photographs included in "Image Before My Eyes" at the Jewish Museum would qualify as works of art if by themselves. They are like the individual tesserae of a mosaic which are only little bits of colored stone and glass until they are put together in a certain order. And yet the show as a whole is a work of art of a kind no longer made by painters: a commemorative portrait intended to preserve the memory of a beloved past.

The subject of this commemorative mosaic is the life of the Jews of Poland from 1864 to 1939, and the 400 photographs that are its tesserae were chosen by Dr. Lucjan Dobroszycki and Dr. Barbara Kirshenblatt-Gimblett from more than 10,000 collected by the YIVO Institute for Jewish Research.

The prototype for this kind of exhibition was Edward Steichen's epoch-making "The Family of Man" at the Museum of Modern Art in 1955. In Steichen's exhibition which was, in effect, a group portrait of all mankind, over 500 already existing photographs by many different photographers were selected and sequenced by Steichen to express his own concept of universal brotherhood. Though many photographic masterpieces were included in "The Family of Man," it was the exhibition director, not any of the individual photographers, who was finally responsible for the finished work.

Continued on Page 30

Biennale Comeback

(Continued from Page 1)

problematic. For one, the fear on the part of officials that if mid-level selections are called in as seems probable, the Biennale's opening may have to be postponed from the scheduled date of June 10 to early July. Venice is, all a stronghold of the old and like any cultural expanse these days, the Biennale is a sitting duck for and other demonstrators.

There are financial problems. Biennale organizers had requested 3 billion (about \$3.5 million) from the Italian government, but have been granted only 1 billion, a factor which undoubtedly scale down the Biennale's opening shows.

After all, the Biennale has been beset by such problems before. 1968 saw violent demonstrations from its a wavelet from the wide tide of student unrest that year. In the American pavilion an artists' boycott led by our participation in the Vietnam war. By the recession started to the worldwide art collector's fever of the late 60's and the fashionable swarm of art-trotters who swarmed over Venice to Biennale's opening this stayed away in

exercise in nostalgia remains to be seen. With the rise of other means for disseminating art information—museum exhibitions, publications, films, art courses—its importance as a communication medium has diminished considerably. And, despite some innovations, the new Biennale will retain its outmoded World's Fair system of national pavilions (in which over 30 countries show their separate wares) and, it would seem, its notorious inefficiency of organization.

Nevertheless, the prospect of a real Biennale, a cultural event that also offers maximum opportunity for elbow-rubbing is once again giving art worldlings the itch to go to Venice. "I hate the idea of the commercial art fairs, such as Basel and Cologne," says Arnold Glimcher, head of the Pace Gallery, who will visit the Biennale for the first time in many years. "They treat art like a country fair, selling it like preserves and lemon pies. But the Biennale sounds like a very lively show."

Its impact today may be weaker, but the Biennale has provided significant service over the years, both in giving us knowledge about 20th-century art and in creating a kind of theater that has given such art, at best, a dramatic focus and excitement.

And, from an American point of view, it has provided useful exposure. In 1950 the American pavilion showed the as yet unheralded paintings of Jackson Pollock and Willem de Kooning, and in 1952 and 1958, respectively, the Americans, Alexander Calder and the late Mark Tobey won important prizes. In 1964—about among some accusations of "prize-rig-

ging"—the innovative Robert Rauschenberg won the grand prize for painting, the first time that a young American artist had won such international recognition.

Since 1968, which gave the Biennale's politically-appointed ruling council (of from 20 to 25 members) the message that some rethinking was in order, there have been attempts at change. The Central Pavilion, in the past devoted solely to Italian art, has become international in scope, and there has been an effort to engender a sense of greater "participation" on the part of the viewer, a feeling that art can move from its formal exhibition setting into his own "space." At the last big Biennale, in 1972, for example, not only was more innovative art encouraged, but operations were extended from the Giardini, the public gardens on the Grand Canal where the Biennale holds forth, to the entire city of Venice, with exhibitions in local museums and dozens of big contemporary sculptures temporarily installed in plazas and other open areas.

The idea this year, too, is to make the Biennale less a show of "merchandise" and more a presenting of experiences in which the viewer may participate. The Biennale fathers are ambitious: within the general theme of "The Environment," the special Biennale shows (besides those mounted by individual countries in their national pavilions) will include:

(1) "Ambiente," a group of environments, brought together by the Italian critic Germano Celant, and covering the years from 1915 to the present. The show will include reconstructions of life-size environments by such "old masters" as Mondrian, Man Ray, Marcel Duchamp and the Russian constructivist Vladimir Tatlin, plus more contemporary works by Louise Nevelson, Yves Klein, George Segal, Joseph Beuys, Robert Morris

and others.

(2) A historical archive, comprising an electronic center stocked with information from Europe's major libraries and elaborated to give "the most complete information ever put together in one place" on the contemporary arts. Hopefully, the project will later be converted to a public library.

(3) "International Tendencies," a mélange of "representative" art from 1972-76, comprising the work of 82 artists selected by a committee of six critics and museum men. Among the United States entrants are Larry Bell, Hans Haacke, Edward Kienholz, On Kawara, Bruce Marden, Agnes Martin, Dennis Oppenheimer, Ed Ruscha, Allan Shields, Joel Shapiro

and "The Fox," a conceptually-oriented art publication that has so far produced only two issues.

(4) "Spain 1936-1976," is a show that will in effect celebrate the end of Franco's rule. It will gather different aspects of Spanish exiles' work including, of course, that of Picasso and Joan Miró.

Among the national pavilions, the British will present a one-man show by Richard Long, a young conceptual artist noted for his evocations of landscape and "man's involvement with it." Funded by the British Council, a state-backed agency, Mr. Long will go to Venice two weeks before the show opens, collect 1,000 local stones, and place them in the British pavilion "in his own particular way."

The French show, organized by the critic Pierre Restany at the behest of the cultural section of the Foreign Affairs Ministry, has to do with "sociological" art. Exhibits will include lacinated posters from the 1968 Biennale, by Raymond Hains, symbolic sculptures by Aliso Jaquet based on characters of the Braille alphabet, a meditation garden with ceramics by Jean Pierre Reynaud, and an animation group, working with slides, who will stay outside the pavilion questioning visitors.

As usual, however, the American contribution presents a problem. An adaptation of a show at the University of Massachusetts, co-



WATT'S HAPPENING?—A light bulb explodes in "Prune Flat," one of Robert Whitman's Happenings on Thursday, Friday and Saturday at 9 P.M. at 589 Washington St.

titled "Critical Perspectives in American Art" (see review by Hilton Kramer) it comprises the work of 15 artists, chosen by three critics to reflect "mainstreams in post-war American painting." It doesn't exactly hit the Biennale theme of "The Environment" on the head, and for good reason. Once again, it represents a last-minute decision on the part of U. S. cultural officials to participate, with the choice of a show made in haste from among several proposed.

There has been grumbling about the show on all sides, not only on the grounds that it doesn't tie in with the Biennale theme (there are reports that Biennale administrators plan to protest that) but that, not specifically assembled for the Biennale, it doesn't represent, to quote one critic, "a cohesive point of view." Nevertheless, regardless of the show's merit and its suitability to Venice, the circumstances of its choice represent a significant improvement in U.S. cultural policy.

Because the United States has never had a cultural ministry, as do European countries, our official participation in art exhibitions abroad has been largely a matter of passing the buck. In recent years the buck has stopped at the National Collection of Fine Arts, the lively American art branch of the Smithsonian Institution, headed by Dr. Joshua Taylor.

For some years Taylor has pushed for a broad-based national committee that would give countrywide input and long-range planning—including financial—to our participation in international shows. Now at last Taylor's idea has crystallized, with the formation of the Committee on International Exhibitions.

The committee, which works directly with the New York-based exhibition circulating organization, the American Federation of Arts, derives support from the National Endowments for the

Arts and for the Humanities, with "facilitative assistance" from the Department of State, and the U.S.I.A. Its 16 members include prominent museum directors across the country (including Taylor, Thomas Messer of the Guggenheim Museum, Thomas P.F. Hoving of the Metropolitan Museum and Richard Olenberg of the Modern), the artists George Segal and Dan by Bannard, the art historian Robert Rosenblum, and Peter Solmssen, advisor on arts to the United States State Department.

The Committee held its first meeting January 5, and opted to take the Biennale plunge. Forced by the urgency of the hour to pick an existing show, it chose the Amherst exhibition, considered by Taylor "a pretty good solution." (Other alternatives: the work of the pioneer abstract expressionist painter Clyfford Still, vetoed by the artist himself, and a proposal by the dealer Leo Castelli for an exhibition of blown-up photographs of the work of environmental artists. No reason was given for its refusal, but observers have noted that the show contained a preponderance of artists from Castelli's "own stable.")

Because of its late start, the Committee has obviously made a too-hasty choice. But its formation, which puts policy and decision-making into the hands of informed members of the art community, should go a long way toward improving the substance of what we send abroad officially, as well as its financing. (Money for the current Biennale show, about \$60,000, comes from the State Department, the U.S.I.A., and the National Endowment on the Arts.)

So far the Committee, having met only three times, has not had time to do much in the way of long-range planning. But, as one member put it, "We're in very good shape for the next Biennale—if indeed, there is one."

ARCHITECTURE VIEW

ADA LOUISE HUXTABLE

A New Twist To the Old Awards Game

If there's any field that loves awards more than journalism, it's architecture. Journalism awards are usually a simple, straightforward "good job"; architecture awards tend to be fraught with cosmic connotations. Every architecture jury comes up with a "Where are we going?" statement along with the prizes, and an arduous analysis of trends, philosophy, and the present and future state of the building art. "Good job" can signify the direct solution of a basic building problem or the broadest kind of concern about human and environmental impact. How the profession views its peers and its products is one way of reading the times.

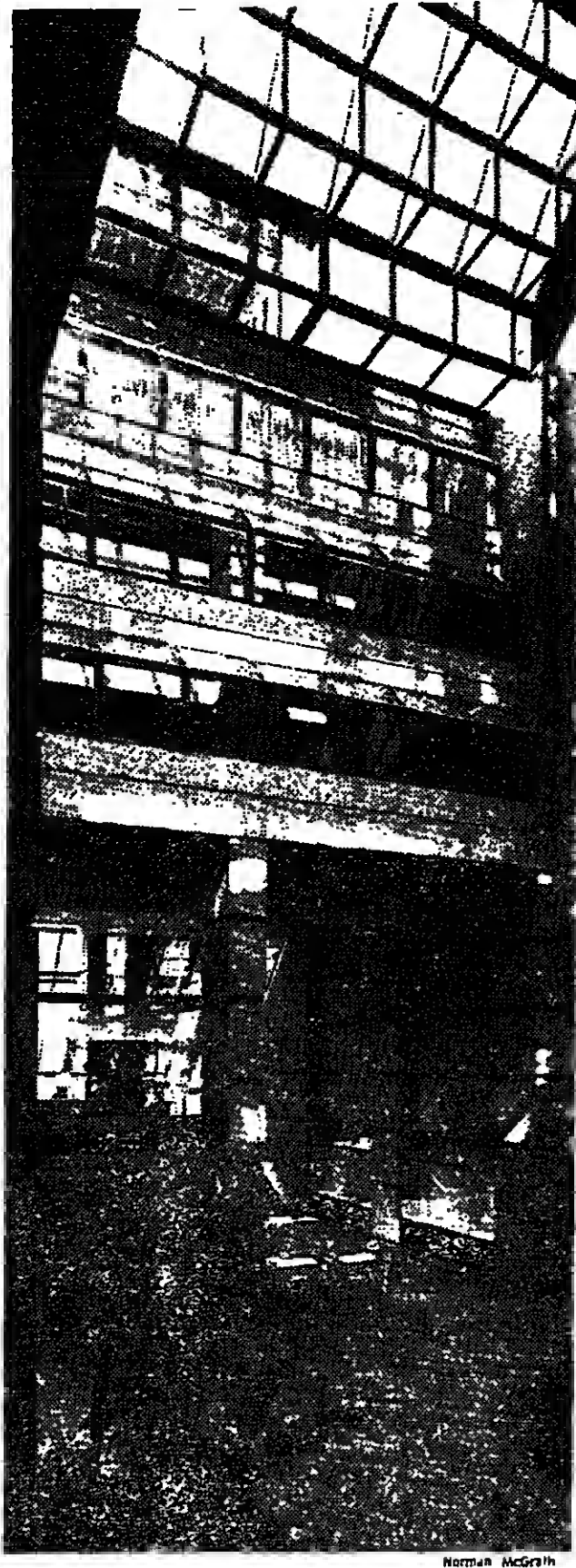
This stock-taking and soul-searching has become standard in January and May. January brings the annual awards of Progressive Architecture magazine, now approaching their 25th year, which search out winners from the whole spectrum of American architectural practice. May has come to mean the Honor Awards of the American Institute of Architects, given out since 1949, in an ever-increasing range of categories. This year, something new has been added. The Design and Environment Projects, selected by a jury and editors of Design and Environment magazine, is a program with a significantly shifting focus that provokes and requires comment.

The awards phenomenon is particularly intriguing right now when everyone is looking for signs and portents and all-too-evasive answers about an appallingly imperfect world. Architects find themselves holding the responsibility for a far larger part of that world than they ever thought possible. And so they screen their work for significance, accolades and auguries. The Naked Building has taken its place with The Naked Ape.

For the moment, let us put aside all of those municipal, manufacturers', chamber of commerce, building suppliers' and assorted professional group award programs that produce predictable building "bests" with routine regularity. The first observation to be made about the Design and Environment citations is that there is nothing routine about them in any way. They have come a considerable distance from the practice of giving Joe Architect a prize for a stunning (and photogenic) building that a professional jury admires for assorted technical and esthetic reasons. They represent an offset, sometimes slightly forced, but always basically sound attempt to call attention to newly perceived and unconventional aspects of design—from environmental enrichment to activities programs for urban spaces—that are conspicuously neglected in traditional architectural approaches.

Make no mistake; this does not mean that the celebration of architecture as art is over. Every man-jack on architectural juries keeps a spot in his heart and his head for the building-as-work-of-art. This is a custom and an achievement almost as old as the history of man. A good architect, if he is honest about it, admires nothing

Continued on Page 38



The Galleria's spectacular interior space—the winning result of mixed-use zoning

Art

PHOTOGRAPHY VIEW

Jewish Life

Continued from Page 29

This kind of portrait of a large number of people, including action shots and townscapes as well as numerous representations of individuals, was hardly possible before the invention of photography. Portraits of any sort were few painted or sculptured portraits were usually made according to a few simple formulas.

With photography, however, two things happened. Almost overnight the services of a competent portraitist became available to nearly everyone. And, in the 20th century, the few simple poses and gestures of pre-photographic portraiture were enormously enlarged and varied by the ingenuity and abandon of amateur photographers and photojournalists. Thus, the ease and cheapness of photography and the flexibility of approach it encouraged facilitated the development of a new kind of serial or mosaic portraiture in which a curator or exhibition director combined a number of existing pictures to cover various aspects of the life of a whole people. This is the kind of commemorative portrait that is currently on view at the Jewish Museum.

At least two genuine artists of the camera are represented: Roman Vishniac, whose work is already well known in New York, and Alter Kacyzne, whose pictures of schoolchildren and artisans bear comparison with those of Lewis Hine. However, most of the photographers are stylistically if not actually anonymous makers of studio portraits, picture postcards and newspaper photographs. There are stiffly posed group portraits taken against painted backdrops in almost every one of which the edge of the backdrop, and a bit of the studio behind it, are plainly visible. There is a strange newspaper photograph of the funeral of a popular rabbi in Lodz in which the movement of the crowd that jams the street blurs and smears half the faces. There are naively retouched and colored picture postcards that recall an era of popular art that once flourished in this country, too.

The very naiveté and anonymity of the pictures underscores what I take to be one of the major points of this exhibition: the ordinariness of Jewish life in times and places that permit it to be ordinary. For example, there is a publicity shot of a young boxer, the flyweight champion of Poland in 1937, crouching warily behind gloved hands as hundreds of other young boxers have crouched for the camera. There is another shot of a dark-eyed actress in which the photographer aspired to a dramatic effect of Symbolist or early Expressionist painting. In a third posed photograph the neatly dressed student nurses of Warsaw's Jewish Hospital sit in their cheerfully decorated common room improving their leisure time with

newspaper reading under the approving gazes of benevolent gentlemen in framed portraits on the wall. In none of these pictures, nor in scores of the show, is there anything specifically Jewish, and actress could have been Italian, Spanish or French. The student nurses could have been sitting in a room almost anywhere in continental Europe. If scenes of religious observances, which comprise a small part of this show, there is very little to most of the people depicted from any other period, their time and circumstances.

This appearance of a relatively assimilated Jew in the situation of Polish Jews during the period covered by the exhibition is no threat to the Jews of Poland before the 1930's. On the contrary. The exhibit is a photograph of a Jewish chaplain who marched with the Imperial German Army during World War and, with official and popular backing in Germany, assisted his co-religionists in Poland.

There is nothing in this picture exhibition that the viewer how the happy, peaceful life it came to a sudden end with the Nazi invasion of Poland in 1939. However, it is quite impossible to view remembering, and this gives a peculiar poignance show to anyone who has deeply felt the loss of beloved. All these people, these buildings, the neighborhoods and the ways of life that grew up live today only in memory and in the comparative kind of commemorative art that the show itself successfully exemplifies.



The Polish actress, Irma Gowin

"Image Before My Eyes: A Photographic History of Jewish Life in Poland (1864-1939)" at the Jewish Museum, 1111 Avenue, through Sept. 5. Open noon to 5 p.m. through Thursday; 11 A.M. to 6 P.M. Sunday and Saturday.

ART

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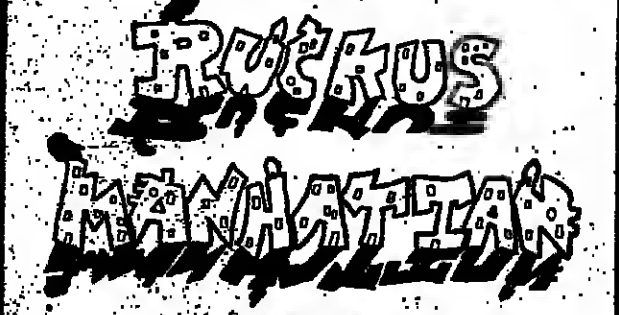
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RODIN Bernard Dreyfus, Painting to May 15 88 Prince	PERLS Calder, Pasch, Boulton; others to May 29 1016 Madison (73)
TERRY WHITEHEAD William King, Recent Sculpture to May 8 50 W 57	PORREKTER Neil Blaine to May 6 24 E 46
ANDRE EMMERICH San Francisco, New York to May 8 41 E 57	FRANK REHN* Falcia Meyer, Paintings to May 8 655 Madison (60)
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MARTHA JACKSON Hultberg; Pigs/Brooks, wks on paper Opens May 6 32 E 69	ROBERT SCHMELKOPF Cyanotype to May 28 825 Madison (66)
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Leeks, Parsnips And Celeriac For Winter

By RUTH TIRRELL

A gardener can have a variety of fresh vegetables even in winter. Leeks in January for a cock-a-leekie, beets for borscht. Just last month, I was digging up parsnips and salsify that I planted last May.

Most cold-weather crops don't give quick results; they grow slowly toward their late harvest. Leeks, celeriac, parsnips and salsify take longest to grow—about four months—to reach full size.

I have found the secret to success is planting them at the right time. Package directions may say "early spring." I'd say a bit later, after the peas, lettuce and spinach.

Here in suburban Boston, my timing is mid-May. Further south, the time could be a little later—since fall comes later, my winter crops are planned to reach full size just as their growth would be slowing down or stopping, anyway. Standing in frosty ground through fall, they simply improve in flavor.

Celeriac is a delicacy better known in Europe than here. A distinct vegetable since the 17th century, celeriac prob-

Ruth Tirrell is a gardener who writes frequently on herbs and vegetables.

ably shares a common ancestor with celery. Whereas the latter was bred for its succulent stalk and foliage, celeriac developed a tuberlike "knob" or root, somewhat dumpty and misshapen. "Turnip-rooted" celery is celeriac's other name. Actually, the knob or root is exposed, fastening itself to the surface of the soil. Celerylike foliage sprouts from the top, and sides of the root.

The prized edible portion is the root, three to four inches in diameter; scrape off the brownish skin; the flesh is white and sweet, like a delicate celery. As a cooked vegetable, celeriac is superior to cooked celery which may be coarse and stringy. Use the root to flavor soup. I like celeriac's roots boiled and sliced for salad, alone or with potato or grated raw into salad.

Since the fine seed of celeriac germinates slowly, a protected sowing in a flat inside in April is practical. Or sowing in a short drill outside, cover with a loose hay mulch so the seeds won't wash out.

Transplant the seedlings in May eight to 10 inches apart. Unlike celery, celeriac should not be "hilled" or blanched. The root must be exposed to sun and air. Celeriac needs moisture and rich food but

Continued on Page 42



The Bettmann Archive

Cards to Save and Savor

By GERALD T. AHNERT

Playing cards were first introduced by the Chinese about 1,000 years ago and they have never lost their popularity even among those who don't care much for card games. Their diversity of design, coupled with their colorful history, has drawn collectors over many years and in many lands.

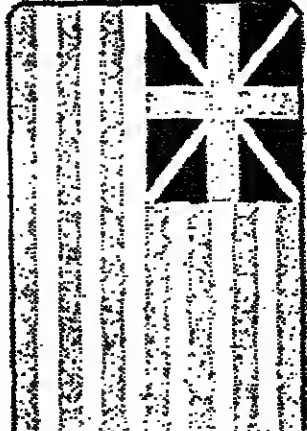
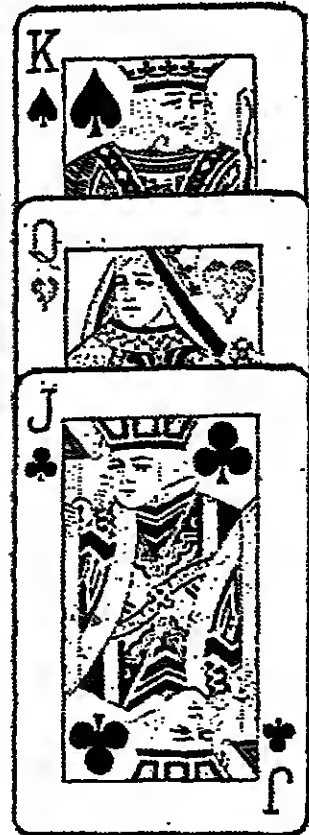
Cards were probably first introduced to Europe by Crusaders returning from the Middle East, or by gypsies. The earliest European playing cards, hand-painted works produced for the nobility, were the forerunners of today's playing cards.

It is said that the four suits in a deck of cards represent the four classes of medieval society. The clergy was represented by hearts, the military by spades, the peasantry by clubs, the four modern symbols for these suits are derived from the earlier Spanish and Italian cups (hearts), swords

(spades), coins (diamonds), and batons (clubs). Each country in Europe represented the kings, queens and jacks with pictures of their own historical figures.

German playing cards, reproduced from woodcuts and engravings during the late Middle Ages for a time, dominated commercial production. However, this trade was soon taken over by French craftsmen who found they only needed to make one woodcut of a king, one of a queen, and one of a knave (jack)—and from these they could print a complete pack of cards by simply stenciling on the different suit marks afterward. The French "mass-produced" cards soon dominated the card-making industry, and their influence remains.

When the English started producing their own cards, they used most of the French innovations except that the face cards represented their own monarchs. The English also introduced satirical themes into their designs. For example, there was a



Some cards combine royal personages with patriotic motifs.

17th-century pack called "All the Popish Plots," which was intended as anti-Catholic propaganda. The pack contained 27 cards with satirical references to the Spanish Armada.

The English also found that the plain white backs of the cards of that day were useful for other purposes. When a visitor found the person he wished to see was not at home, he left a card with a message written on the back. From this custom came the visiting card.

Columbus and Cortes first introduced playing cards to North America. (The Puritans, of course, looked on cardplaying as sinful and frowned on card manufactur-

ing, so the first Colonies depended on imports of English packs.)

Probably the first card-maker in this country was Jazi ah Ford of Milton, Mass who is known to have manufactured cards late in the American Revolution, about 1780. Some of the early American card manufacturers printed the word "London" on the ace of spades to satisfy the Colonies' preference for English-made products, and the cards have in fact changed little from their English ancestors. The idea of having the best face both up and down on face cards became popular in the United States in the 1870

Continued on Page 35

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ARTHUR ROTHSTEIN

Photojournalism: Its First 100 Years

Modern photojournalism may be defined as a combination of visual and verbal (written) methods of communication, is pretty taken for granted by and viewers these days. Every news photograph is an eyewitness who tries to combine and caption in a way that will most accurately reproduce the scene of the original event. The result, photographic news, has become one of the most real and informative aspects of journalism. Today a high percentage of news photographers are either involved in the area of communication or would like to become partially involved in it. The medium and its genesis, prove of interest to readers. The photojournalist is a product of evolution in photography, a process which...

started in 1838 when Daguerre made public the details of his method. The use of the daguerrotype for portraiture established the medium as a superb means of creating a likeness. An outstanding example of the early effectiveness of the photograph as an accurate record was Mathew B. Brady's portrait of Abraham Lincoln. When widely reproduced and circulated prior to the Presidential election of 1860, Brady's photograph helped dispel the notion that Lincoln was a rough and uncouth backwoods character. The serious, thoughtful and dignified appearance of Lincoln in the portrait, plus its extensive distribution, caused Lincoln to give Brady credit for helping him become President. When Roger Fenton photographed the Crimean War in 1855, the long tradition of the photojournalist covering history-making events began. Although Fenton's pictures could not be published at the time because the technology of the day did not yet permit it, wood engravings of some scenes were made and printed in the illustrated London News. It was...

impossible, with the slow, wet collodion process then used, to show the action of war, but even in the dull landscapes of the battlefields there was a sense of reality that had never existed before. Considering the primitive methods used, the work of Mathew B. Brady in documenting the Civil War was even more remarkable. He and his staff produced 7,000 wet plate negatives, which, according to his catalogue, were taken on the spot, during the progress of hostilities and represent grim-visaged war exactly as it appeared. These photographs, now in the Library of Congress, have influenced war photographers ever since. Here, for the first time, the special quality of photography, which is so important to the photojournalist, became evident: the strong sense of realism and truth, with the photographer at the scene as a witness to the event. However, it was not until technological advances made modern methods of mass reproduction and distribution of photographs possible that the era of photojournalism...

as we know it today finally came into existence. Two critical discoveries made this possible: The first was the development of a practical, workable method which produced a negative to the camera from which an unlimited number of prints could be made. This was the discovery of William Henry Fox Talbot, who first reported it to the Royal Society of London in January, 1839. The second was the introduction of the half-tone process which made possible the quick and cheap reproduction of a photograph in conjunction with words set in type. The first photograph to be printed in this manner was of Shantytown, a squatter's camp in New York photographed by Henry J. Newton. It appeared in the New York Daily Graphic on March 4, 1880, as a result of Stephen Henry Horgan's experiments. After these two technical advances laid the foundation for modern visual communication, another major contribution to photojournalism...

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CAMERA VIEW

Photojournalism Today

Continued from Page 33

to action. An early example was the work of William H. Jackson who photographed the natural wonders of the West in 1870. Jackson's photographs of the Yellowstone area convinced Congress of the importance of preserving this region for the public, resulting in the creation of our first National Park.

In 1890, Jacob Riis, one of the first to use flashlight powder, photographed the sordid slums of New York and used these pictures to help his crusade for housing reforms. Then in the early 1900's, another effective commentator with the camera, Lewis W. Hine, was the first to employ the photostory as a journalistic device. His coordinated pictures and captions on child labor, immigrants and coal-miners, had a strong influence on legislation designed to correct these social injustices.

Fifty years later, under the stimulation of Roy E. Stryker, the Farm Security Administration photographic project used the camera most extensively to interpret and comment. From 1935 to 1942, photographs of agricultural

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conditions, widely reproduced in newspapers and magazines, made the public aware of the need for rural rehabilitation and affected farm legislation.

The subtle and direct use of photography, emphasizing the inherent characteristics of detail and tonal gradation, was part of Edward Weston's approach. But most important for the photojournalist was his insistence on visualizing the final print before making the exposure. Although Weston used an 8 x 10 camera, this same straightforward technique incorporating the utmost respect for the final image marks the work of a great contemporary photojournalist, Henri Cartier-Bresson, who uses a 35mm camera.

Improvement in the technique of news coverage means that a photographer must do more than be physically present at a scene. He must be an artist, a skilled craftsman and a reporter. Today's photojournalist of news events has risen above the mere button-pusher. He has trained himself to develop an instinctive insight and sensitivity to news events so that his pictures translate the news into human terms and emotional values which the reader can appreciate.

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10-3

CHESS

ROBERT BYRNE

Worthwhile Game

Since its inception before the turn of the century, the Caro-Kann Defense has been recognized as the torpise of the openings, but that image does not do justice to some recent developments.

The basic pawn structure of the defense confines Black to three ranks of maneuvering space, achieving solidity at the cost of passivity. For this reason the defense is relegated chiefly to world championship matches, where a safe draw as Black enables a competitor to go for a victory with the white pieces in the next game.

Lately, however, some esoteric gambit ideas have been injected into the staid Caro-Kann, converting the torpise into something very like a low-lying wolf. In the sixth

round of the L.L. international Tou Danish grand Larsen wolfed Spanish Internat Juan Bellon with rifics that evide attention.

The recapture championed by has been consid because it virtu the development and after 8 N-KR4, the bishop of being snaggd. Moreover, 9... an acceptable s. 10 P-R5, B-R2; 11 Q-Q3 will sig KRP under favo- tions or compo- lous 12... B-N Nonethless, 1 10... Q-R4, in to accept the ga weakening 11 P-NxP. Then, w- tied up defendi- on R5, Black ste- opposite wing P-R4.

The point of R-R3 is obscure. PxP: 14 NxB, P P-K4 did not w- for White in Sin- sen, France, 19 P-R3, BxPch gi- pawn.

Bellon's 15 P- Larsen the sh- thrust 15... P- made 16 PxP in- cause of 16... BxB, Q-K4ch- (bet 5-6 Aves)

A MAGIC

BIG CASH REBAT

1579

CARO-KANN DEF

Bellon	Lars
White	Black
1 P-K4	P-Q6
2 P-Q4	P-Q4
3 N-Q3	PxP
4 BxP	N-B3
5 NxB	N-P3
6 P-Q3	B-B4
7 B-N3	B-B4
8 N-B3	N-B3
9 P-KR4	P-K4
10 B-K2	O-R4
11 P-N4	C-B2
12 N-P4	C-B2
13 B-R2	P-B3
14 B-N3	N-B3
15 P-N3	P-OB
16 B-KB4	P-O6
17 B-N2	P-B3
18 P-N3	P-B3
19 P-N3	O-B3
20 N-Pch	N-B3
21 B-N3	P-B3
22 QxBch	B-B1
23 B-K1	R-QR4
24 B-N3	C-B2
25 O-Q4	O-N7
26 B-C3	B-B3
27 O-Qch	K-N3
28 P-N3	N-B3
29 O-B4	K-R4
30 B-R1	O-O
31 B-N3	P-N3
32 B-K1	O-O
33 P-O	N-B3
34 B-N3	P-B3
35 P-Q3	N-C3
36 B-N3	N-B3
37 B-Q3	R-Qch
38 B-B1	R-Q4
39 N-B3	R-Q4
40 BxRch	R-Q4

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NUMISMATICS

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New York Convention Opens Thursday

Sections in the metropolitan area will be offered a taste this week of the six-day American Numismatic Association convention...

at 2 P.M. Saturday; all sessions will take place in the hotel's Manhattan-Skyline Suite. Copies of the illustrated catalogue will be available at the auction-registration desk.

hours on Saturday are from 10 A.M. to 6 P.M., on Sunday from 10 A.M. to 4 P.M. The exhibits, which will be open for the entire convention...

The final panel member, David Armet, is a medal-collecting specialist of long standing, and a member of the American Numismatic Society's curatorial committee on Decorations and Awards.

To Probe \$2 Bill Ads

David McDonald, Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Enforcement, Operational and Tariff Affairs, has announced that his office has requested a Federal Trade Commission investigation into certain advertising promotions for the \$2 bill...

ings and workshops during the convention. An up-to-the-minute schedule of these and other special events should be available at the main convention registration desk.

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When It's Not I

Continued from Page 38

clear water (outside it's best to use a hose).

After the surface has been scrubbed clean of all mildew it's best to repaint as soon as possible with a mildew-resistant paint. If not, the same conditions that originally caused the mildew will probably cause it to start growing again—so waiting weeks to paint may have given the spores a chance to settle in and they will then show up after the surface is painted.

Most modern paints have some mildewicide added to help them resist attack by fungi, but the amount is for normal conditions only and is seldom enough to resist growth in cases where severe infestations previously existed. That is why it is best to buy a good quality paint, but then add additional mildewicide before using it (some local paint companies will make up special orders of paint with extra mildewicide added, but usually not in quantities small enough for the average homeowner).

The most widely used chemical mildewicide used to be a mercury compound, but in recent years the Environmental Protection Agency has taken strong steps to limit the use of these compounds, and it is now practically banned as a paint mildewicide. A separate additive, containing mercury is also forbidden in many states for use with oil paints, so that additives based on mercury have practically disappeared from the market.

However, a comparatively new additive, which uses

zinc oxide instead of by at least ny (Brumby Pak has been issued a ber which makes use with either base paints. Call Check, it is sold plastic tubes in and chain paint department additive which ca with paint when dew-resistance is is most effective in just before a As a rule, one 4 is added to each paint, but in ext as much as double ty can be added.

The instructio package advise a ing this material alkyl base exam tually the only result is that the lose some of its exact percentage different brands a formulations. (A seldom needs excide in glossy en hard finishes are to attack as so and enamels ar quite hard).

Another point mind is that it does tend to H colors' slightly, painting the en of the house, fo add it uniformly paint if you wen to be uniform. A ber that mildew trate a mildew-re to attack the c neath in some c sure to add the both coats (if tw being applied) e primer (if a first coat is used first



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If you love Craig Claiborne on Sunday, you'll adore him on Wednesday (and often on Monday, too) in The New York Times

Usually, The Times food editor answers his mail in a frequent Monday column he calls "De Gustibus." And when he does, you get new ideas and answers to old questions. Every Wednesday, he gives you inspiration from people who love good food, and usually shares their favorite recipes with you, too.

And on Wednesday, Craig Claiborne's report is joined by other food news... a Consumer Notes column, a Wine Talk column and word of where the culinary bargains are. In fact, there's so much food news on Wednesday, the Family/Style Page adds the name "Food Day" to its title.

Craig Claiborne is just one of the great things about the weekday New York Times. See for yourself this week.

The New York Times

The Awards Ga

Continued from Page 30

more. He knows that this is the ultimate great achievement.

But he also knows, through empirically and painfully acquired knowledge, and by being hit on with the fact repeatedly by critics and community a beautiful building is not always a good building—paradoxical as that sounds—and that the opposite true. He knows that a building is both a human an environmental act. Architecture saves. And archit Actually it does neither by itself, but only as it is instrument used by society to fulfill its needs and its pleasures and to shape the nature of its existo

And so the whole idea of urban design and en design has been accepted only fairly recently, as y the heretical assertion that an ordinary accumula of ordinary structures can be alive and work well, exceptional structure can be static, aloof and des These concepts shatter the architectural pieties of

The Design and Environment selections set on specifically to acknowledge these changes and the success with which their challenge is being met. I projects cited are an extraordinary grab-bag. And editor of the magazine, points out that many of the focus on the natural, rather than the built environ and on what architects and designers are doing to I. They range from the design of California power h program to save Vermont's back roads and the mar of national forest landscapes to city plazas and rec buildings. The official categories were "environmen enhancement," or projects that preserve the natura landscape and improve the cityscape, architectural preservation and reuse of old buildings, including called "lived-in environments," and urban design an planning.

Narrowly and technically, there is little "archit here at all. And yet the winners, while they include specialized designers and landscape firms, form a ro some of the country's finest practitioners. Hardy, H Pfeiffer's Lewiston Artpark turns a chemical dump l a center for the contemporary visual and performing the New York State Department of Parks and Recv A landscape and amenity plan by Lawrence Halprin Associates knits together the high-rise towers of New York's Battery Park City plan by using the "negative of the space between the buildings as the design catalyst for an attractive and livable setting.

When dealing in the more conventional stuff of building, the emphasis is often on the role of zoning financing for the creation of public amenity, rather the making of a monument. New York's luxury Galle tower by David Kenneth Spector is lauded for its spec urban spaces, made possible by the city's adoption o mixed-use zoning. Perfectly ordinary old buildings in and Chicago are commended for the remodeling that saved and upgraded them and their communities while keeping their residents in place.

None of this is the kind of thing found in archit histories. Neither iconography nor immortality is ser Jonathan Barnett, the former head of New York City innovative Urban Design Group and the director of graduate program in urban design at the City Colle City University, sums up the point of view. "The prt of improving our environment, the physical surround that we live with every day, is the central design issue of our times."

Agreed. At the same time, may I offer three que cheers for the American Institute of Architects' insat still, in its Honor Awards, that the building solutio deserves to be considered as a statement of esthetic e intellectual clarity and architectural art. They are qualities found within the economic constraints of an apartment complex, such as Davis, Brody and Associat Waterside in New York, or the costly sophistication private house by Richard Meier and Associates that is as much a design statement as a home.

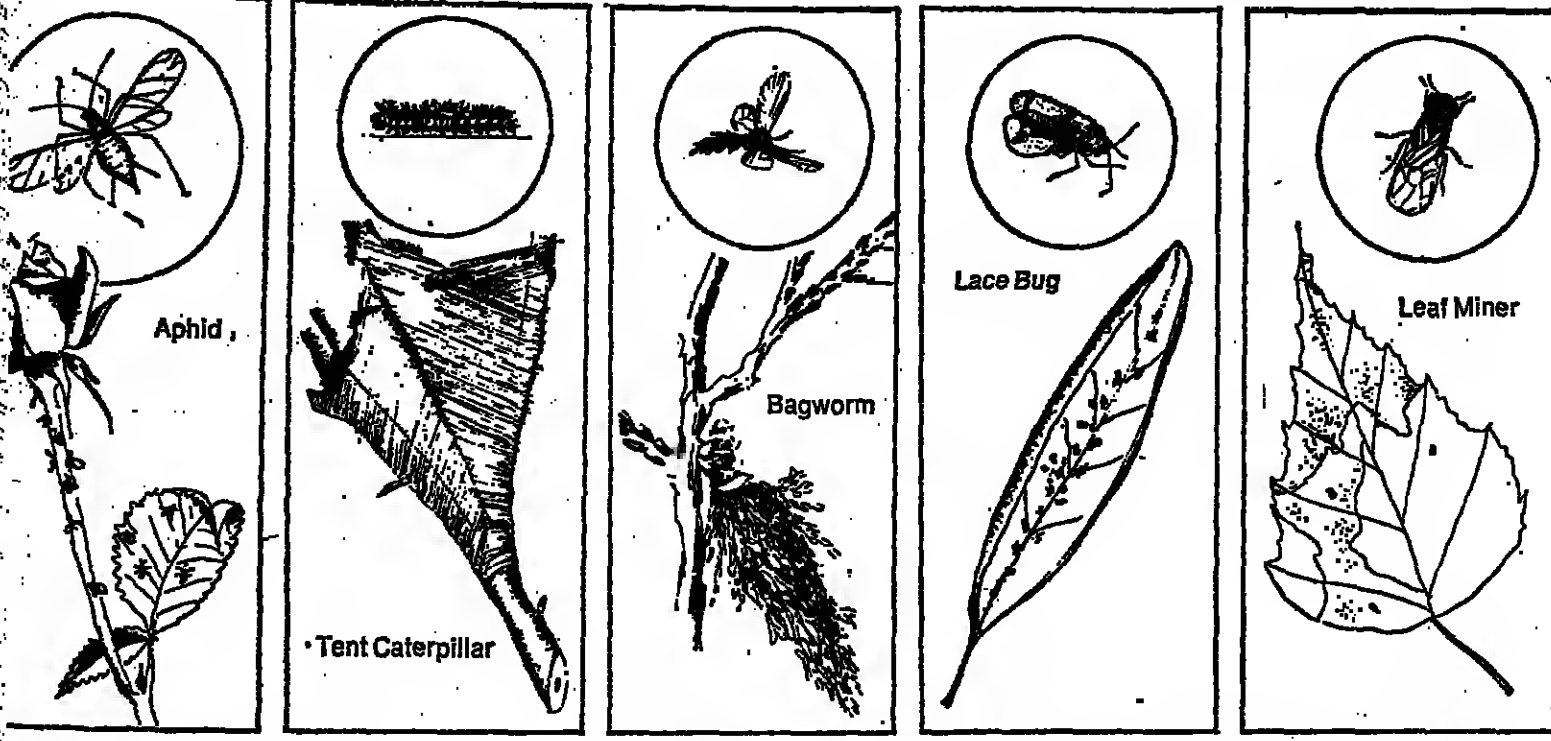
These suave, specialized appeals to the senses and intelligence offer rewards to the spirit that are not can out or diminished by the new and necessary environme awareness. On rare occasions, as in the beautifully rel solutions of this year's special award firm, Mitchell-G. they coexist. And the A.I.A. has conscientiously exami its awards categories to make that possible.

The fact is that the scope of architectural practice today is almost shattering in its potential and demand climate is not one of decline, in spite of the superficial signposts of a malfunctioning economy and the stent-edicated ideas. We are actually at a new frontier. Th awards programs are defining the way shelter now serves and expresses the standards of society. Architect don't just design; they agonize. They worry about their art and the world.

سكرا من الالاهل

DIY KEEPER

Kitchen Remedies Will Chase the Bugs...



Here are some of the common insect pests that home gardeners might encounter during the summer

THARINE O. FOSTER

Old home remedies for bugs out of the garden are being rediscovered. Modern chemical remedies are becoming less effective and in some instances are no longer effective today's agricultural scientists have found scientific solutions for many of the pests.

As a pesticide is an example. It has been since early Egyptian times through the ages, traditions have kept the belief that garlic has many good things for recent years scientists in California, Connecticut and England have planted garlic's active principle, the allyl sulfides in bulbs of the onion. These have been used to control mosquito aphids in large summer-leaved beetles, tomato worms, Colorado potato beetle and grasshoppers.

Sprays are easy to make. Here are two recipes to use today.

Three cloves of garlic, one chopped onion, one cup of water in a blender for one minute, add two teaspoons of red pepper, steep for 24 hours, strain through a cloth, and use for spraying.

Bacillus thuringiensis, a bacterial disease, will control lepidopterous pests (caterpillars) including tomato hornworm, cabbage looper, tent caterpillars, gypsy moths, leaf-rollers, fall webworm and European corn borers. Put it in the whorls of the leaves or use as a spray.

To make another spray, put handfuls of tomato leaves through a juicer to make one cup. Add eight cups of water and one tablespoon of cornstarch. Strain and use for black spot on roses, and

with seven cups of water before using.

Save the mash from either spray to bury around any infested plants. These sprays are also effective against rabbits and woodchucks because of the hot pepper as much as the garlic. Also, swab some of the mash or spray on ears of corn to foil raccoons.

A simple pepper spray is effective for pests such as black cucumber beetles and corn borers. Use three tablespoons of ground pepper in three cups of boiling water and apply it as soon as it is cool, adding two tablespoons of soap powder to help the spray adhere to the plants.

The simplest spray of all, a forceful hosing of plain water, is appropriate for aphids and red spider mites. If these pests persist, however, add two tablespoons of soft soap to one gallon of water and spray again. Stubborn red spider mites can be treated with a three percent oil-spray of water and mineral oil, a 30 percent sulfur dust, or a slurry made from one pound of flour, one-half cup of buttermilk and five gallons of water.

Pests on cabbage leaves can be sprayed with one ounce of salt dissolved in one gallon of water (but do not let it get on the soil).

Bacillus thuringiensis, a bacterial disease, will control lepidopterous pests (caterpillars) including tomato hornworm, cabbage looper, tent caterpillars, gypsy moths, leaf-rollers, fall webworm and European corn borers. Put it in the whorls of the leaves or use as a spray.

To make another spray, put handfuls of tomato leaves through a juicer to make one cup. Add eight cups of water and one tablespoon of cornstarch. Strain and use for black spot on roses, and

also for aphids, cabbage butterfly, and squash borers. You can also boil two cups of the stems and cut-up leaves of tomatoes in two cups of water. Cool, strain and dilute with four cups of water. Solanine is the effective principle in tomato leaves.

A spray can be made from rhubarb leaves which are leached with oxalic acid. Steep one and one-half pounds of leaves in a gallon of water for 24 hours. Use it for aphids, red spider mites and for rose bugs, and pour it down planting holes for cabbages and other plants of that family to control clubroot. Caution: never eat rhubarb leaves which are toxic.

Another strong plant, tansy, with tannin and tannic acid in the leaves, is used to control ants, cabbage worms, and aphids. Feverfew containing camphor and various artemisins are also used, especially the potent wormwood which contains abstinum. These plants are also

good for companion planting where the strong aromatic essence repels flying insects which might otherwise come in to lay eggs.

For wormwood tea spray, pick the leaves in the early morning, during the period just before the plants bloom. Dry them in shade and use them fresh. Cover the leaves with water, bring to a boil and then cool. Dilute with four parts of water and stir for about ten minutes before straining. This spray controls aphids, flies, fleas, slugs and crickets; or sprinkle it on the soil around susceptible plants.

Equisetum tea is good for mildew on roses and vegetables. Hops and hops cones, too, but make the tea quite strong and steep it half an hour.

The poisonous plant called angel's trumpet, thorn apple or jimson weed (*Datura*) repels Japanese beetles, especially when planted near roses, grapes and corn. *Datura* has been used in Mexico for generations. It is pounded and smeared on floors to control various invading insects, including lice. A cup of crushed leaves steeped in three cups of hot water for 20 minutes will make a tea for spray. Do not breathe the steam, and keep the children away from *Datura* in any stage.

Nicotine sprays are useful to combat thrips, aphids, flea beetles and the scale found on indoor rubber plants (*Ficus*). Use cigarette butts, ashes, cigar and pipe ashes to make tea. Or shake tobacco dust through cheesecloth onto infested plants. Do not inhale it.

The conventional botanical pesticides, available commercially, are also very useful. The commonest are pyrethrum, rotenone (derived from derris), and ryania (derived from a South American

plant). A mixture of these three, called Tri-excel, is available from many garden centers. It is useful for many pests, even on vegetables. Allow several days to elapse before harvest and wash the leaves if any bitter residue is left.

The bitterest of all botanical sprays is the essence of quassia chips, which can be made by soaking two ounces of chips in one gallon of water overnight, and adding two ounces of soft soap before using.

This is not a strong pesticide, so add some wormwood tea for better results. This, as well as the other bitter sprays, if fortified with fish emulsion, will be useful for fending off rabbits and woodchucks. Opossums, however, like to eat fish emulsion. All three of these animals are said to be repelled if a rope soaked in creosote is dragged all around the periphery of the garden.

Many aromatic herbs help to repel pests. Spearmint may discourage ants, black flea beetles and cabbage worm butterflies. Spurge, especially when its seeds are mixed with some camphor before planting, will seed away mice. Pennyroyal usually repels mosquitoes. (Try rubbing some of its leaves on your neck and arms.) Catnip and stinging nettles keep their own areas quite clear of insect pests.

The foul-smelling black horehound repels flies. Marigolds have a root exudate, or rather five, which will get rid of nematodes on the roots of nearby plants. Plant marigolds with tomatoes and beans. And plant nasturtiums and icicle radishes in the hills of squash and cucumber to help protect the vines from striped cucumber beetle and squash bugs. Also plant nasturtiums around fruit trees to repel aphids.



Sprayers are used carefully.

Roses Grow Best With T.L.C.

By LOUIS C. GROSS

Gardeners who grow roses usually spend a great deal of time and effort on them not because they must but because they want to. There also are those gardeners who have learned to get the most out of their roses with the least time and effort. I am one of them.

Although roses are popular for their abundant June bloom with intermittent displays in summer and a final burst of color in fall, if unprotected, they can succumb to insects and diseases that can wipe out bloom for the rest of the year. Protection should start when any of the new rose foliage assumes normal size.

The most important piece of equipment the rose grower can own is a sprayer. (Dust, while easier to use, does not provide complete coverage and therefore cannot provide complete protection.)

A great favorite is the hose-end sprayer. Inexpensive, it gets the job done and is so easy to operate. This device holds a concentrated supply of spray solution in a screw-top jar. It meters the spray in proportion with the water flowing through the hose.

There is one type that will accommodate one to six gallons of spray. It is also equipped with a deflector that permits the gardener to spray up, down and sideways.

There are two rules for spraying that must be obeyed. One. Always spray the top and undersides of the foliage. To neglect this is to miss areas where some insects lurk and where some fungi germinate. Two. The foliage must be sprayed every seven days. If spraying is not possible for some reason on the seventh day, do it on the eighth, ninth or tenth day. The regularity of the spray schedule is just as important as the spray materials that are used, because rose diseases are not "cured"; they are prevented.

The forceful action of the spraying operation washes many insects off the plant, such as aphids in spring and fall and red spider mites (on the underside of the leaves) during the hot, dry summer. These pests that are not washed off, are destroyed by the chemicals in the solution.

Some insecticides are specific for specific bugs, but I find it easier to use an all-purpose insecticide, such as Isotox which contains Sevin, Meta-Systox R, a systemic, and Kelthane, a miticide. It also has the added advantage of containing a sticker-spreader which makes the insecticide "spread" evenly on both sides of the foliage—killing by both contact and by residue.

There are two strains of fungus that attack rose foliage. They are carried into the garden by a rain or borne in on a wind.

The lesser of the fungi is mildew, which discolors and contorts the foliage but does little or no lasting damage to the plant. This nuisance can be thwarted by Accidione PM or by the recently introduced Benlate.

Louis C. Gross is an accredited judge and consulting rosarian of the American Rose Society.



Since mildew troubles only certain varieties, some gardeners purchase the mildew-resistant roses and no chemical protection is required.

The more troublesome fungus is blackspot. No modern rose is immune to it. If the disease is severe enough, it can be the indirect death of the plant. When the fungus germinates, it is clearly evident by the black spots (with fringes) on the leaves. Badly infected leaves may then turn yellow and fall off.

Blackspot begins to appear in late June and if the foliage is not protected, it will travel from one leaf to another and from one plant to another. As the disease continues to make inroads, there will be fewer and perhaps no roses at all in the summer and the fall. The defoliated plant, exposed to the winter in its weakened condition, will sustain severe winter damage and may be killed.

There are products available that can prevent blackspot altogether. In my experience the best fungicide for blackspot, is Phaltan (folpet) but Captan and Fermate (ferbam) are almost as effective. All three of these fungicides will give complete protection, however, regardless of which is used, provided the gardener stays faithfully with the seven to 10 day spraying schedule.

Directions for the use of any garden product are printed on the container. They should be read, understood and followed in every instance.

The fungicides are wettable powders and they do not contain a sticker-spreader. (Used by themselves, they would form little beads of water on the leaf and roll off.) Any of them can be combined with Isotox, which does contain a highly effective sticker-spreader that will "glue" both the insecticide and the fungicide to both sides of the foliage. Rose beds should of course have received fertilizer immediately after the plants were pruned in early spring. I prefer an organic-based formula—10-6-4—and use about two handfuls per bush.

I also make a second application after the big burst of bloom in June. Or, for additional vigor, and a few extra blooms, a foliar fertilizer can be added to the weekly spray combination at any time the spraying is done. Discontinue all feeding about mid-August, even though the regular spraying must continue (for insects and fungi) until about the first of November.

The rose plant will not grow and thrive without water because all nutrients in the soil are absorbed by the roots in solution. This is true whether the fertilizer used is chemical or organic based. Keeping in mind that normal rainfall does not supply sufficient moisture for maximum rose growth, a mulch should be applied to the rose beds as soon as the soil has warmed up.

Those who are seriously interested in rose growing may be interested in knowing about the American Rose Society, P. O. Box 30,900, Shreveport, La. 71130. Annual membership is \$15.50 per year which includes a subscription to the monthly magazine and the rose annual.

And So Will Selected Safe-to-Use Pesticides

THEA WESTCOTT

Following check list does include most reasonably safe to use without permit in problems are not crop rotation, varieties, proper local cultural methods, in planting, and insects, a few basic may be handy. It is important to choose chemical for the problem and to apply right dosage at the time, after readings on the label. One suggestion use of a clothing use a serial.

icides and Miticides
names are capital approved common lower case).

Thuringiensis (Btrotol, Thuricide). Spores effective caterpillars, caterpillars, some other insects, flea beetles;

ythia Westcott, a pathologist, is author of Gardener's Bug

harmless to people and wildlife.

carbaryl (Sevin). Broad-spectrum insecticide for beetles, caterpillars, lace bugs, sawflies, other pests. Relatively safe for people (can be used on vegetables) and most wildlife but toxic to bees and may increase disease; may injure Virginia creeper, Boston ivy.

chlorfenvinphos. Now banned, but stock manufactured before December, 1975 can be sold for ants, weevils, turf insects.

Diazinon (Spectracide). Broad-spectrum insecticide-miticide for control of foliage, soil and turf problems. Effective for aphids, thrips, scale insects, lace bugs, leaf miners, leafhoppers, bagworms, rose midges.

dicofol (Kelthane). Miticide safe for fruits and vegetables as well as ornamentals; useful for cyclamen mites on delphinium.

dimethoate (Cygon, D-Fend). Systemic insecticide-miticide good for aphids, thrips, leafminers, lace bugs, ted spiders.

lindane. Largely banned. New York allows 2.1 percent in paste or ointment for borers in trees and shrubs.

malathion (Cythion),

broad-spectrum phosphite insecticide of low toxicity to mammals but harmful to bees and some beneficial insects. Used for aphids, scale crawlers, leafminers, lace bugs, mealybugs, whiteflies, some chewing insects, including iris borers. Do not use on ferns or crassula.

Meta-Systox-R (oxydemetonmethyl). Synthetic insecticide, acaricide, useful for aphids, mites, leafminers, leafhoppers, whiteflies and other pests on fruits, vegetables, and ornamentals.

metaldelhyde. Attractant and toxicant for slugs and snails.

methoxychlor (Marlate). Has replaced DDT for control of bark-beetle vectors of Dutch elm disease, caterpillars and other chewing insects. Long residual action with low toxicity to humans and most wildlife but affecting bees and beneficial insects.

nicotine sulfate (Black Leaf 40). An old botanical contact insecticide for aphids and other sucking insects; highly toxic if inhaled, ingested, or spilled on skin.

oil. Widely used as dormant sprays for scale insects, aphid eggs, mites and mealybugs.

Choice of the right chemical to correct a specific insect or disease problem is the key to wise and practical use of all garden sprays.

Omite. Miticide with residual killing action; safe for people; does not kill bees.

Orthene (acephate). Insecticide with some residual systemic activity; effective for aphids, caterpillars, leafminers, leafhoppers, thrips, whiteflies.

pyrethrum. Botanical insecticide of low toxicity; often used in aerosol sprays.

resmethrin (SBP 1382). A synthetic pyrethrum sold in a pressurized can; rather expensive but excellent for whiteflies.

rotenone. Botanical insecticide leaving no harmful residue on vegetable crops but very toxic to fish; often com-

bined with pyrethrum.

tetradifon (Tediion). Safe miticide used on many food crops and ornamentals.

Fungicides
benomyl (Benlate). Systemic fungicide for leaf spots, blights; many other diseases; especially useful for powdery mildews.

captan (Orthocide). Protectant-eradicator for control of scabs, rots, and other diseases of fruits, vegetables, flowers; also used for seed treatment.

chlorothalonil (Daconil 2787, Bravo). Registered for many vegetable crops.

copper compounds. Used on some food crops, also

for boxwood canker, juniper tip blight, lily Botrytis blight, other diseases; may injure in cold weather. Bordeaux mixture is a combination of copper sulfate and lime.

ferbam (Fermate). Used for apple scab, cedar-apple rust, some leaf spots; gives a black residue.

folpet (Phaltan). Protectant fungicide widely used on fruits, vegetables, ornamentals. Excellent for rose blackspot, only fair for powdery mildew.

Karathane (Mildex). Specific for powdery mildews, with some effect on mites.

maneb (Manzate, Dithene M-22). Used for tomato and potato blights, downy mildews, rose blackspot, crab-apple rust, anthracnoses, other diseases.

partalol (Farnon). For powdery mildews on ornamentals.

PCNB (Terraclor). Soil fungicide for damping-off, crown rot, club root, camellia flower blight, brown patch in lawns.

sulfur. The oldest known fungicide, antedating written history. Effective for powdery mildews, rusts, apple scab, rose blackspot and other problems but may be injurious in hot weather.

thiram (Arasan, Tersan, Vancide). Seed protectant and turf fungicide; also protects plants from rabbit and deer depredation.

Zineb (Dithana Z-78, Parzate). Effective for azalea flower blight, Botrytis and tomato blights, rusts, downy mildews.

In choosing chemicals consider your own special interests. For fruit trees, the preferred fungicide may be captan, which can be mixed with Kelthane, malathion and methoxychlor for insects and mites. For vegetables, an all-purpose mixture could be maneb used with malathion and Sevin.

For broadleaved evergreens one or two applications of Diazinon, Cygon or malathion may suffice for the season. Spray boxwood for leafminers in early May, holly in late May and early June. For lace bugs, almost inevitable on andromeda, azalea or rhododendron growing in the sun, spray in early June as the bugs hatch, thoroughly covering underside of foliage. The same chemicals may be used for iris borers and gladiolus thrips, starting when the leaves are about four inches high.

Always read the label to learn how the chemical is registered for use on which plants, for which pests. Never increase the recommended dosage; never smoke while spraying; always wash before eating. Make up only as much spray as needed for one application; never keep left-over spray for another day. Dispose of surplus spray safely over soil or in a gravel drive, never down a drain.

Select a sprayer adequate for needs. The small aerosol are useful for house plants, and for aphids on a couple of outdoor plants but for most purposes, use a sprayer that allows coverage of the underside of foliage.

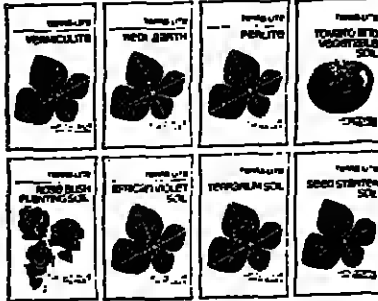
The six-gallon hose-end sprayer with extension tube and deflector is easy to use and quite effective but takes more material than a bucket pump or compressed air sprayer. Dusting is easier than spraying and various dust-guns and a midget rotary duster are available but dusts are usually less effective than sprays. Contrary to most advice, whether spraying or dusting, to protect against disease always treat before rain, not after.

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AROUND THE Garden

JOAN LEE FAUST

This Week:

Dicamba will control chickweed and ground. Use captan for crabapple scab, and peach brown. Call to start tuberous begonias and caladiums in planting in shady areas. Sow outdoors all the stock, bachelor buttons, larkspur, poppies. Feas and roses. Last call to feed woody ornamentals.

Some Spring Books:

Home gardeners can become self-taught without having to pester their neighbor across the way. Paul N. Voykin has put everything down in his book, "Ask the Lawn Expert" (\$9.95, Macmillan), professional in the field of golf-course management. Voykin frequently lectures on his craft. His end with the back-yard gardener keep him in touch with lawn questions. He answers them in ways that are both practical and interesting.

The question-and-answer format works well in John Burton Brimer in "The Home Gardener's Trees and Shrubs" (\$14.95, Hawthorn). John Brimer's experience in designing gardens provides depth which embraces principles of landscape care and choice of species plus a lot of practical keeping the grounds attractive. Brimer asks his questions new property owners might pose in a new garden. If his solutions and suggestions a successful home planting is off to a good start.

Even the title of this one is intriguing: "Wizardry" (\$7.95, Crown). What Richard C. Dar to is a collection of his personal short cuts and tricks make everything in the garden grow just a little better or taste a tiny more special. A former Better Homes and Gardens, he likens his wizardry "David's School of Practical (and Impractical)" that puts fun into the fundamentals. For its carrot and parsnip seed always germinate better after cool dry storage. Or buy onion plants or never seed for best results. Use a trap crop of rabeke maggots out of the onions. And for quickest of bachelor buttons, sow them early in the spring. It's much more. Some day if it's raining or if there is just too much to do outdoors, relax for a while with this wise wizard.

Plant enthusiasts often like to pour through the famous of all herbals, Gerard's *Historie of Plants* when the searching becomes tedious and the page one dreams of a shortened version with just the bones of facts. Such a dream has come true in a 304-page edition of the famous herbal distilled into delightful Elizabethan prose with lovely old wood flavoring the pages. Some 200 plant descriptions preserved in this fine abridged edition of Gerard's distilled by Marcus Woodward published by Mitchell Press, Ltd., London, \$16.

For more than 20 years Russell C. Mott was of the Liberty Hyde Bailey Hortorium at Cornell University. He developed a unique way with which he tucked away in handy files of practical knowledge. Now all of it has come out in print, a beautiful book, "The Total Book of House Plants" of the color illustrations by Alan Singer (\$11, Delacorte). The house plants are grouped into similar cultural needs and it is easy to zip through the book to find all their details about care and tending. The illustrations are lovely to look at and informative, showing exactly how a well-tended plant should be. This is a handy with sound advice from an expert.

"The Color Handbook of House Plants" was by Elvin McDonald, Jacqueline Heriteau and Morris (\$9.95, Hawthorn). Many expert hands have their knowledge together to come up with a little for keeping greenery indoors. It's a friendly approach "Living With It" goes for each plant. The instructions are easy to follow to keep plants happy.

For those who are serious about fern growing, Joe Hoshizaki has completed "Fern Growers' Maz" (\$15, Knopf). Mrs. Hoshizaki is curator of *Pteris* (another way of saying ferns) at the University of California, Los Angeles. She has studied them in the Indies, Pacific Islands and in Latin America. A student of fern expert, she has put her vast knowledge in order which will be of tremendous help to those into ferns as a hobby plant. Gardeners are guided or what to choose as the best plants for their growing sites.

Nearly 10 years in preparation, a masterful work on insect pests of ornamental plants is now ready. Published by Cornell University Press it is titled simply, "In That Feed on Trees and Shrubs." The extensive work is the effort of many entomologists, particularly V. T. Johnson, Cornell University, with photographs by Cornellian, Howard H. Lyon, with the collaboration of C. S. Koehler, N. E. Johnson and J. A. Weidhaas. The book is priced at \$35 with excellent color plates show the damage done by insects on ornamental plants. It will be especially helpful to gardeners, professionals, teachers, students, and nurserymen identifying the pest problems. The book covers the important insects in the United States, about 60 them. Important facts about their life cycles are as aids in planning control measures. More than \$60, grants contributed to the research and printing cost the book.

Answers/Questions

A: CALIFORNIA SEQUOIA (April 18)
R.R.G., Old Bridge, N.J. would like to plant a giant sequoia (*Sequoiadendron giganteum*) in central New Jersey yard. He asked you chances are for survival. Chances for survival are good. The giant sequoia in New Jersey which is in hardness 6, the same as the tree's native region, in Southern California. This species is hardier than its cousin, the giant redwood and does not grow as tall. In its youth the tree is an attractive needed ornamental but in time the seedling needs growing room. Ed.

Q: BULB BLOOM PROBLEM
Last fall I planted several kinds of tulips and this spring half of them bloomed normally, many of them opened before the petals even color. What happened? M.L.K., Merrittstown, Pa.

GRAPEFRUIT PLANT
My 25-year-old grapefruit drips a sticky liquid from its leaves. It is causing the carpet to become gummy. I anyone know the cause and the cure? Mrs. E.S., Staten Island, N. Y.

SEEDLESS GRAPES
What variety grape would I purchase to raise the seedless grapes which are dried for white raisins? J.S., Whitestone, N. Y.

MOVING BULBS
We have a wide border of tulips where our new driveway is to be built. Can we save these bulbs for next year and how? Mrs. T.P., Port Chester, N. Y.

The above questions and answers are provided by readers. Contributions to this column should be addressed to *Garden News*, The New York Times, 229 W. 43d St., New York, N.Y. 10036. Please include a stamped, addressed envelope.

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Tomatoes, Eggplants and Peppers

By ELDA HARING

The solanums, pepper, eggplant and tomato, have much in common. They are all warm weather vegetables and should not be planted until all danger of frost has passed. Otherwise, they would be stunted by long periods of chilly weather.

A good rule is to plant these vegetables when oak leaves have fully expanded. Noms are too fussy as to soil and they grow well in a pH range of 6 to 7. Since crop is produced over a long period, deep, rich soil and an abundance of water and fertilizer low in nitrogen will be important through the growing season.

Peppers may be grown at home from seed sown six to eight weeks before time to plant them outdoors. This should not be attempted, unless there is full sun so the seedlings may develop rapidly. Seeds of all three are large enough to be spaced two inches apart in a flat or planted three or four to a four-inch pot to be thinned later to the strongest plant.

Homegrown seedlings are tender and must be exposed gradually to outside conditions to harden them before planting outside. Put them in an open coldframe or a covered porch or patio or in some other protected spot for a few days before planting time. Check them daily, for on hot windy days, the seedlings will dry out drastically.

If plants are bought at the garden nursery, choose the stockiest ones. Potted plants are more desirable for

Elda Haring writes frequently on perennial and vegetable gardening.

they can be knocked out of their pots with roots intact to assure continued uninterrupted growth.

The solanums need a good rich soil to bear well but too much nitrogen late in the season will delay the fruiting period. For a good start, break up the soil in the bottom of each planting hole, mix it with a shovelful of commercially dried cow manure, compost and/or peat moss plus one half cup of bonemeal or superphosphate.

If the soil is very fertile, no supplemental feeding would be needed unless excess rainfall has depleted the available nitrogen. In our garden, we use a side dressing of a complete fertilizer low in nitrogen, such as 5-10-5 two or three times during the growing season.

When setting the plants, place them as deeply as possible up to the second set of leaves. They will develop roots up and down the stems giving them a stronger base to resist winds and adverse weather conditions.

These vegetables need warm, summer weather to produce good crops. They require plenty of moisture especially when fruit is setting. Water them deeply once a week if showers do not prevail and if weather is hot, windy and dry. Mulching is important to conserve moisture, restrain weeds and keep the fruit free of dirt.

An ideal and economical mulch is grass clippings spread in successive layers between rows or around individual plants. Straw, peat moss and pine needles also are good mulch for vegetables.

Eggplants need day temperatures of 80 to 90 and nights of 68 or over to pro-



Walter Chonicha

The promise of harvest is in the planting

duce their best and they require copious amounts of water to keep them growing rapidly. They are especially susceptible to damage by the flea beetle during the first few weeks of the growing season. Keep them dusted with rotenone until blossing begins.

Peppers need temperatures of 65 to 80 to set fruit. Under 65, they do poorly but on the other hand if

The big three vegetables need warm soil and a sunny site

the weather is over 85 and too dry they may drop their small fruits. However, they will set fruit later if weather is to their liking. They also need moisture at all times. Rotenone dust will control aphids that spread a disease known as pepper mosaic which causes mottling of the leaves and stunted plants.

Tomatoes prefer temperatures in a range of 70 to 90 to set fruit. They will

not set fruit below 60 or if the temperatures exceed 95 for any length of time. Watch out for the tomato horn worm who will skeletonize the leaves. Although three inches long and a half-inch thick, he is difficult to see as he is the same color as the leaves. In our garden when his foraging is evident we hunt for the miscreant and cut him in two with gardening scissors.

Leeks, Parsnips And Celeries

Continued from Page 32

not to the extravagant degree that celery does. Hoe lightly between the plants to keep the soil from crusting.

Leeks, too, are a delicacy. For winter use, sow seed inside in a flat or outside in a short drill. Transplant seedlings in May. For fall use, seedlings should be transplanted earlier, in April.

Leeks are set in a trench, six to eight inches deep, that is gradually filled in. Or they can be set at or near the surface. For the long white stem that supposedly enhances the mild onion flavor, the plants should be killed about their base.

Leeks and celeriac are good companions. Both like rich soil, moist but well-drained. Their shapes fit well together, with the slender upright leeks between rows of husky celeriac.

Parsnips and salsify are roots in a class with carrots. Use either or both in beef stew. I cook and mash parsnips with potato, or parboil parsnips then slice and fry them. Salsify—oyster plant—makes mock oyster stew or scalloped "oysters," almost as good as the real thing. After hard frosts, salsify roots have a stronger oyster flavor.

The two vegetables have similar white or pale beige roots, average length eight to ten inches. Salsify is thinner. Their foliage is edible; parsnip's resembles celery leaves, salsify has blade-like tops.

Parsnips and salsify, like carrots, need loose soil free of stones, so their roots grow straight. In our garden when his foraging is evident we hunt for the miscreant and cut him in two with gardening scissors.

more deep. Let the seed. Both crops poorly. Seed should be three to four in

These two roots as hardy as leek, mulch is beneficial, unmulched heave out and th deteriorates. I use and salsify well or until the roots and the flow form. The year stalks of salsify times eaten like

Long Season Keeper best is get. It's about 15 rough-looking rouage beets for cat Long Season has sweetness and star condition for wee row.

Long Season to three months to seed no later than and use crowded. The final plants four to five in Long Season is so hardy as leeks but, if mulched, live until severe left-over roots, st in a cool dry keep their quality winter.

For convenience winter crops together. They are ing, healthy-looking especially after I when the summer mostly spent. No winter crop, in lence, is serious; woot grow crooked and pronged. To save work, I mark the row, then dig only a foot wide strip a foot or

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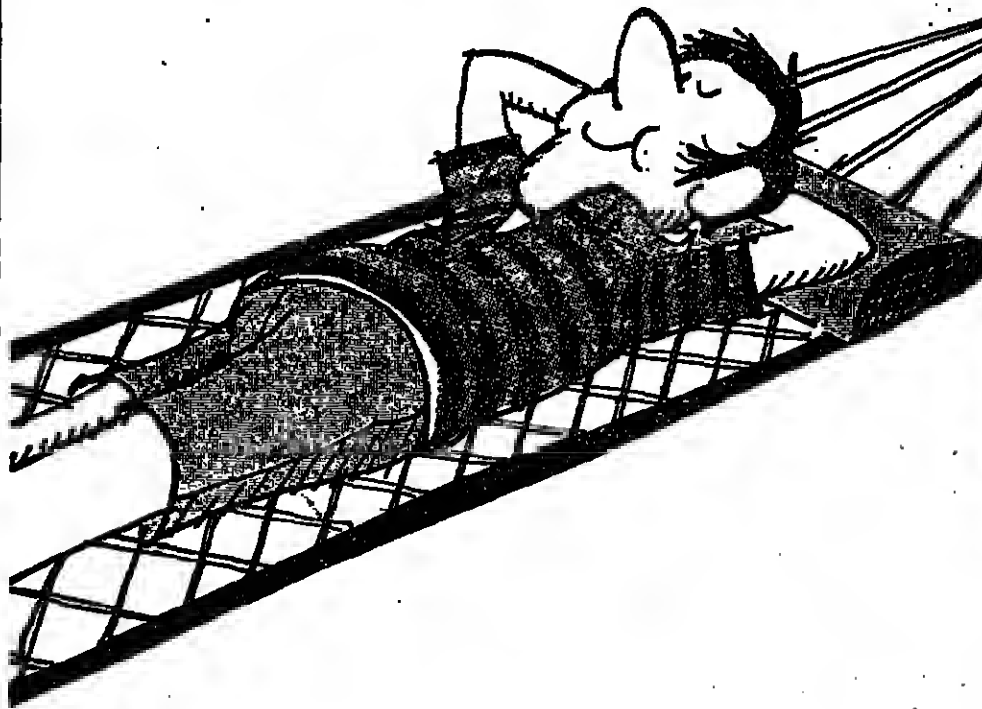
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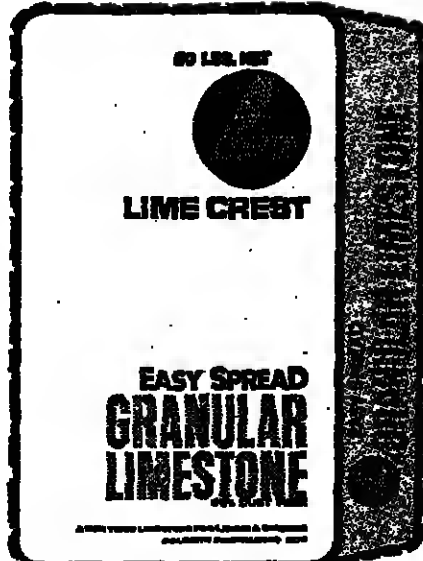
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Parsons and Leisure Celebrity Guide

continued from Page 24

Miscellany

1. "War Babies," a group of 10 photos illustrating the lives of children who were born during the war, is on page 11.

2. FOR THE ARTS—An American Art, a collection of 100 photos of American art, is on page 12.

3. THE STAR SENSATION—A collection of photos of stars from American Ballet, is on page 13.

4. THE STAR SENSATION—A collection of photos of stars from American Ballet, is on page 13.

5. THEODORE—After the death of Theodore Roosevelt, is on page 14.

6. THEODORE—After the death of Theodore Roosevelt, is on page 14.

7. THEODORE—After the death of Theodore Roosevelt, is on page 14.

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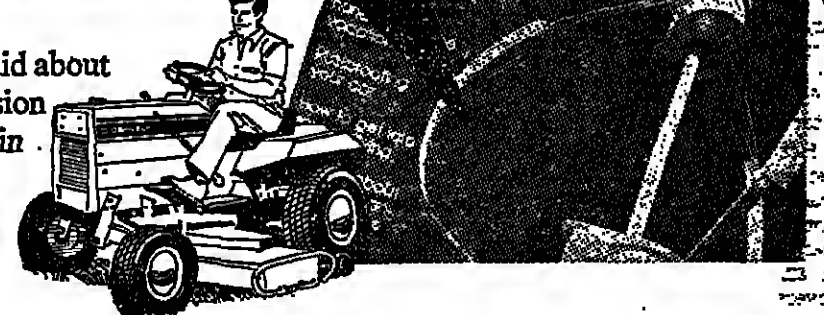
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Lectures

1. "Time Log and Historical..." by C. Roy Smith, Central League of New York, St. Yves, N.Y.

2. "The New Art..." by Robert C. Gosselin, Museum, 57th St., New York, N.Y.

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City Readings

1. STINE and MICHAEL HEL... Library Film Archives, 98... 7:00 p.m.

2. FREDRICK and JOHN ESKO... Cafe, Bury and 114th St., 7:00 p.m.

3. THE NATION '76 — Four... at the Theater, 2nd Street... 8:00 p.m.

4. JACAN — St. Mark's Church... Second Ave. Wed., 8:30 p.m.

5. H. FINNELL, RICHARD DA... ROLF PASQUINI — Somerville... 8:00 p.m.

6. JARVIS — Jewish Community Col... at the Playhouse, University... 8:00 p.m.

7. JUST and VERA LAGUMARIN... Episcopal Church, Hudson... 8:00 p.m.

8. JULY — Chasler's Bedford and... 8:00 p.m.

9. HONOR HODGE, ROSE... 8:00 p.m.

10. JARD, JEAN VALENTINE... 8:00 p.m.

11. LAY and LAYNE SILBERT... 8:00 p.m.

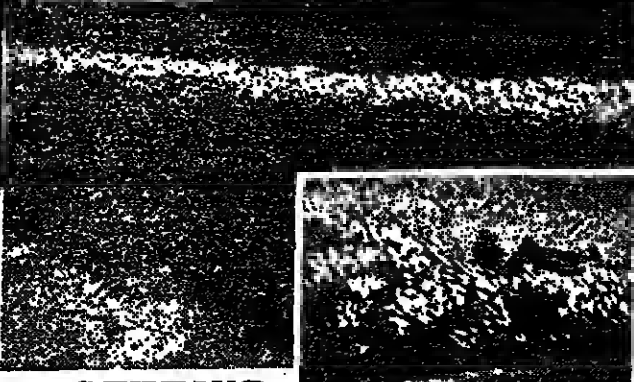
12. ALICE WALKER... 8:00 p.m.

13. JEAN-LOUIS... 8:00 p.m.

14. DR. Gosselin's, Sec... 8:00 p.m.

LOW GREEN HEALTHY GRACIO

Low Formal Hedge or T-A-L-L WINDBREAK!



STERN'S RUSSIAN OLIVE

FINEST TALL HEDGE FOR SCREENING... KEEPS OUT NOISE AND INTRUDERS!

Now you can have a beautiful color and shrub spreading in your garden...

THE FRIENDLY FENCE FOR BIRD AND MAN

Try the perfect fence without offense. Colorful in summer and late fall...

TRUBLE-FREE GROWS ANYWHERE!

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

For hedge use, plant 4 ft. apart. For individual planting, set 6 ft. apart.

STERN'S Nurseries Field 3, Geneva, N.Y. 14456

Amazing Red-Flowering Ground Cover



Sub-Zero Hardy - Grows in Poorest Soil

Completely covered with star-shaped flowers in summer, lush green foliage in winter - lasts a lifetime!

STERN'S Dragon's Blood Creeping Sedum is the nearest thing to a maintenance-free planting you've ever seen.

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Now You Can PLANT the World's Strongest Fence!

BEAUTIFUL "LIVING FENCE"

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Here are the tough, hardy shrub roses that are perfect for hedges and farm fences!

Plant 18" Apart - They're 3 to 4 Ft. Tall Next Summer!

Grow like wildfire in practically any soil. Soon so dense and thick they form a solid tangle that children, dogs, horses, sheep, even bulls can't get through!

"A Good Wildlife Plant" says U.S. Dept. of Agriculture and U.S. Soil Conservation Service

Forms a barrier so strong, has been used to replace conventional guardrails on some state highways.

ORDER NOW - Before Our Supply Runs Out!

STERN'S Nurseries Field 3, Geneva, N.Y. 14456

We guarantee you'll pick the RASPBERRIES in 90 days!

NEW HERITAGE EVERBEARING

Recently released from the N.Y. State Agricultural Experiment Station in Geneva, N.Y., HERITAGE is far superior to any of the present fall-bearing red raspberry varieties.

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SHADE-LOVIN EVERGREEN GROUND COVER

for a lush carpet of green 12 1 year... twink flowers each!

BLUE TRAIL PERI

Once-a-year clearance - LIMITED TIME ONLY! Big Savings up to

STERN'S Nurseries Field 3, Geneva, N.Y. 14456

For Those Shady Spots Where Few Plants Will Grow

STERN'S hardy NATIVE FERNS

Now you can bring a breath of cooling relief to the hot summer garden...

STERN'S Nurseries Field 3, Geneva, N.Y. 14456

SAVE UP TO 50%

STERN'S HOME-GROWN NEW SUPER TOMATO

Giant, luscious, specially selected F-1 hybrid Healthiest...

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HARDY PAST GROWING

FOR FARM

ORDER NOW - Before Our Supply Runs Out!

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NOW-HAVE ARMFULS OF HUGE LAVENDER-BLUE FLOWERS

6 MONTHS A YEAR, EVERY YEAR!

STERN'S HARDY PERENNIAL GIANT ASTER (Aster Frikarti)

For Your Home With Flowers from June to Fall!

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10 ROSE PLANTS FREE (ON ORDERS OF 50 PLANTS)

STERN'S UNPRECEDENTED ROSE FENCE SALE FOR LIMITED TIME ONLY!

EXQUISITE "ROBIN HOOD" LIVING ROSE FENCE

Beauty Your Home Like A Mediterranean Villa!

Now - for a limited time only - this amazing offer from famous Stern's Nurseries!

Fast-Growing Permanent Beauty Even in Semi-Shade, Even in Poor Soil!

NO WAITING - SO FAST-GROWING IT WILL BE BLOOMING IN YOUR GARDEN IN JUST 60 DAYS!

STERN'S Nurseries Field 3, Geneva, N.Y. 14456

Save up to 36% ON STERN'S Sub-Zero TIGER LILIES

The Tiger Lily is hailed by a standard magazine as "one of the best early blooming lilies for general cultivation."

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USE THIS HARDY COUPON TO ORDER ANY OF STERN'S SPECIALS ON THIS PAGE!

Form with fields for Name, Address, City, State, Zip, and phone number.

ENJOY ITS SPARKLING-ROSY-RED BEAUTY DOZENS OF WAYS...



Plant alone or in groups as a spotlight of beauty in your yard or garden.

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BLOOMS SPRING - SUMMER - FALL

Sub-zero hardy anywhere. Practically maintenance-free.

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LIMITED-TIME ONLY! FREE OFFER

MAIL "NO-RISK" COUPON TODAY!

I wish to take advantage of your special "no-risk" offer for planting at the proper time...

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STERN'S Nurseries Field 3, Geneva, N.Y. 14456

Project your property with your "Robin Hood" Living Fence.

• thousands of red roses spring 'til frost!

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BUSINESS AND FINANCE

Section 3

Sunday, May 2, 1976

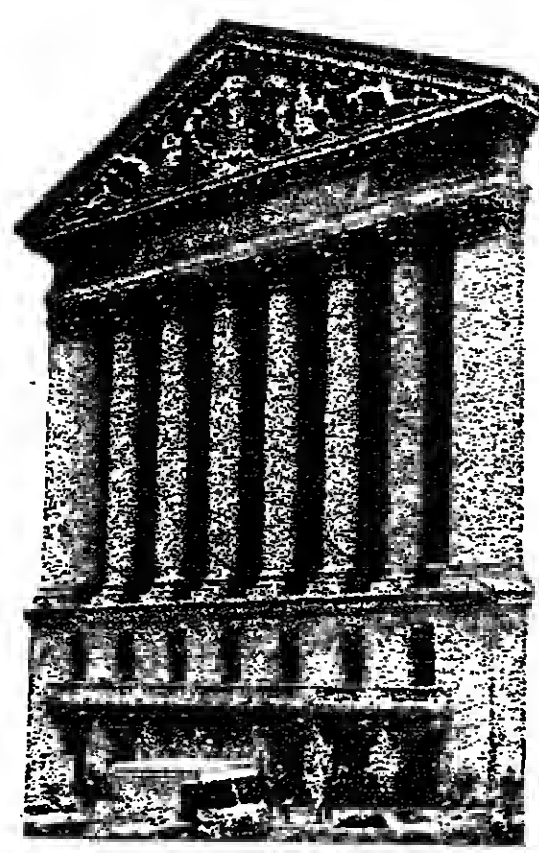
Another Upheaval Rocks the Big Board

By VARTANIG G. VARTAN

Can a 66-year-old former...
rehandliser save the em...
titled citadel of capitalis...
That is the question posed...
the forced resignation last...
Friday of James J. Need...
ham, 49, after 43 stormy...
months as chairman of the...
New York Stock Exchange...
his successor, effective...
May 19, will be William M...
Wen, a seasoned director...
of the Big Board, an ex-chair...
of the J. C. Penney Com...
pany and a prestigious mem...
ber of the nation's corpora...
te community. He once head...
ed the Business Council, a group...
of leading industrialists...
His surprise change in...
Wall Street's most visible...
job—a period of mounting...
criticism of Mr. Needham...
personally abrasive and...
essentially ineffective...
during a period that...
future shock hammer at...
once-impervious, comfor...
table exchange. In the...
of the Big Board, his...
want steadily down...
the growth of competi...
trading markets, the ad...
vised brokerage commis...
sioners and the passage

of the onerous Securities Act...
of 1933.
However, some observers...
believe that no man—not...
even Hercules in a three-...
piece suit—could have pre...
vailed against the mood in...
Washington and among insti...
tutional stock purchasers to...
forestall such momentous...
developments.
"He blew a few," said one...
director after Mr. Needham...
agreed to bow out. "In the...
end, he wasn't the right man...
at the right time."
Thus it was that the Big...
Board's governing body, driv...
en by a sense of urgency, re...
ached into its own ranks...
to pick Mr. Batten as its new...
leader. He is a low-key, bar...
d-tolling executive with a...
passion for planning who has...
spent four years on the ex...
change's board.
"He represents what the...
exchange must have," de...
clared Robert H.F. Baldwin...
president of Morgan Stanley...
& Co. and one of the exch...
ange's 21 directors. "He has...
no axe to grind. He has great...
credibility in the corporate...
and institutional worlds and...
I suspect, in Washington."
Mr. Batten has something...
else going for him. Working...
quietly behind the scenes, he

has set firm priorities for the...
184-year-old exchange. The...
world's largest, it transacts...
85 percent of all stock trad...
ing in the United States.
Mr. Needham, whose style...
was to shoot from the hip...
in decision-making and wh...
ose membership kept ch...
anging its own signals in...
the most frustrating man...
ner, never succeeded in lin...
ing up a set of firm prior...
ities.
Even before being named...
to the job, Mr. Batten had...
turned his attention to the...
Achilles heel of the ex...
change. For decades the...
changes of "private club"...
have centered on the spec...
ialists, those floor membe...
rs responsible for making...
orderly markets in assign...
ed stocks.
As the head of a special...
committee, Mr. Batten rec...
ommended earlier this year...
that a major overhaul be...
undertaken of the time-hon...
ored procedures for alloca...
ting stocks to specialists.
These recommendations...
call for tough new standa...
rds—the awarding and ret...
ention of stocks allocated...
to a competitive basis—...
as well as more intensi...
ve evaluation of specialist...
performance. As the "Batten...
Report" points out, improv



specialist performance should...
sharpen the competitive ed...
ge of the Big Board over...
other market places.
Two decades ago, as a r...
ising executive at Penney's...
Mr. Batten headed a task...
force that analyzed long-r...
ange goals for the retail...
chain and expanded it suc...
cessfully into hard-goods...
and new merchandising...
techniques. Just as that...
report eventually helped...
Mr. Batten land the top...
spot at Penney's, so did...
the analysis of the spec...
ialist system prove to fel...
low directors that he wa...
s the man for the job at...
the Big Board.
Related to improving the...
specialist system is a top...
priority objective that the...
Batten report states in...
these terms: "To improve...
upon exchange market-ma...
king capability to assure...
its position as the leadi...
ng market for equity sec...
urities."
What this means in sim...
ple terms is to preserve...
the auction market, wher...
in buyers and sellers of...
stocks meet on the exch...
ange floor.
The situation is urgent...
now because of a March, 1...
977, deadline imposed by...
Congress for setting up a...
central market system th...
at would allow stock ex...
changes and oth

er broker-dealers across the...
country to compete with...
each other through some...
kind of electronic commu...
nications.
Thus, Mr. Batten's own...
performance will be jud...
ged on his success, dur...
ing a tenure of perhaps...
two or three years, in...
preserving Big Board...
dominance in a nation...
al market system.
The stakes are enormo...
us and ultimately they...
come down to Wall Stre...
et's favorite commodity...
—money. Last year, for...
example, member firms...
of the New York Stock...
Exchange raised their...
net earnings after tax...
es to a record \$414.7...
million. In the light of...
these huge profits, an...
outsider legitimately m...
ight ask: "Why force...
out Mr. Needham when...
business is so good?"
The common reply in...
the Exchange community...
is that "Needham fail...
ed to deliver." Failed...
that is, to resolve in...
favor of the Big Board...
the critical issues th...
at festered for sever...
al years before he ev...
en arrived on the sc...
ene—such as commis...
sion rates, market...
fragmentation and...
demands for reform...
from Congress and the...
S.E.C.
In retrospect, one...
critical failing of Mr...
Needham—who

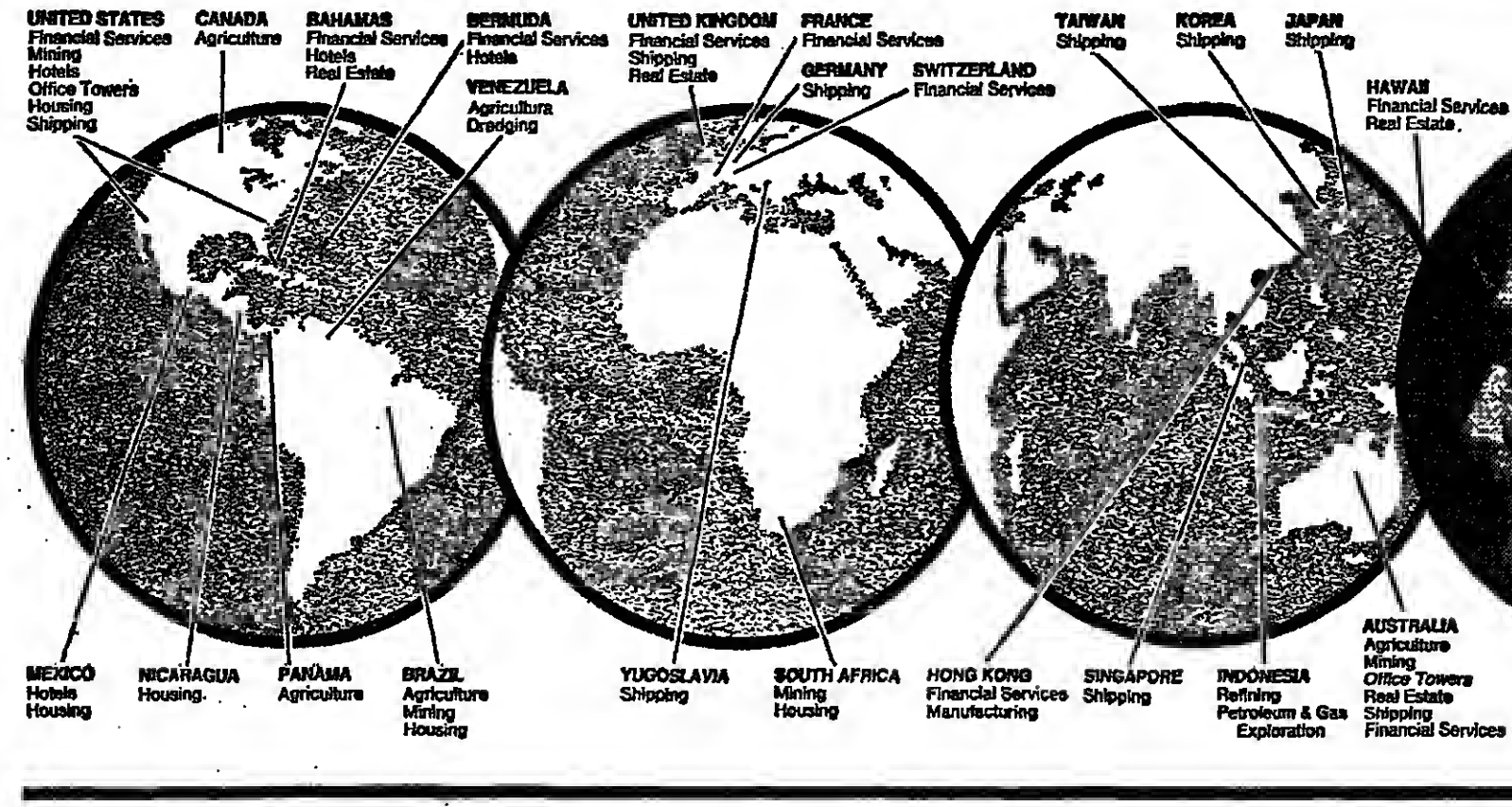
is a stocky, handsome, au...
thoritative man who...
played college football...
and later became an...
accounting-firm part...
ner—was that he was...
assumed his post in...
August of 1972 with...
out any real power...
base and he never man...
aged to establish one.
At least five men...
before him had turned...
down the job—an ind...
ication that it was...
a no-win situation—...
but he accepted it...
eagerly as an offer...
he could not afford...
to refuse. It prop...
elled him from a...
\$36,000 annual sal...
ary and relative obs...
curity as a member...
of the Securities...
& Exchange Commis...
sion into the nation...
al limelight.
He negotiated a lu...
crative contract...
reputedly worth...
\$300,000 a year...
through February...
1978. (Under an...
arrangement descri...
bed as "generous,"...
Mr. Needham will...
continue to be com...
pensated through...
the remainder of...
the period.)
The new Big Board...
chief revealed in...
his new-found...
prominence and...
dashed around the...
country making...
speeches. He mov...
ed the exchange's...
monthly board...
meetings to such...
other cities

Continued on page 9

The Expanding Empire of a Quiet Tycoon

By JONATHAN KANDELL

BELEM, Brazil—About 250 miles west of...
the northern Amazon jungle capital, one man...
has carved out for himself the largest private...
landholding in Brazil, and perhaps in the...
Americas.
He is clearing the jungle, planting forests...
of imported timber, harvesting thousands of...
acres of rice, building up a cattle herd, exploit...
ing a large rare mineral deposit, laying out...
weather roads and adding facilities to a...
ready impressive port he installed a few...
years ago.
In the next two years, he plans to float...
the Amazon River and start up a multimil...
lion-dollar plywood factory bought in Japan...
and brought to Brazil on a barge. If that...
works out, he will bring in another one in...
80.
He has already invested at least \$150 million...
in his jungle venture. After nine years, it has...
not yet turned a dollar in profits. And since...
the owner is almost 80 years old, there is...
very little chance he will recover this vast...
vestment during his lifetime.
The man is Daniel K. Ludwig, the American...
tycoon whose face and name go virtually...
unrecognized even in his own country.
His Amazon estate, called the Jari Forestry...
& Ranching Company, spreads across more...
than 2 million acres—not quite as large as...
United and Rhode Island combined; more...
than three times the size of the giant King...
 Ranch of Texas—and is shrouded with the...
aid of secrecy that would have met with...
approval of the late Howard Hughes.
Few outsiders have been invited to set foot...
on Jari—a Brazilian president, a handful...
of them, some businessmen. Local politicians...
claim that they have no access to their...
estimates among the 20,000 people—work...
ers and their family members—who live at...
Jari Douro, the jungle city that Mr. Lud...
wig has built for them.
Mr. Ludwig is better known back in the...
United States as the owner of a shipping fleet...
than the one amassed by the late Arist...
o Socrates. Real estate, mining, petrochem...
ical and savings and loan associations are...
other bulwarks of his multimillion-dollar...
empire.
An American who has visited Jari and fol



Daniel K. Ludwig and his world.

lowed the project's development claims to see...
a certain business logic underlying the Jari...
and other investments.
"You should think of Ludwig as a bulk...
shipper," he said. "He just seems to be...
looking for bulks to produce and ship. Thanks...
to the Amazon, Jari can plug into this net...
work pretty easily. And, I think, it was the...
first thing he looked for."
But there is little doubt that the jungle...
kingdom has become his favorite project in...
the twilight of his life.
"He talks about Jari with more enthusiasm...
and detail than about all his tankers and...
mines," said a Brazilian businessman who has

met him several times. "Imagine, the man is...
79 or so and he can hardly contain himself...
about a project that is not going to realize...
its potential for another 10 years, if ever.
At his age, he is still flying off into that...
jungle four or five times a year."
Mr. Ludwig acquired Jari during the late...
1950's for a reported \$10 million. The land...
most of it bought from a Portuguese family...
stretches across the state of Para and into...
the territory of Amapa.
The Amazon is the largest continuous forest...
area in the world. But it is no paradise for...
a businessman.
Within an area no larger than 10 acres,

there might be a thousand varieties of trees—...
perhaps only two hundred of which will ev...
en have names, and possibly only eight, com...
mercial value. That makes harvesting a major...
problem.
The soil itself presents another serious...
problem. Despite the intense vegetation of...
the Amazon, there is only a thin layer of...
fertile ground that does not land itself easily...
to agriculture or reforestation.
Mr. Ludwig's investors decided that an...
Asian species, *Gmelina arborea*, which was...
successfully transplanted to Africa, and a...
Caribbean pine, brought over from Honduras...
were most suitable for Jari—the former yield

ing hardboard, veneer and pulp; the latter...
pulp, plywood and lumber.
Thus far, Mr. Ludwig has stripped 250,000...
acres and replanted the two imported species...
The *Gmelina*, particularly, has reportedly...
taken well, and the first batch of trees, which...
take about 10 years to reach commercial...
value, should be ready by 1978.
By then, Mr. Ludwig plans to float in the...
first Japanese plywood factory, it is believed...
"They won't be the largest in the world...
but they will be pretty close to it," said one...
man who has followed the Jari project closely.

Continued on page 16

Microwave Sales Sizzle as the Scare Fades

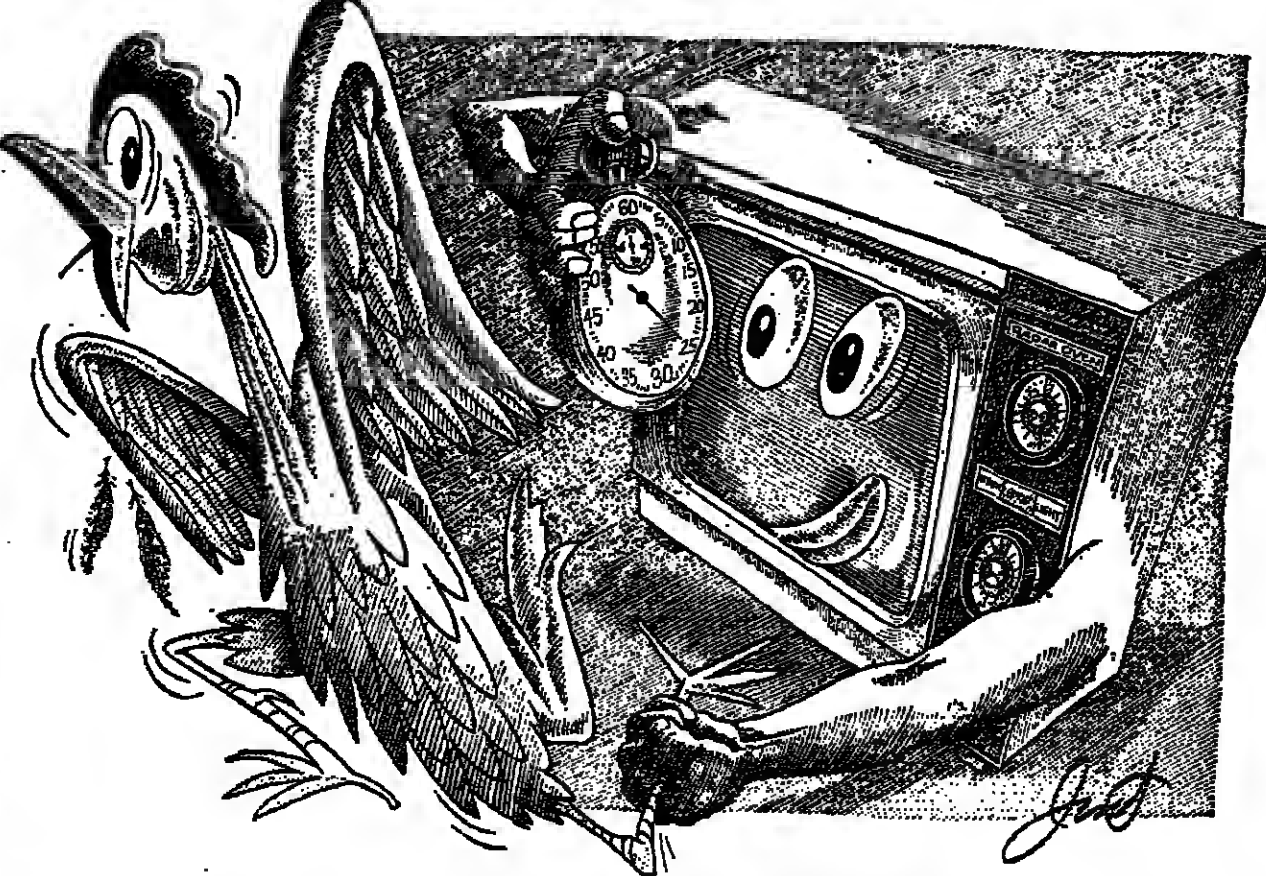
By ERNEST DICKINSON

one day 31 years...
Waltham, Mass., Dr...
Spencer felt some...
his hand from a...
radar vacuum tube...
at a Hershey bar he...
was eating alongside...
chocolates turned to

hundreds of thousands...
Makers are forecasting sales...
of 1 to 1.5 million of...
them in 1976, roughly twice...
the number sold just two...
years ago, and a climbing...
sales curve in the remainder...
of the decade. Just a few...
years ago they were being...
dismissed as expensive gim...
micky and there was con...
troversy over hazards. Now...
manufacturers can't keep...
up with demand despite plant...
expansions.
"We are doubling our ca...
pacity now and will be ab...
le to produce 3,000 units a day

by mkyear," says George...
C. Foerster, president of...
Amana Refrigeration Inc., a...
Raytheon unit, "but the way...
the market is exploding, we...
don't know if that will be...
enough."
He said microwave oven...
sales exceeded sales of gas...
ranges for the first time in...
1975. "With the market ex...
panding so rapidly we now...
anticipate that 10 percent...
of United States homes will...
have microwave ovens by...
early 1978, and that sales...
should exceed 4 million units...
last year," Mr. Foerster...
said last month.
Among women who have...
used microwave ovens, these...
devices tend to inspire strong...
loyalties.
"I've had a microwave...
oven for seven years. I don't...
think I could live without...
it," says Estelle Silverstone...
a Harrison, N.Y., attorney...
whose husband is a radio...
therapist. "Leftovers don't...
taste like leftovers anymore...
I hate to clean up and there...
are no pots and pans. It's...
not a substitute for a con...
ventional oven, but I find it...
indispensable."
But they haven't won...
universal approval. Abigail...
Kirsch, gourmet cook and...
author of "Teen Cuisine—A

Beginner's Guide to French...
Cooking" complains:
"I would certainly never...
use a microwave oven for...
good French cooking. It's...
not for delicate kinds of...
foods. It can destroy a...
fine hors d'oeuvre in seconds,"...
she says.
But judging from the...
boom, enthusiasts predom...
inate—and for a variety of...
reasons.
Part of it certainly is...
tied to the changing role...
of women.
In more marriages both...
partners are working...
either full time or part...
time. One manufacturer...
reports a survey showing...
half his customers have...
a wife who is also emp...
loyed. Even career min...
d singles are interested...
in cutting down the tim...
e spent in the kitchen...
after a day's work.
A principal advantage...
of the microwave oven is...
that it sharply reduces...
both cooking and clean...
up time. Short-wave...
lengths of energy, like...
those sent out by radio...
and television signal...
transmitters, enter the...
food. They make the...
moisture molecules v...
brate two and a half...
times a second. This fr...
iction results in heat.
A potato that might...
take an hour to bake in...
a conventional range...
takes four minutes...
under microwaves, and



Cooking times are trimmed to minutes, cleanup is easier and producers struggle to keep up with demand.

Continued on page 11

INSIDE

- Economic Scene—Where is Lock-leading us? P. 15
- Amazing Double-Digit Inflation 2
- Stocks Bounce Back 5
- Who's in Match Making 11
- From an Ombudsman 17

Inflation That Wasn't Bred at Home

By EDWIN L. DALE Jr.

WASHINGTON—Now that the dust has settled on the calamities that befell the American economy in the last few years, it is possible to perceive a striking feature of the episode that was not altogether understood at the time.

It involves the nature of the stunning, doubled-digit inflation, which in turn was a major cause of the recession. The inflation turns out to have been unique for this country, not only in its magnitude but in its causes, and there is no good reason to think it will be repeated.

In brief, the 1973-74 inflation was the first in this country to reflect primarily international causes—and not the familiar array of domestic factors that have been wrangled over for years.

Both economic analysis and general opinion have for a long time attributed inflation—a rise in the general price level—to some combination of four domestic causes. There has been hot debate about the importance of each, but the following four encompassed the entire range of villains:

- Big deficits in the Federal budget.
- A Federal Reserve monetary policy permitting a too-rapid growth of the money supply (sometimes associated with budget deficits).
- A rise in wages, spurred in good part by union power, faster than the growth of productivity.
- The wielding of "pricing power" on the part of much of industry, a phenomenon with several names such as oligopoly, concentrated industries, administered prices and the like.

The fascinating thing about the recent round of double-digit inflation is that—not one of these things, or even a combination of them, offers a good explanation.

No doubt the \$14 billion budget deficit in fiscal year 1973 was a little bigger than it ought to have been in an expanding economy with fairly high employment and a high degree of industrial capacity utilization.

No doubt the 9 percent growth of the money supply "M-1, narrowly defined" during 1972 was higher than it ideally should have been.

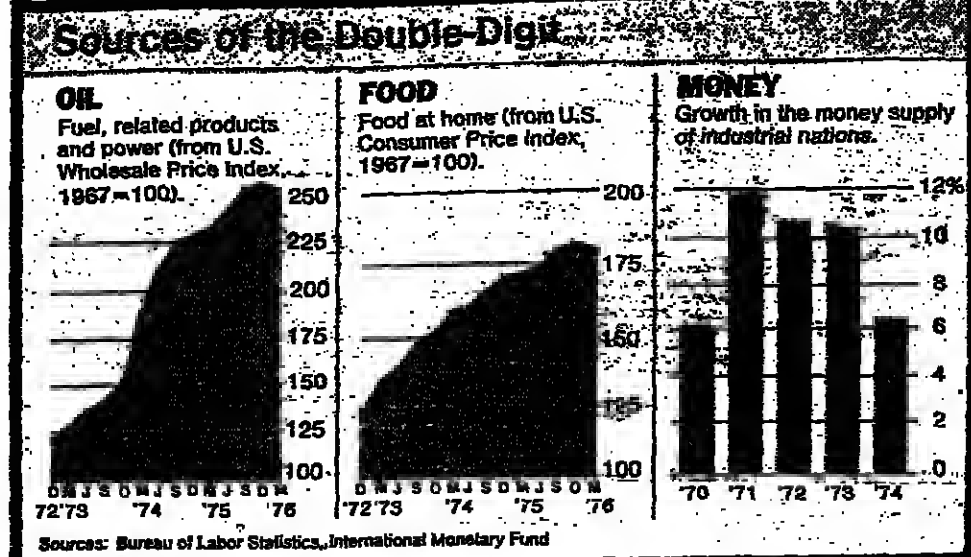
But it is highly doubtful that these marginal errors of

government policy could by themselves have jumped inflation from 3 percent in 1972 to 9 percent in 1973 and 12 percent in 1974. Besides, the budget deficit all but vanished in fiscal 1974 and monetary growth slowed in 1973 and 1974.

Wages, it is almost universally agreed, reacted to inflation in this period, with a lag, and were not a primary cause. As for corporate pricing power, as measured by what shows up in profits, the performance by any realistic measure was dismal—again an almost unchallenged conclusion.

In fact, there were price and wage controls in the 1972-73 period. They were finally abandoned in early 1974, in good part because they could not be effective in the face of the extraordinary set of international forces—four of them—at work.

The first is entirely familiar—oil. The quadrupling of world crude oil prices in the winter of 1973-74 was an event without parallel in economic history, and it had a direct, measurable effect on price indexes in the United States.



Upsets in oil, food, rates of exchange and money-supply growth in other nations converged on the U.S. to produce double-digit inflation. It's unlikely that it will all happen again.

Gasoline prices went up faster than electric utility prices, but in the end all fuel-related prices went up a lot. Another jump of that winter's magnitude is most unlikely to happen again.

The second, also very familiar, was food. Here, an explosion of world demand—not only Soviet demand, though that was important—for American food, mainly grains, quickly exhausted surplus stocks and coincided with one of the worst strokes of bad luck this country has experienced: the bad harvest of 1974. The results were stunning.

The consumer price index for food at home (bought in the stores) rose from 124.1 in December 1972 to the peak of 130.9 in December 1975, an increase of 46 percent in three years. The index has since declined a little and the great surge of prices is clearly over, although food prices will probably drift upward again in the future.

Grain prices rose a bit on commodity markets last week after the announcement of further Soviet corn

and wheat purchases. But now there is a bilateral United States-Soviet agreement setting limits on these purchases, and the big price impacts of the past are not likely to be repeated.

The third, international force was the depreciation of the value of the dollar on world markets in the 1971-73 period. This not only increased the cost of imports but, equally important, produced a strobe extra demand for our exports at a time when production capacity was fairly tight.

Economists almost universally failed to perceive at the time the inflationary effect of an exchange rate change that was obviously necessary and that has now been accomplished.

The fourth force is associated with the third. It might be called "the death throes of Bretton Woods"—the last agonies of the system of fixed currency exchange rates set up in 1944. An explosion of domestic money supplies in such countries as West Germany, Japan, Switzerland and the Netherlands resulted from the massive intervention in foreign exchange markets to

preserve a fixed rate for the dollar.

The outcome was a boom in 1973, and 1974, which pulled prices of nearly all materials. The boom usually described as a "mildness" of the boom that is accurate. But first-time experience worldwide excess demand—the Korea is the only parallel in history—clearly set the stage for the huge growth of world money supply, was not really intended.

According to the International Monetary Fund world money supply rose by 27 percent in 1973 and by more if the States is omitted.

Once again, this is now behind us. Growth of world money supply is under control. Floating exchange rates, although there is isolated Argentina and that continue to have some money growth domestic reasons.

The international causes of the inflation, among other things, why the domestic price and wage could not possibly do it.

While the four causes no longer significant, the inflation it is a legacy that is very likely a problem. This, of course, is the matter of wages, are continuing to "catch" to an inflation that is not cause.

A measure of the underlying inflation, the excess of a year wage increase over age productivity growth suggests an inflation now of 5 to 6 percent could continue. Unless some way is found to reduce gradually the increase in money wages other compensation.

In addition, it is possible to start up again by faulty domestic policy, including primary expansionary fiscal monetary policy.

But wage-induced is not likely to be the Government can be reasonably confident the fiscal and monetary identification of nature of the 1973-74 inflation should help in misguided finger-pointing and faulty analysis.

Interest is Exempt, in the opinion of Bond Counsel, from all present Federal Income Taxes.

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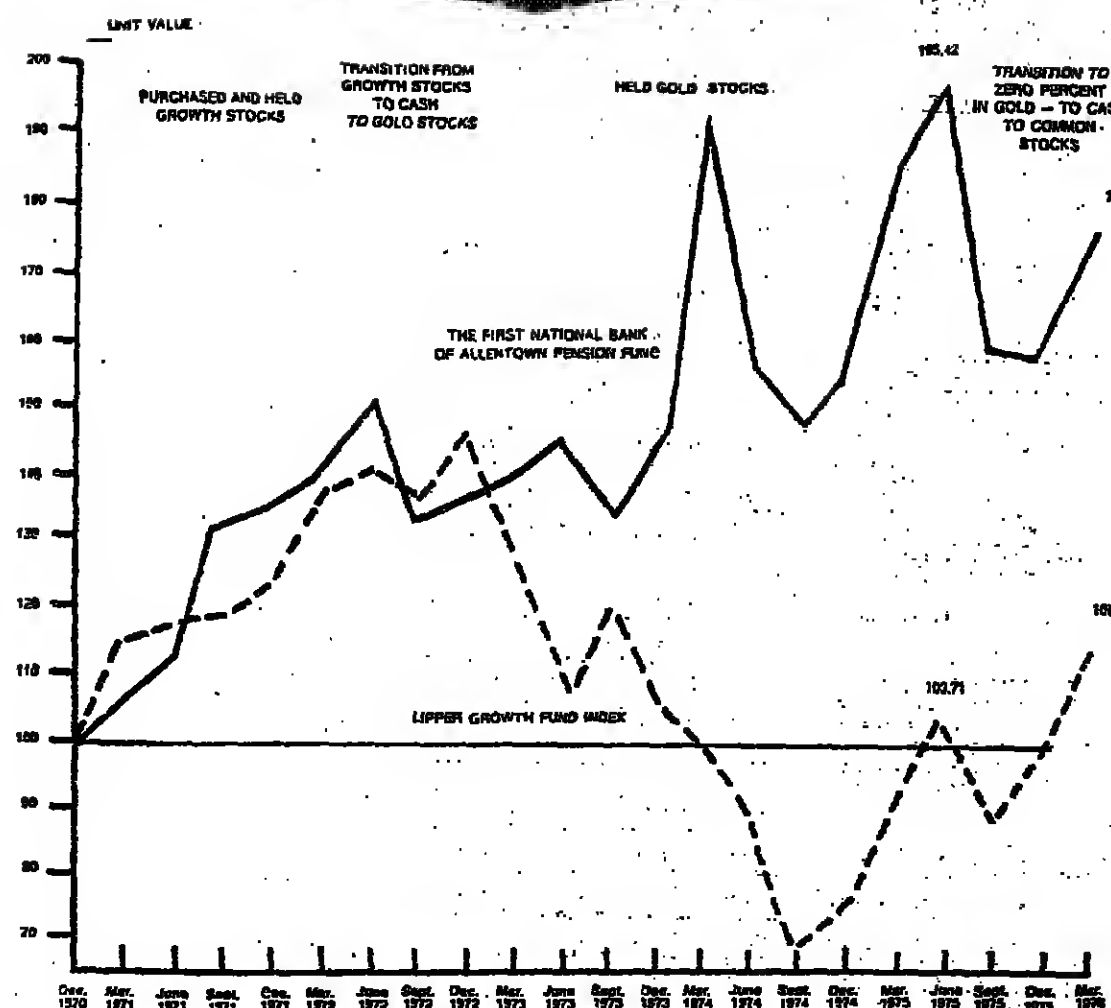
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WASHINGTON
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An American Seeks Business in Arabia

By ERIC PACE

JEDDAH, Saudi Arabia—A herd of horned cattle scattered, and Arab laborers stared as a column of hulking steel slides rumbled inland early this month from the turquoise edge of the Red Sea.

The Perini Corporation of Boston, the big construction firm that tunneled its way under Manhattan for sewers, is landing. But the Perini expeditionary force wasn't an ordinary business invasion. The company has no contracts in Saudi Arabia, and traditionally companies don't come to this sand and oil empire without a contract in hand.

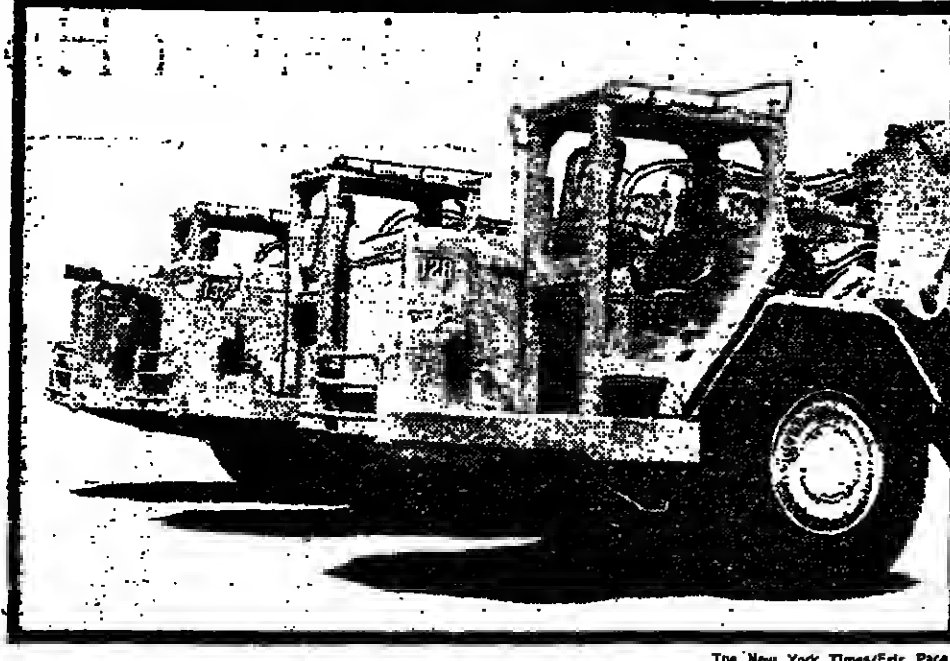
Perini is setting up its operation first, then looking for business. This is one of many more or less inventive approaches that American firms have adopted lately to get in on the Saudi Arabian bonanza while trying to dodge such current hazards as inflation, port congestion and labor shortages.

Over here is the biggest construction market in the world, we know the market here, and we're kind of mulling on getting into it," says E. Roy Anderson, the general manager of Perini's Saudi Arabia subsidiary.

Of course, Perini isn't going to Saudi Arabia without a local friend. Like so many American companies dealing with the world, it hired a local agent to help here. Perini's agent is Saudi Arabian Investment Company, headed by Alkhalid Maghraby, the son of a former physician of the Saudi royal family, and before long the agent will turn into a joint venture partner, the American company says.

The venture has been carefully charted, Mr. Anderson says, to escape the construction industry doldrums in the United States. As of Dec. 31, the Boston-based company's total backlog was down \$256 million from \$354 million the year before, and 1975 sales of \$284 million were up 35 percent from the year before, profit \$4 million was almost wiped.

The Saudi adventure, Mr. Anderson explained, is decided without any early or long-term commitments. He could leave Perini viable to cost increases and ups. Saudi Arabia has



Perini construction equipment parked in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, awaits contracts.

been attracting platoons of foreign contractors for the billions of dollars worth of construction that is planned here. But many contractors have already seen their profits eroded and sometimes wiped out by cost increases and delays.

The rapid Saudi inflation pushes up contractors' administrative costs and the cost of housing non-Saudi employees tripled in many cases in 1975. The cost of building materials doubled over the past two years, Western businessmen estimate as they complain about price gouging from suppliers.

It also costs at least twice as much to buy new equipment here as in the United States, and sometimes more than three times as much. And spare parts are particularly difficult and expensive to come by.

As for delays, some construction experts here say it takes two and a half times as long to get work done in Saudi Arabia as in the eastern United States.

An ordinary general-cargo freighter waits 120 to 150 days at sea before it can tie up at the Jeddah port area—and the port's operations are interrupted by wandering cattle and time out for prayers by pious Moslem employees.

Despite these troubles, the Saudi market was picked as a new target by Perini, a

76-year-old, Massachusetts-based firm.

"Coming out here sounds like a lot of risk, but it's really minimal," Mr. Anderson says.

"We prefer to wait until the equipment is here, and now that we've gone through the stumbling blocks of arranging housing and getting equipment, we can start," he went on. "We're free to negotiate short-term work, like six months earth-moving jobs, where you don't get caught up in the inflation. You can see six months ahead here, but you can't see three years ahead."

Jeddah, Saudi Arabia's commercial capital, is rife

with rumors that substantial parts of the construction called for in the government's current five-year development plan is to be cut back or delayed because of administrative and other bottlenecks.

But the construction of roads and schools among other key projects is expected because the Saudi government considers education and road construction crucial to the country's development.

To get ready for the jobs it hopes to get, Perini borrowed \$5 million from the largely government-owned Bank of Riyadh for three years at 8.5 percent, although the loan was 100

percent guaranteed by the Morgan Guaranty Trust Company. With the money it's bought construction equipment, largely from the Caterpillar Tractor Company, including three front-end loaders, three cranes, three tractors, trailers, five bulldozers, three graders, five scrapers, one complete concrete mixer plant, 10 dump trucks, one fuel truck, four trucks for transporting concrete, and three diesel-powered steamrollers.

In addition, Perini spent \$1 million buying 600 cases of spare parts, enough to last 18 months, Mr. Anderson figured.

The equipment was shipped from Baltimore and a freighter carrying the first contingent arrived off Jeddah on March 4. And Perini has been able to unload relatively quickly because its shipper had leased landing barges that could put cargo right up on the shore, avoiding the crowded docks.

Perini's recent contracts in New York City have included \$280 million for work on sewage treatment facilities on the West Side of Manhattan near 135th Street, and lengthy sewer tunnels on the West Side. It also built a five-mile water supply tunnel from Brooklyn to Staten Island in the 1960's.

Years ago the Perini name was connected with the old Boston Braves baseball team, which the family owned in the days of Warren Spahn, Johnny Saio and Eddie Mathews. There were stories that the Braves resented having to play exhibitions whenever there was a major Perini contract. The family kept control of the team when it moved to Milwaukee, but sold out before the franchise moved to Atlanta.

Mr. Anderson, 49-year-old Bostonian and ex-ovary man, was formerly vice president of Perini's tunnel division before becoming general manager of Perini Saudi Arabia.

To provide housing for future Jeddah staffs, Mr. Anderson has rented two villas here and has imported two house trailers plus furniture. When other men come in he says, "all they have to do is bring their suitcases." Mr. Anderson's wife is here and he expects other men to bring their families—although some United States firms here, strapped for housing, prefer men leave their families at home.



The woman on the left has a very complex payroll.
The man who makes it seem simple is her bank.

The woman on the left is Laury Ford, director of The Laury Girls, Inc., a temporary secretarial service that has grown more than 100 times in size since it started in 1968.

The man who helped Mrs. Ford's business become a leader in its field is her bank. He's Bill Barr of Chemical Bank. Bill's a payroll management specialist, part of our network of Chemical Bankers who specialize in business as well as banking.

"It would cost us three times as much to manage our payroll ourselves."

"The Laury Girls is different from most businesses," Mrs. Ford said. "The very guts of our business is our payroll. The people we send out on jobs can work as little as four hours or as long as a year and a half, and still be considered temporary. And although we're paid irregularly, we pay our people weekly. Every week's payroll is different. So you can see, our payroll is extremely complex.

"I don't believe we would have made it without Chemical's payroll management system," Mrs. Ford added. "Chemical processes our payroll, supplies the checks so they can be cashed at any branch and reconciles our payroll account. And that's the easy part. Chemical also assumes the responsibility for filing and paying all the payroll taxes, including W-2 forms; federal, state and city taxes; Social Security; unemployment insurance; everything, and that's a lot of work. So it frees us to do what we do best—careful selection and placement of temporary secretaries.

"If we hired our own staff, it would cost us three times as much to manage our payroll ourselves."

"Bill treats The Laury Girls as people, not as a nine-digit account number."

While Mrs. Ford credits Chemical's comprehensive payroll management system with being a key to her success, she also said, "Chemical launched us with financing back in 1968, and we've been with them ever since. Chemical handles all our banking on a personal basis. We're a people-oriented business, and the individual factor is very important to us. You might say, Bill treats The Laury Girls as people, not as a nine-digit account number."

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A Palace for the Sheik

By JANET KEY

American homeowners who wrestled with roofers, electricians, plumbers and like for decades are stunned to see the vagaries of building business. And hard hats are used to warding the stranger ideas of customers, too.

It is in the newly rich oil domes, the relationship between construction contractor and customer is peculiar—and that can spell trouble.

Like the case of Zayed Sultan al Nahyan, ruler of Abu Dhabi, who a couple years ago, with the money to go in, decided to build a palace, built with it so badly built it's

squarely in a third floor wall—

Or that many of the aluminum door frames, particularly those for the huge sliding redwood doors, don't fit or are falling out of the walls—

Or that the kitchen windows were bricked up, reportedly because Sheikh Zayed decided against them, which adds to the heat buildup—

Because while air conditioning and plumbing facilities were built in, no water or electricity lines were extended to the palace to run to them.

These were the little problems.

The roof garden and the wallpapering were serious. The roof garden, built with imported solid granite, was

blank. But that's a small problem.

"The stuff's crazy for out here," said the head of the three-man team that came from London to hang the papers. "Those felts and silks will be so full of sand and salt they'll be ruined within a couple of months."

As it turned out, the papers never stayed on the walls long enough to be ruined. The temperature inside the unairconditioned palace which was kept closed to keep the howling sand out—often rose to more than 120 degrees Fahrenheit. The adhesive used to hang the paper dried in hours in the heat causing much of the wallpaper to contract. The heavier felts in the Majlis (the men's hall) and the raw silk in the residence pulled down from the top—bringing down the wall surfaces with them.

"If we had air conditioning, it might have worked," said one of the paper hangers. "But with this heat, there was no chance, no matter what adhesive we used."

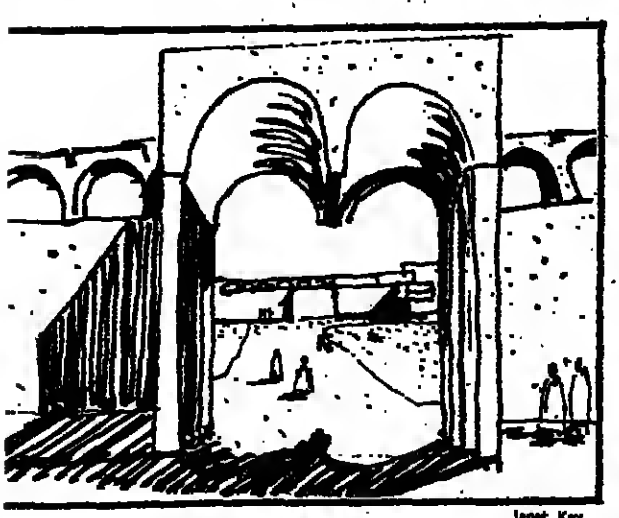
The palace was originally designed by Dr. Abdul-Rahman Maklou, an Egyptian architect who heads Abu Dhabi's department of town planning and who leans toward Early Florida as his design theme.

Reportedly Dr. Maklou was so disgusted by overcharging by contractors that he began to automatically cut all money requests by 50 percent. Then labor was hired directly, Indians, Pakistanis and Omanis who could understand neither Arabic nor English, nor, in some cases, shovels. When the buildings were up, Freyland Ltd., a London-based construction firm was hired to do the interiors.

Mr. Maklou also says Dr. Maklou was so incensed by the Englishman's negative reports on the palace that he accused him of being a "Zionist spy" and threw him out of the town planning offices. That ended any hopes of getting the water and electricity lines to run to the palace. After six months Mr. Maklou left, noting piles of carpeting for the palace still piled high—at the Abu Dhabi airport—and rotting in the heat and humidity.

Mr. Maklou said that before Freyland lost the contract for the palace interior, it presented a new decorating scheme to Sheikh Zayed, who was having a checkup in a London hospital.

"Too dark, too dark," the Sheik said, waving off the new interior plan.



Approaching the palace from the desert.

design as to whether the dry thing will sink or float first," said Clifford Fowkes, a 26-year-old supervisor for the interior work.

Once water is the most vicious commodity in the tropical yet arid climate of Abu Dhabi—an average 110 degrees Fahrenheit, 90 percent humidity—new palace was built the beach. There are only three buildings. The palace of about 15 rooms, a Majlis, or men's hall of seven rooms. The walls were to be filled with gardens, the palace was to be topped by a family in looking out on a roof den, and all was to be rounded by a huge wall, feet high and 3,000 feet on each side.

It's not just that the walls so far from the buildings, that sandstorms the walls to keep out occur in the grounds—

or that the only stairway to the residence eoded

an after-thought. The granite is so heavy that it has cracked the walls down to the ground in some places and laid havoc with second floor ceilings.

"They actually put extra tons of solid granite on a structure whose foundation and walls couldn't stand a gram of extra weight," said Mr. Fowkes. "If it stays up long enough to sink, which, with the granite on the roof is doubtful, it should be two or three years until the setting becomes noticeable. The channel dredging going on will raise the water table even higher than it is now and the foundations are already showing signs of this integration. But no one will listen."

Then there's the wallpaper. Roughly a half million dollars in paper was ordered—felts, raw silks, handprinted French paper and folis, incorrect measuring and ordering meant most of the rooms have only three papers—walls—the fourth is

Janet Key writes from Chicago but spent several interesting months in Abu Dhabi recently.

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Journalism

To the Financial Editor:

The article "The Businessman versus The Journalist" (Mar. 7) was plain silly.

Journalists do poorly when they try to write about large corporations. It is not clear that Donald MacNaughton's own employees would be able to do any better.

A senior corporate executive works a lifetime to learn what makes his own organization tick. He can hardly expect someone at a lower level to be able to share his viewpoint. This knowledge and understanding are part of what qualifies a board chairman for his job, and he knows it.

If Mr. MacNaughton wants other people to share his view, it is up to him to figure out how to get the word across.

JOSEPH T. RAGO
New York
March 7, 1976

In the effort to reduce areas of conflict between the businessman and the journalist, considerable credit is due our inventors. With the increasing use of tape recorders both parties can be restrained as well as protected.

The businessman is less apt to plead "misquotation" if he knows that his actual utterances are available for reference purposes. The reporter need not rely on memory or hastily scribbled notes, which, like all things human, are subject to error.

Interpretation continues to furnish wide latitude for contention but the actual words spoken can't be contested.

THOMAS G. MORGANSEN
Jackson Heights, N. Y.
March 8, 1976

This does not preclude the use of supplemental information to properly reflect special phenomena of the economy.

In the practice of ratios for financial comparisons, however, it is more important for all the figures to be comparative, than for them to be actually reflecting today's reality.

ALAN ROVINS
Coram, N. Y.
April 26, 1976

Whiskey

To the Financial Editor:

The author of your article on how the Scots use scotch ("The Scots Don't Just Drink It," April 18) must have been sampling 200 many brands. Robert Burns was born on Jan. 25, not on Jan. 24. And a haggis is cooked in the sheep's stomach, not its intestines.

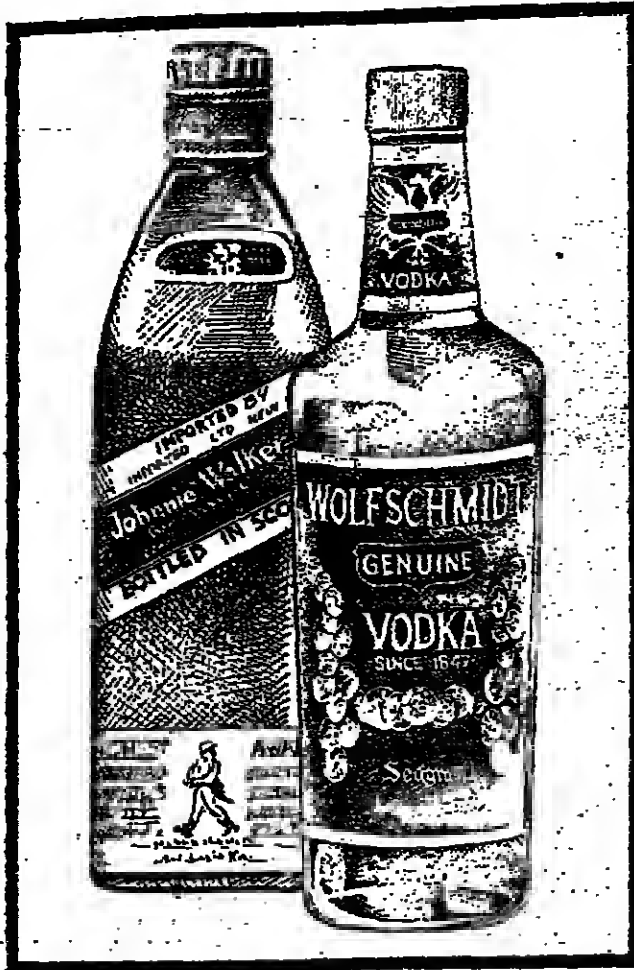
MARGARET KENNEDY
Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
April 20, 1976

Without the success of Jack Morgan's Moscow Mule it is doubtful if John Martin's Smirnoff, or vodka in general, would have achieved the wide success in the United States of which you write in "Vodka is No. 1" (April 18).

The Moscow Mule—ginger beer and vodka—is the product of an Oxford education. Jack Morgan, an American, learned of ginger beer while a student at that university.

On his return to the United States, he and his brother Percy established a restaurant, arranged to import genuine ginger beer made in England—bottled, as in England, in genuine crocks—and mixed it with vodka.

FRANK DELANEY
New York
April 20, 1976



JOHN SCOTLAND

Arab Boycott

To the Financial Editor:

Your article "The Arab Boycott and American Policy" (April 18) deals exhaustively and ably with the many complexities of the problem, but does not come to grips with the fundamental question: why do the

Arabs—and especially the Saudis who are not a "confrontation state"—tighten the boycott if, as Secretary of State Henry Kissinger has said time and again, we are engaged in a "process of peace" in the Middle East?

According to a State Department spokesman's recent statement, part of this process is for the United States to be "seen by the Arabs

as at least aware of their problems... as people who have a just cause.

Is a tolerant view of the boycott a part of the United States posture? And if it is part of what is required by the Arabs of this and other countries, can we really believe that such efforts at strangulation of Israel through economic pressure are also a part of the "process of peace"?

ROSEMARY B. GOLDBLATT
Englewood, N. J.
April 18, 1976

Trademarks

To the Financial Editor:

In the article "It might Have Been Kabaddi" (April 18) you refer to the trademarks "Exxon," "Kodak" and "Avco." The intent seems to be to show that "Avco" like "Exxon" and "Kodak" means nothing.

When Victor Emanuel consolidated a number of small aircraft companies into one conglomerate, he was seeking a suitable name for the combination. He brought forth the Aviation Corporation of America, thus "Avco."

RICHARD L. AUTEN
Stratford, Conn.
April 19, 1976

Unemployed

To the Financial Editor:

The Arthur Burises and Albert Coxes seem to overlook one consequence of unemployment of some significance, particularly to them and to those who share their economic ideology ("Unemployment: The Legacy of the Recession" April 11).

I know a number of long-term unemployed persons; all of them, I believe, unem-

ployed for the first time in their lives. About the other half are evenly divided America-haters and U.S. haters.

Most in the first group devote their leisure to bringing down the economic system. But all of them, whether ideologically radical or prepared to take to the streets should the city present itself.

Admittedly, the know may not be the unemployed general college graduate of them hold advanced degrees, and all we professionals—me included, I should be more ominous.

VICTOR GRAMM

April

Sewing

To the Financial Editor:

In regard to the "There's only one way a woman to sew" to save money" re your article "Miss Fouda's Hit" (April 11) that's wrong.

Many, many of us cause we live to creative and satisfy we find great pleasure in standing back and "That's what I have for time and effort"

Rebecca

The financial ad comes letters from preferably of no less than 300 words. All letters subject to editing. Let include the writer's address and telephone.

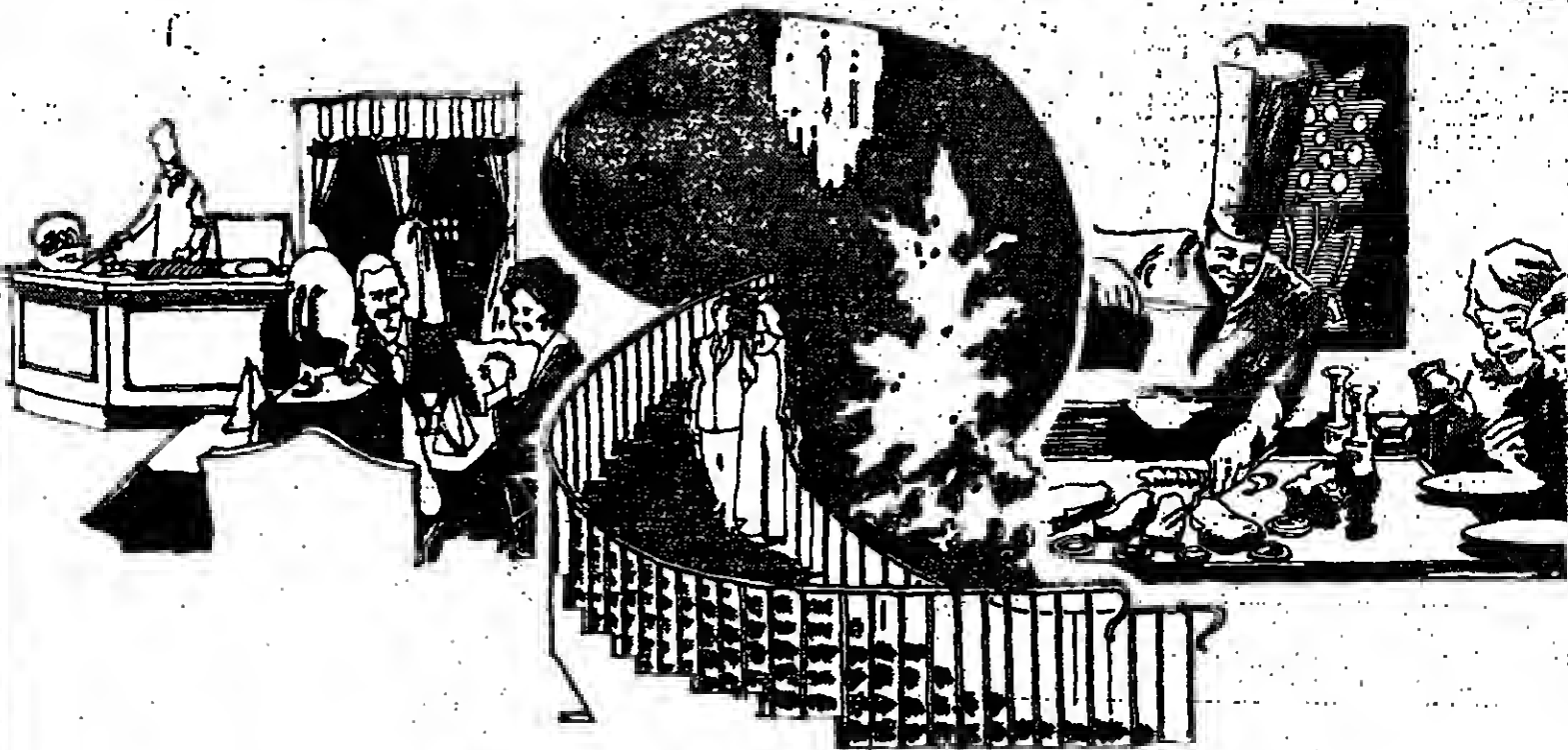
Accounting

To the Financial Editor:

The accounting profession has many problems, one of which is valuation ("Accounting the Way to Real Profits" April 25).

An accounting system must be uniform and subject to as little flexibility as possible, in order to provide accurate measures of comparison. If fluctuations are permitted, due to optional valuation techniques, the result will be gross misinterpretations in comparative ratios.

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INVESTING

The Drug Stocks Bounce Back

First Period Profits Top Predictions Of Analysts

By STEVEN BATTNER

A few weeks ago it seemed that nobody had anything good to say about the drug stocks.

After years as the darlings of investors, these stocks began to plummet early this year as the rest of the market was posting strong advances. By March 3, the widely watched Standard & Poor's drug stock index had dropped by 5 percent from the first week in January.

But the drug stocks are recovering. Since early March, the drug stock index has gained nearly 4 percent while Big Board prices as a whole were increasing by only 1 percent.

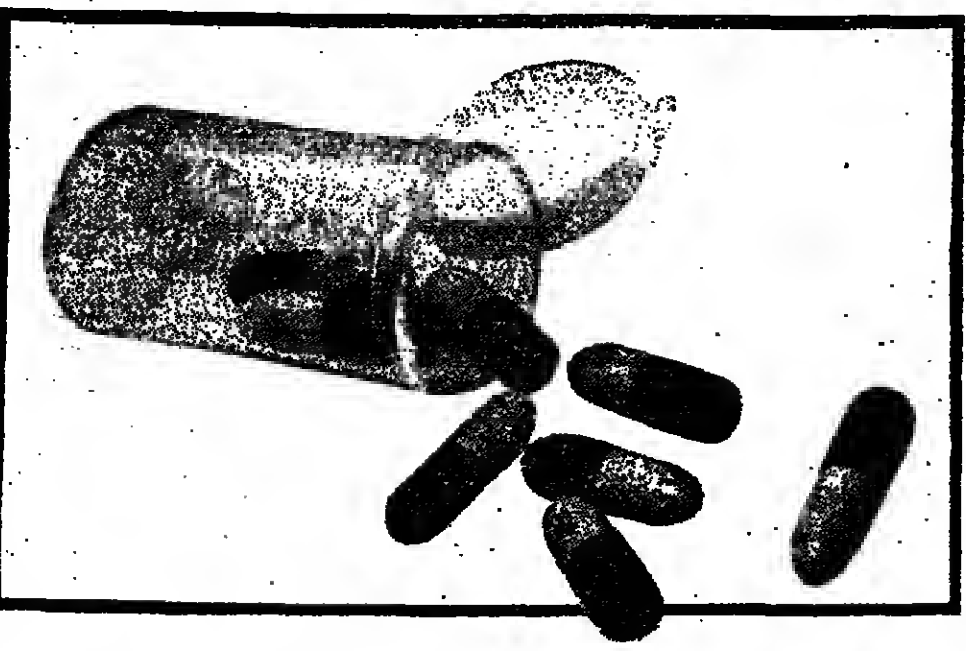
"There's a better psychology for the group," says David Saks, an analyst at Drexel Burnham & Company. "While last year's results looked bleak, the industry is gradually gaining recognition as dynamic."

Mr. Saks and most other analysts concede that their expectations that most drug companies with wide investor interest would post only modest profit increases during the first quarter were wrong. For Merck & Company, to name one, Mr. Saks had been projecting a gain of 5 to 10 percent from the year before but the profit increase turned out to be 13 percent.

At the Upjohn Company to increase reached 22 percent (against Mr. Saks' projected 10 to 15 percent), at Bristol-Myers Company, the jump was 18 percent; and at Johnson & Johnson 13 percent above last year's first quarter net income.

The drug group had been pressed by comparatively low earnings reported for a fourth quarter and for all 1975. In years past, the users regularly posted profit gains of 15 percent. For example, Merck's earnings per share rose 15 percent annually for five years until 1972. That year the nation's sixth-largest drug company managed a gain of only 9 percent and earnings fourth quarter merely matched the year before.

The analysts attribute the profit improvement in the industry to a variety of factors, including: (1) An unexpectedly successful transition to a recent change in accounting rules allowing companies to reflect gains and losses from foreign exchange in earnings during quarter-increased rather than by means of a reserve.



Strong demand coupled with price increases.

Signs from Washington dimming industry fears of troublesome legislation and encouraging hopes of some form of national health insurance.

The accounting change was expected to hurt because the drug companies lost the ability to smooth out the fluctuations over a longer period of time.

But foreign exchange fluctuations can be minimized by buying and selling currency futures and by other means. "We're beginning to see that some of the companies are more adept at setting up hedging centers on foreign operations than we had thought they would be," reports Neil Sweig, an analyst at Faine, Webber, Jackson & Curtis, Inc.

On the price front, Merck instituted a 5 percent price increase for virtually all its products in February and Mr. Sweig predicts that drug prices will rise by 4 to 7 percent this year with an additional 5 percent increase likely in 1977.

The third major reason for the new bullishness are signals from Washington that the expected problems from reformers may not materialize. Congress had been expected to adopt a "Maximum Allowable Cost" program which would have limited the Federal reimbursement for drug purchases in an attempt to control drug costs. But implementation of the program has been postponed until September and even if it emerges then, Wall Street analysts now expect the regulations to be weakened.

Mr. Saks also is buoyed by the indications from virtually all the leading Presidential candidates that they support some form of Federal health insurance.

"In the United States, the average person spends about \$20 a year on drugs, while in other countries with more comprehensive health insurance, the figure goes up to \$35 per capita," Mr. Saks

said. "We could go to \$40 to \$50 a year with national health insurance."

The industry, to be sure, still has some problems. Approvals of new drugs by the Federal Food and Drug Administration has declined. According to a compilation by Pharmacy Times, a trade publication, an average of 15 new drugs were marketed in each of the last five years, far below the 39 per year that the industry had been averaging since World War II.

"There is no doubt that the cost and time required to certify a new product have dramatically increased," said William N. Hubbard, president of Upjohn. "The new administrative approaches have added redundancy and

complexity without adding improvement."

Another uncertainty involves international operations. The drug companies have depended heavily on the rapid growth potential of foreign markets; particularly as the domestic market becomes saturated; they are behind only the petroleum and computer industries in multinational operations.

"Between 1970 and 1974, international sales grew at twice the rate of domestic sales," said Mr. Sweig, "but it is going to be more and more difficult to maintain that growth." The drug companies also face pressure on their prices abroad as foreign governments seek to reduce the rising cost of health care by squeezing the American companies — what Mr. Hub-

bard of Upjohn termed "the serious implications of rising nationalism."

Some stock market analysts say that as the drug companies mature, the sharp rate of growth of the past becomes harder to maintain. "Part of the problem is that the companies have diversified, diluting the effect of drug profits," said Thomas W. Luciani, a drug analyst at Bache Halsey Stuart Inc. "Another part is that the companies are getting larger and larger, meaning that the base is getting larger and larger. It's hard to keep momentum going."

For their part, some drug company executives believe that a return to more frequent new product introductions will restore past growth rates.

"Back in the mid-1950's, some people on Wall Street had the same questions," says Richard D. Wood, the chairman of Eli Lilly & Company. "It is true that industry research goes through phases." Because of the industry's commitment to research, Mr. Wood believes that "over a period of time, there's great business and financial potential in this area."

While they are optimistic, the stock market analysts, because of the uncertainties, do not believe that drug stock prices will ever return to past high multiples. Mr. Saks predicts that instead of 25 to 30 times earnings, the stocks, which are now selling for 17 times earnings, will stabilize in the low 20's. "You have to be more selective in which companies to invest in," Mr. Sweig said. "You can't just throw a dart anymore and pick a winner."

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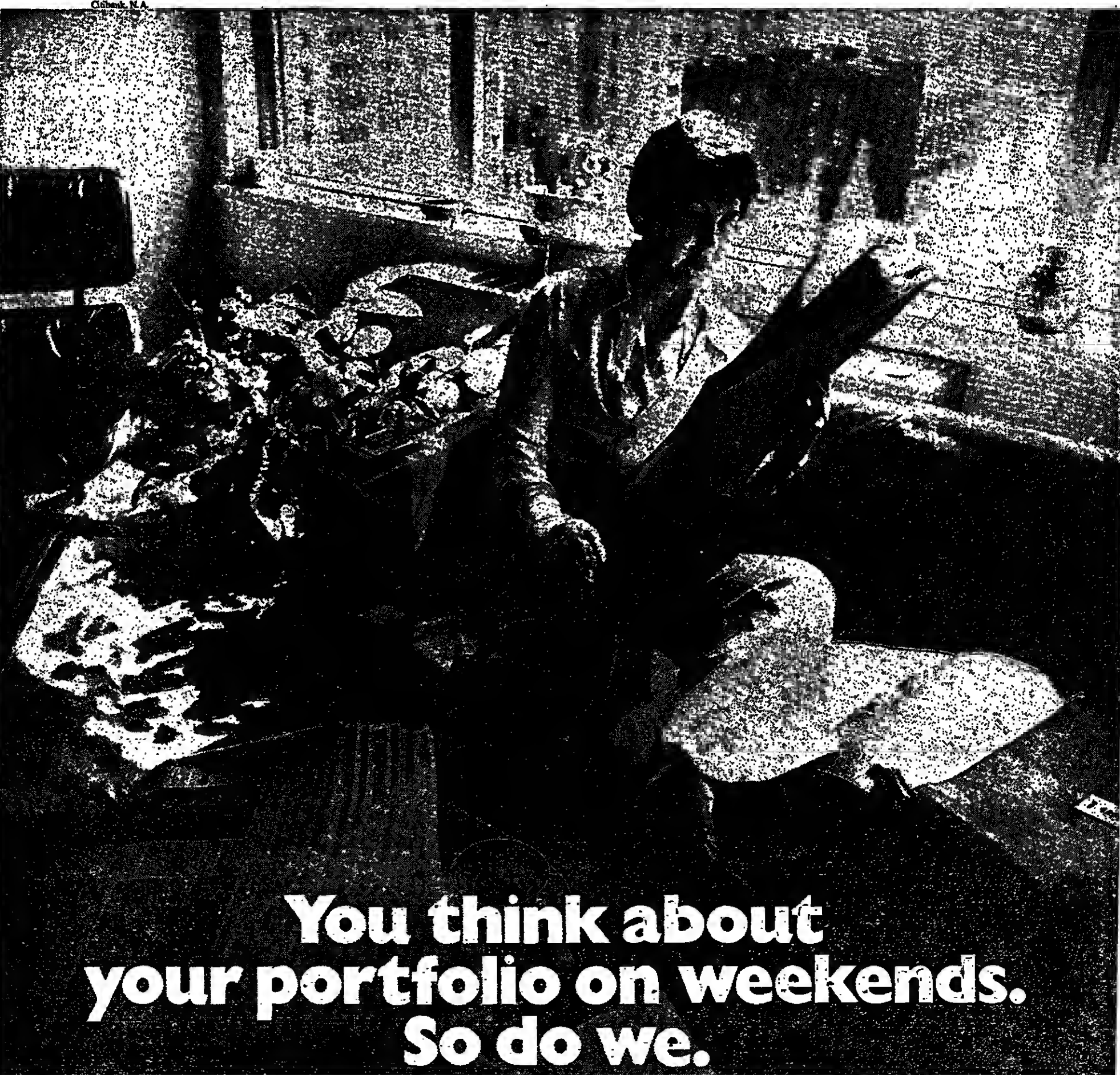
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	1976 (est.)	1975	Percent
American Home Products	\$1.80	\$1.58	33
Werner Lambert Company	2.35	2.08	34%
Johnson & Johnson	3.75	3.18	86
Pfizer Inc.	2.50	2.10	28%
Bristol-Myers Company	5.15	4.44	74%
Merck & Company	3.40	3.03	73%
Squibb Corporation	2.45	2.18	83%
Eli Lilly & Company	2.90	2.62	51%
Abbott Laboratories	2.95	2.57	45%
Sterling Drug Inc.	1.50	1.39	17%
Upjohn Company	2.70	2.26	41%
Richardson-Merrell Inc.	2.20	1.89	24%
Schering-Plough Corporation	2.95	2.57	55%
G. D. Searle & Company	1.70	1.56	14%
SmithKline Corporation	4.57	4.28	69
Baxter Laboratories Inc.	1.80	1.44	40%

fiscal year ends June 30 Source: Drexel Burnham & Company

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Consolidated Trading for N.Y.S.E. Issues

WEEK ENDING APRIL 30, 1976

1974	1975	1976
1,276,380	1,055,700	1,055,700
277%	21%	21%
87%	87%	87%
71%	71%	71%
36%	36%	36%
26%	26%	26%
8%	8%	8%
43%	43%	43%
14%	14%	14%
50%	50%	50%
5%	5%	5%
157%	157%	157%
35%	35%	35%
10%	10%	10%
9%	9%	9%

The figures for the most active stocks and the market breadth (on the left, below) pertain to the consolidated tape for all activity in stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The week's market averages and volume (right) pertain only to transactions on the Big Board itself.

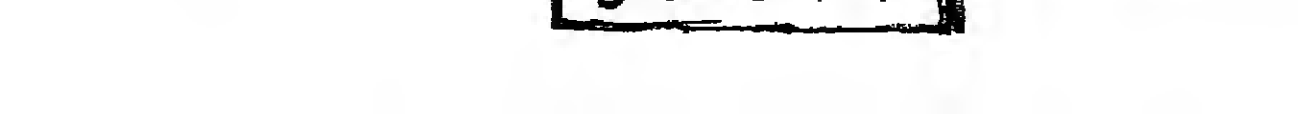
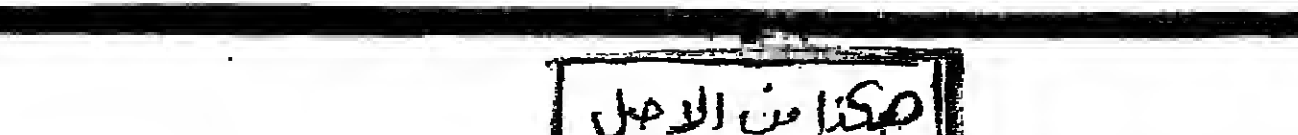
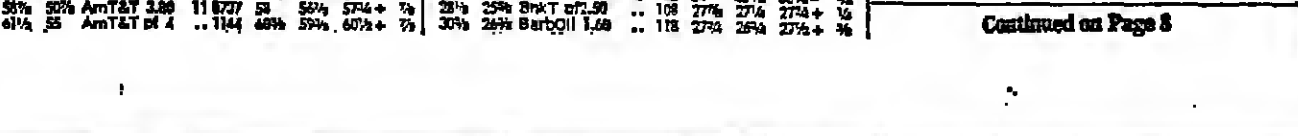
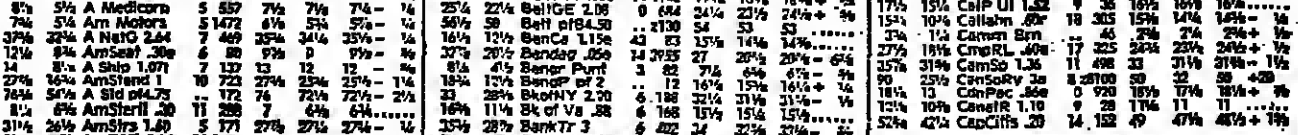
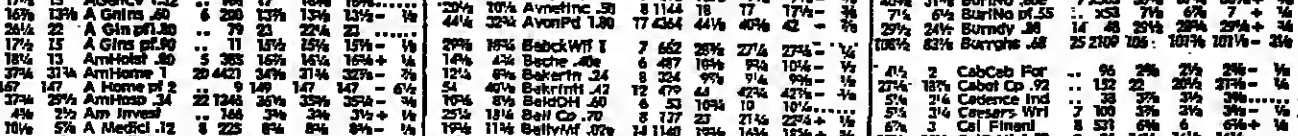
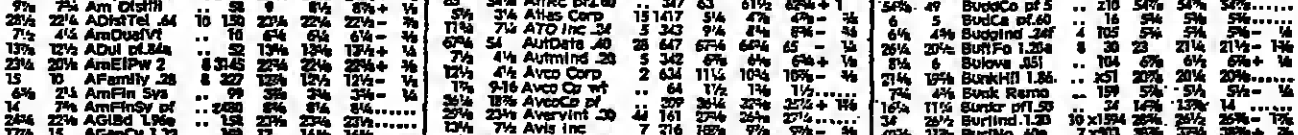
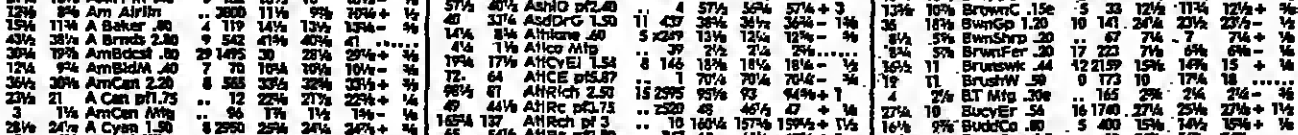
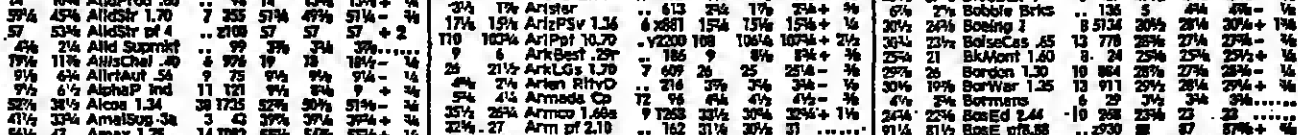
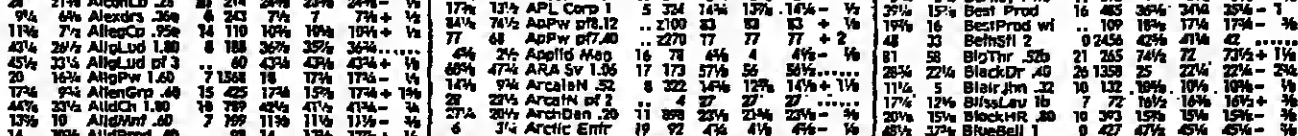
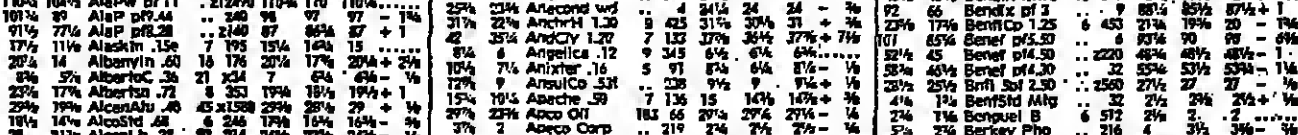
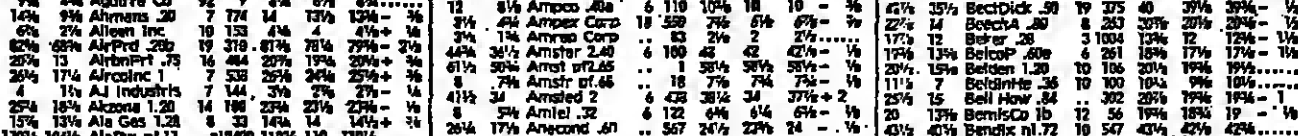
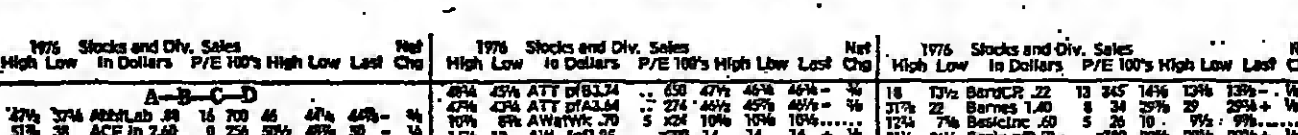
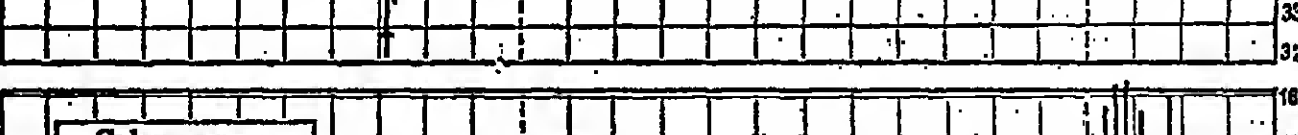
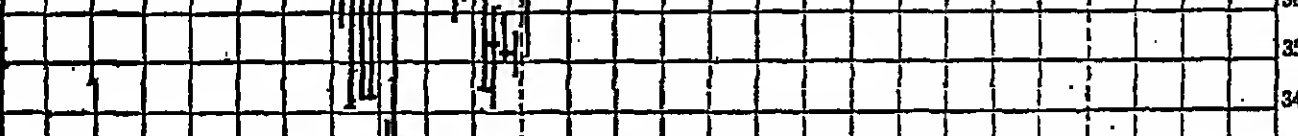
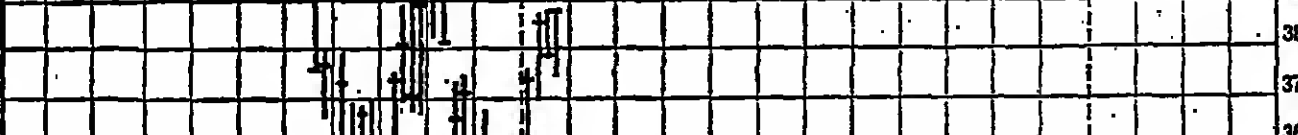
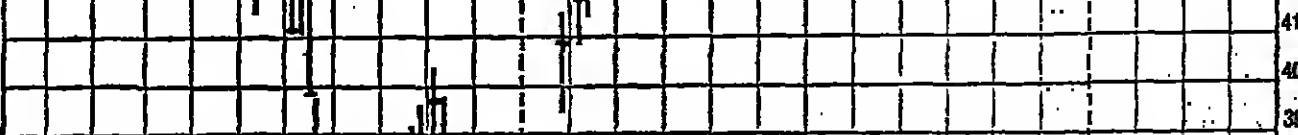
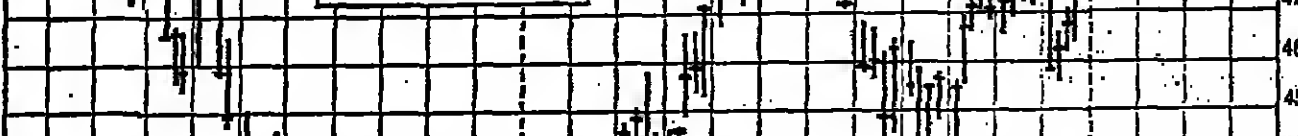
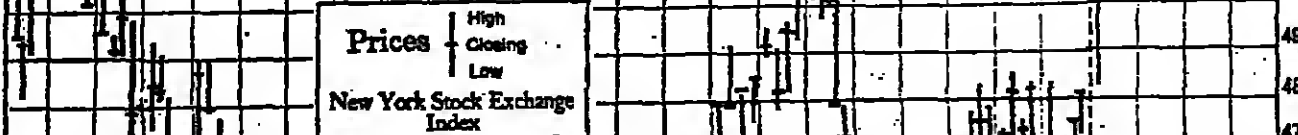
MOST ACTIVE STOCKS		STOCK VOLUME	
WEEK ENDING APRIL 30, 1976		(4 P.M. New York Close)	
(Consolidated)		New York Stock Exchange	
Company	Volume	1976	1975
General	1,276,380	15,516,880	17,242,778
Signal Co.	1,055,700	17,242,778	18,259,000
Am Tel & Tel.	873,700	17,242,778	18,259,000
Gen Motors	844,300	17,242,778	18,259,000
Std Oil Cal	808,800	17,242,778	18,259,000
Gulf Oil	778,300	17,242,778	18,259,000
East Air L.	732,400	17,242,778	18,259,000
Nat Semicon.	688,400	17,242,778	18,259,000
Occident Pet.	668,200	17,242,778	18,259,000
Xerox Cp	637,400	17,242,778	18,259,000
Fan Am	630,800	17,242,778	18,259,000
Westing El.	634,900	17,242,778	18,259,000
Pittston Co.	614,000	17,242,778	18,259,000
Unit Brands	598,800	17,242,778	18,259,000
Sony Corp.	560,500	17,242,778	18,259,000

WEEK'S MARKET AVERAGES		New York Stock Exchange	
Index	Change	High	Low
Indust.	6.10	27	62.34
Transp.	29.47	27	38.73
Utilities	23.98	27	32.72
Finance	32.48	27	51.29
Composite	24.67	27	34.82

MARKET BREADTH		New York Stock Exchange	
Issues Traded	Volume	High	Low
2,069	2,075	27	62.34
1,286	1,286	27	38.73
541	541	27	32.72
186	186	27	51.29
48	48	27	34.82

STOCK VOLUME		New York Stock Exchange	
Index	Change	High	Low
Indust.	1000.42	27	62.34
Transp.	214.24	27	38.73
Utilities	88.23	27	32.72
Finance	228.45	27	51.29
Composite	338.45	27	34.82

MARKET BREADTH		New York Stock Exchange	
Issues Traded	Volume	High	Low
2,069	2,075	27	62.34
1,286	1,286	27	38.73
541	541	27	32.72
186	186	27	51.29
48	48	27	34.82



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50,000	NYC	7	10-01-87	67
25,000	NYC	4.90	3-01-90	41
100,000	NYC	7	10-01-96	61
25,000	NYC	6	2-01-98	59

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SPOTLIGHT

Making Manager A Neuter Term

Honeywell Engineer Simplifies the Change

By CYNTHIA JABS

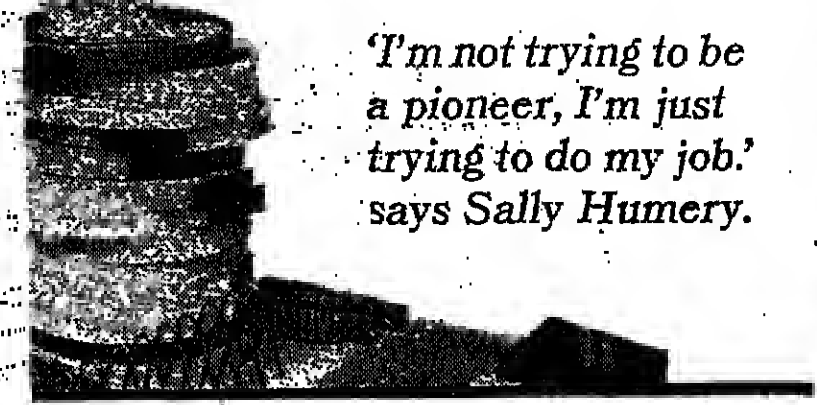
STON—On the wall outside the office there's a picture of Vince Lombardi... Making Manager A Neuter Term... Honeywell Engineer Simplifies the Change...



Mrs. Humery, troubleshooter in world of chips and oscilloscopes.

old son and 14-year-old daughter. "The biggest problem with work, a job and a household is that you have to be really organized..."

Sometimes she underestimates the difficulty of a problem because she lacks practical experience. According to Mike Moran, another staff engineer...



'I'm not trying to be a pioneer, I'm just trying to do my job.' says Sally Humery.

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S.E. 1/4

Comment: New Boy on a Burning Deck

By LOUIS RUKESYER

When the Titanic has already hit the iceberg, it's a little late to fire the captain. That's the message the New York Stock Exchange apparently missed last week when it forced the resignation of its chairman, James J. Needham, and signed with relief—as if that act alone would induce the orchestra to switch from "Nearer My God to Thee" to "Happy Days Are Here Again."

Mr. Needham may not have been the most popular helmsman—his course could be erratic, as in the manner as rough as the North Atlantic in December—but he did not invent the problems that gnawed his directors so querulous, nor will those problems vanish with his departure.

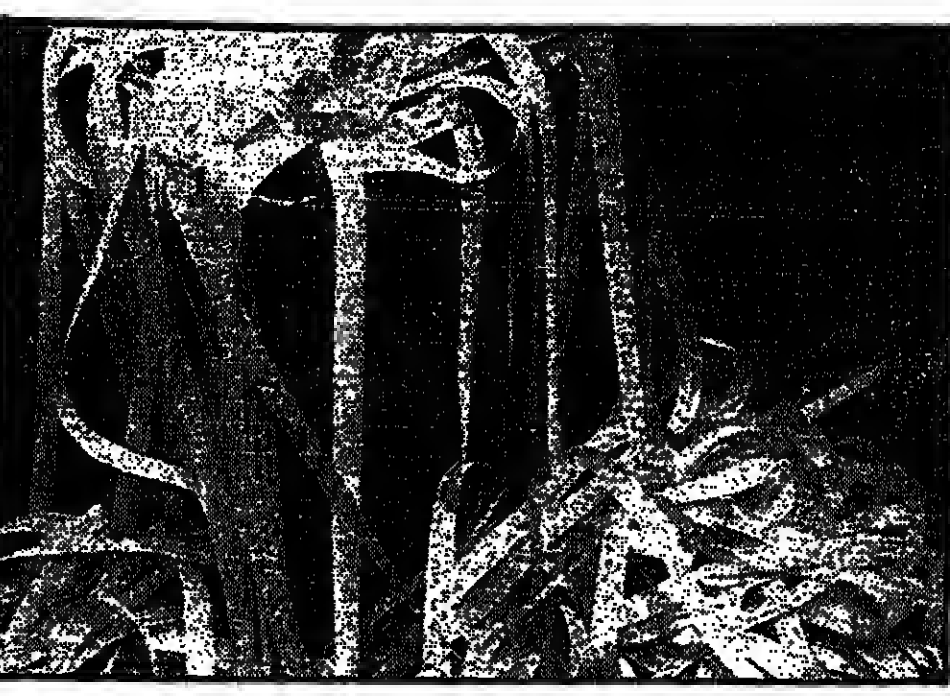
What the exchange truly needs is a full mental overhaul that will banish forever its "private club" syndrome, bring the institution into something resembling this decade (or at least the last) and broaden its vision a millimeter or two beyond the parochial concerns of those who labor at Broad and Wall.

Until it does, it will continue to resemble a sandcastle under the protection of an endless succession of King Canutes. Consider, just for starters, the shameful postwar history of the exchange's dealings with the vast majority of those who do business there—the so-called little guys. After counting them for a generation with glittering advertisements urging them to buy a share in America, the exchange showed itself both incompetent and impolite when they started to come into the parlor.

The incompetence was evident in the failure of the exchange, and the industry it purported to lead, to prepare for the increase in trading volume that took place in the late 1960's.

At times, the mighty New York Stock Exchange was forced to shut down during ordinary trading hours, in a humiliating confession that it was unable fully to meet its promises to provide a reliable central market for the world. Humiliating, but apparently not humbling. For the exchange continues to play out a three-part scenario in its relations with small investors.

When they weren't there, the exchange courted them. When they arrived, the industry was allowed to sneer at them. And when they departed (by the exchange's own count, 5 million more investors left than entered between 1970 and 1975), the exchange yearned for them. The yearning was abated after May 1, 1975, by the discovery that negotiated commissions had diminished the attractiveness of institutional business—and that, as the former exchange president, Robert W. Haack, put it, "the



Needham has yielded the helm to Batten, but...



...changing captains won't stop the ship from sinking

brokerage business of the future that has the most to offer is the retail business."

But the exchange failed to translate its yearning into meaningful reform. Indeed, the centerpiece of American capitalism all too often has proceeded as if it regarded any move toward competition in its own industry as evidence of a nefarious Communist plot.

The exchange's resistance to the inevitability of competitive commissions, for example, placed it in the ludicrous position of viewing Merrill Lynch and the Securities and Exchange Commission as a pair of dangerous radicals. (It is noteworthy that, in the first 12 months of competitive brokerage charges for small transactions, they have turned out to be a rarity among retail prices—actually coming down a notch.)

Interests of what will surely be the last generation of monopolistic floor specialists, is enhanced by the composition of the board of directors itself.

Its moves toward "public" representation have been grinding and belated. The public is not yet adequately represented on the board because, whatever the board may believe, the typical individual investor does not think that his interests are identical to those of a president of a major corporation.

The feeling of getting the "country cousin" treatment as a small investor has scarcely been diminished by the board's quiet action this year discontinuing the exchange's vaunted Monthly Investment Plan, which had allowed systematic stock purchases with as little as \$40 a quarter.

too, that some large brokerage firms have similar plans that are flourishing. But as a symbol of the exchange's ongoing concern for its less affluent customers, the decision was hardly inspiring.

Public relations, indeed, has not been the exchange's specialty—particularly at the highest levels—although its staff work is often excellent. Mr. Needham's rapid reversals on such issues as competitive commissions and whether to sue the S.E.C. on the forced abandonment of fixed rates can be written off

as early signs that the board would let its Pinocchio wander only so far on his own—and then pull the string. More serious was the exchange's seemingly constitutional inability to connect itself with the wider public interest.

This was evident in its abortive campaign to alert the nation to its greatest danger of a forthcoming capital shortage. (And whatever became of the big advertising effort to expound the benefits of "dollar averaging"?) Such advice virtually evaporated at the very time the exchange should have been giving it most vigorously, when stock prices were horribly depressed in 1974.)

Perhaps the exchange's most fundamental error has been its apparent death wish, to appear to the public as rigid and unchangeable. The notion that this is a proper business attitude is outrageously wrong-headed.


It is perfectly obvious by now that the nation's securities industry is moving into an era that will take greater advantage of modern electronic technology. In the short run, this certainly means heightened competition for the traditional market makers on the floor of the New York Stock Exchange. (Competitive specialists have been operating for quite some time at places as diverse as the London and Pacific stock exchanges, and the financial world has not crumbled.)

In the longer run, it means that the average investor is going to have much greater information, much better service and much wider options. The exchange has the choice of adapting to these changes or continuing to act as if the guaranteed profitability of all its conventional components is more important than the future of the industry it claims to lead.

As 1976 already has demonstrated, change is not necessarily written in red ink for all. But those who cannot read the handwriting on the clacker board will sink without a trace, and it will be scant consolation to blame it on the captain.

Louis Rukesyer is the host of PBS-TV's "Wall Street Week" writes an economic column for the McNaught Syndicate and is the author of "How to Make Money in Wall Street."

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Big Board Troubles

Continued from page 1
as Chicago and San Francisco. He bluntly lambasted critics and competitors of the exchange as well.

His brash manner and outspoken ways offended some members of the community, including a few who had hired him on the premise that Mr. Needham's experience at the S.E.C. would help the exchange in its dealings with Washington regulators.

Specialists on the floor, many of them losing large sums of their own money during the bear market, groused about the size of Mr. Needham's salary and his trips abroad.

More important in light of his eventual ouster, however, were the juggernaut issues with which he, as chairman, came into office with the inherent disadvantages of a newly-constituted board and a new constitution, had to contend.

It was different back in 1952 when Keith Funston, a tall and authoritative man, arrived on Wall Street to head the Big Board as if he had come straight out of Central Casting.

His real job, at a time when the trading floor essentially ruled the Board, was to sell the public on the concept of buying stocks. The brokerage business was then a cottage industry (mostly serving well-heeled clients and boardroom traders) with a stodgy image.

a horrendous paperwork crisis arose because orders could not be processed properly. Between 1968 and 1970, an estimated 100 member firms of the exchange went belly up, merged or left the business.

Meanwhile, large institutions such as banks and mutual funds were assuming dominance as market participants, trading huge blocks of stock and applying pressure for lower brokerage rates. They were, moreover, taking part of their business to regional exchanges and to the growing "third market" where Big Board-listed stocks were traded in competition with the exchange itself.

Mr. Funston, in a master stroke of timing, left the exchange just as the waves of change were becoming apparent. As Robert W. Haack came on to succeed Mr. Funston in 1967, the days of wine and roses were ending for the exchange.

Before his term was over, Mr. Haack horrified the membership by urging an experiment with negotiated brokerage rates. Rates became the gut issue—with the floor and nearly all member firms except Merrill Lynch insisting that lower rates would invite financial disaster.

So it was that Mr. Haack (whose suggestion was to prove prophetic; fully negotiated commission rates went into effect last year ago) and Mr. Needham, for different reasons, were effectively forced to leave the helm of the exchange, although Mr. Haack did finish out his five-year term.

In retrospect, Mr. Needham made errors in his strategy to preserve the status quo at the exchange. He assailed the third market as the "private

dealmakers in Wall Street" at a time when it was clearly the wish of the S.E.C. that this over-the-counter marketplace be allowed to remain in competition.

In February of last year, Mr. Needham told a reporter: "You can tell the S.E.C. that Needham said if we don't get what we want he'll see them on the steps of the courthouse in Foley Square."

It turned out to be an idle threat. The exchange did not sue and competitive rates took effect last May 1. The men on the trading floor were furious at Mr. Needham. But it was the board of directors who had made the decision not to litigate.

The last two men who headed the exchange faced the same essential problem: the divided interests of their constituency. Retail firms disagree among themselves and with the floor when it comes to policy. The other segments of the constituency—the public, the Washington regulators and, in a sense, the board itself—in turn represent goals that often differ with those of the exchange membership.

"Jim Needham failed," one Wall Streeter observed last week, "but, given his situation at the exchange, I don't think anybody could have pulled off his job successfully."

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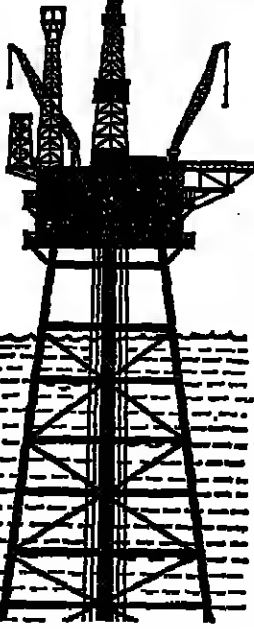
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Handwritten Arabic text at the bottom center of the page.

The Misery of Match Making

By ROSEMARY LOPEZ

It has not been the brightest years for one industry whose business is making matches.

The nation's match manufacturers are plagued by rising costs of paper and chemicals. Corporate cost-cutting programs have cut the price of matches, a profitable business for the producers. The price of progress and the price of light are causing wooden match companies to strike.

The Federal Government is proposing new and possibly costly safety rules. And for many people, it has not been flicking in Bics.

These disposable lighters have hurt us a great deal," said Martin Gerberg, a spokesman for the Maryland Match Corporation. "Some companies have been forced to close plants."

In the past three years, for example, Diamond International Corporation's match division and UMC Industries' Universal Match Division each shut a factory in Florida, and Superior Match Corporation closed its plant in Illinois.

It's that people aren't lighting up. Last year, book match lights in the United States accounted for 490 billion lighters, or one million per minute, according to a study done by the Bat-

telle Memorial Institute for the Government.

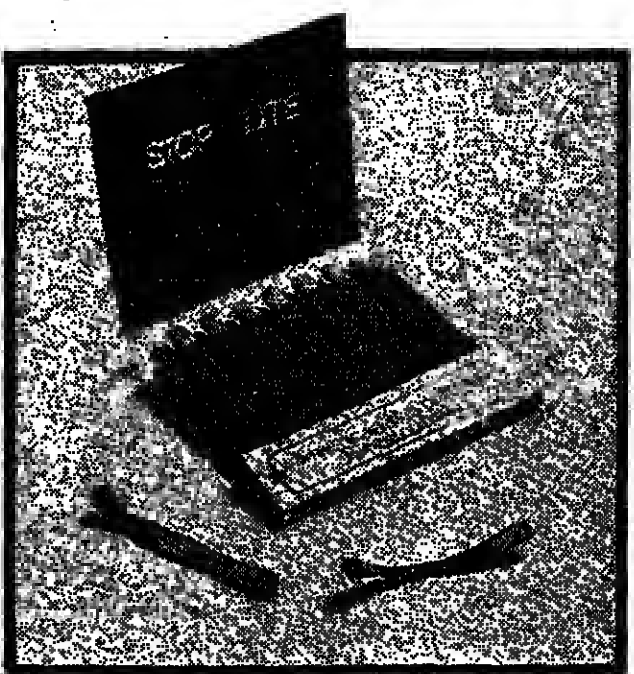
But the onslaught of the low priced lighters, exemplified by the heavy television advertising of the Bic Pen Corporation (pens, lighters and pantyhose), seems to be taking its toll. Cigarette lighters accounted for 100 billion lighters last year, according to the Battelle study.

The match industry, comprised of a dozen companies that make the 10 million cases of matches, mostly paper, used annually in this country, has two major parts.

Resale matches which advertise cigarettes, correspondence schools and supermarkets are sold and given away in food and drug stores. These matches, which account for 80 percent of the business, sell for about \$8 for a case of 2,500 books.

The smaller but more profitable end of the business is in special reproduction matches costing four times as much. These are the fancy matches that hotels, restaurants and private businesses hand out free to their patrons.

"This is actually high class printing," said Byron Johnson, vice president of manufacturing for the Diamond Match Division. "We can emboss the boxes, put gold leaf on them, make one dispenser. There's no limit to what can be done with match boxes."



The scores of wooden match companies that exist back in the days when splints were needed to light stoves, candles and fireplaces have disappeared. Today only Diamond, the Ohio Match Company and the Transmatch Company make wooden splints.

Many of the fancy matches that are prepared in small quantities were contracted for two years ago.

"They are still being shipped—at last year's prices," complained Mr. Gerberg. "It's a penny business," said James Sullivan, sales manager of D. D. Beau and Sons, a New Hampshire Company that is one of the largest producers of resale matches. "Nothing has changed in the last 30 years."

Until recently, that is. Diamond just developed a new match that is dipped in a fire-

retardant chemical. The heat output in the Diamond match which it calls "Stop Lite," begins to taper off after eight seconds, and the match extinguishes after about 15 seconds. A normal match burns for about 25 seconds. The match may just satisfy at least part of the proposed Government regulations that have some match producers smoldering.

Last month the Consumer Product Safety Commission proposed safety standards for the \$110 million industry aimed at reducing the match-related injuries that last year sent 400 people to hospital emergency rooms.

The commission wants producers to make a match that will self-extinguish after 15 seconds, to place the striking surface on the back of the book, and to design a "child proof" matchbook cover. The producers have 60 days to comment on the proposals.

Some of them say that design changes in the matchbook will raise prices and reduce their advertising potential, or force smaller companies out of business.

Business Week magazine complains that the 15-second rule would make matches "no good for lighting a pipe, changing a fuse, or finding the keys you dropped in the dark in the parking lot," and "add one more annoyance to the frustrations of modern living."

Microwave Oven Sales Boom

Continued from page 1

st foods cook from two four times as fast. And oven does not even get food doesn't splatter stick to it. These plastic, glass or ceramic containers no liquid mess, and doesn't heat up, reducing the number pots and pans to clean. Calling the device an oven a misnomer since many the foods that it turns best are those that would otherwise be cooked on a face burner," says William Astock, vice president of Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers. "It is a wonderful ideal for warming things right on the plate for cooking cereal. It does a good job with stables."

Another reason for the popularity may be the development of features in higher priced models that mitigate some of the microwave's shortcomings.

For example, some microwave ovens offer variable cooking speeds. This is important for soups or sauces may require slower cooking. Also, microwave defrost settings allow brief rest periods during the heat to reach center of the food without cooking the outside.

The industry also develops a built-in feature, automatic sensor probe, turns the oven off when food reaches a set temperature, ensuring perfect cooking. This is important because with such fast cooking the margin for error is small. Just a few minutes long in the oven might mean a piece of meat.

Microwaves don't brown burgers and steaks well people are used to meat's brown — that looks good — so skillets are now available for about \$25. The heat and browning the sides of the meat. Manufacturers also say microwave use about a quarter the power needed to do same cooking job in a hard oven, creating a load on utility bills.

Development of a practical microwave oven for home use came slowly, but once adopted, sales exploded.

In the late 1940's Dr. Spencer and others at the General Electric developed the first microwave oven for commercial sale and use. Raytheon licensed other manufacturers too, who produced large and relatively expensive devices.

When Raytheon acquired General Electric's Microwave Division in 1970, the United States market was only 30,000, or million in retail sales. Changing an appliance magazine, estimates unit sales tripled in 1975, and over 380,000. Some production claim that sales last year came closer to 1 million. There is no standard rating.

Today Amana and Litton Microwave, a division of Litton Industries Inc. are the two largest manufacturers in the field. Each has a line of products, each claiming it is No. 1 and each making about a third of the market.

Other major manufacturers are the Tappan Company and General Electric. General Electric, a unit of the Rockwell International Corporation, is a recent entrant. Tappan and Sharp are major Japanese importers.

Indeed, microwave ovens are far more common in Japan than in the United States. About 1.5 million

Amana Sues Consumers Union

Microwave ovens are at the heart of a controversy that's erupted between Amana—a major producer of the ovens—and Consumers Union, the nation's best-known product tester and publisher of Consumer Reports magazine.

Trouble flared when Amana used in its advertising some favorable notices that Consumer Reports had published in 1968. The organization forbids advertisers from using its reports and also was upset with Amana for ignoring a 1973 Consumer Reports article questioning the safety of microwave ovens.

When Consumers Union asked Amana to stop using the 1968 material Amana responded by filing a \$6 million damage suit against Consumers Union.

The Amana suit also seeks damages for loss of sales when a later Consumer Reports survey of refrigerator-freezers ignored Amana's top model, and asks the court to allow information from the magazine to be used in advertising.

Amana says Consumers Union has hurt the company's "sales, goodwill and prestige."

were sold in Japan in 1975 alone. About 17 percent of the households there have them, compared with less than 4 percent here.

Industry experts attribute this, at least partly, to the safety controversy here and early uncertainty among American manufacturers about the safety standards that would be adopted.

The radiation from microwave ovens is not similar to the radiation from X-ray machines or radioactive fallout. But heavy leaks could heat human inner tissues, and, in particular, cause eye damage. Early in 1974 Consumers Union, which publishes Consumer Reports, recommended against buying the ovens. Their testers said they found measurable radiation leaks in many brands.

But the Federal Food and Drug Administration's Bureau of Radiological Health never concurred in this view and the controversy subsided. Consumers Union will release another report on microwave ovens about the end of May. The organization won't discuss its recommendations in advance but a softer stance is expected.

The Federal performance standards adopted in 1971 specify that a new oven must not emit more than 1 milliwatt of radiation per square centimeter measured at five centimeters from the outside surface of the oven. Nor may it produce more than five

milliwatts per square centimeter for the life of the product. The Bureau of Radiological Health conducts field inspections and random tests of models in use.

"Our position is that any oven that is certified to meet our standards is safe for use," said J. Arthur Lazell, assistant director of the bureau. "An oven that is well cared for and properly maintained is probably not going to give any trouble."

Mr. Lazell says his agency has no documented example of anyone being injured by a properly functioning oven. The bureau requires an interlock so that when the door is opened, the oven shuts off. If this device were to malfunction, it would be possible to get heavy bursts of microwave energy when the door is opened.

Ovens made after Sept. 29, 1975, also must carry this warning: Do not attempt to operate this oven with (a) an object caught in the

door; (b) door that does not close properly; (c) damaged door, hinge, latch or sealing surface.

The warning can be skipped if the maker can prove to the Government that there is absolutely no danger. Amana, for example, won such an exemption for two of its higher priced models.

Five manufacturers have at various times been declared to be in non-compliance with Federal standards because certain oven models were emitting more radiation than allowed. Four companies made the necessary corrections or are in the process of doing so.

The only case unresolved involves about 36,000 Versatronic and Hotpoint Cookcenter combination ranges (not counter top models) manufactured after November, 1973, by General Electric. Of this number, Mr. Lazell says, only 28,000 left the plant, G.E., contending these are safe, has appealed the initial finding by the bureau but early in 1975 G.E. agreed to correct conditions in 16,000 other combination ovens all made before Nov. 9, 1973.

Several years ago there was a wave of concern over the operation of heart pacemakers. James R. Veale, biomedical engineer with the Bureau of Medical Devices of the Food and Drug Administration, says the hazard is "clinically not very significant."

"If I were wearing any one of these," he says, "I wouldn't get right on top of an operating oven but otherwise I wouldn't worry too much about it."

Countertop models start at about \$150 and go up to \$600, with the best sellers in the \$400 to \$500 class. Combination ranges that have both electric and mi-

crowave capabilities sell from \$699 to \$959.

William W. George, president of Litton Microwave, says that "while we are selling combination ranges as replacements for conventional ones, we aren't promoting the countertop models as substitutes. There are a few things they can't do as well, like cooking a soufflé, for example. Nor do we think they ever will."

He believes the liberating influence of these appliances for women is enormous. But within the hard core of the women's liberation movement, the joy is subdued.

"As long as it is going to be viewed as a labor saving device for women, forget it. We are still in the kitchen," protests Lettie Colton Pogrebin, an editor of MS magazine.

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N.Y. Stock Exchange Bonds

WEEK ENDED APRIL 30, 1976

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1976 Sales in \$1,000, High Low Last Chg
High Low Last Chg

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WEEK ENDED APRIL 30, 1976

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Sales Open (100s) Int. High Low Last Chg
Net Close

Chicago Board Options Exchange
Sales Open (100s) Int. High Low Last Chg
Net Close

Chicago Board Options Exchange

WEEK ENDED APRIL 30, 1976

Options
Sales Open (100s) Int. High Low Last Chg
Net Close

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Mutual Funds

Table of Mutual Funds with columns for High, Low, and other financial metrics.

Over-the-Counter Quotations

WEEK ENDED APRIL 30, 1976

Main table of Over-the-Counter Quotations with multiple columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

Table of Authority Bond, Other Bonds, Foreign Securities, Insurance, and Banks and S&Ls.

Consolidated Trading for N.Y.S.E. Issues

WEEK ENDED APRIL 30, 1976

Table of Industrials with columns for High, Low, and other financial metrics.

Main table of Consolidated Trading for N.Y.S.E. Issues with columns for 1976 Stocks and Div. Sales, High, Low, and other metrics.

Table of 1976 Stocks and Div. Sales with columns for High, Low, and other metrics.

سكدا من الاصل

D.K. Ludwig: The Man and the Money

By MARYLIN BENDER

When Howard Hughes died, tycoon-watchers immediately passed his title—the world's most eccentric and reclusive billionaire—to D. K. Ludwig.

The comparison, however, is only superficial. Mr. Ludwig is not eccentric, unless being obsessed with one's business at the brink of one's 79th birthday is a sign of abnormal behavior. Nor is he a recluse, as countless friends and associates who see and talk to him in New York, Los Angeles, Palm Beach, Rio de Janeiro and elsewhere will attest—however warily.

Although many knowledgeable members of the business community confess they have never heard of him and even some of those who have actually worked for him don't perceive the full scope of his global reach, he is undeniably very rich.

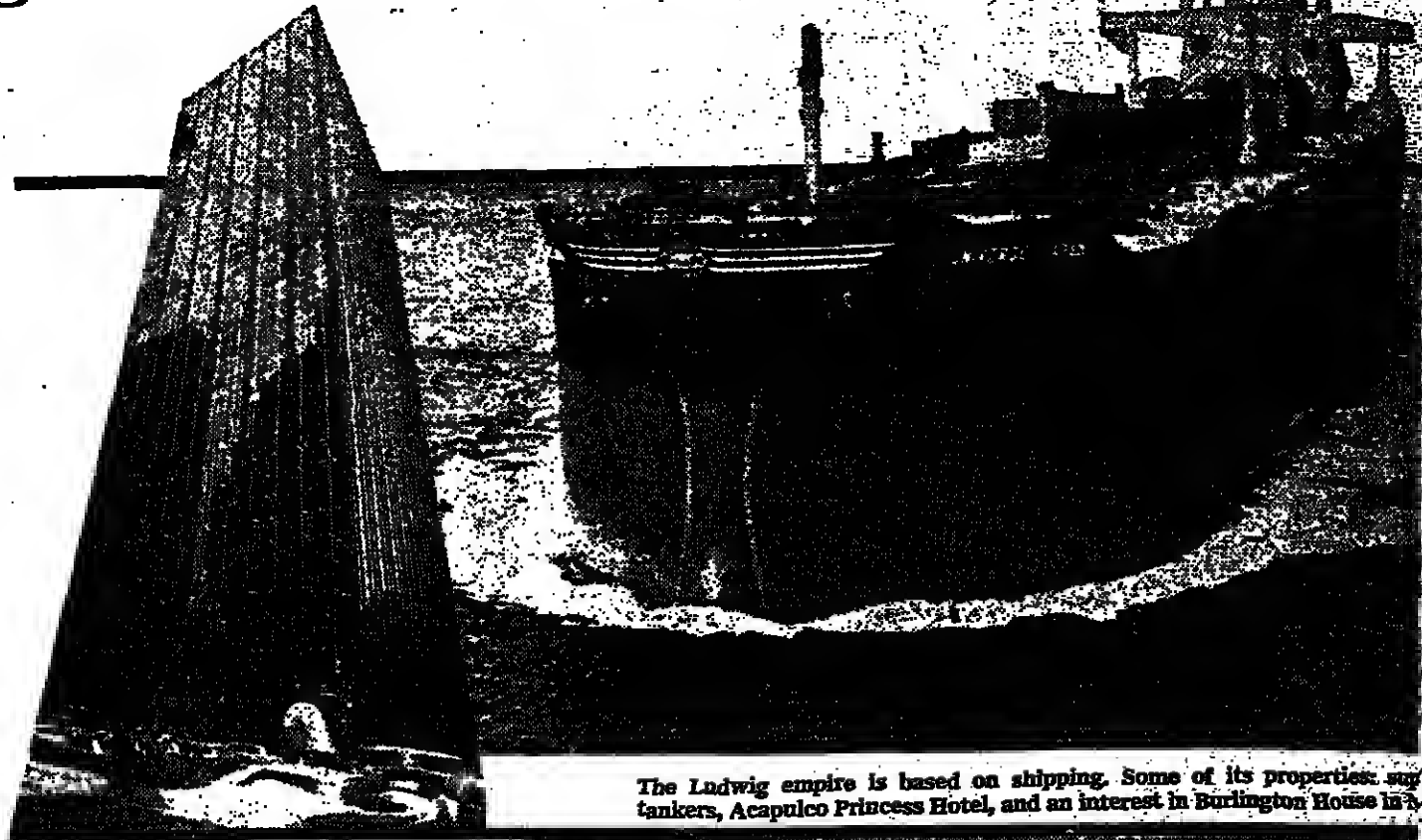
Daniel Keith Ludwig is America's biggest—and probably the world's third biggest—shipping lord. His principal corporate vehicle is National Bulk Carriers Inc., one of the world's largest private multinational corporations. And he owns it all himself.

The company publishes no financial statements, but a few years ago it circulated selectively, a 36-page brochure setting out its activities. They were said to embrace operations in 23 countries employing more than 20,000 people and "several billion dollars in assets." D. K. Ludwig was also Howard Hughes' last landlord.

During the illness that led to his death last month, Mr. Hughes was holed up in the perthouse of the Acapulco Princess, the largest resort hotel in Mexico which was built in 1971 at a cost of \$64 million, all of it paid with Ludwig cash and not a penny of debt.

In 1974, Mr. Hughes had bought one of his earlier hideaways, the Xanadu Princess in the Bahamas, for an estimated \$15 million from Mr. Ludwig's luxury hotel company, Princess Properties.

Whether the negotiations between Mr.



The Ludwig empire is based on shipping. Some of its properties: supertankers, Acapulco Princess Hotel, and an interest in Burlington House in London.

Among those who flew to Acapulco were Kay Gable, wife of his late good friend Clark Gable; the presidents of Nicaragua, the Gulf Oil Corporation, the Standard Oil companies of New Jersey and Indiana, Litton Industries, the Bank of America and Citibank, and the then Governor of California, Ronald Reagan.

An economic conservative, Mr. Ludwig displays no hard-and-fast pattern in making political contributions. He gave \$2,500 to the 1972 New York primary campaign of Senator Henry Jackson, Democrat of Washington.

Richard M. Nixon was a guest of Mr. Ludwig and his wife Ginger before he became President. Mr. Ludwig retained the Nixon law firm (now Mudge, Rose Guthrie & Alexander) for a while and after Mr. Nixon resigned from the Presidency, he hired Frederic V. Malek, a White House executive recruiter and member of H. R. Haldeman's management team.

But Mr. Malek made the mistake of announcing at a press conference that he would be helping Mr. Ludwig "in directing his worldwide organizations." His salary was reported to be in the six figures. Mr. Ludwig thereupon rescinded the offer but did permit Mr. Malek to earn out his first year's salary with a consulting assignment.

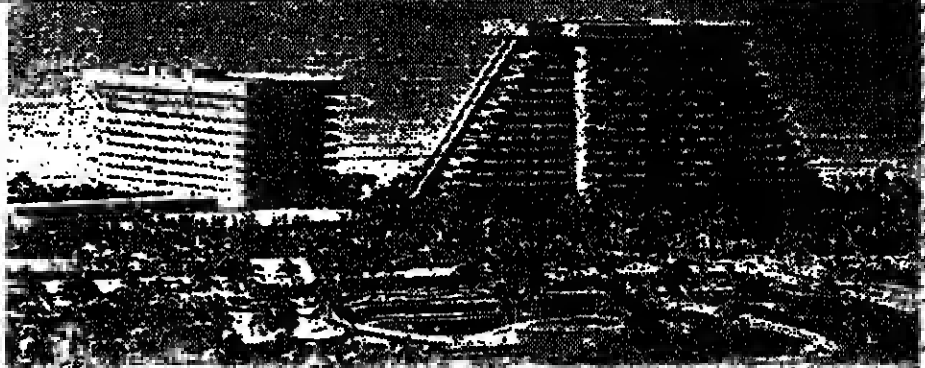
Michigan-born, Texas-reared, and the only child of a real estate agent, Mr. Ludwig amassed his world-wide domain without the boost from an industrial legacy such as Mr. Hughes had.

He went into the chartering business at 19 with \$5,000 raised mostly on his father's credit. He bought an old steamer and converted it into a barge for hauling molasses on the Great Lakes. For the next 20 years, he moved into bigger tanker deals—and ever deeper debt.

In the late 1930's he developed a financing technique that would also be used after World War II by his penniless Greek rivals, Aristotle Onassis and Stavros Niarchos, to create their mighty tanker fleets. Mr. Ludwig would line up a long-term charter from a major oil company, turn it over to a bank or insurance company as collateral for a loan and thus cover the entire cost of building a tanker—without Mr. Ludwig's having to put up a cent.

During World War II, his shipyard near Norfolk, Va., developed a process for welding rather than riveting tankers. After the war, he saw the advantage of using cheap labor in a foreign land where a hospitable government would grant other cost benefits as well.

This concept, which he is currently applying to a visionary forestry project in Brazil, was first brought to bear in Japan. In 1951, he signed a 10-year lease with a renewal option for the naval shipyard at Kure. As he built larger and larger vessels at that shipyard, starting with 100,000 tonners in the 1950's, his claim to the paternity of the supertanker was established.



In a race with his Greek rivals, he pulled ahead in 1968 when a fleet of six 335,000-ton crude carriers to transport oil from the Persian Gulf to Entry Bay in Ireland.

Today with a deadweight tonnage of 5.6 million, the Ludwig fleet of 50-odd tankers and bulk carriers, operating under the Liberian flag of convenience and registered in Panama, ranks only behind those of the Chinese shipowners, Y. K. Pao and C. Y. Tung, believed to be No. 1 and No. 2 in the world.

His shipping base—constructed entirely with credit—has served both as collateral and as a gusher of cash for his other mammoth enterprises. A true venture capitalist, he commits vast sums of his own for long-term development—and eventual sale at a gain hopefully, worth waiting for. The latest object of his entrepreneurial passion is the 3.5 million-acre tree plantation in the Amazon jungle region of Brazil.

Among some of his other interests are: Oil refineries: In 1971, he sold a 75,000-barrel-a-day refinery in Panama and in 1973 announced plans to build a \$300-million refinery in Scotland to process North Sea crude.

Coal mining: His United Pocahontas Coal Company in West Virginia has an annual 1-million-ton output of high-grade, low-sulfur coal. His Australian Clutha mines produce 5 million tons a year of high-grade coking coal, mostly for Japan's steel industry.

Salt water conversion: In 1973, he sold the largest solar salt plant in the world, which he had developed in the Baja California peninsula of Mexico, to Mitsubishi—but continued to transport the salt under contract. Agriculture: He is currently negotiating the terms of sale to the Panamanian Government of Citricos de Chiriqui, a 10,000-acre orange plantation he bought in 1960.

Real estate: More than 100,000 units of low-cost housing has been constructed in Latin America. South Africa and the United States by his companies under a patented, Con-Tech system.

Finance and banking: These include sav-

ings and loan associations in the West—wage merchant banking firm, Euro-American Securities Inc., and a half interest in Australian insurance company.

Although he may be the last of spenders for business development, he is enterprising about economizing on and avoiding unnecessary frills. Formerly, he was asked to buy a telephone world originate in New York, thus the 40-percent surcharge on calls in by the Brazilian telephone company.

He pays his executives well, yet he is miserly about fringe benefits and job security. Ludwig organization are minimal.

Even in cancer research, to which childless magnate will supposedly be his fortune, he is not well known. The only publicized gifts he has made far have been sums in the low millions to his Swiss foundation to English and French cancer research institutes.

Who will administer the estate and will happen to his multinational business when Mr. Ludwig dies are not clear to those of Mr. Ludwig's tendency to change his about some of his associates.

In 1970, William Wagner, his administrator for 25 years, died suddenly—and Mr. Ludwig's supposed heir-in-waiting, said of Mr. Wagner, a former auditor, "brilliant and compassionate man." Since then the Ludwig organization has been restructured several times. On it is run by an executive committee consisting of Mr. Ludwig, the chairman; John L. N. president; and William E. Fisher Jr., executive president and a long-time aide.

Mr. Nother, 41, started with one of the big Californian savings and loan associations and after Mr. Wagner's death was picked as Mr. Ludwig's supposed heir-in-waiting. He set up a satellite office in Greenwich, Conn., near his home.

However, reports of mutual disenchanted circle among top executive search Mr. Nother's name is mentioned as a candidate for jobs in the \$200,000-a-year or more cir-

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The Expanding Empire of a Quiet Tycoon

Continued from page 1

Mr. Ludwig has set aside 5,000 acres this year for an experimental rice plantation, using an elaborate system of dikes to irrigate and control water levels. The yields are reportedly good.

His plans to build up a huge cattle herd have been somewhat stymied. He had intended to bring in stock from his 650,000-acre ranch in Venezuela, but the government there, which is interested in increasing beef production, vetoed the export.

So Mr. Ludwig has been buying and breeding his own cattle originally brought over from India. He has had problems finding a suitable feed, and decided for now to graze them on Guinea grass planted amidst his forest of Caribbean pines.

The 12,000-or-so head of cattle are just about enough to feed his employees and their families. Meanwhile, apparently by a stroke of luck, Mr. Ludwig discovered on his property one of the world's largest deposits of kaolin. The mineral, commercially produced today only in the state of Georgia and in Cornwall, England, is used mainly for bleaching printing paper.

Mr. Ludwig decided to exploit the deposit because he already had the roads, port and shipping network on hand. A \$25 million factory is due to begin production this year and eventually provide annual exports of 220,000 tons, to be sold at \$50 to \$70 a ton.

Mr. Ludwig also happens to own land about 150 miles west of Jari which is believed to contain Brazil's richest deposits of bauxite, the raw material for aluminum production. He will have to decide within a matter of

months whether or not to develop it with an American mining company.

He has apparently lost some interest in the venture because the Brazilian government—which is planning to build its own hydroelectric project and aluminum smelter southeast of Jari—has not approved his plans for a 1.7 million kilowatt hydroelectric dam on the Jari River.

According to Brazilian officials, Mr. Ludwig has also abandoned plans to build a \$180 million tanker repair facility in Recife, on the northeastern coast. The idea, conceived in 1972, was to install four huge dry docks capable of servicing tankers ranging in size up to 1 million tons on their way from the Persian Gulf to the United States or Europe. The recent glut in the tanker market was apparently the key factor that dissuaded Mr. Ludwig.

The man who claims credit for having lured Mr. Ludwig into the jungle is Roberto de Oliveira Campos, now the Brazilian Ambassador to Britain. Back in 1964, Mr. Campos, as Minister of Planning, traveled to New York to try to interest Mr. Ludwig and other large American investors in the development of the Amazono region.

"Ludwig is accustomed to investing in lunatic adventures, and just as accustomed to having them pay off," Mr. Campos once said. "He has always been 15 years ahead of other entrepreneurs."

Perhaps even more influential was a Brazilian industrialist, Augusto Assvedo Antunes, whose friendship and business dealings with Mr. Ludwig go back at least 20 years. The two have invested jointly in several mining ventures here that predate the Jari project.

According to associates of Mr. Antunes, Mr. Ludwig was



Three million acres of Jari Forest in Brazil form part of Ludwig empire. Most of Connecticut and Rhode Island would fit inside.

strongly taken with the idea of being a pioneer, having his own gigantic piece of property, and doing with it pretty much what he wanted under a military government strongly committed to free enterprise.

A number of other large entrepreneurs and foreign companies have followed Mr. Ludwig into the Amazon. For example, a few hundred miles south of Jari, Volkswagen is reinvesting part of its automobile profits into clearing a million acres of jungle for cattle ranching.

The Brazilian Government is also hoping that whatever Mr. Ludwig learns about reforestation, rice growing and cattle ranching in the area will be passed on to SUDAM, the government agency directing the development of Amazonia.

And, finally, Mr. Ludwig has endeavored himself to the authorities by not borrowing a penny for his project from local financial sources. "All those millions of dollars are money he has brought in from abroad," said a banker in Rio de Janeiro. "I don't think any other foreign company here can make that statement."

In return, Mr. Ludwig has apparently asked only that the Government not tax or charge duties on imports needed to develop Jari—an advantage that other Amazon investments can also count on—and that he be given absolute privacy. All visits to Jari must be approved by Mr. Ludwig personally, according to his associates, and employees decline to be interviewed.

tracts were being burned a wasteland—and some sentiment among local Brazilians.

Perhaps the most embarrassing and publicized incident at Jari occurred in early 1973 when Emilio Garratu Medici, then president paid a visit to Mr. Ludwig. As they were walking around the estate, a group of workers waved a crude banner displaying the words: "Want Our Freedom."

President Medici, irritated later ordered an investigation. The reasons for the protest were never disclosed, but inevitably led to stories of slave labor at Jari. The workers involved were apparently part of labor gangs, who foreman dealt directly with management and decide their own what to pay workers.

Today, about half of workers at Jari are employed directly by Mr. Ludwig, the rest still belonging to labor gangs.

The project center at Monte Dourado now has a hospital, schools, recreation facilities and an airport.

Local officials still try occasionally to assert some authority over Mr. Ludwig on the Jari project. But the state deals directly with the highest political powers.

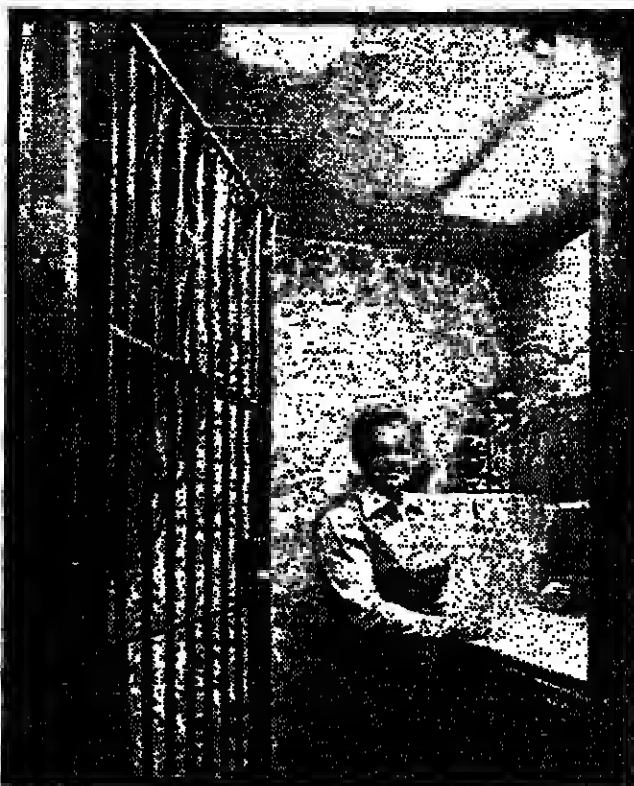
Last month, for example, officials at SUDAM, the development agency, responded a request from Jari to be exempt of taxes on a large import of machinery. Not for long. The Planning Secretariat of the Presidency sent SUDAM a message saying that "The owner of Jari personally gave a study to President Ernesto Geisel, revalidating his right to import what he needs. Approval for the machinery import was given."

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Cozy Vault

Is it possible for a bank vault to look like a lady's boudoir? With framed pictures of Dutch windmills, potted plants, flowered wallpaper, and oriental rug, a Manhattan Long Island branch of the National Bank of New York City is trying to make its vault look like a lady's boudoir.



the greenery dying when the vault is closed. "Customers are thrilled," says Mrs. Farkas. "They bring in their friends." She also reports that banks have asked her to look at their vaults.

Synthetic Oil vs. the Real Thing

Mobil Oil Company's new synthetic motor oil, Mobil 1, has been on the market one month and sales are "promising," spokesmen say, but it's still "hard to tell" how successful it will be, the company admits.

a lengthy report on the new oils, a Popular Science editor writes "I'm not convinced synthetics are cost-effective in all cases—that is, that I'll come out spending less over-all. But there's no doubt in my mind that the best synthetics can do things that the best mineral oils can't."

Take the Money and Run

Yanqui Come Home may be the future motto of America's big multinational corporations. Higher production costs, foreign government pressures to keep multinationals in a minority position, politically-motivated attacks and the lessening American poli-

tical preface overseas are pushing some companies to get out of foreign ventures, according to Probe, International, a Connecticut-based research firm.

What's more, Britain's prestigious weekly, the Economist, notes that five major American corporations have



Spare the Rod, Spoil With Sprinklers

If you think the lightning-rod business has gone the way of the buggy whip industry, you're wrong. The construction of taller and taller buildings has meant a resurgence in lightning-rod installations.

cluding it in their specifications along with fire alarm systems," said Robert Cripe of the Independent Protection Company in Goshen, Ind.

panies realize that by offering reduced rates on buildings with lightning protection, they gain.

Lonely Heart Suppers

Major food processors are testing the single serving market. Campbell Soup Company figures 18 percent of American households are made up of singles, young and old.

thrownaway leftovers. The idea of single portion serving isn't new, but the changes in population might make it more important.



Capers Over Coffee

Psst buddy. Want some hot coffee? The Green (meaning unroasted) Coffee Association of New York City alerts its members that 335 bags of beans at 132 pounds per bag, were stolen from Port Newark April 14.

In Angola help account for the price increase, but the major cause is Brazil's deliberate withholding of beans from the market.

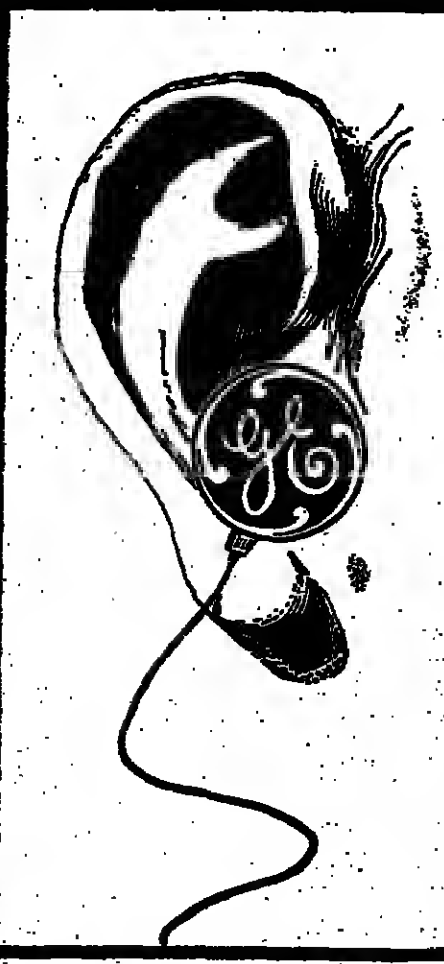
The View From the Ombudsman's Chair

Hate to Let You Go Henry, but... is Not the Way to Gain Cooperation

Frederica H. Dunn was hired by the Aircraft Engine Group of the General Electric company in 1973 to be the company's first ombudsman—a rare position in American industry.

In most companies an employee who feels he has been wronged has little recourse. He goes to his boss, who may be the source of a problem, he can go over his boss's head, but may pay off in the short term, he can file a lawsuit, or he can quit.

this time, because the aircraft engine business was shrinking and a number of professional employees were receiving termination notices. There simply was not enough work for them.



is due largely to the high visibility the position is given, as well as to its high level organizationally—reporting directly to the top man. It would seem that trying to establish the role at a lower level or with less exposure could only result in failure.

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Experience in security is not necessary but candidates for this position must have knowledge of retail operations, budget control and be capable of training and managing people.

We are offering an attractive salary and benefits package. If you are a take-charge person with an interest in the Security field, send your resume and salary history to:

BLOOMINGDALE'S
Executive Placement
1000 Third Avenue
New York, New York 10022

We will contact those persons only who are selected for further consideration.

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F.

ENGINEERING OPPORTUNITIES NEW JERSEY LOCATION

Due to our continuing growth as the acknowledged leader in the Engineering/Production field we require additional top flight engineering talent in the following areas:

SUPERVISOR OF ENGINEERING

Strong, administrative, Mechanical Engineer who has the ability to direct the activities of a highly talented engineering group. BASIC REQUIREMENTS ARE: Familiarity with all phases of electro-mechanical systems. In particular pneumatic conveyors, powder and liquid feed systems. 5-10 years pertinent experience in a manufacturing facility. Extensive supervisory background. Degree preferred but extensive related experience will be considered.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEER

Shit Steve individual not afraid to get his "hands dirty". REQUIREMENTS ARE: manufacturing and design experience with control panels. Ability to implement fabricating and assembly procedures. Willingness to do boardwork, although support is available. 3-5 years experience relating to the above requirements. A degree in Electrical Engineering required. For prompt consideration please submit your resume including salary history and requirements to: **BOX NY 607**
810 Seventh Avenue New York, N.Y. 10019
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Marketing Manager

We seek a person with several years experience in Industrial Sales and Marketing Management preferably in the Industrial Supply field.

You must have the unique ability to function in a small company environment where you will have the total responsibility for all sales and marketing activities.

Should be able to travel 50% of the time and possess a high intelligence to handle complex business problems.

This opportunity offers above average reward for the person who wants to make a commitment for a long-term career with a privately held corporation located in northern New Jersey.

Rush your resume in confidence, plus salary requirements, to:

Y 7320 TIMES
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Product design engineer

Small Electric Appliances
Immediate opening on product design staff for a creative engineer. No record of achievement in small appliance design. A thorough knowledge of thermodynamics, metal stamping and electric systems is required. Position includes responsibility for all research, development, design and product engineering functions assigned product.

Salary in the upper-teen to mid-thirties, commensurate with experience and benefits. For confidential consideration, please forward your resume, including current compensation, to:

W. G. ANDERSON
60 East 42nd Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

FABRIC SALES MANAGER

Our company is looking to increase fabric sales to converter and manufacturer markets. In order to help us accomplish this objective, we are seeking a qualified individual who will have total responsibility for developing the product line, building the sales organization and providing the leadership for this effort. This individual must have extensive selling background in the New York Market and have thorough knowledge of converters serving all aspects of the textile industry. Salary commensurate with experience. Please send resume in confidence to:

Y 7306 TIMES

Purchasing Agents

Expanding procurement activities have created additional staff requirements for qualified purchasing personnel. Openings at various levels of responsibility in New Jersey and Long Island offices.

Successful candidates must have responsible experience with government procurement and subcontract negotiation and administration. Experience in industrial, process or power plant equipment desirable.

For convenient interview, forward resume in confidence to MR. J. C. MORTELLARO
700 Kinderkamack Road, Oradell, New Jersey 07649
We are an Equal Opportunity Employer

Burns and Roe



MANAGER Management and Policy Development

A leading New York City based multi-divisional financial services organization seeks highly-qualified professional to manage the mobility program of its worldwide professional staff. Objective is to achieve the effectiveness of a unified corporate-wide approach.

Reporting to the head of Executive Planning and Development, the successful candidate will be directly responsible for development, interpretation, administration and publication of all management personnel policies. Additional responsibilities will include special projects of high visibility.

Qualifications should include a BA, and preferably an MBA, and a minimum of 3 to 4 years progressively responsible, directly related business experience.

Salary commensurate with experience and excellent benefits package. To be considered for this position, send resume which must include detailed compensation history to Y 7371 TIMES.

An equal opportunity employer, m/f

ADVERTISING AGENCY PHILADELPHIA

- Account Executive with brand management and/or agency food experience. Interest in spectator sports desirable. Exceptional pay \$23 to \$27,000
 - Consumer Writer with some package goods exp preferred. Te \$25,000
 - Pharmaceutical Writer to \$30,000
- There are, of course, no fees. Send resume or call in strictest confidence:
James E. Bradbeer JB & Company
Consultants to Marketing Managers
348 Lancaster Ave, Haverford Pa 19041
215-882-4880

ACCOUNT MANAGER SALES

Industrial Nucronics, a leader in the field of computer based process and management information systems has an immediate position for a sales professional to promote and sell AccuFay process control systems in New Jersey and surrounding areas for our plastics industry group.

Requirements include engineering degree or equivalent training plus 3-5 years experience selling high dollar capital equipment or technical products, preferably in the plastics industry. In addition, your record should indicate a competitive nature coupled with the insight to build and secure client trust and confidence.

We offer an attractive compensation program that includes a base salary plus lucrative commission plan. A car and expense account are also provided.

LOCAL INTERVIEWS WILL BE ARRANGED

Send a letter or call, in confidence, Mr. Don Gopp at 614 261-2352



650 Ackerman Road, Columbus Ohio 43202
an equal opportunity employer

DIRECTOR OF ACCOUNTING TO \$27,000

Fortune 200 multi-national offers exceptional opportunity for personal growth and professional development. The successful candidate must be hard driving, highly results-oriented, and have a proven, successful track record. Strong management ability including effectiveness in dealing with and supervising people is mandatory.

Degree in Finance/Accounting plus CPA and/or MBA preferred. Candidate should have a minimum of 5 years financial experience, including at least two years with a major CPA firm and one year with a multi-national company.

The position has responsibility for the corporate accounting department, including accounting policies and procedures, and reports to the corporate controller.

Responses will be held confidential and will not jeopardize present position. Replies must include salary history to:

Y 7328 TIMES
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

MANAGER, EQUIPMENT DEVELOPMENT

We are one of the largest suppliers of industrial gases in the United States. To maintain this position, our Commercial Development Department is continuously developing new processes which use our products. We then market the process, product and the appropriate hardware in one attractive package.

To improve the all-important hardware portion of the package, we need an experienced and versatile engineer to set up and manage a four person Equipment Development Section. Responsibility is to specify the need (working with our process engineers) and then design, assemble and test prototype equipment until a reliable system is developed. The typical expense would be a system costing about \$25,000 which would be sold to 25 different customers.

The opening calls for a Mechanical or Electrical Engineer with a good working knowledge of instrumentation and control. Some supervisory experience will be helpful.

Please send your resume with salary history, to Malcolm Matthews, Manager of Commercial Development,

AIRCO Industrial Gases
575 Mineola Avenue, Murray Hill, New Jersey 07114
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Manufacturing Engineers

Philips Medical Systems, Inc., a recognized leader in the medical X-ray technology field, has several openings in manufacturing engineering for individuals with strong background in electronics and electro-mechanical assembly to assume project responsibility for the introduction of new products from design concept to manufacture.

Specific experience will include: producibility review of new product design; estimating product costs; establishing manufacturing methods and sequence of build; developing manufacturing tooling and fixtures; preparing operation sheets; make or buy decisions; capital equipment specifications.

Preferred candidates will possess a BSCE and will be working in a medium-large manufacturing environment. Excellent starting salaries and benefits. Please submit resume, in confidence, including salary history, to: MR. KEN WOLFE

PHILIPS MEDICAL SYSTEMS, INC.
710 Bridgeport Avenue, Shelton, Connecticut 06484
An equal opportunity employer M/F

COMPONENT ENGINEER

The Avionics Division of Cessna Aircraft Company has an immediate opening for an experienced Component Engineer. Must have a BSCE and at least 2 years experience assisting other engineers in loading and evaluating components for use in avionics products. Must research catalogues, literature, files and prints to determine what is available.

ENGINEER

BSEE plus 2 to 3 years experience in microprocessor, hardware and software design. Experience in 8080A microprocessor desirable but not necessary.

Salary commensurate with experience and full company benefits.

Send resume and salary history to Arlene Costello
Division of Cessna Aircraft Company
AIRCRAFT RADIO AND CONTROL

P.O. Box 150
Boonton, N.J. 07005
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

SR. SYSTEMS ANALYSTS/BANKING

Recognition Equipment Inc., a leading manufacturer of OCR systems has several immediate positions available in our New York City office for senior level systems programmer/analysts. These positions are created through increased sales of our TRACE and INPUT 80 Banking Systems.

To be considered, the right individuals should have several years experience in systems programming of banking applications using OCR or large scale systems, be creative, self-starting, and have a willingness to travel. Background in marketing is a definite plus.

INTERVIEWS WILL BE CONDUCTED IN NEW YORK CITY, MAY 17 thru 20 . . . for immediate consideration, send your resume and salary requirements in strictest confidence to:

Bob McComas
Recognition Equipment
P.O. Box 22307, Dallas, TX 75222
equal opportunity employer M/F

ENGINEERING SUPERVISOR

We are searching for a degreed radar design engineer with "hands-on" experience in the design and development of RF and microwave systems and devices—not components. A challenging career-growth opportunity with a leading military/commercial electronics systems company located in the suburban New York metropolitan area. Salary commensurate with experience. Excellent fringe benefit package including dental insurance and savings plan. In confidence, send a detailed resume and please include your current salary. To:

Y7300 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

SALES REPRESENTATIVE

Dynamic southeastern manufacturer with multiple plants is looking for Sales Representative for New York Metro Area. Background in consumer products or hardware helpful. Sales to Distributors and Chains. Commission against draw, car and fringe benefits. Send complete employment and salary history to Walter Thompson, P.O. Box 1594, Atlanta, Ga. 30301.

MARKETING MANAGER

High quality, growing electric motor controls manufacturer requires an OEM & distributor oriented manager to head its sales & advertising functions. Must have motor control sales experience & be able to organize for rapid growth with this well established aggressive company. Reply with outline of experience & salary history

Box 878-B, 15 E. 41 St, N.Y. 10017
An equal opportunity employer

CYANAMID MECHANICAL ENGINEER

Chemical Process Projects
M.E. degree plus minimum of 10 years experience in chemical process and general plant facility engineering. Responsibilities include design, cost estimating, and supervision of construction installation in a well established chemical laboratory and pilot plant.

For immediate consideration, send resume including salary history in strict confidence to: Employment Supervisor.
AMERICAN CYANAMID COMPANY
Stanford Research Laboratories
1937 W. Main Street • Stamford, Conn. 06904
We are an Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

MANAGER PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

Major Rocky Mountain based industrial corporation is seeking a qualified professional in the area of product research & development. Reporting directly to the Vice President, this individual will be responsible for identification of customers' needs, market analysis, testing, and technical development relevant to the implementation of new product lines.

Interested candidate should possess related college degree plus extensive corporate experience in market analysis, and product development activities. A knowledge of ferro products and process methods is strongly preferred.

Please submit resume in confidence including salary history to:
Y 7342 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

JOIN US . . . WE'RE GROWING

We are a New York based international marketing company that has had a tremendous growth history over the past 3 years. We now have the following openings . . .

PATENT ATTORNEY OR AGENT
Min. 5 yrs. experience. Act as a liaison between company, inventors and patent counsel. Mechanical, electrical or industrial degree. Should be a creative administrator.

ADVERTISING/PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR
Must be creative and have complete knowledge of print media relative to direct response advertising. Capable of writing and placing feature news stories in consumer and trade publications. Responsible for all sales promotion literature.

ADMINISTRATOR
Coordinate heavy work flow in file processing area. Knowledge of filing systems and procedure is a must.

If you want to join our exciting, successful group of creative people, contact us immediately.

Y 7278 TIMES

CHEMICAL ENGINEER

Amicon has attained a world leadership role in the application of membrane filtration technology, in the biomedical research and clinical laboratory.

Our Scientific Systems Division is seeking a doctoral level Chemical Engineer with proven industrial project management skills and strong background in mass transport and fluid dynamics to assume project management of the commercial development of a revolutionary method for analytical and preparative purification of biological macromolecules. Additional background in analytical chemistry, mechanical aptitude, familiarity with numerical analysis and computer modeling, and experience in handling sterile biologicals will be working tools of the ideal candidate.

This position offers an unusually exciting and challenging career growth opportunity for a creative scientist.

Send resume and salary requirements in confidence to C. A. MacFadyen, Personnel Administrator or telephone (617) 861-8900.

Amicon
AMICON CORPORATION
25 Harvard Avenue
Lexington, Mass. 02173

We are proud to be an equal opportunity employer M/F

PROJECT ENGINEER

Key position on divisional staff of expanding major mid-Atlantic "Fortune 50" chemical manufacturer. Perform a variety of engineering functions associated with new chemical plant structures and expansions. Requirements include: B.S.M.E.; a depth of experience in central project and/or chemical plant engineering with expertise in plant construction and/or plant expansion programs; ability to collaborate with plant production engineers. Salary to mid-plus comprehensive company-paid benefits package. Send resume including work history to:

Y 7261 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer M/F

Product Development

For Well Rated Toy & Hobby Co. Candidates must be able to develop new products from concept stage to point of production. Possess creative skills plus complete experience in running aspects of R & D dept. Includes working with R & D staff, artists, outside product developers and our Production, Quality Control & Marketing Dept. Must be responsible & hard working. Excellent opportunity. Please send complete resume including salary history (copies will be treated confidentially).

PRESIDENT
AVALON INDUSTRIES, INC.
96 Larkspur St., Brooklyn, New York 11208

AUDITOR

To promotion, major company in a high industry needs a corporate auditor with 2-4 years experience for fiscal and operational audits. CPA preferred. Travel to 20%

Send resume with salary history to
Y 7363 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer, M/F

FOREIGN ASSIGNMENT

Fluor, a leader in the engineering and construction field, is actively involved in engineering, procurement and construction of multiple petrochemical projects in Saudi Arabia. Immediate openings exist for experienced:

Cost & Scheduling Field Engineers

You will need experience in cost or scheduling of engineering and construction projects, petrochemical experience preferred, with supervisory experience desirable. A degree is preferred, but not required. Please contact Mr. Pat Breland for this position.

Subcontract Administrators

Immediate opening exists for experienced Subcontract Administrators with a minimum of five years experience in preparation, negotiation and field administration of multi-million dollar subcontracts. Please contact Ms. Frances Patterson for this position.

Employment for both positions will be subject to verification of your references, your passing company medical requirements and your obtaining a passport and Saudi Arabian visa. Positions are single status. The positions offer excellent base salary, plus foreign assignment allowances and superb company benefits.

Please send your resume or call:

FLUOR ENGINEERS AND CONSTRUCTORS INC.

7131 862-3000
4620 N. Braeswood
Houston, Texas 77056

Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

CHEMICAL MARKETING INDUSTRY SALES MANAGERS

Desirable Morris County, New Jersey, location

Our newly reorganized sales and marketing department has several openings for experienced industry sales managers capable of expanding our established business in fats and oils/fatty acid derivatives in the following areas:

MAN-MADE FIBER PROCESSING AIDS—INDUSTRY SALES MANAGER

Requires background in formulation and plant operations in fiber finish area, polymer construction, spinning, drawing chemical additives. Knowledge of surface active agents, textile engineering, organic chemistry background at B.S. level or beyond.

PLASTICS ADDITIVES AND PLASTICIZERS—INDUSTRY SALES MANAGER

Knowledge and experience in surface-modifying chemicals, anti-static, anti-static agents, intensive chemical knowledge of plastic processing aids. B.S. degree or beyond in plastics engineering, polymer chemistry.

SYNTHETIC LUBRICANTS—INDUSTRY SALES MANAGER

Seasoned chemist or chemical engineer with current knowledge of lubricant technology, product development and/or laboratory experience with ester type lubricants, lubricant blends, including plasticizers, extreme pressure lubricants. Strong organic background. S.S. in Ch.E. or Chem.

All positions call for ability to make sales presentations and to develop marketing strategies and programs using knowledge of fatty acid ester technology and specific industry needs; also ability to foresee demands and help R&D develop new products, and maintain close liaison with customers. Technical degree and at least 5 years experience is required. Travel will be necessary. These positions have excellent growth potential. Please send resume, showing salary, in confidence to Personnel Director, c/o the special box number listed below.

PVO International

Box NT 558, 810 7th Avenue, NYC 10019
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

EDP CAREER PROFESSIONALS

For Immediate Openings
New York & New Jersey Locations

With an impressive rate of growth CHC looks forward to continuing expansion within the software service industry. With this increase in size and scope we desire to expand our TECHNICAL FORCE. We are currently seeking staff people that have the future capabilities to fill our expanding management needs.

SYSTEMS IMPLEMENTATORS

- Experience in one or more of the following areas:
 - DOS/COBOL-RPG II Applications Programming
 - DOS & OS/COBOL Applications Programming & Systems Design
 - CICS Systems & Applications
 - IMS Data Base Management
 - Opportunities at our branch facilities

CICS Systems Design

IMS Systems & Applications
In addition to an above average rate of compensation and excellent benefits we offer a new challenge and the opportunity for a rewarding career. For details and confidential consideration please call Mr. Ken Uhlig, Director of Personnel at (212) 371-9800 or write:

COMPUTER HORIZONS CORP.
747 Third Avenue New York, N.Y. 10017
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Engineers/Electrical & Project

We vend growth opportunities . . .

. . . because we're a major manufacturer of modern vending machines. Take on greater responsibilities immediately in these positions:

ELECTRICAL ENGINEER

EE degree and at least 5 years' experience, with proven competence in electronic and electromechanical circuit design.

PROJECT ENGINEER

Must have experience in electromechanical design, methods of manufacturing, refrigeration, and heat transfer. Degree preferred.

For both positions, challenging assignments, a fine salary, excellent benefits. GROW WITH ROWE by sending your resume in confidence to: John Samborn.

ROWE INTERNATIONAL, INC.
A subsidiary of Triangle Industrial Inc.
75 Troy Hills Rd., White Plains, N.Y. 07992
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

PROGRAM MANAGEMENT (Saudi Arabia)

PAGE Communications Engineers, Inc., an international leader in the design, installation and maintenance of communications systems, has immediate requirements for personnel on a new project in Saudi Arabia.

OPERATIONS MANAGER

Will be responsible for technical direction and supervision of all field activities associated with the project in Saudi Arabia. Candidates should be experienced in the construction and installation of power plants, power distribution systems, logistics, and a communications network consisting of radio, telephones, teletype and miscellaneous sub-systems. Applicants should have a minimum 10 years related experience.

AREA MANAGERS

Will have responsibility for one of the main work areas on the project including construction, installation and related activities. Applicants should have minimum of 10 years experience in construction and installation of communications systems.

POWER SUPERVISORS

Will supervise the installation of power generation and distribution systems. Should be experienced with up to 1,000 kw generators, switchgear and controls, frequency converters, and primary distribution systems. Applicants should have minimum of 10 years related experience.

ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGER

Will be responsible for establishing and implementing administrative procedures, providing office/administrative services, and supervision of Personnel Administration for the project. Applicants should have minimum of 10 years broad administrative experience in project/personnel administration.

FINANCE MANAGER

Will be responsible for the establishment and control of all phases of finance and accounting on the project. Applicants should have a minimum of 10 years experience of financial planning and accounting. BS degree in accounting and a CPA are desirable.

MANAGER, CONTRACTS ADMIN.

Will be responsible for analyzing and interpreting terms and conditions of contracts, will conduct negotiations with customer and will administer and monitor technical performance of the contract. Will also interface with the customer and government representative. Applicants should have minimum 10 years experience in government contract/sub-contract administration and negotiations and degree in business administration or equivalent.

QUALITY ASSURANCE MANAGER

Will be responsible for all quality assurance operations applicable to the project, including in-country and on-site material inspections, evaluating in-country performance of test procedures and maintenance of pertinent reports and records. Applicants should have minimum 10 years experience in quality assurance, preferably in communications/construction industry.

PAGE offers attractive salary, overseas compensation package and company benefits. Principals Only. No Telephone Calls Please. Interested applicants are invited to submit their resumes including salary history in confidence to: Mr. Bob Friedman.

PAGE
Communications Engineers, Inc.
801 Follin Lane
Vienna, Virginia 22180

(Subsidiary of Northern Corporation)
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

MARKETING ENGINEER MILITARY SALES

An aggressive, imaginative, and highly motivated individual with a minimum of 5 years experience in the marketing of selling, arming, fuelling, or allied ordnance devices or sub-systems to D.O.D. contractors or agencies is required for this unique position. This Long Island based position requires travel to the Washington, D.C. area, as well as trips to various overseas, prime contractors and other east coast military establishments.

Successful candidate should have specific personal contacts with the various military procurement agencies, be cognizant of available programs, and possess knowledge of government funding arrangements.

This most challenging opportunity is with an internationally known N.Y.S.E. listed, metropolitan New York City based corporation.

Send resume or write in complete confidence, including salary history and requirements to:

Y 7360 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Personnel Systems

TO \$25,000

Employee Relations Dept. of a large technical corporation needs a representative with the ability to develop and utilize a computerized skill bank. Will also assist in the development of systems, procedures and forms for personnel use. Degree required.

New York City location
Our client PAYS ALL FEES
Send resume with salary history
D.W. CHAMPLIN,
SEARCH ASSOCIATES, INC.
12 Bank St. Summit, NJ 07901 (201) 277-6818

SYSTEMS MANAGER

We seek an aggressive accountant, systems and procedures oriented, who is a self starter. Must be familiar with Data Processing, IBM 360-40 a plus. 5-10 years accounting systems and procedures experience with a multi-divisional operation. Exposure to developing an accounting manual is helpful. Will be required to do some limited travel from this local New York City headquarters. CPA is not required, but an MBA degree or candidate for same is preferred. Strong growth potential for right candidate. Salary \$18,000+

Y 7380 TIMES
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

سكزا عن الاصل

DEVELOPMENT • TELEVISION • SOFTWARE • OPERATIONS

We offer salaries commensurate with experience, a comprehensive program of employee benefits, plus the opportunity to join a growing dynamic company. Weekend interviews can be arranged. Interested, qualified candidates are requested to submit detailed resumes in confidence, specifying both present and desired salary to:

Mr. Mitch Drobner, 1330 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10019.



American Broadcasting Companies, Inc.
AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER M/F

MECHANICAL ENGINEER

Holder, a master molecular sheet metal fabricator, carries a wide variety of industrial and home appliances. Must have a minimum 10 years experience in sheet metal work.

In this position within our Corporate Engineering Department, employees will include economic studies, cost estimates, specifications and selection of equipment, design, design preparation of drawings, process and project work, start-up and commissioning. Project location, design, design preparation of drawings, process and project work, start-up and commissioning. Project location, design, design preparation of drawings, process and project work, start-up and commissioning. Project location, design, design preparation of drawings, process and project work, start-up and commissioning.

The location will be our modern Engineering Center, located at 1000 Hooker Chemicals & Plastics Corporation, PO Box 725 Niagara Falls, NY 14202. An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Hooker
Subsidiary of Hooker Chemical Corporation

CHIEF UNDERWRITER

Puerto Rico

Major U.S. multiple line insurer is seeking an experienced Chief Underwriter for a responsible position in our growing Puerto Rican based subsidiary.

Reporting to the President the qualified candidate will need a minimum of 10 years commercial, property and casualty underwriting and at least four years management experience. Some exposure to A & H underwriting would be an added plus.

You must be bilingual-Spanish and any former residency in Puerto Rico would be helpful. You'll manage a staff of approximately 30 people and deal with general agents in the Caribbean, however travel is limited. Strong communication skills are essential.

The salary is in the low 30's plus outstanding fringe benefits program and paid relocation. This key management position also offers excellent advancement potential. Local interviews will be arranged. Please send resume with salary history in confidence to:

Y 7285 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer

Branch Sales Managers

Savin Business Machines Corporation offers exceptional opportunities for experienced Branch Sales Managers with proven management capability. Experience in office equipment e.g. copiers, calculators, typewriters, adding machines etc. is required. Will be completely responsible for sales, including recruitment, hiring, training etc. In addition, responsibilities include service, administration and complete P & L of branch. Openings available in the Metropolitan New York area.

We offer an excellent base salary plus override plus percent of branch profits.
Call Personnel for appt (212) 679-2200 or send resume to Personnel Dept

Savin
475 Park Ave. South, NY, NY 10016
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

SALES AGENTS WANTED GUCCI PARFUMS

Outstanding first year growth demands additional sales attention. Agents needed for major U.S. marketing areas to service only the top Specialty Stores, Boutiques and Department Stores. Gucci Parfums, 689 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022. Att: E. Livingston.

MICROBIOLOGICAL Laboratory Manager

We are a Union County New Jersey Pharmaceutical and Tolleries manufacturer. We require an individual with a BS or MS in Bacteriology or Microbiology to act as Microbiologist supervisor in our Quality Control department. Duties include supervision as well as bench work. 2-6 years experience in related areas is desirable.

Salary \$15,000-\$17,500 depending on qualifications and experience.
Y 7379 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

RECENT ENGINEERING GRADS

The NAVY NUCLEAR PROPULSION PROGRAM has openings for outstanding college graduates in mechanical, electrical, nuclear, or chemical engineering. Graduate in Engineering-Mech-Physics-Chemistry for world-wide opportunities in the United States. No experience required. Send resume or direct inquiries to:

LT. O.E. JONES
NAVY NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAM
1976 Hempstead Tpk.
East Meadow, N.Y. 11504
516-794-0900

ELECTRONIC ENGINEER

Design and development of electronic equipment. If you have worked with processors of digital circuits more than 2 years, upgrade your opportunity with a rapidly growing manufacturer of medical electronic equipment. You will be involved with all phases of design from inception through production. Located in the greater Pittsburgh area.

Y 7287 TIMES

O.D. ACHIEVER

PROGRAM highly profitable NYC capital growth commensurate w/dynamic new Personnel VP needs Internal Consultant to create viable programs in executive development & succession planning. Ideal candidate must have the ability to coordinate major consulting & Fortune Industrial, but real accomplishments will outweigh paper credentials. Salary flexible, \$35,000 range. Call or write: Agency Management Search Consultant MARC NICHOLS AGENCY 15 W 44 ST NY 10018-7720

ENGINEERS CONNECTICUT

Our clients seek to fill top paid openings for graduate engineers with non-military product experience in R&D manufacturing and sales. For intelligent, confidential consideration, write to: MASON ASSOCIATES Personnel Consultants 1 Hoyt St., Norwalk, Conn. 06850

DENTAL LABORATORY TECHNICIAN

Be your own boss. Small group of Doctors have lab on premises. Must have skill in crown and bridge, minor acrylic repairs. No pressure—good hours—good salary. Fringe benefits. Write: A & S 2025 Connecticut Road, Silver Spring, Maryland 20910

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN

Hewlett Packard Corporation has immediate openings for outstanding industrial designers in several Western locations. These designers will assume responsibility for segments of our new-product development.

The individuals we seek will join research and development laboratories in the creative design of advanced electronic measurement equipment and systems. Individual responsibility and professional growth are stressed and project involvement will be from conception through detailed design.

These designers must be inventive and have strong capabilities in human factors, graphic techniques and the mechanical aspects of Industrial Design. A practical knowledge of materials and processes is essential, and at least 2-5 years' experience in electronic instrument design would be helpful. A Bachelor's degree in Industrial Design is preferred.

Openings are available at two attractive locations: one at the base of Colorado's majestic Rocky Mountains, and the other in the cosmopolitan San Francisco Bay Area. Each offers unique scenic beauty and a variety of year-round recreational activities.

Please send resume in confidence to Roseanna D. Gill, 1501 Page Mill Road, Palo Alto, California 94304. We are an equal opportunity employer dedicated to affirmative action.



ENGINEERING MANAGER FACILITIES PLANNING

Sea-Land Service, Inc., the pioneer and leader in world-wide containerized transportation and a major subsidiary of a Fortune 100 Company, is seeking a highly motivated, experienced, professional facilities planning manager to direct the design and construction of new office buildings and other facilities.

The successful candidate will have a minimum of 10 years experience in facilities planning, design and construction of office buildings and other facilities. He must have a Bachelor's degree in Architecture, Engineering or a related field.

Please send resume in confidence to: Personnel Department, Sea-Land Service, Inc., 1000 West 17th Street, San Francisco, CA 94111. An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F.



SENIOR RESEARCH SCIENTIST SPECIALTY GLASS PRODUCTS

Corning Incorporated is seeking a Senior Research Scientist in Specialty Glass Products. The position involves the development and improvement of specialty glass products for various applications.

Applicants should have a Ph.D. in Chemistry or a related field, with a minimum of 5 years of research experience in specialty glass products.

Please send resume in confidence to: Personnel Department, Corning Incorporated, 600 West 11th Street, Corning, NY 13620.



2500 E. Pleasant Valley, Independence, MO 64050

Europe industrial PHARMACIST for international product management

FMC Corporation—one of Fortune's top 100 with 1975 sales in excess of \$2.2 billion—is expanding its Avical International staff to maintain "on-site" marketing support for rapidly growing foreign sales.

At present, we seek an International Product Manager to assume broad marketing responsibility for eastern and western Europe. Foreign residence will be established in Zurich or Brussels.

The ideal candidate will have a Bachelor's Degree in Pharmacy and 2 to 10 years' industrial pharmaceutical experience (quality control or R & D). Language fluency in English, French and German is required, with a strong interest in marketing/sales as a long term career.

Responsibilities include selection and training of new distributors, analysis of marketing strategies, development of annual sales plans for distributors and major customers, forecast of budgetary requirements and coordination of technical services requests with R & D staff.

If you seek growth through responsibility and can meet our high level of expectation, explore this opportunity with us by submitting resume (including salary history), in confidence, to:

MR. G. R. STEINWAGEL, Chemical Group Headquarters
FMC CORPORATION
2000 Market Street
Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F



NOW MAKE THE BEST MOVE (AND THE LAST ONE) OF YOUR DIRECT MARKETING CAREER!

If you're an experienced direct marketing manager with a successful track record, we'd like to talk to you. Columbia House is the direct marketing division of CBS and has much to offer you. Impressive growth. Exciting product lines: music and book clubs, continuity programs, crafts, needle arts and more to come.

The new people we seek are ambitious, highly intelligent and ready to accept responsibility for new profit centers, with professional growth and compensation to match the challenge. So, if you can demonstrate the ability to plan and execute winning market strategies, and are willing to test yourself against the best, Columbia House could be your smartest move yet.

To find out more, write today to:
COLUMBIA HOUSE
P.O. Box 1
Radio City Station
New York, N.Y. 10019

ENGINEERS

Our way of life is more than a career. The options we offer include the benefits of working with a leader in the paper machinery industry, closely knit and fast moving environment, excellent advancement opportunity through individual recognition and stimulating association with experts in your field.

We invite you to investigate immediately, the openings that currently exist at our South Jersey facility.

PROJECT ENGINEERS - To \$25,000
Initiate and lead challenging projects in design from concept through implementation of machinery and control systems. BSME with minimum five years capital equipment design experience. Advanced degree desirable.

MECHANICAL DESIGN ENGINEERS - To \$21,000
Design of machinery and its subassemblies from concept through implementation, regarding the application of hydraulics, pneumatics and stress analysis. A BSME and at least three years machine design experience. Advanced degree desirable.

For these openings we require professionals with creative ideas, and imagination to help us shape the future.

If you possess the experience and maturity to accept this challenge, send an outline of your professional history and salary requirements to:

MANAGER - EMPLOYMENT
c/o M-78, P.O. BOX 2088
Philadelphia, Penna. 19103
An Equal Opportunity Employer

ASSISTANT TO PLANNING DIRECTOR SUPT. POSITION

Top financial opportunity, N.Y.C. location for an individual with a B.S. in Business Administration and 5-7 years of experience in financial planning and supervision of a staff of 10-15 employees.

This position is an opportunity for an individual who desires a challenging and stimulating position with a major financial institution.

Responsibilities include the development, implementation and supervision of the budgetary system, reporting procedures, organization studies & financial control projects.

We offer an excellent salary & benefits package. Candidates should have a B.S. in Business Administration and at least 5 years of experience in financial planning and supervision of a staff of 10-15 employees.

Please send resume in confidence to: Personnel Department, The Continental Insurance Companies, 60 Maiden Lane, New York, N.Y. 10038.



60 MAIDEN LANE, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10038

S-H-O-E COSTING/ADMINISTRATION

Outstanding opportunity with our well established volume shoe company for an ambitious individual whose skills will add to our effectiveness & profitability.

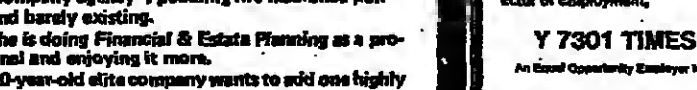
Major responsibilities will include costing shoes, coordinating production, overseeing purchasing, transportation & customer service.

This is a rare position with lots of potential to grow into top management. Attractive salary plus fringe benefits plus a bright future.

Opportunity to escape big-city problems.
Salary negotiable depending on experience.

DEL-MET CORP.
Manufacturers of athletic shoes
WALTON, N.Y. 13858

PLEASE SEND INQUIRIES TO PARENT COMPANY
UNIVERSAL CONTAINER CORP.
540 Madison Avenue
New York City, N.Y. 10022
Attention: Mr. R.L. Scherer (212) 752-4835
AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER M/F



transportation manager

Modern Distribution Center North Shore, Long Island

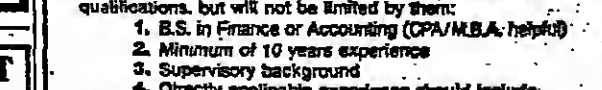
DISTRON, Burger King's expanding distribution division is seeking an experienced growth-oriented individual ready to move ahead in Traffic Management.

You'll be responsible for directing a consistently safe, efficient and profitable delivery system of food and food-related products for the many Burger King restaurants throughout New York and New England.

A minimum of 4 years Distribution/Transportation experience required, preferably in a food or related industry. College degree in Transportation or Business Administration desired. Route Management and D.O.T. experience a must. The position demands strong, effective supervisory and team relations skills.

Distron offers a competitive salary, comprehensive benefit package and outstanding growth opportunities. For immediate consideration, send resume and salary history, in complete confidence, to:

BURGER KING
St. Louis, Distron Division of
Burger King, P.O. Box 520843,
Miami, Florida 33152.
An Equal Opportunity Employer-M/F



QUALITY CONTROL MANAGER

HERE'S HIGHER CHALLENGE TO YOUR HIGH-VOLUME PRODUCTION EXPERIENCE!

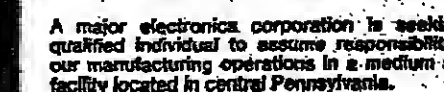
Our new, small appliance manufacturing facility offers an immediate opportunity to an innovative individual with 3-5 years experience as a Q/C or Q/A Manager.

This background MUST include substantial experience in a high-volume manufacturing operation.

Background in statistical sampling, methods and AQL, inspection techniques, vendor rating and source inspections also required. BSME or BSCE preferred.

With this exceptional opportunity to make a new mark for yourself in our innovative, highly receptive environment we offer an excellent starting salary and benefits program. For confidential consideration, send resume, including salary history and current requirements, to:

J. H. Nylund, Industrial Relations
PHILIPS PARK
Route 153 and Bohm Road
Ebens, Connecticut 06408.
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F



CREATIVE DIRECTOR MAIL ORDER Northern New Jersey

You've got a minimum of 4-5 years WELL FOUNDED Marketing experience. You write excellent selling copy that sells. You know how to test and how to measure.

You know about selecting the right products, the right people and the right media. You know how to measure the results and profit-related. Your production bring in...

We're a medium sized, highly respected manufacturer of products, which we sell directly to business outlets. You'll work with creative, knowledgeable people in a high absorption, salary in \$40-\$50K, based on your experience. Sell YOURSELF IN YOUR FIRST LETTER... That's the new way to be. Your copy will be awarded. Our people know of the ad. For immediate consideration, please write TELEPHONE CALLS PLEASE to:

GALLS MANUFACTURING
81 W. Hunter Ave. Maywood, New Jersey 07047
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F



This could be you!

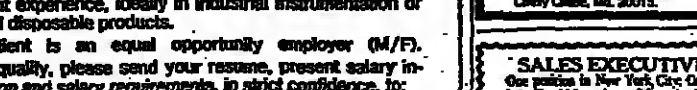
Ed joined our staff this year and is now writing \$3 million. For 3 previous years Ed was a Success Counselor in a "big company agency", peddling life insurance policies and barely existing.

Now he is doing Financial & Estate Planning as a professional and enjoying it more.

Our 20-year-old elite company wants to add one highly motivated life insurance agent—we will do the rest. Distribute our former Associates who all earned over \$50,000 annually and made the M.D.P.T.

Are you a creative, independent, licensed agent who will appreciate a friendly and personal environment with complete facilities, competitive products and personal attention?

Call us for an intelligent discussion. (201) 873-8300.
ALLAN C. KANE ASSOC. INC.
300 Main St., Orange, N.J. 07050
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F



CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Rapidly expanding Mid-Atlantic Manufacturing firm is looking for a proven Chief Financial Officer.

The evaluation criteria will include the following qualifications, but will not be limited to them:

- 1. B.S. in Finance or Accounting (CPA/MBA helpful)
- 2. Minimum of 10 years experience
- 3. Supervisory background
- 4. Directly applicable experience should include payables, receivables, billing, general accounting, account analysis, cost accounting, cash flow, forecasting, payroll and inventory.
- 5. Related experience should include international banking and finance with an emphasis on letters of credit and bank transfers, loan negotiation and equipment purchases and "Merch-Cor" accounting work.
- 6. Excellent benefits and an opportunity to grow. Salary commensurate with background and experience. If interested, reply to:

Y 7273 TIMES

MANAGER, PRODUCTION CONTROL

A Fortune 200, NYSE listed corporation has an outstanding opportunity for a Manager of Production Control responsible for production scheduling, planning and in-house manufacturing controls. The candidate we seek will have a well rounded background in management and production manufacturing environments. Experience within the aerospace industries is desirable.

A bachelor's degree is required. An MBA would be helpful but not essential.

We offer excellent opportunity for growth, remuneration and outstanding benefits. Send resume in confidence outlining education, work history and salary requirements to:
Y 7293 TIMES

MANUFACTURING MANAGER

A major electronics corporation is seeking a qualified individual to assume responsibility for our manufacturing operations in a medium sized facility located in central Pennsylvania.

The successful applicant will have a proven managerial background, preferably in a technical/electronics environment encompassing all phases of production operations including experience in EDP applications.

We offer an outstanding benefits package including full relocation and an excellent salary commensurate with experience and qualifications.

Interested candidates are invited to send their resume including salary history in confidence to:
PERSONNEL MANAGER Y 7382 TIMES
an equal opportunity employer (M/F)



NATIONAL SALES MANAGER Costume Jewelry

To organize, hire, train, supervise and develop both existing and new retail outlets in the costume jewelry field as well as directly sell for the New York Manufacturer. Must have a history of success in sales management, preferably in the business. College degree preferred. This is a high profile position with travel and hard work.
Send resume with salary history.
Y 7378 TIMES

MARKETING MANAGERS (2) NEW PRODUCTS

Rapid growth has created two exciting career opportunities: New Product Manager-Industrial and New Product Manager-Medical. Successful candidates will identify new product opportunities, develop marketing strategies, and then coordinate new product introductions.

Consideration will be given to individuals with product management experience, ideally in industrial instrumentation or medical disposable products.

Our client is an equal opportunity employer (M/F). If you qualify, please send your resume, present salary information and salary requirements, in strict confidence, to:
Industry Search Inc.
Plymouth Professional Building
2109 Monroe Avenue
Rochester, New York 14618
Y 7291 TIMES



EXECUTIVE DIR. / TOR

FOR ALIANCE FOR ONE IN HEALTH AND QUALITY OF LIFE. This position involves the development and implementation of a comprehensive health and quality of life program for a large, multi-national organization.

Applicants should have a Ph.D. in Public Health or a related field, with a minimum of 10 years of experience in health and quality of life program development and implementation.

Please send resume in confidence to: Personnel Department, Alliance for One in Health and Quality of Life, 1000 West 17th Street, San Francisco, CA 94111.



ADVERTISING DIRECTOR

AMEX Retail Store chain seeks advertising director to handle complete advertising program for a major retail chain. The successful candidate will have a minimum of 10 years of experience in advertising management.

Applicants should have a B.S. in Advertising or a related field, with a minimum of 10 years of experience in advertising management.

Please send resume in confidence to: Personnel Department, American Express Company, 100 West 11th Street, New York, N.Y. 10038.



100 WEST 11TH STREET, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10038

Y 7285 TIMES



سكنا من الاجل

SENIOR SEARCH ENGINEER
QUALITY CLASSIFICATION

Rucker Company designs, manufactures and tests tools, equipment and services for the shale drilling and completion of hard and heavy oil and gas wells. We have an outstanding opportunity for a professional Materials Manager at the Brea, California plant of the Rucker Division.

Coming from a precision machine tool shop environment, you will be responsible for the management of the Rucker Division. You will establish a formal procurement value analysis program for materials and components be responsible for the development of a custom matched inventory levels. A solid background in the application of computer technology to machining operations is therefore a necessity.

Your personal qualifications should include a Bachelor's degree, preferably in Industrial Engineering, and extensive prior experience in materials/inventory function.

This position requires a "shift slave, people-oriented person," with a "hands on" approach to related situations.

Your background and career path estimate these specifications, we invite your resume. Please send your resume, including your current base compensation, to:

Robert C. Thomas
Executive Search
330 Broadway
Belmont, CA 94812

FERRI CORPORATION
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

DEVELOPMENT CHEMIST

GRAPHIC ARTS APPLICATION
The St. Regis Technical Center in West Nyack, N.Y., has an unusual long-term career opportunity for a creative individual with experience in the graphic arts industry.

The position is relatively unstructured, offering the opportunity to work with all major reproduction processes used in publications and package printing.

Diversified and flexible assignments will include evaluation of field performance of printing materials in our customers' plants or in our own facilities. Laboratory testing and field data will often be combined in a thorough study of printing operations.

To qualify, you should have a wide and varied background in the printing-graphic arts industry, preferably including experience with paper, ink and press operations. Technical experience and a background in the physical sciences, statistics or experimental design, and instrumentation related to this industry are desirable. Experience in the pulp and paper industry a plus.

We offer commensurate salary and very fine benefits, together with rewarding stability, advancement potential and professional associations. Please send resume including current salary in confidence to: Mr. L. Douglar, Personnel Manager.

ST. REGIS TECHNICAL CENTER
W. Nyack Road, W. Nyack, New York 10994
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

DIRECTOR MARKETING and SALES

We're looking for a successful professional to head up our marketing and sales organization.

We're a leader in providing custom molded rubber and elastomeric products to diverse OEM and distributor markets.

The individual we're seeking will not only have had extensive experience in industrial sales and sales management—but will have had extensive experience in successfully designing and implementing industrial marketing strategies and plans—as well as having provided marketing direction and leadership which resulted in increased market growth and penetration.

An ability to work and function in a team environment combined with a broad business background and acute managerial judgment will enable this key manager to significantly contribute to charting the future direction of the division and help in formulating sound business and organization decisions. This position reports to the Division General Manager and requires a minimum of a Bachelor's degree.

We offer a stimulating management environment in a growth-oriented division. Located in a highly desirable geographical area, this position provides an excellent salary, complemented with generous fringes.

If your background and career development approximate our requirements, we invite your inquiry. Please forward a detailed resume, including salary history in confidence to: Box JB.

ACUSHNET COMPANY
RUBBER DIVISION
744 Belleville Avenue
New Bedford, Mass. 02742
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Computer Sales Representatives
Programming Analysts

Are you ready to join the world leader?

General Electric is the world leader in information services—time shoring, remote batch processing and networking. Now we're looking for ambitious, capable sales and technical specialists to help us grow still more...the kind of people who know they can go farther with the number one company.

Our Sales Representatives and Programming Analysts work hand in hand to provide top-level management with the most flexible, comprehensive package of computer services available anywhere...and they get total marketing and technical support from the entire GE team.

We want to talk to:

Sales Representatives with at least two years experience and a proven record of selling computer services (including time shoring and/or remote batch processing) to executive management. A degree is preferred but not essential.

Programming Analysts with 2 to 4 years of business applications programming experience and a solid command of FORTRAN. Some time sharing experience and other language capabilities are desirable.

Opportunities are in Stamford, Connecticut and New York City

Rush your resume, salary history and requirements in confidence to: Ms. Jean Marshall, General Electric Company, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020. An equal opportunity employer m/f.

General Electric Information Services
TIME SHARING • NETWORKING • FACILITIES MANAGEMENT
REMOTE BATCH PROCESSING

STATISTICS & MATHEMATICS SPECIALISTS

Opportunities exist for Junior and Senior level staff to join our corporate marketing staff in the northern New Jersey. Your responsibilities include consultative support of our field sales and personnel in the sale and implementation of statistical and mathematical applications, and development of training programs and materials for internal personnel as well as customers. Identification and implementation of pre-prod statistical and forecasting applications and training systems suitable for use by other divisions.

You should have a degree (advanced preferred) in Math or Statistics—however, suitable work experience will be considered. A thorough knowledge of Box-Jenkins and multi-variate forecasting techniques is essential for the senior level position. Experience in the selection and use of statistical forecasting packages and the interpretation of results will be necessary. Working experience is highly desirable.

Compensation commensurate with experience and comprehensive benefits available. To explore opportunities, please write in confidence, indicating history, to:

Richard Lutzinger
Manager, Employee Relations

rapidata
30 New Dutch Lane
Fairfield, New Jersey 07706
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

TRAINING MANAGER

You will be responsible for the design and implementation of training programs for supervisory and management personnel at both division and corporate levels of a Fortune 500 company.

Your background should include 3-4 years training and personnel management experience plus exposure to all areas of human resources development. Excellent communication skills, both oral and written, are essential. A degree in Psychology or Personnel Administration is preferred.

Salary range to \$24,000 plus excellent benefits and an opportunity for executive growth in a highly visible position. Southern New England location. Please forward your resume with salary history and requirements in confidence to:

Y 7290 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

CHALLENGING OPPORTUNITY FOR AN EXPERT IN UTILITY RATE DESIGN AND ADMINISTRATION

The position: As Director of Rates, you will be responsible for preparing all aspects of electric, gas and steam rate cases to include cost studies, rate design and case documentation, as well as testifying in rate proceedings. In addition, you will have the opportunity to expand your current staff with key professionals.

The person: You know the utility business inside and out because (1) you have an undergraduate degree in engineering, (2) a Master's in business, economics or finance, (3) you're a registered professional engineer and (4) you have at least 5 years' experience in a utility or consulting firm. You are highly motivated, ambitious and eager to move up in a demanding business. You are articulate, too, as skillful at expressing yourself orally before a regulatory commission or corporate staff as you are in writing highly technical reports.

The company: We are a progressive and financially solid (AA rating) Midwest electric and gas utility system serving over two million people. We are heavily involved in nuclear energy development, innovative rate design and metering and fuels technology. Our headquarters is located in one of the cleanest and friendliest cities in the Midwest...only moments away from lakes, scenery and outdoor activities at their best.

For prompt, confidential consideration, send your detailed resume including salary history to:

Y 7272 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Tax Manager

Across-the-board challenge to your expertise!

A major NYC-based, AMEX-listed corporation, we seek a strong accounting professional with 10+ years' experience in tax services. Heavily involved in Federal, State and Local tax compliance.

Hold background in communications, account analysis, and financial statements required. The ideal candidate should have a Bachelor's degree in Accounting, with either 4 years of public, or 8 years of private accounting and taxation experience.

Salary to \$20,000, commensurate with your credentials, plus comprehensive company-paid benefits and annual bonus. For confidential consideration, please forward your resume, including salary history, to:

DEPT. 339651
101 Park Avenue, N.Y., N.Y. 10017
An equal opportunity employer

R&D Engineer

New Product Development

Pall Corporation, the world leader in ultrafine filtration, is entering exciting new areas of research and development.

A rare opportunity exists for an engineer with at least 2 years experience in product development who has competence in design of prototype machinery and equipment. Superior mechanical ability is essential.

The current development projects are directly supervised by Dr. Pall.

We are located 25 miles from Manhattan on the attractive North Shore of Long Island. You'll enjoy an unusually attractive company-paid benefits program plus an excellent salary.

To apply, send resume stating salary requirements in confidence to: Manager Personnel Relations

PALL
"The Filtrator"

Pall Corporation
30 Sea Cliff Avenue
Glen Cove, New York 11542
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

CHIEF ENGINEER
ERY CHARGERS AND SYSTEMS

Heavy experience in charger design, 6-12 volt, 10 amps. Knowledge of Ferrochromic, Mag-amp R technology. Prefer EE with prior managerial exp.
Salary \$18,000

PROJECT ENGINEER
INVERTER SYSTEMS

5 years experience in Electronic/Electrical Eng. Tank Design, develop kits through initial on A.C. Inverter systems to SKVA.

EE with prior inverter design experience. Salary \$12,000 depending on experience and education.

PROJECT ENGINEER
POWER SYSTEMS

5-10 years experience in charger control systems on design for Engine Starting and Switch applications. Responsibility Design concept and application in the Power System market. Salary depending on education and experience.

Position offers excellent growth possibilities in a expanding Fortune 500 company.

75 miles from NYC. Country living in Connecticut. Salary plus relocation paid. Send resume to: Personnel Dept. with current salary and a requested salary to:

Y 7285 TIMES

Buyer

We are a progressive multi plant manufacturer and marketer of consumer products searching for an experienced Buyer.

The ideal candidate will have 2-5 years recent consumer product purchasing experience, preferably with, but not limited to, exposure in two of the following areas:

High volume selling volume, fine printing, basic paper fibers, specialty papers, non-woven fibers, polyethylene films and medical containers, and contract manufacturing.

This position requires a person skilled in source identification, negotiations and purchasing systems for major raw materials as well as the ability to coordinate purchasing of National requirements. Strong internal and external communication skills and a flair for value/cost effectiveness analysis are also desirable.

If you feel that you are ready to advance and would welcome the challenge of managing a small staff with diverse responsibilities in a fast moving atmosphere, please forward your resume including salary history to:

Manager Selection and Placement

Personal Products
A Johnson & Johnson Co
MILLTOWN • NEW JERSEY 08850
Leadership Beyond Conventional
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Quality Control Engineer

Supplier Control

We are an NYSE-listed corporation located in Westchester County which has made significant scientific advances in automated systems for both the medical & industrial laboratory.

Our growth has created requirements for candidates with a minimum of BSEE with certification as a Quality Control Engineer preferred. Should possess a minimum of 7 years experience in all aspects of QC management with a background in systems & procedures. Will establish, implement, & manage cost effective QC systems. Also will prepare quality assurance requirements for procurement documents, perform vendor surveys and rating analysis, identify problem areas and institute corrective actions.

We offer in addition to a growth opportunity a salary plus company-paid benefits package. Send resume in confidence with salary history to:

Box NT 635, 610 7th Ave. NY 10019
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

V.P. SALES
SALARY TO \$60,000

Profitable, \$150mm food company (Midwest) seeks broad scope executive with grocery and non-grocery trade exposure. Some marketing experience helpful. National field sales experience and ability to develop new business concepts with retail trade desirable. To have P&L responsibility and direction of sales and marketing divisions. Reply in strict confidence to:

President
Box Y 7322 TIMES

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Growth situation with International firm. Downtown location.

Please reply in confidence to:

Y 7334 TIMES

GENERAL MANAGER

Wanted: 1 career oriented individual who has broad managerial responsibilities and a high visibility position. Applicant must have ability to handle P&L responsibility, sales planning and administration. Position offers excellent growth opportunities. Reply in confidence to:

President
Box Y 7322 TIMES

SALESPERSON

Experience in metal or alloy casting. Technical education or background in casting industry helpful but not necessary. Career position with salary and full benefits plus company car. Territory includes 2 or more states in the east. Reply to:

Y 7243 TIMES

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEER

Internal Promotion has created a challenging opening in our Industrial Engineering Dept. in Suffern, New York.

The Industrial Engineer will perform studies analyzing the utilization of personnel, equipment, materials and facilities. Work will include establishing performance standards and justification studies for new equipment and facilities. Industrial engineering techniques will be utilized to conduct other management studies as required.

Candidate must have a BS degree in Industrial Engineering with 2-5 years related experience. MTM training desired. Salary open depending on background. Benefits are all inclusive.

Please submit a current resume with salary information in confidence to:

Manager Professional Employment

AVON Products Inc.
Division 2L, Suffern, New York 10901
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Executive Officer
Motor Oil Sales

We are looking for an individual to take complete charge of a motor oil, wholesale operation in New England. Ideal candidate is a shift steered type who has a thorough knowledge of automotive and industrial oils, and merchandising.

Individual selected will have total responsibility for the operation including purchasing and sales. Salary commensurate with background and experience. Excellent benefits, opportunity and benefits. Send your resume including salary history to:

Box Y7228 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer M/F

JOBS!!!

WANTED: 3 1042VLS in consultant's, communications, training, or advisory roles in eng., acctg., or mfg./distribution for each. ACCORDING TO 1042VLS in the philosophy of a multi-state direct, multi-state low overhead operation executive reporting directly to the President. Your duties include: development and implementation of operating policy, analysis and appraisal of methods, procedures, control, and functions of our internal departments and outside service sales organizations. Individuals currently in the \$25,000/yr bracket will be attracted to this position. Reply:

Y 7228 TIMES

FIELD ENGINEERS

Successful candidates will have solid background in the intermediate level troubleshooting & repair of ECM receivers. Strong working knowledge of digital processing techniques a definite plus.

Submit resume in confidence for PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

LORAL ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS
900 Central Park Avenue, Yonkers, New York 10704
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

DIRECT MARKET MAILING LIST SALES

Several highly self-motivated sales persons wanted by prominent list brokerage company to sell mailing lists to Blue Chip clients.

If you are experienced in selling mailing lists and would like the opportunity to represent a leader in the field, please send in your resume. Include in your cover letter whether you prefer commission in the form of salary or as a draw plus incentive, why you prefer the way you do, and how much you expect to make your first, second, and third year with the organization.

You should be accustomed to achieving sales objectives while delivering high quality service and marketing advice to your client. The benefits that are included as part of compensation are the best in the industry. This is a sales job. Let your letter and resume make your first sale to us. Send resume to:

Y 7343 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer.

FINANCIAL ANALYST

Medium size publishing firm seeking financial professional with working knowledge of budgeting and forecasting. Experience in finance marketing preferred, but not required. Salary commensurate with experience. Write resume with education, background, and requirements.

Y 7357 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

SALES MANAGER

Leading building developer in New York metropolitan area seeks qualified individual for new condominium and detached home projects. Excellent working conditions and fringe benefits. Compensation commensurate with experience and ability.

Send resume in confidence to:

T. Bickel

LEISURE TECHNOLOGY CORP.
One Airport Road
Lakewood, N.J. 08701

Sales Communications/Sales Support
What a Spot to be in!

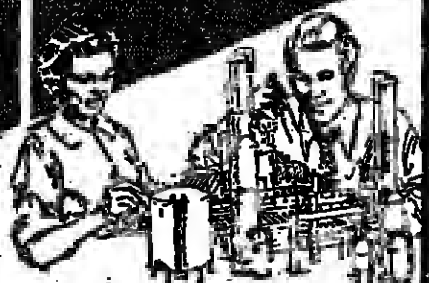
Not the spot you're in—looking for a challenging and rewarding position, but rather the spot we're in TO HELP YOU.

We're looking for a results-oriented individual with achievements in producing effective sales promotional literature, news releases, developing and implementing customer relations programs, customer inquiries and sales support administration.

We offer diverse opportunity in the rapidly growing Pollution Control industry. Technical degree a plus. Send resume and salary history to:

Director—Sales Operations
Y 7213 TIMES

CHEMICAL ENGINEERS



OUR PROCESS ENGINEERING NEEDS AND YOUR CHANCES FOR CAREER FULFILLMENT HAVE NEVER BEEN GREATER

Now, more than ever before your capabilities are needed to develop and design proprietary processes for licensing to the chemical, petrochemical and petroleum refining industries.

RESPONSIBILITY—FROM CONCEPTUAL STAGE THROUGH PROCESS DESIGN AND START UP.

The successful candidate we seek will join a highly professional staff in process activities centering on hydrocarbon separation and catalytic conversion, energy conservation, and air and water pollution abatement.

CAREER FULFILLMENT.
The Terrytown Technical Center

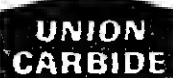
offer numerous opportunities for advancement. We have created an environment that promotes a spirit of inquiry and recognizes your needs for personal growth.

We seek a BS or MS in chemical engineering with 2-7 years of solid process design experience.

Join us in a new technical area of vital interest to Union Carbide. Please send your resume or call for prompt, confidential consideration.

Kevin M. Grady
Union Carbide Corporation
Terrytown Technical Center
Terrytown, New York 10692
(814) 345-2050

Today, something we do will touch your life.



An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

ENGINEERS/ANALYSTS

The time is now and Honeywell's the place if you want to advance in your chosen field with a company that is a respected, proven leader in engineering development. We are currently seeking top-notch individuals in the following areas:

SONAR SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

Our Sonar Engineering Group currently has positions available for individuals to perform analysis for Sonar Systems for complex Sonar Simulation application.

Experience in acoustic simulation modeling for Passive Sonar Systems, programming experience, and exposure to system design aspects of modeling function desired. BS/MS in a technical discipline required.

SONAR SYSTEMS ENGINEERS

To develop concepts for advanced Passive Sonar Detection, Classification and Localization Systems and for the improvement of performance of existing systems through design/development of new hardware/software approaches for signal processing, data handling and display. Candidates are sought for key roles in development of these systems. 3-5 years experience with Passive Sonar Systems design is desired. BS/MS or in a related technical discipline is required.

Please send resumes with salary history to:

Honeywell

Marine Systems Division
1200 E. San Bernardino Rd.
West Covina, California 91790

An Equal Opportunity Employer

CORPORATE CONTROLLER

Large — Fortune 500 — major world wide manufacturing company requires a professional corporate controller.

Required qualities: Leadership; professional accounting skills & a financial background including line experience as a controller of a large division or company.

Base Salary
\$50,000-\$75,000

Reply in confidence to
Y 7373 TIMES

Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

PLANT ENGINEER

Supervisory opening with higher level management potential

Pfizer seeks a Plant Engineer of proven abilities for a long-term career opportunity offering a rewarding combination of professional and personal advantages.

Professional attractions: Supervising approximately a dozen maintenance employees, you will be responsible for planning and directing maintenance of all plant engineering projects, including production process improvements, and new equipment and buildings. Your performance in this highly visible position can lead to higher level management assignments in production or plant engineering.

Personal attractions: Commensurate salary and very fine benefits, plus choice living opportunities near the plant's location in Canaan in the beautiful lake and mountain country of northwest Connecticut.

Requirements: BS or MS in Engineering and a minimum of 2 years related experience. Send resume in confidence, including present salary to: Richard C. Krueger, Pfizer Inc., 260 Columbia Street, Adams, Mass. 01220.



An equal opportunity employer, M/F

ATTORNEY

Philadelphia based billion dollar financial corporation is seeking an experienced Attorney to provide advice and legal services to corporate management in regard to federal legislation and regulatory matters affecting the corporation.

Successful candidate should have at least 3 to 5 years experience with a law firm, financial association, federal agency or equivalent experience dealing with federal legislation, end regulations affecting financial and insurance industries. Position will be located in Philadelphia with travel to Washington, D.C. as required.

Responsibilities will include observing, researching, evaluating and advising corporate management on status of legislative and regulatory matters. Will represent corporation at hearings on proposed regulations and prepare position papers, etc. Will be responsible for maintaining effective communications between the corporation, all branches of the Federal Government and other corporation executives.

Extensive benefit coverages and salary commensurate with experience. For further information send resume including salary requirements in confidence to:

Y 7315 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer

BUYER

N.E. CONN. LOCATION
Requires 3-4 years experience as a Buyer in a manufacturing environment. Chemicals, paper, rubber and pigments a plus. Must be skilled in contracts, negotiations, shipping, ordering, scheduling and vendor selection.

Please send resume to:
DEPT. B
CORPORATE EMPLOYMENT
Rogers Corporation
Rogers, Connecticut 06263

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SALES TRAINEE

Career opportunity with major finance planning company structure located in NYC. Offers intensive training in sales leading to sales management. No prior experience necessary. We will train you. College background preferred. Offers salary plus incentives and fine company benefits for personal advancement. Send resume in confidence to:
X 7808 TIMES

SENIOR SALESMAN

Results oriented with superb talents & proven track record.

INSIDE SALESMAN

Responsible and ambitious, with proven sales abilities. Required by leading copper tube mill in the plumbing industry. Excellent opportunity & compensation program. Send resume & salary requirements to:
Y 7328 TIMES

ASSISTANT PLANT MANAGER

FINE JEWELRY
\$20,000 RANGE

20+ years, mass production machine shop environment. Degree and minimum 7 years experience planning, expediting and directly supervising shop people for a large fine jewelry manufacturer. New York area location. Send resume with salary history
Y 7377 TIMES

ACCOUNTING MANAGER

For North Jersey Co. with fine financial record, BS in Accounting and five or more years professional/supervisory experience emphasizing cost accounting, systems and operational analysis. Starting salary commensurate with experience with clear track for advancement.
Reply: Y 7227 TIMES

PLASTIC EXTRUSION TECHNICIAN

Working for a plastic sheet extrusion company in northern New England. Must have strong background and knowledge in all phases of plastic sheet extrusion. Salary open. Excellent fringe benefits.
Send resume to:
Y 7100 TIMES

PDP-11 PROGRAMMER ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE

Immediate opening, Columbia Univ area, P/T, medical/scientific research environment. Significant pay 1900. Call 670-1789; 670-1642 Mon-Fri. Dr. M. Friedman

PERSONNEL REPRESENTATIVE / RECRUITER GENERALIST

—Senior—

An economy of limited opportunity leaves little room for expansion within the present field. However, our organization which is synonymous with growth, expansion & progress has an unusual career opportunity to offer the right candidate. We are a suburban-based international corporation which continues to make contributions to the medical & industrial fields.

Successful candidate should possess a minimum of 3 years experience in the recruitment of manufacturing, professional & management personnel, as well as excellent written & verbal communication skills. We also require the ability to deal directly with agencies, administer corporate policies & procedures, and become involved in employee relations functions. Exposure to the electronics, chemical or related industries desired with a minimum of a BS degree.

Competitive salary commensurate with experience and a lucrative company-paid benefits package. Send resume including SALARY history in confidence to:

Box NT 659, 810 7th Ave, NY 10019
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

PLANT MANAGER

Continued growth and increased productivity of dynamic national graphic arts manufacturer demands dynamic manufacturing management expertise of a highly qualified Plant Manager. This position requires a minimum of 5-10 years experience in a photographic film production and manufacturing environment and demonstrated executive and managerial capabilities. Successful candidate will assume total responsibility for manufacture of all photographic film for this facility. Degree preferred. This is a rare opportunity with an established leader in the industry and carries an excellent salary commensurate with experience. Superior benefits package. Suburban NYC location.

To further explore this opportunity please send resume stating salary requirements, in confidence to:
Box EWT915, 18 E 48 St., NY, NY 10017
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

V.P. MARKETING DEALER SALES

Multi-plant national durable goods mfr. needs professional for newly created opportunity at corporate level. Should be heavily experienced in all aspects of marketing and have considerable background directing a large national dealer sales organization in capital or durable goods.

This position offers challenging and rewarding personal advancement potential in a dynamic industry. Please send resume in confidence, including compensation requirements to Y 7333 TIMES

Manager - Market Research

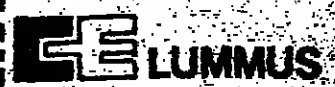
Northern New Jersey voice and controls manufacturer needs Manager of Market Research to generate and apply product related programs in support of the company's sales analysis, new product development and determination of market potential, competitive position and market penetration. College graduate, preferably with degree in marketing, plus 2-3 years experience in similar position and industry. Position reports to Director of Marketing. Excellent salary and benefits. Our client PAYS ALL FEES. Send resume to: Director of Marketing, ERIC A. BIANCHI, Search Associates, Inc., 112 Bank St., Summit, N.J. 07901 (201) 277-8811

SENIOR PROJECT ESTIMATOR

C-E Lummus, world leader in process plant design, engineering and construction, has a long term career opportunity for an experienced Senior Project Estimator.

Required are an engineering degree and minimum of 10 years project estimating experience in petrochemical or related fields, and strong background in construction methods.

Salary is excellent and benefits reflect our fundamental concern for your security. Please forward resume, indicating salary history, in confidence to: Ms. Pat Daniela, C-E Lummus, 1515 Broad Street, Bloomfield, New Jersey 07003



COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC.

An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

marketing research & planning

BANKING

Major New York City bank holding company seeks experienced individual to join its Marketing Research Planning Group as a Research Analyst. Responsibilities include planning marketing strategies for retail banks, markets, conducting research studies and presenting results to senior management.

Desirable candidate will have had high level finance service experience, and the ability to effectively conceptualize marketing problems and their solution; degree in marketing, quantitative analysis or a related discipline would be a decided asset.

Along with excellent career potential, the position offers a starting salary commensurate with qualifications and a comprehensive package of benefits. For consideration forward your resume, in confidence, including salary history and requirements to:

DEPT. 339650
101 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

An equal opportunity employer
Affirmative Action-Male/Female

COST ACCOUNTING SUPERVISOR

We seek an accountant with a BS in accounting and 3 years cost experience in a manufacturing environment. Individual will be responsible for controlling physical inventories as well as developing and analyzing cost reports.

This is a challenging position with a major Rhode Island manufacturer of consumer goods that affords advancement opportunity and a good starting salary.

Please send your resume in confidence to:
BOX EWT 908,
18 East 48 St., NYC 10017
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

MARKETING MANAGER

"Fortune 500" consumer products company has an excellent opportunity for a highly qualified person to assume full marketing responsibility for a growth-oriented division. Primary function will be the organization & development of total marketing strategies for a wide range of well-known consumer products. Areas of involvement will include forecasting, publicity & promotion, advertising, packaging, sales & distribution.

Position requires an independent & innovative individual. Prof. MBA or equivalent & at least 3-4 years experience in product management for a consumer products company. Background in the food industry desirable. Position is based in New York City and entails extensive travel. Competitive salary commensurate with experience & qualifications. Attractive benefits package.

Send resume with earnings history in confidence to:
Box NT 621, 810 7th Ave., NY 10019
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Department MANAGER

We are an acknowledged leader in the development and manufacture of professional products for dental care. Our growth has created this high visibility position.

The individual we seek will be a self-starter who will be responsible for the direction of several interrelated manufacturing operations in a multi-million dollar technical manufacturing environment.

The successful candidate must possess a technical degree with 1-3 years of managerial experience beyond the supervisory level.

We offer an excellent starting salary, comprehensive benefits and individual development growth.

Send detailed resume for Personnel Department:
Johnson & Johnson
Dental Products Company
20 Lake Drive, E. Windsor, N.J. 08520
Leadership Beyond Compliance
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

EXECUTIVE RECRUITER

We are a major international executive search firm located in New York and we seek a professional recruiter with a minimum of 2 years experience with an executive search firm on non-contingency assignments from \$30,000 to \$150,000.

We offer an outstanding benefit package including liberal profit sharing and attractive salary and incentives.

Send resume in strict confidence to:
Box 657, 15 E. 40 St., New York, NY 10016

WARFARE ENGINEER

WARFARE ENGINEER

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MECOM DIVISION

Systems, Inc.

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FINANCIAL ANALYST

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SENIOR PROJECT MANAGER
ELECTRONIC WARFARE SOFTWARE ENGINEERS MANAGERS
MANAGER of PRODUCTION ENGINEERING
MANAGER, PLANT ENGINEERING SERVICES
FINANCIAL ANALYST
Production Manager
SALES MANAGER
MECHANICAL ENGINEER

ELECTRONIC WARFARE SOFTWARE ENGINEERS MANAGERS

Expanding AMECOM Division of Litton Systems, Inc., part of Litton Industries, a major Fortune 500 Company, now seeks Software Engineers and Managers. Successful candidates should have B.S. or M.S. in Computer Science, Math, Physics, Electrical Engineering. Experience is required in current STATE-OF-THE-ART ELECTRONIC WARFARE, including project control techniques. Must have working knowledge of processor logic interfaces. Could also have recent experience in digital ELINT/ESM PASSIVE SYSTEMS working in real-time software systems design, coding, debugging mini-computer systems. If you have the above background, you should send your resume and salary history in confidence to:

E.M. Struckman
AMECOM DIVISION
Litton Systems, Inc.
5115 Calvert Road
College Park, Md. 20740
Opportunity Employer M/F

MANAGER of PRODUCTION ENGINEERING

Requires a candidate with a minimum of a BS in Industrial Engineering and at least 5 years experience in the Pharmaceutical or related field for this unique opportunity. We are a dynamic, progressive organization making significant contributions in the Health Care field. You: Suburban New York City. You must have experience in the design and utilization of automated filling and packaging equipment, and have demonstrated abilities in the layout of operational housing facilities. Will develop methods in facturing to provide proper utilization of labor, and will establish plant capacities & planning while justifying the purchase of facturing equipment. You: A professional environment, a lucrative starting salary and a company-paid program. Send resume in strict confidence to:
IT 640, 810 7th Ave, NY 10019
Opportunity Employer M/F

MANAGER, PLANT ENGINEERING SERVICES

Working directly to the VP-Manufacturing Services of this major beverage manufacturer, you are responsible for working closely with plant management and the 5 plants regarding selection, layout, installation, modification, maintenance of machinery and equipment; production projects; OSHA and environmental requirements; and capital budgets. Will also consult and efficiency studies. You: Offers a high degree of responsibility autonomy. It requires an engineering-oriented person with at least 10 years of related experience, including a strong knowledge of packaging machinery used in the high volume food/beverage industry. Position also requires 6-8 years of OSHA and environmental experience. Salary in the \$20's discretionary bonus. Local-New York City. If, in confidence, with complete resume and salary to Box 1835 BH, 711 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
An equal opportunity employer

FINANCIAL ANALYST

For products manufacturer located in suburban area requires a degreed accountant (MBA preferred but not mandatory) to join our staff & be involved with line & staff functions of 50 & foreign subsidiaries & affiliate operations. Should be a self-starter & motivator with excellent communication skills, innovative & able to function in a dynamic environment, 5-8 years experience in private manufacturing environment with direct involvement in profit planning, product pricing, capital re-analysis, inventory & cost control, financial preparation & analysis. Exposure to foreign currency a plus. A stimulating & challenging environment, a salary to \$18K, a comprehensive benefits package, outstanding growth potential. Candidates are invited to submit a detailed resume, a salary history & requirements for a response to:
Y 7356 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer (M/F)

Production Manager

Wired Chemical Corporation
Production Manager
Requires a candidate with a minimum of a BS in Industrial Engineering and at least 5 years experience in the Pharmaceutical or related field for this unique opportunity. We are a dynamic, progressive organization making significant contributions in the Health Care field. You: Suburban New York City. You must have experience in the design and utilization of automated filling and packaging equipment, and have demonstrated abilities in the layout of operational housing facilities. Will develop methods in facturing to provide proper utilization of labor, and will establish plant capacities & planning while justifying the purchase of facturing equipment. You: A professional environment, a lucrative starting salary and a company-paid program. Send resume in strict confidence to:
IT 640, 810 7th Ave, NY 10019
Opportunity Employer M/F

EXECUTIVE POSITION.

Major transportation company with national operations headquartered in the Southwest seeks innovative, creative individuals with a history of achievement in results-oriented industries. Due to company wide reorganization, the following upper level positions are available.
Area General Managers, New York, Chicago, Atlanta—Minimum 10 years progressive experience in general or senior level management. Responsible for direction and growth of all operational activities within a geographical area.
Area Sales Manager, Aggressive, field oriented manager needed to develop and implement new sales programs. Experience in the following areas is helpful.
• Package express/freight sales
• Sales of travel products to travel agents and groups
• Transportation and charter bus sales
• Salesmanship and employee attitude training
• Sales force recruiting, training and motivation
Four positions available, headquartered in different major markets.
Send resume (including salary history) to: William H. Edwards Sr. V.P., Director of Human Resources
Trailways
1500 Jackson St.
Dallas, Texas 75201
No phone calls please.
An equal opportunity employer M/F.

Trailways
THE BEST BUS GOING.

Mineral Economist

We have a challenging new opportunity for a gifted Mineral Economist in DENVER, 2 to 3 years experience in executing economic-financial analysis and feasibility studies of proposed major new mineral projects is sufficient for this opening.
Your qualifications should include a degree in Engineering, preferably Mining or Minerals Engineering plus a Master's in Finance or Economics. Some background education and/or experience in Operations Research and Quantitative Methods is important. We require a facile, penetrating, analytical turn-of-mind, a thorough grasp of quantitative techniques and computer utilization, an ability to write well-organized succinct reports, industriousness and a capacity to function effectively with minimal supervision.
Salary will be commensurate with experience. We offer a comprehensive paid fringe package and relocation assistance.
Forward your resume in strictest confidence including current salary and salary requirements to: Executive Placement Office, AMAX INC., Amax Center, Greenwich, Connecticut 06830.

AMAX
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Your selling skills + our famous line of medical X-Ray products should open all doors.
If you can show us a record of success selling similar products, and know the hospital market in the N.Y. area inside out, we can offer you exceptional earnings and long-range growth potential. (Attractive base + car + expenses + fringe.)
Please write fully, in strict confidence, and specify current earnings to P.O. Box 421, Morris Plains, New Jersey 07950.
An equal opportunity employer, m/f.

SALES MANAGER

INDUSTRIAL & INSTITUTIONAL DISTRIBUTION METROPOLITAN AREA PAPER, INDUSTRIAL & DISPOSABLE PRODUCTS-PACKAGING
Established growth company requires Management By Objectives oriented manager for Marketing/Sales function. Previous requirements include successful history in the development, training & direction of an expanding sales force, and sales management knowledge of Industrial Distribution. Please send resume including salary expectations required.
Y 7192 TIMES



If you're a woman or man who isn't earning what you're worth...
CONSIDER MERRILL LYNCH

You're an ambitious, articulate, well-organized person with definite ideas about income, independence, and recognition... and a flair for sales. You've got a good job now, but it isn't using your total capabilities, progress is limited and nice compliments don't show up on a paycheck. Maybe you should consider a sales career with Merrill Lynch.
1. Your earning potential can be exceptional as a Merrill Lynch Account Executive. We can give you some eye-opening examples of how rewarding an investment sales career can be.
2. You don't have to be a financial expert to qualify. We'll invest substantial money in your training, paying you while you are in Merrill Lynch's four-month training program, so intensive and practical some graduates call it a "mini-MBA."
3. Merrill Lynch is not a brokerage house in a conventional "stocks and bonds" sense. We're a diversified financial corporation. Which means you'll have more than 30 kinds of financial products and services to offer your customers. In order to meet their individual investment needs.

What's the catch? Just one. Your ability. You need the ability to absorb financial information and relate it to customer needs; an ability to make decisions, handle details, communicate well—and work very hard. If you've got this ability, tell us. We'd like to make you a well-trained, financially sophisticated Account Executive in an exciting and prestigious field... earning what you're really worth.
Write for an application to: Mrs. Irene C. Redick, Employment Department, Merrill Lynch, One Liberty Plaza, (165 Broadway), New York, NY 10006

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Merrill Lynch is bullish on America
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Accounting Manager

Major division of well-known international transportation company has a key opening offering excellent career potential to a seasoned Accountant in our NYC headquarters. Highly visible position calls for a results-oriented supervisor with a degree in Accounting and 8 years experience including accounts receivable and payable, credit and collection, systems and procedures. Should also have ability to prepare divisional financial reports. Approximately 10% auditing. No travel.
We offer salary to \$19,000 plus excellent benefits package. Reply confidentially in full detail, including salary history, to:
Y 7364 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

CORPORATE LABOR RELATIONS MANAGER

Profitable operating group of 83B top 100 corporation offers excellent opportunity for a Labor Relations Specialist who will report to its Corporate Vice President-Personnel.
Ideal candidate will have minimum of 7 plus years solid experience including background as chief spokesman with other skills in preventive-labor relations, union organization drives, contract administration, and safety and health.
Background dealing with UAW or IAM an advantage. A legal background would be an asset in this highly visible position.
Compensation to high 20's with excellent fringe package. For very discreet and confidential consideration forward resume with salary history to:
Y 7352 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer, m/f

LEASE MARKETING-GENERAL EQUIPMENT

Interested individuals make a nation, experienced Marketing Account Executive. Must have proven record of successful accomplishments in equipment leasing field. Past successful work with General Equipment, Merrilco. A working knowledge of finance and accounting, as well as academic degree or credits in finance and accounting helpful but not mandatory. Compensation includes salary, car, fringe benefits and high performance incentives.
In Confidence Please Call or Write Joseph M. Epstein, Jr., President
Industrialease Corporation
5000 Manassas Avenue, Lake Success, N.Y. 11042-1210 (212) 955-0213

MIS: MAJOR EXPANSION

New and aggressive expansion of the MIS activity at General Instrument has created these new openings at the Corporate MIS facilities of this soundly-managed multinational company. These facilities will include a national network of P/E computers and time-sharing terminals linked to a large-scale BURROUGHS 6700 COMPUTER SYSTEM.
We offer creatively challenging opportunities to results-oriented professionals who thrive in a fast-paced environment.
MANUFACTURING PROJECT MANAGER—Four 5 or more years solid experience in manufacturing systems should include requirements planning, inventory management, capacity planning, etc., preferably in a large-scale OS environment.
CONVERSION ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS—Minimum of 2 years solid experience in COBOL Programming, with RPG, BAL or FORTRAN programming a plus. Multi-vendor exposure desirable, plus desire to participate in our large-scale conversion to the Burroughs 6700.
DIVISIONAL SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING—Good solid experience in 380 DOS environment utilizing COBOL and RPG. Able to maintain and develop DOS systems until existing environment is upgraded.
TECHNICAL SPECIALISTS—Must have solid understanding of Burroughs 6700 and its operating software. At least 2 years experience desirable in MCP, BAL, COBOL, FORTRAN, ALGOL, GAMC and Data Communications. Experience in Remote Job Entry and terminal selection, implementation and use will be to your distinct advantage.
These positions are located at our suburban New Jersey Corporate offices. We offer excellent starting salaries, top fringe benefits, and growth potential only a leading company can provide. Please send resume, including current base salary, in full confidence to (No telephone calls, please) John P. Gannon, Director of MIS General Instrument Corporation, 225 Alwood Road, Clifton, N.J. 07012

GENERAL INSTRUMENT CORPORATION
An equal opportunity employer M/F

VICE PRESIDENT Growth & Development

High performance manager, early in career, to take charge of all current and future business opportunities and diversification of a profitable, well-known consumer products company; reports to president.

This opportunity can be explored in confidence by calling T. Myers at (212) 490-3415 on Monday or Tuesday, May 3 & 4, from 10AM to 5PM, or by writing to the consulting firm.
the parallel planning corporation
Executive Search Division
122 East 42nd Street, New York, NY 10017
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SENIOR AUDITOR

\$18,000-\$22,000
Fortune 500 corp seeks 2 degreed professionals for its corporate audit dept. District background in 3-4 years large public, with strong manufacturing experience and some private manufacturing experience a plus. Moderate travel (20%). Excellent growth potential.
Contact Brian McGraw
(212) 949-8517
or submit confidential resume to:
SPRINGFIELD
11 E. 44 St., N.Y., N.Y. 10017
(212) 949-8517

PERSONNEL/ OFFICE MANAGER

World famous international company is moving its executive office to a brand new facility in New York City. Just 30 minutes from New York City. Experienced qualified individuals are needed for Personnel Department in available right now. Excellent company benefits, salary commensurate with experience. Resumes and salary requirements. All resumes held in strictest confidence.
P.O. Box 1423
Radio City Station,
N.Y. 10019
Attn: Mr. Foster

DESIGN DRAFTSMAN OF ENGINEER

Young and energetic engineer required for board work and follow-through. Apply with machinery builder in Pittsburgh area. Good income and salary history in confidence to:
Box 328, Harrisville, Pa. 17148

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SENIOR SYSTEMS SOFTWARE PROGRAMMER

Our corporate management information services department is looking for a systems software programmer reporting to the manager of technical services. He requires 2-3 years experience on system generation and maintenance of OS/VS1, HASP, TCM/TSO and assembler language programming. Will also provide assistance to our Fortran and COBOL users in programming problem determination with the aid of OS DUMPS. At least a B.S. degree preferably in computer science or engineering is required. We have an IBM system 370/155 offering BATCH mode job entry and in-house time sharing.
Foster Wheeler offers competitive salaries, comprehensive benefits program and a most professional, congenial atmosphere.
Please send resume stating salary requirements and history in strict confidence to: Mr. John Scott, Foster Wheeler Energy Corporation, 110 South Orange Avenue, Livingston, New Jersey 07039

FOSTER WHEELER
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RETAILING ADVANCEMENT

Assistant Managers
Wanted, Capable of Becoming Managers
Jamesway, a dynamic, modern retailing organization, has an impressive record of growth—we are now moving past the \$100-million mark. We're looking for the men or women who are committed to a retailing career, and wants to demonstrate ability.
DISCOUNT STORES OR "JUNIOR" DEPARTMENT STORES EXPERIENCE? That background is particularly suitable. We value energy, alertness, skill with people, eagerness to learn our proved methods, a desire to please the customer, good problem-solving sense. Look into what we offer in salary, benefits, and room to progress. Address letter and/or resume to Personnel Director M. J. Sloan, or phone:
(201) 348-8200
JAMESWAY CORPORATION
40 Haste Way, Secaucus, N.J. 07094
(Given in New York Eastern Location)
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

MECHANICAL ENGINEER

Experienced in fluids transport and mixing in macro quantities required. Unique opportunities for innovative engineer looking for a responsible position in a new, growing medical electronics firm in northern Westchester County that is developing tomorrow's hematology instruments today.
Y 7351 TIMES

Use your steelworks experience to advantage!

WS Atkins & Partners of Epsom, England, are appointed as Consultants for the process design, equipment specification, engineering and project and construction management of several new steelmaking complexes in North Africa and Latin America.

For these and future projects we need to augment existing teams by the appointment of several specialist engineers, up to and including Chief Project Engineer level, with considerable project engineering ability and experience in at least one of the following process areas—

- Raw Materials Handling Sinter/Pelletising
- Direct Reduction Blast Furnace Ironmaking
- B.O.F. Steelmaking Electric Arc Steelmaking
- Continuous Casting
- Rolling — hot strips, bars and sections, wire rod, cold reduction and finishing

In addition, metallurgical, mechanical and electrical engineers with appreciable experience of the Metallurgical Industry and its processes are required as Project Engineers. Most of these appointments are on a 2 or 3 year contract basis (renewable by mutual agreement) and some could lead to permanent staff appointments.

Basic salaries are up to \$20,000 per annum plus car. With overseas allowances, free accommodation, schooling, travel, living and bonus payments, this enables you to virtually save your basic salary, which is generally tax free on overseas contracts.

For all appointments a working knowledge of French or Spanish is useful. Interested? Want to know more? Then give your brief personal and career details, including references, to Mr. Mike Warren, address below. Interviews will be held in Pittsburgh, Chicago and New York in about 2 months time.

WS Atkins & Partners, Woodcote Grove, Ashley Road, Epsom, Surrey, England, KT1 8SW.

WS Atkins & Partners

Systems Analyst

The right decision is to join us...

If you are bright, innovative, ambitious and at a career junction

We'll provide the right track to your continued development.

Requirements A business degree preferred coupled with 2 years experience and a record of accomplishment in systems analysis. Selected applicant will possess a strong aptitude for translating user needs across all functional areas into sound business applications. Effective oral and written skills are essential for this position.

We provide excellent exposure plus a competitive salary and company paid benefits.

For prompt consideration please submit resume in confidence to: Mr. James Cresson, Employment Center

MANUFACTURERS HANOVER TRUST
85 Water Street, New York City, N.Y. 10019
An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer M/F

To Apply respond by resume detailing current experience, background and earnings history to:

NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS Pepsi Cola Company

PEPSI
Y 7364 TIMES
an equal opportunity employer M/F

CAREER DEVELOPMENT ANALYST

We are seeking a capable and highly motivated individual to ensure responsibility for the development and implementation of Career Development Systems. The successful candidate will conduct meetings with management steering committees, define positions and write position descriptions, determine career paths within the area, define all necessary skills and skill levels, assign appropriate skill levels to each position and develop a skills acquisition plan indicating the nature and extent of the education requirements.

Additional responsibilities will include career counseling, acting as "ombudsman" and keeping that management in proper perspective on the career development tools available.

Minimum requirements are 4 years in programming and systems including DB, COBOL, or BAL and some systems design as well as the ability to communicate effectively with all staff levels both orally and in writing. It is especially important to be perceptive about people and concerned about their professional development.

This exceptional opportunity offers substantial career potential as well as an excellent starting salary and a comprehensive benefits program.

For prompt consideration please submit resume in confidence to: Mr. James Cresson, Employment Center

MANUFACTURERS HANOVER TRUST
85 Water Street, New York City, N.Y. 10019
An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer M/F

ESTABLISHED TERRITORY

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Are you an experienced quality salesperson selling performance and other chemicals in the field to Municipal, Institutional, Commercial and/or Industrial Markets?

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If "YES" is your answer we offer the following:

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Sunday—8 p.m. to 9 p.m.
Monday thru Wed.—8:30 a.m. to 6:30 p.m.
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MALTER INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION
P.O. BOX 6098
NEW ORLEANS, LA
an equal opportunity employer

PROJECT ENGINEER Process Equipment

We are proud of our long and continuous record of increasing success in the quality consumer products area. Our diversified production includes well-known brand name packaged foods, children's clothing, cosmetics, proprietaries, toiletries, fragrances, and health care items. We are seeking an experienced Project Engineer with at least 3 years appropriate experience for a "hands-on" opportunity involving three key responsibilities for various projects ranging from \$10,000 to \$1,000,000. A record of demonstrated professional accomplishments, preferably in cosmetics or food, is required, together with a BS/MS or BS/MS and thorough familiarity with process equipment utilized in the food/cosmetics industry.

Specific duties will include: project definition and analysis; appropriation request preparation; contract administration; and project cost and schedule control.

This challenging career opportunity offers salary commensurate with experience, plus liberal benefits and paid relocation to our ideal Connecticut locale.

If you are ready to move into a stimulating position offering the kind of growth potential you've been seeking, please send your resume in confidence, including salary history and requirements, to: Personnel Manager.

Chesebrough-Pond's Inc.
OPERATIONS CENTER
Gilman, Connecticut 06412
An Equal Opportunity Employer/Minority and Female

MARKET RESEARCH ANALYST

We are the largest international Market Research firm in the medical and health care field and are presently seeking an experienced Senior Analyst to conduct research projects from start to finish. Proven analytical ability, writing proficiency and supervisory capabilities required along with a thorough working knowledge of pharmaceutical audit data. Degree required.

Convenient suburban location in Montgomery County.

Please send resume and salary history to: Personnel Director

IMS AMERICA LTD.
Butler & Maple Sts.
Ambler, Pa. 19002
An Equal Opportunity Employer

ENGINEERS COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS ENGINEER

Bring Your Analysis And Design Experience To The Honeywell Systems And Research Center

We offer an immediate challenge in the area of analysis and design of communication systems for computer based implementation with a heavy software orientation. Project assignment will be to work on automated system control and robot management for verbal data networks. Responsibilities will include systems analysis and design, software design, customer contact and a PSEE plus 3-4 years of directly related experience. An advanced degree is preferred.

RESEARCH SCIENTIST
Become A Part Of The Team At Our Systems And Research Center

MS/Ph.D. in Physics, Computer Science with experience in trace and signal processing, design experience, good verbal and oral communication skills and an aggressive personality in interface with customers will qualify you for this position. Responsibilities will be in detailed conceptual analysis, software development, computer simulation, technical results to customer and management via reports and oral presentations.

OPTICAL ENGINEER/DESIGNER
We need a person to develop concepts for optical systems; analyze optical designs for performance and direct optomechanical development. Desirable qualifications include:

- Experience in lens design.
- Course work in geometrical optics/physical optics and computer programming.

If you seek the challenge and excitement associated with a research environment, please forward your resume in complete confidence to:

HONEYWELL INC.
Systems and Research Center
2000 Ridgway Parkway (R2340)
Baltimore, Maryland 21286
An Affirmative Action Employer

Specialty Chemical Division of \$Billion-Plus Company Has Two Challenging R & D OPENINGS.

RESEARCH SCIENTIST

Ph.D. Materials Science/Chemistry/Metallurgy

A practical working knowledge of all forms of electron microscopy is essential, especially scanning transmission and electron microprobe techniques. At least 1-5 years of industrial experience is required. The position carries supervisory responsibility.

ASSISTANT SCIENTIST

BS, Analytical Chemistry

In addition to basic analytical background, some experience in necessary with X-ray diffraction, fluorescence, and microscopy techniques. Familiarity with identifying inorganic compounds, and developing analytical methods, is desirable, including at least 1-5 years of industrial experience.

Attractive work environment offering latest scientific equipment and resources. Please send resume, including salary history and information, in confidence, to:

BOX NY 620
810 7th Ave., New York, N.Y. 10019
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

TAX ACCOUNTANT

Pfizer Inc., a multinational, billion dollar corporation seeks a highly qualified Tax Accountant to assume wide ranging responsibilities in the area of corporate taxes at our headquarters in New York City.

Specifically, you'll be involved in the preparation of various state and local franchise and income taxes, providing and evaluating essential information for state and local tax audits, maintaining and controlling data flow required for preparation of state and local tax returns, parent and domestic subsidiary operations.

Bachelor's degree in Accounting and a minimum of 2 years corporate tax experience with emphasis in state and local taxes required. MBA in progress or completed a plus.

Salary commensurate with education and experience. Comprehensive benefits. Excellent prospects for personal and professional growth. Please send detailed resume, including current salary and requirements to: Mr. Schreff, Pfizer Inc., 235 East 42nd Street, New York, NY 10017.

Pfizer An equal opportunity employer, male/female

LOGIC DESIGN ENGINEERS

Our new Computer Technology Division has openings for Intermediate and Sr. level engineers to work on the design and development of militarized mini-computer systems.

Experience required in Digital Systems Design including system analysis, logic design, test and debugging, mini-computer, microprocessor and programming experience desirable.

Please submit resume to: Professional Employment

LORAL ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS
988 Central Park Ave., Yonkers, New York 10704
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

INTERNATIONAL MARKETING MANAGER

Canadian based world-wide leader in the manufacture of video production equipment and studio automation systems, seeks a highly motivated, aggressive marketing manager with an intimate knowledge of the television industry.

The job involves expansion of existing marketing, sales and contract procedures, advertising and promotion, and the interface with the market to determine its specific needs.

The position reports directly to the President and offers a substantial salary and incentive package. Send resume, in strictest confidence, to:

Y 7217 TIMES

SELLING A CONDOMINIUM ON MARCO ISLAND CAN WARM UP THE COLDEST PROSPECT

It's true. The Deltona Corp. reputation alone opens a lot of doors for you. And Marco Island, the ultimate luxury Florida condominium that overlooks the Gulf of Mexico, is our finest project. A project anyone would want to live in, but only the elite can afford. Selling is never easy, but this is far from the toughest sale around.

If you can convince us that you can earn at least \$25,000 per year while representing us in a style consistent with our prestigious image, you'll find a great career with our organization. We'll support you with national advertising, the finest sales aids, an unending list of QUALIFIED LEADS, and a thoroughly rewarding compensation package. Previous experience in real estate would be helpful, but is not mandatory. To set up an immediate, confidential interview, CALL TODAY!

N.Y. (212)263-7373 L.I. (516)293-5200
Westch: (914)428-4000 N.J. (201)444-4723

The Deltona Corporation **Deltona** 125-22 Queens Blvd., New Gardens, N.Y.
an equal opportunity employer M/F

MANAGER...EUROPE INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

\$50,000 Compensation Package

Our client is a multi-billion dollar international corporation that operates numerous companies throughout Europe in telecommunications, industrial products, consumer goods, business systems, etc.

It seeks an aggressive I.E. who will advise and assist these companies to meet management goals, including cost improvement, new product planning, introducing supportive manufacturing technology. Work will cover profitability studies, purchasing, standards, product and manufacturing engineering; plant layout/material flow; capacity planning, methods, processes and equipment.

Qualifications: 10 years broad IE experience including electronics/telecom manufacturing; demonstrated cost reduction success; communications skills applying to all levels of management and foreign nationals. Degree in IE, ME, EE plus MS or MBA essential. European language a plus. 50% travel.

Assignment in cosmopolitan European city for 5-5 years with foreign service premium and area cost allowance producing income of approx. \$50,000; plus benefits, home leave, and children's tuition program.

Please send detailed resume

R. H. PERRY & ASSOCIATES
2007 31st Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20008

Labor Relation Counsel

Airco, a diversified manufacturing corporation with sales in excess of \$750 million, has a terrific opportunity for an attorney with at least 5 years of solid labor law experience. Air must have a minimum of 3 years employment with the NLRB or a management law firm.

A thorough knowledge of representation, labor practice and arbitration procedure required.

The successful candidate will also have effective bargaining experience involving the industrial unions and the Teamsters and the potential to become Corporate Man Labor Relations within a relatively short time.

Corporate headquarters are situated in an affluent suburban location in Northern Bergen County, N.J. 20 miles from New York City.

Send complete resume with salary requirements to: M. Pulgrin, Manager Personnel Administration

AIRCO, Inc.
60 Choptank Road, Montvale, New Jersey
An equal opportunity employer, M/F

Retired Execs & Businessmen CORRUGATED CONTAINER SALES

Make use of your former contacts & experience. Sell corrugated boxes. Part or Full Time! Fully equipped corrugated plant. New Jersey 1 hr. 15 minutes from G. Washington Bridge and/or Lincoln Tunnel.

Y 7318 TIMES

RELIABILITY DESIGN ENGINEERS

Degreed engineers with experience in the analysis and application of advanced technology techniques to the design of military electronics hardware. Ability to analyze circuits and micro-circuits, to perform failure modes and effects analysis. Knowledge of fuzzy programs desirable. Salary commensurate with experience. Liberal benefit package. In confidence, send detailed resume, including current earnings, to our Director of Placement.

Y 7202 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

CORPORATE PLANNER

Upstate Fortune 500 manufacturer

Should have minimum of bachelors degree in Business Administration or equivalent, plus 4-6 years appropriate corporate experience.

Will work on acquisitions, internal consulting, financial analyses and corporate planning strategy.

Starting range \$24,000-\$28,000

Send detailed resume and salary history in confidence Box 655, 15 East 40 St., New York, NY 10016

SYSTEMS - EEO COMPLIANCE PRODUCT & MARKET MANAGER TO BUILD NEW SERVICE

Westat, Inc., a unit of American Can Company's Information Technology Group is establishing a new service to provide systems (e.g. simulation) and data to assist major corporations throughout the U.S. in meeting EEO compliance requirements.

Located in New York City, this position requires a computer systems and software background and entails full marketing and P&L responsibility for assigned products. Some prior exposure to EEO helpful, but not mandatory.

Please reply fully with confidential resume to:

WESTAT, INC.
A subsidiary of American Can Company
Y 7220 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Mechanical Design Engineer

Division of International consulting offers excellent opportunity for a Mechanical Engineer who is seeking challenge in a stimulating environment.

The successful applicant must have an M.S. degree; an MBA or MSME is very desirable. A minimum of 2-3 years machine design or product development experience and/or previous automation equipment design experience is required.

We offer an excellent starting salary, company paid benefits and the opportunity for professional advancement.

Send resume with salary history and requirements to: Box Y 7340 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

DIRECTOR OF MARKETING

Highly expanding, profitable, privately held west central New Jersey company in educational services industry requires well seasoned, marketing pro with following qualifications:

- Advanced degree.
- Previous bottom-line responsibility.
- Professional knowledge of direct media advertising.
- Extensive people management experience.
- Outstanding ability to articulate orally and in writing.
- Wright Wheeler or Evelyn Wood Franchise type experience a real plus.

Only complete resumes with salary history will be considered.
P.O. Box M, Edison, N.J. 08817

ENGINEERS LONG ISLAND, N.Y. METALS FABRICATOR

- CHEMICAL ENGINEER**
Responsible for Trouble Shooting Waste Treatment, Electroplating Solutions, and other Chemical Operations. Deal with Public Authorities.
- ROD MILL ENGINEER**
Responsible for Rod Mill Operation, Copper or Steel Experience Preferred.

PLEASE SEND RESUME INCLUDING SALARY HISTORY AND REQUIREMENTS TO: BOX 561-W, Hempstead, NY 11550

DESIGN EXECUTIVE HENRY END ASSOCIATES

An International Design Firm specializing in prestige hotel projects throughout the world, seeks qualified Director for London office. Candidate must have strong design background, in addition to solid administrative ability and experience.

Telephone 305-576-1870 or write:

Henry End Associates
4100 N. Miami Avenue
Miami, Florida 33127

SENIOR PRODUCT MANAGER

Required for its fire detection and alarm products by International manufacturer of fire protection equipment acknowledged to be a leader in its current market segments. Successful applicant will have a strong marketing background, including several years at or close to product management responsibility. Some applications experience with electrical and/or fire alarm products desirable. Location greater New York area. Salary commensurate with experience plus excellent additional employee benefits. Send resume and supporting letter of application to:

Y 7250 TIMES

CHIEF TOOL ENGINEER - New England

Precision light metal product manufacturer

Specific Requirements:

- BS Degree in Engineering; special training in sign and engineering.
- 5-10 years proven record as Chief Tool Engineer/Engineering Director with emphasis on tooling, also, quality metal or optical products field.

Salary to \$40,000

For CONFIDENTIAL interview, your location, send a Technical Procurement Service
338 Eddy St., Providence, R.I. 02903

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SWEDA

MARKETING / PRODUCT PLANNERS
RETAIL SYSTEMS

SWEDA International, one of the world's largest manufacturers of electronic point-of-sale systems and ECR's, seeks Product Planners for its Corporate Headquarters in Morris County, N.J.

You will serve as primary interface between marketing, sales and product development to research and prepare proposals & detailed systems/software specifications for specific new products within the GENERAL MERCHANDISE MARKET. A sound knowledge of retail industry desired.

P.O.S. SYSTEMS
Strong background in EDP systems with previous experience in P.O.S. and retail systems requirements.

ECR's
Prior stand alone cash register, firmware or intelligent terminal knowledge desired.

We offer an excellent starting salary, comprehensive benefits, and numerous opportunities for career growth. Please send resume in strictest confidence to: (INCLUDE DEPT #7-52 ON YOUR RESUME) MR. L.C. GOETTING, Manager, Professional Development.

SWEDA INTERNATIONAL
Litton 34 Maple Avenue Pina Brook, N.J. 07058

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

The people who understand your business

SALES ENGINEERS
Process Control Instruments
CALL US TODAY!

As you probably already know, is a recognized leader in electronic process control instruments and our innovative Diogenes digital process controller is gaining wide acceptance in industry. With our continuing record growth and the ever increasing demand for our instruments and systems we need experienced sales engineers immediately in the following cities: New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Baton Rouge, Mobile, and Los Angeles.

Successful candidates will have an Engineering Degree, minimum of 3 years successful sales of process control instruments/systems and the desire to be on and contribute the number one sales team. Rosemount offers excellent starting salary, field sales bonus, profit sharing, comprehensive benefits and generous car allowance.

PLEASE CALL TODAY—COLLECT
Between 10 a.m. & 5 p.m. at (612) 941-8560 to discuss your career opportunities with us...

Rosemount Inc.
P.O. Box 3529
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55435

Commercial Aircraft—Defense and Space—Process and MFG.—Energy—Non-Instrument...

We Are An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

AIRLINE MANAGER OF MARKET RESEARCH AND PLANNING

...then location—opportunity to develop establish an airline market research program. Requires undergraduate degree Business, Finance, Economics or comparable. MBA with major in Marketing.

Y 7304 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer

DIRECTOR of MANUFACTURING

...are a Consumer Products Division of a Fortune Health Care Products Company. We seek an individual with strong manufacturing experience in textile (knitting and weaving) industry.

...ion requires at least 10 years experience in manufacturing supervision, plant layout and engineering, industrial engineering and inventory control. This key position reports to the Division President, and is located in Northern New Jersey.

...ent compensation and benefits package. Immediate interview forward resume or write confidence to:

Y 7245 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS

...terans Administration has immediate openings electrical engineers with design and/or specification experience in large buildings or hospitals. Duties include design of electrical power, lighting, communication systems in VA hospitals.

...ional registration or engineering degree, with at least 5 years of design experience. Starting from \$13,482 to \$22,908 p.a. Openings are at Central Office in Washington, D.C., located on the White House.

...sume or Form 171 (available at any Federal Personnel Office) to Mr. Gary Hacker, Veterans Administration, Central Office Personnel Service 810 Vermont Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

An equal opportunity employer.

Y 7238 TIMES

SALES MANAGER-ELECTRONICS

...organization based in Northern New Jersey seeks an aggressive individual to fill a vacancy in middle management.

...must have strong managerial talents and a minimum of 5 years experience dealing with Industrial General Line Audio Consumer Product distributors and outlets.

...andidate will supervise, train and motivate sales staff in an eight state area; handle sales promotions and advertise and implement marketing programs.

...new opportunity. A real product could quickly move into the organization. Compensation dependent on the level of responsibility candidate is capable of to start. Send complete resume and salary history to:

Y 7238 TIMES

MANAGERS ASSISTANT MANAGERS

OUR TOP MANAGEMENT WANTS TO MEET WITH YOU - NOT JUST READ YOUR RESUME

The Ground Round is the restaurant chain with the concept of the future. We feature a complete marketing package, good food at moderate prices, fun atmosphere, a full liquor license, scheduled entertainment and related activities.


Today, there are over 87 units in operation across the country. We are expanding rapidly in the Connecticut, New York and New Jersey areas, and can offer exciting and challenging careers as Ground Round Restaurant Managers and Assistant Managers with opportunity for advancement into supervisory positions.

How do you qualify? Sure you would like to have a college degree. Even better would be a degree plus restaurant or management experience, but most important is YOU. And there's no way we can know you unless we talk to you, in person, face to face with Tom McKinnon our General Manager, Barry Gouhan, Director of Operations and Wayne Corley, Regional Manager.

Maybe this is the chance you've been looking for. To arrange an immediate interview, call (212) 682-6882 after 9 a.m. Monday morning.

Interviews will be held at the Howard Johnson Motor Lodge, Saddlebrook, New Jersey on Wednesday May 4 and Thursday May 5th.

an equal opportunity employer m/f



PROCESS ENGINEER

Immediate Career Opportunity At Stuart Pharmaceuticals (Pasadena, California)

Stuart Pharmaceuticals, a leading ethical drug manufacturer, and a division of one of the world's largest chemical companies, has a career opportunity for a Process Engineer.

Responsibilities will include recommending and implementing approved changes to manufacturing processes to accommodate new/improved products, to insure compliance with regulatory agency standards and GMP and to achieve greater efficiency in plant operations. B.S. Degree in Pharmacy or Chemical Engineering plus 3 to 5 years experience in pharmaceutical-process development or production, particularly with tabletting operations.

Ultra modern facilities, excellent starting salary and benefits—including generous relocation package. For prompt consideration, please send resume with salary requirements in confidence to:

E. Shannon Wyant

STUART PHARMACEUTICALS
division of ICI United States Inc.
3360 East Foothill Blvd.
Pasadena, California 91109
An Equal Opportunity Employer m/f

RICH'S ATLANTA, GEORGIA

The South's largest department store with a management commitment to develop advanced information systems seeks:

PROGRAMMER / ANALYSTS

Prefer minimum of two years' programming and systems design experience using COBOL language on IBM 360/370 equipment—knowledge of B.A.L., C.I.C.S., D.C.S., and C.S. desirable.

Excellent Compensation & Benefits

Systems and Program Development Manager will interview from 9:00 to 3:00 pm on Thursday, May 6, 1976.

300 3rd Avenue (Between 39th & 40th Streets) 10th Floor
Call (212) 869-1008, Monday through Wednesday, to schedule appointment.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

MANUFACTURING ENGINEER

Successful candidate will hold BSIE with experience in mechanical fields or BSNE with experience in industrial engineering. A minimum of 3-years experience in high-volume production is required, preferably in the areas of printed circuit boards, winding or plastics production. Work factor analysis or MTM background. Experience or progressive interest in automation concepts desirable.

A division of a major corporation in the Midwest offers this opportunity along with excellent compensation and company benefits.

Send your resume and salary history, in confidence, to:

Y 7246 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer F/M.

PROJECT ENGINEER

Require B.S.M.E. plus minimum of 3 yrs. experience in development of new products (industrial). Preference will be given to candidates with experience in hydraulic systems or fluid control components.

Y 7307 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer

operations management

We are looking for a few exceptional people to participate in a broad based management development program. Exposure to the Operating Division of Bloomingdale's through various rotational assignments in addition to line responsibility. Excellent opportunity to advance rapidly to Senior Level Management concurrent with our major expansion.

Candidates should possess a Bachelor's Degree and/or M.B.A. and 2 to 4 years management experience in a profit oriented business; comparable military experience will be considered.

We are offering an attractive salary and benefits package. If you are looking for a growth company which is well positioned for further challenges and is committed to providing career opportunities for its employees, send your resume and salary history in confidence to:

Bloomingdale's
Executive Placement-O
1000 Third Avenue
New York, N.Y. 10022

We will contact those persons who are selected for further consideration.

bloomingdale's
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

PROGRAMMERS-TECH'L

An excellent opportunity is available with expanding, innovative computer typesetting manufacturer located North of Boston, Mass. Company seeks Technical Programmers with solid 3 years mini-computer background. Successful candidates will have exposure to PDP-11, assembly language, and hardware interface. Knowledge of graphic arts industry helpful.

Responsibilities will include the development and design of micro processor base system in conjunction with phototypesetting equipment. We encourage interested parties to forward salaried resumes, in confidence, to the attention of Susan Smith.

Human Resources
DYMO GRAPHIC SYSTEMS
355 Middlesex Avenue
Wilmington, Mass. 01887
We Are Pleased To Be An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

MANAGER Financial & Statistical Systems

Rapidly growing consumer products manufacturer and marketer located in Northern New Jersey is seeking an experienced Financial and Statistical Systems Manager.

Responsibilities will include managing a staff of Systems Analysts and Computer Programmers and direction of the company's financial (accounts receivable, accounts payable, and general ledger) and statistical (sales) systems.

To qualify you should have 5+ years experience in financial and statistical data processing systems of which 2+ years should be at the management level. Univac experience would be helpful.

We offer an excellent compensation package and a salary in the \$30,000 range. Please submit resume including salary history to:

Y 7324 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

MAIL ORDER MERCHANDISER

We're looking for a man or a woman with the ingenuity, the intelligence, the know-how, the contacts, the good sense—and the good taste—needed to select items for luxury mail order retailing. We sell high quality gifts, accessories and apparel via catalogs, space ads, direct mail. We're not only the fastest growing division of a very well-known, very well-established mail order company... but, in the minds of many a most order aficionado, we're also the best. All of this adds up to a very substantial opportunity for the right person. If that's YOU, send us the details—in confidence, of course. Convenient midtown NYC location.

Y 7247 TIMES

TRANSFORMER ENGINEER

We need a top flight person with good theoretical and practical experience in power and audio design. Knowledge of ferro-resonance and switching cores is also desirable.

You can be a very highly paid member of our team in a leading and expanding New York area company, if you fit the bill. Only a shirt-sleeve type who knows how to produce practical designs and can relate well to people is desired. Our employees know of this ad and you may reply in complete confidence to:

Y 7188 TIMES

CONSULTANTS
To the Kuwait Institute of Applied Technology

I—Title of Post—Specialist in courses and curricula as well as in the selection and utilization of equipment and apparatus to apply such courses at the Kuwait Institute of Applied Technology in one or the following specializations:

- Materials & Production Technology,
- Telecommunication Technology,
- Electric Power Transmission Technology,
- Construction Technology,
- Petroleum Products Technology,
- Automotive Technology

II—Functions: In the space of 2 months, the duration of the appointment, the specialist will study and discuss with the UNESCO adviser in Technical Education at the Ministry

- Courses and curricula of basic sciences in the secondary schools as a base for further studies at the Institute.
- Courses and curricula which were designed by previous UNESCO experts for the Technical College.
- The equipment and apparatus available at the college and those scheduled to arrive during the present academic year.
- Courses and curricula of the College of Engineering, Kuwait University, and particularly the system of instruction; on the basis of the previous information and discussions, The Specialist will:
 - Design, in his own specialization, a suitable 2 year course of study at the Institute.
 - Detail the programs and curricula of the course in cooperation with other specialists and the advisers in Technical Education.
 - Detail the practical training part of the program of instruction in the workshop and laboratories of the Institute and writing down the specific examples which can be adopted and followed.
- Recommend additional equipment and apparatus to complete those available.
- Participate by leadership in advanced training courses for the teachers and instructors particularly with reference to available equipment.
- Elaborate a procedure for evaluation of student benefit from the system and facilities of the college.

III—Qualifications:
Academic: Ph.D. or M.Sc. (minimum) in the related specialization.
Educational: Staff member of an Institute of Technology (minimum 5 years)
Practice: Professional industrial practice—at least 5 years.
Languages: English proficiency

Criteria: For applicants meeting the above qualifications and in addition possess educational qualifications, administrative experience and a knowledge of Arabic.

IV—DURATION OF APPOINTMENT: From 1st of May to 31st of June 1976.

V—Location: Kuwait Ministry of Education and at the Institute of Applied Technology

VI—Salary: International salary corresponding to P/S level.

For further details, contact Embassy of Kuwait, Cultural Division, Suite 155, 4501 Connecticut Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20008. Telephone 202-344-4708.

data processing professionals

GROW in a Management Consulting Environment

Leading international consulting organization has openings for ambitious, technically sound, computer professionals to broaden their experience. This opportunity will be particularly attractive to individuals with a strong background in the technical aspects of EDP, who now wish to apply this experience on a wide variety of challenging EDP consulting and applications development projects and to serve client companies in many diverse industries.

Selected candidates will enjoy outstanding opportunities to learn and serve under skilled, experienced professionals. Bright, adaptive people can anticipate rapid growth along a fast track career path.

Minimum requirements are a bachelor's degree and the equivalent of 3 to 5 years' strong technical EOP experience, including at least one of the following areas: design, programming and implementation of on-line and/or data base applications; hardware and software monitors and tuning; operating system generation and maintenance; and communications networking with front-end processors and minicomputers.

Good communications skills (oral and written) and problem-solving capabilities are a must!

Locations include Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.

Compensation from \$16,000 to \$25,000, depending upon experience.

Please send resume including salary history, with cover letter indicating how you could contribute as a data processing consultant, and why you seek a career in management consulting, in complete confidence to:

BOX DP 425, Suite 509, 400 Madison Ave, N.Y.C. 10017
An Equal Opportunity Employer

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC
OFFICE ACCOUNTANT (POST 15/22)

Applications are invited from suitably qualified persons for the post of Office Accountant. The person appointed must possess a recognized accountancy qualification and have wide experience of financial management and accounting control. This is a senior post and whoever is appointed will be expected to supervise the staff of the Office Accountant. The successful candidate must be capable of supervising staff and developing accounting systems as the University expands. Salary in accordance with qualifications and experience on a range of \$11,000—12,432 (\$P.a.) in addition the University provides 10% gratuity, superannuation, fully funded medical and dental insurance, and a maximum rental of 15% of salary. Appointments will be for a contract period of three years and will be renewable by mutual agreement. Conditions should be read, quoting the above post reference, six copies of curriculum vitae with full personal details, including present and previous addresses of three referees to the Registrar, The University of the South Pacific, P.O. Box 110, Suva, Fiji, to reach this no later than 31 May 1976.

ACCOUNTING / COMPUTER SCIENCE U.S. NAVY

Recent grad, if you hold a Bachelors Degree in Accounting, Computer Science, or a related field, you may qualify for a commission as an officer in the NAVY SUPPLY CORPS. Supply Corps officers are the navy's professional business managers.

Starting salary \$10,000.

Ample travel opportunities and 30 days annual vacation.

For further information contact:

Lt. Pauline Dwyer (516) 794-9802
or
U.S. NAVY
1975 Hempstead Turnpike
East Meadow, N.Y. 11554

Ph.D. Biologist/ Biochemist

Opportunity to direct advanced research focused on breakthroughs having major impact on cardiovascular disease. Demands strong administrator with experience in design of clinical protocols and capability to interface successfully with regulatory agencies and leading medical/surgical professionals. Background in immunology and surgical/medical procedures highly desirable. Northern New Jersey location. Write, in complete confidence, to:

Y 7368 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer, m/f

BUDGET MANAGER

How Well Do You Inform?

We're looking for a graduate accountant with specific exposure to financial analysis & the ability to furnish Senior management with information on a timely basis. 3-5 years of accounting & a degree will involve you in assignments such as marketing expenditure, control & analysis, budget forecasting, billing procedures, financial planning, & analysis of cash flow.

We are a major pharmaceutical firm offering a starting salary to \$18,500 & a REAL opportunity for advancement. You can start by informing us through your resume & salary history to

Y 7372 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer

CONSTRUCTION FIELD ENGINEER

Engineering degree with minimum 4 yrs experience in electrical I & C engineering for power plant construction. Nuclear plant experience & field supervisory ability helpful.

Salary to 19K plus great benefits:

Write: Employment Section N-5
Pennsylvania Power & Light Co.
2 North 9th St. Allentown, Pa. 18101
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

COMMODITY OPTION SALESMEN/WOMEN

Company dealing in London Commodity Options wants commission telephone salesmen to follow up qualified leads (futures traders)—experience preferred—day and night hours required. Reply should include references: **Y 7303 TIMES**

SALES ENGINEER

Water Pollution/Merchant Marine Instrument Co. Westchester based needs aggressive SALES ENGINEER: Electronic background desirable. GEM, accounts. Must travel in USA & prepare own budget. Send resume & salary requirements in confidence to company president. **Y 7061 TIMES**

ADP Cyphernetics

Marketing Representatives & Technical Consultants

Cyphernetics, a leading name in Time-Sharing and Consulting, recently joined with Automatic Data Processing... bringing together the technology of Remote Processing and the commercial experience of the largest independent data processing services organization. Together, the NYSE listed company recorded revenues in excess of \$150 Million. Individually, ADP and Cyphernetics have recorded outstanding growth... combined the growth prospects are unparalleled.

Through our 35 domestic offices, ADP's Cyphernetics Division markets Time-Sharing to a large percentage of the companies in the "Fortune 500", including some of the nation's largest banks and CPA firms.

We're looking for strongly motivated professionals with experience using Time-Sharing to help solve business problems. Openings are available in the New York area as well as several prime East coast locations. If you have a proven Marketing or Account Management record, we would like to listen to your accomplishments and tell you about ours.

For prompt consideration, please call:
Mr. U. Ismail at 212-349-4800
If unable to call, please send Mr. Ismail your resume in confidence.

ADP NETWORK SERVICES
Cyphernetics Division
120 Broadway, Suite 2819, New York, NY 10005
An equal opportunity employer M/F

TECHNICAL SERVICES ENGINEERS (ALL LEVELS) POLLUTION CONTROL

Rapidly expanding Chemical Company, the acknowledged leader in the environmental pollution control field, has several openings at all levels in our technical field service department including:

Senior Project Engineer Project Engineer Technical Service Engineer

All positions are based in Northern New Jersey and require resourceful problem solvers preferably with some background in E.P.A. testing procedures. Experience level may be from almost none to fully qualified, heavily experienced. Chem E's, Mech E's or Environmental Scientists. All candidates must be open to extensive travel schedules and be fully committed to both customer and employer.

Please send resumes including salary history to:
PERSONNEL DIRECTOR
BOX NT 668,
810 Seventh Ave, New York, N.Y. 10019
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

REAL TIME SOFTWARE SPECIALISTS

... assignments in London, England

The Data Systems Division of STC (part of the ITT Business Systems Group) has unusual opportunities for Senior Software professionals for responsible assignments in our Digital Systems Development organization located in London, England. We are looking for Software Development professionals with in-depth capabilities in the design of digital communications and control systems and support software for telephone switching, data communications and related fields. We are currently developing a major software-controlled private telephone system and we are also expanding our data communications product range.

If you qualify and are interested in these solid career openings for the next 2 or 3 years with attractive expatriate compensation and fringe benefit package, please send a detailed resume to: O.D.V. Rowlands, Director Personnel and Industrial Relations, Lion Building, Crowhurst Road, Hollingbury, Brighton, Sussex, England.

ITT Business Systems
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

Business Manager MANUFACTURING OPERATIONS

Our client, one of the world's most successful computer manufacturers... is seeking an aggressive, results-oriented manager to assume P & L responsibility for a dynamic manufacturing operation involved in providing piece-part manufacturing support to field service, major customers and high volume manufacturing. This operation manufactures modules, small modules, assemblies and wire wraps, is currently at the \$50 million level, employs approximately 200 and is expanding.

Ideally, you have demonstrated your ability in a fast paced, decentralized, user oriented environment where you had P & L responsibility and successfully directed the efforts of Production, Shipping, Materials Purchasing and Processing Managers. In addition, you have excellent management skills in such areas as planning, organization, control (financial, materials and manufacturing), communications and decision making. Most importantly, you are able to grow rapidly and assume full P & L responsibility.

The position requires an extremely capable manager with proven ability to effectively manage commitments for planned and unforeseen demands for materials and deliveries. If you are ready to take on this critical position offering a high degree of visibility and exceptional growth—we invite you to investigate this opportunity which is located in New England and offers a starting salary in the low thirties.

Send resume or phone George D. Sandel. Your confidence will be respected.

George D. Sandel & Associates
Executive Search Consultants
(617) 890-0713
Our client is an equal opportunity M/F employer.

COMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERS

Expanding markets and recent contract awards have created permanent new opportunities with dynamic advancement potential for Systems Design Engineers having project level experience in the design of Voice Switching and HF Communications Systems.

Candidates must have in-depth design experience in one or more of these areas:

- HF receivers and transmitters
- Advanced digital subsystems including TDM
- RF and Analog subsystems including frequency synthesis and FDM
- Microprocessors and related software

Qualified candidates should send their resume and salary history in absolute confidence to:

J.J. FitzGerald
E.M. Struckman

AMECOM DIVISION
Litton Systems, Inc.
5115 Calvert Road
College Park, Md. 20740
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

MARKET PROGRAM MANAGER

Our business expansion has created a new entrepreneurial position to manage the introduction of new products for retail P.O.S. applications. Your career experience to date should include retail D.P. and P.D.S. applications, market planning and program management.

For immediate consideration, send resume in strictest confidence to:

Bob McComas
RECOGNITION EQUIPMENT
P.O. Box 23307
Dallas, TX 75222
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

C.P.A. Consolidations Accounting \$25,000 Range

Opportunity of stimulating dimensions for a C.P.A. with consolidations accounting expertise. Scope of this position involves supervising activities of the Corporate Consolidations Accounting staff in providing financial reports to the Board of Directors, Corporate Management and various government agencies. Supervise analysis and preparation of financial data for purposes of reporting required by FTC, SEC, as well as the Annual Report, quarterly press releases, and other financial statements and schedules.

Qualifications include broad knowledge of accounting principles and theory including A.P.B. and F.A.S.B. pronouncements, Accounting Degree with M.B.A. and C.P.A. plus 5 years experience. Desire 2 years in supervisory capacity or currently ready to assume supervisory responsibility. Northern New Jersey location.

Please send resume including salary history and requirements to:

Y 7365 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

International Far East

The responsibility given this position depends upon the candidate we find.

If you have previous P&L responsibility, and have the superior intellect and hard-hitting management talents to go along with it, you could become our Regional Director—Far East.

If you do not have previous P&L responsibility, but have that superior intellect and hard-hitting management talents, along with marketing experience, then you could become our Marketing Director—Far East.

Obviously, the preferred candidate will be experienced in the Far East—specifically (but not only) Japan. Mass merchandised consumer products goods background would also be helpful. The final candidate must have a proven, successful track record and have "that aura of excellence" that goes along with a winner!

This position is based at the suburban New York headquarters of our major international company. The base pay, incentive, benefits and opportunity are excellent. Send your resume, including salary history, to:

Y 7386 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer M, F

CONTROLLER

We are a leading suburban New York based multi-plant manufacturing division of a Fortune 500 company looking for a Controller to assume P&L responsibility for the entire operation. The position involves supervising all accounting functions and is a key position in the overall management of the company. The Controller must have 5 to 10 years of progressive accounting experience and a strong background in computer personal management of data processing systems. An MBA degree is highly desirable.

We offer an excellent compensation package including a good salary and well developed fringe benefits program.

To further explore this excellent opportunity, please send your resume with salary history requirements to:

Box 7534 64th St. Savereth Ave. NYC 10119
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

EDP CLIENT REPRESENTATIVE

TASC is a growth-oriented systems analysis firm with an established reputation in the field of computerized real estate management services. The rapid acceptance of our commercial EDP systems and increased markets have created growth opportunities for qualified individuals.

We are seeking a self-starting individual who has the initiative to function independently, a strong accounting background and at least 3 years of specifically applicable experience.

After developing an in-depth knowledge of the real estate management business and our related services, managing existing accounts and for the implementation of our EDP services to new customers in the NYC area.

We offer excellent salaries and benefits including profit sharing. Please forward your resume, including salary history, for immediate review to Mr. R. L. Taskey, U.S. citizenship required.

TASC
8 JACOB WAY,
READING, MASSACHUSETTS 01061
An Equal Opportunity Employer

Financial GM's Profit Center Mgmt MBA's-NYC \$25-37M+

This major financial services corp. the most profitable in its field, needs 2 GM's to run intensive operating centers. Superior record in any industry or military env is a must. Advancement depends on accomplishments, not tenure. High performance bonus. Please send chronological resume to Corporate Salary Mgt to Consultants, Box 316, 15 W 44 St, NYC 10036.

TECHNICAL SALES MANAGERS

Several sales professionals are needed to represent this company nationally, BSEE or equivalent. Experience in several or all of the following endeavors will warrant strong consideration:

- OEM SALES
- ANALOG DESIGN
- SYSTEMS APPLICATIONS ENGINEERING
- CRT MONITOR OR TV DESIGN

This Fortune "500" company offers an excellent compensation plan, a complete benefit package including profit sharing and most importantly outstanding career opportunities. Send a detailed resume and salary history in confidence to:

Y 7337 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

Ch.E.—Process & Quality Engineer

Mid-Atlantic Chemical Division of "Fortune 50" multinational corporation seeks chemical engineer for a key career position encompassing the following major responsibilities:

- Identify processing deficiencies;
- Review production changes to assure controls consistent with manufacturing requirements;
- Supervise sampling/testing procedures to assure acceptable cost-effectiveness-risk levels;
- Assess plant analytical requirements to assure precise and timely data;
- Promote effective quality control.

This position requires a Ch.E. degree and 10 years experience. It offers an excellent professional salary and benefits package. Send resume including salary history in confidence to:

Y 7336 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer M/F

Compensation & Benefits Personnel Specialist

New York City corporate headquarters of a growing cosmetic manufacturer offers an excellent opportunity for personal growth and professional development.

Selected individual should be degree and have minimum of 2-3 years experience in Compensation & Benefits and related personnel areas.

Initial compensation will be in the \$16-18 range coupled with one of the most complete and comprehensive benefits packages in the fully paid relocation.

Please send resume in strictest confidence to:

Y 7381 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer, M/F

ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENGINEER

Deutsch Relays, Inc. . . . a world leader in the manufacture of military and aero space relays

has a need for an Engineer, BSEE or BSME degree with solid experience in electrical or mechanical engineering. The individual we seek will be capable of designing electro-mechanical devices such as relays and switches and must be knowledgeable in modern manufacturing methods.

Please send resume including salary history to:

Douglas R. Fuchs
Manager Industrial Relations
DEUTSCH RELAYS, INC.
65 Daly Road, East Northport, L.I. New York 11731
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

SELL through want ads BUY through want ads USE THE NEW YORK TIMES for all your want ad needs

Corporate Property Tax Representative

If you are a property tax representative seeking greater technical challenge and opportunity for advancement, we would like to hear from you.

We have an immediate need for someone to:

- Analyze values of our personal properties and prepare tax returns for state and local authorities.
- Analyze and evaluate real estate assessments.
- Negotiate with state and local tax authorities, and assist in appeals.

The ideal candidate should have a degree and 3-5 years property tax experience with a major corporation. Travel 20-30%.

We offer a salary commensurate with experience, and excellent benefits. Please send your resume, including salary history, to: JOAN WOLFF

SPERRY
SPERRY RAND CORPORATION
1200 Avenue of the Americas,
New York, N.Y. 10019
An equal opportunity employer M/F

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Service Company

We are a well-known company located in New York City and are seeking an outstanding shirt-sleeve-type executive to become our Chief Financial Officer.

You will report to our President and will be responsible for the administration of all our financial operations. You must have a strong background in accounting, including financial reporting, budgeting, systems and procedures, cash management, credit and collections. Strong administrative abilities are essential.

Attractive compensation commensurate with background. Please send complete resume, including most recent earnings, in strict confidence to:

Box RKM 692 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

Product Manager Agricultural Chemicals

Expansion into the synthetic pyrethroids pesticide area has created the need for additional product management experience.

The position involves development and monitoring of a new program involving such things as: short & range marketing objectives, strategies, promotion, grams, labels, pricing interacting with other departments, corporate sales and R&D.

Candidate must have at least a BS in one of the agricultural sciences, ideally BS-PhD knowledge of the agricultural and pesticide markets and have functioned successfully as a product manager in these areas.

Position located at our corporate headquarters in a suburban Wilmington, Delaware. We offer a full range of many benefits and relocation. To apply send resume and salary history to:

Paul L. Flynn
ICI United States Inc
Plastics Division
Wilmington, Delaware 19897
An Equal Opportunity Employer

Staff Counsel

Upstate Fortune 500 Manufacturer

Should have 2-4 years experience in corporate law firm or large corporate law department and be a member of, or qualified for, New York bar.

Responsible for contracts, leases, acquisitions, SEC, litigation and legislation.

Starting range \$24,000-\$26,000
Excellent benefits and opportunity for growth.
Send detailed resume and salary history in confidence to:
Box 656, 15 East 40 St, New York, NY 10016

PRINTING PLANT MANAGER

Midwest

Stable and profitable company has urgent need of plant manager. Need extensive experience managing operations of Art; Composition; Copy and Litho preparation; Offset, Steel Die, Letter and Litho press including 4-color, foil, engraving, & thermography; and Bindery Departments. Send resume and current salary to:

Y 7268 TIMES

DESIGN TASK LEADERS

Structural and Mechanical Engineers

Interest and experience in design of special heavy equipment and special structures. Projects involve configuration development, stress analysis, and actuator design of large one-of-a-kind machines and heavy plate structures with welded and bolted joints.

Positions require minimum of 5 years or more applicable experience. Use of computers and ASME and ASCE Codes are part of the job. Knowledge of fabrication shop practices is very useful. Post graduate training or equivalent desired.

Fluorine is a company of 120 employees engaged in interesting engineering projects involving wood, metals, M.H.D., ballistics, etc. Address written replies to:

Personnel Department, D. Kaehrbay
FLUORINE ENGINEERING CORPORATION
5900 Otoseo Memorial Highway
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55422
An Equal Opportunity Employer

EDP Auditor

Salary \$21K

Internal Audit Dept. of major N.Y. Service Corp. requires exp'd auditor with solid knowledge of Data Processing Systems and Controls. Responsibilities include planning, supervising and performing systems audits and supporting general audit activities utilizing EDP applications.

Practical experience in programming, preparing test data, flow charting and reviewing systems security is essential in addition to familiarity with accounting and auditing principles.

NO TRAVEL REQUIRED
Send resume and salary history in complete confidence to:
Y 7383 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

EMPLOYEE RELATIONS GENERALIST

Major New York City personnel generalist provides guidance and coordination within a department. Qualified candidates will possess:

- minimum 2 years experience in labor relations
- responsibility for other personnel processing
- experience in interviewing and administering

Please send resume and salary history to:

Y 7369 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer, M/F

سكرا من الاجل

50 من الاجل

FOOD PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

Expanding food product research programs at the General Foods Technical Center offer advanced challenges to your technical and creative abilities. You will enjoy excellent growth potential in a well equipped professionally stimulating environment where your work is highly visible.

PROJECT LEADER

BS/MS Food Technology or Chemistry with 5-8 years product development experience. Will carry out applied research for GF division, interfacing with marketing/operations and other functions.

SR. FOOD TECHNOLOGIST

BS/MS with 3-7 years experience preferably including background in extrusion, emulsion and protein foods. Will focus on applied research, with laboratory to pilot plant involvement.

If you have the depth of experience needed for these provocative situations, send resume with salary history and requirements to Personnel Associate.

GENERAL FOODS CORPORATION
855 South Broadway
Tarrytown, New York 10591

An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

PROJECT DIRECTOR

To take charge of dynamic New Venture in Medical Products

division of a \$200MM NYSE listed corporation in aggressive and imaginative individual to assume complete responsibility for the successful start up and expansion of a newly formed

division. Successful candidate must possess specific and related expertise in the development, production and marketing of non-invasive diagnostic medical devices. The developmental nature of the project will require extensive R&D interface coordinated with that of a complete manufacturing facility.

Reports to the Division President and broad latitude for the right candidate to take and build a successful new division. A B.S.I.E., undergraduate degree and 8+ years of related experience are required. An MBA would be beneficial. Will be headquartered in a desirable suburban location and will require 30% travel per. Compensation is in the \$35,000+ range.

Qualified applicants should submit resume in confidence to
Y 7358 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

INTERNATIONAL TERNAL AUDITOR

ent multi-national publishing company an individual to conduct operational/financial audits at overseas locations. This is an opportunity to work in all areas of the company's problems and helping to resolve them.

seek a self starter who takes an analytical approach to work and possesses good communication skills. We prefer an individual who has had some experience with large auditing firm and is working towards CPA. Fluency in one or more foreign languages a plus. Candidate must be willing to travel approximately 50% of the time.

is a position offering substantial growth potential with excellent fringe benefits and pay commensurate with experience. Write strictest confidence stating qualifications, needs and salary requirements to:

Y 7374 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

T ACCOUNTING IAGER

Electronic manufacturing company requires well organized self-starter capable of designing a standard cost system. Must be extremely in EDP & inventory control.

andidate should be employed as Senior Cost Controller or hold cost management position in electronic firm. Salary up to \$25,000 for fully qualified rapidly expanding international commercial offers excellent job potential & benefits. Send resume to:

Y 7321 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer (M/F)

P-MANAGER

million Service Co. located in Bergen is aggressive EDP Manager to manage a of 75 installation with remote 3741's. The site will have hands-on experience with the implementation of financial systems and will supervise Systems Analysts and Programmers Supervisory. Experience highly applicant should possess minimum 5-10 years and a degree would be desirable. We are looking for must be innovative and able to communicate to both the user and to management.

the skills listed above, please send your resume with a detailed salary history to:
Y 7333 TIMES

COMPENSATION ANALYST

Money Transfer

Departmental expansion at Corporate Headquarters creates immediate openings for experienced bank personnel in the Money Transfer area.

REQUIREMENTS:

- Extensive knowledge of accounting, banking, money transfer operations and finance
- Familiarity with cash flow reserves and Federal Funds Transfers
- Ability to assume heavy interface responsibilities with other financial institutions, with particular emphasis on other banking organizations. Daily contact with Federal Reserve Bank.
- Bachelor's Degree in Accounting or Finance (preferred)
- Minimum 2 years' bank money transfer experience
- Experience in inter-bank compensation and interest claims practices.

Salary to \$18,000, plus comprehensive benefits and ample opportunity for continued personal growth.

Give yourself the Chase Advantage

Send resume establishing qualifications, and be sure to INCLUDE SALARY HISTORY AND REQUIREMENTS, in confidence, to: Ms. Judi Friedman, Personnel Placement, Chase Manhattan Bank, One New York Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10015.



An Equal Opportunity Employer.

TRAINING PROFESSIONAL Refinery/ Petrochemical Plant Operations

Steadily expanding world leader in process plant engineering and construction, C-E Lummus offers outstanding stability and career growth potential to a training professional who combines "hands-on" operating exposure with heavy experience in job instruction theory and techniques for refinery and/or petrochemical plant operating personnel.

Formal education is not as important as in-depth operating and training experience, which should include:

- Conducting supervisory training programs emphasizing startup, operations & maintenance skills.
- Experience in developing, planning, coordinating & implementing "grass roots" job, task or skill training programs for an entire plant organization.
- Familiarity with current training aids, supplemental materials & audiovisual equipment.

Any or all of the following will be additional assets: Experience serving Middle Eastern clients; in coaching client trainers; in process simulator training hardware; in program evaluation; in establishing testing programs for grade progression in skill ladders; in preparing plant organization charts, job descriptions & grade level compensation.

Please send resume, including salary history, in confidence to: Mr. Thomas Cucchiara, C-E Lummus, 1515 Broad Street, Bloomfield, New Jersey 07003.



COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC.

An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

Risk Manager

Insurance/Finance

Our NYSE-listed corporation located in Westchester continues its growth in the Health Care field. This growth has created an opportunity for the proven manager with at least 3 years experience in Property/Casualty Insurance, product liability, directors & officers liability, workpersons compensation, etc. Requires a minimum of BS in accounting or finance.

Selected candidate will analyze our current risk position and will submit alternatives & recommendations for coverage while maintaining current programs. The ability to deal with all levels of management a must.

We offer, in addition to a professional growth environment, a competitive starting salary & comprehensive fully-paid benefits package. Send resume in confidence to:

Box NT 615, 810 7th Ave., NY 10019
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Product Manager

A leading Manhattan based pharmaceutical manufacturing company seeks to fill a Product Manager position in its proprietary division. Background should include 10 years experience in consumer marketing with ad agency relationship.

We offer an excellent growth opportunity and benefits program.
Interested candidates should submit their resume including SALARY HISTORY to:
Y 7359 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS

WE Feel We Have The Lowest Turnover Rate In The Computer Consulting Field!

Because we seek out people who have both professional pride and superior technical abilities. We also pay them the respect and compensation they've earned. You'll enjoy top salaries, overtime, project leader and Christmas bonuses, plus profit sharing. Right now, we're looking for professionals with background in these areas:

Programming: BAL, PL/1, and COBOL
Data Base Design: IMS, MARK IV, CICS and TOTAL

If you're experienced and are looking to join a dynamic 8 year old firm servicing over 60 "blue chip" companies in a wide variety of applications, send your resume in confidence to:

SOFTWARE DESIGN ASSOCIATES
Sheldon Danziger
18 East 41st Street
New York, New York 10017
An Equal Opportunity Employer

Shell has the job for you.

STRUCTURAL THERMOPLASTICS ENGINEER

Shell Development Company is looking for an expert in the field of structural thermoplastics to work at the new Research Center in Houston.

The individual we want has five to ten years of technical experience and commercial "know-how" in structural thermoplastics, and is likely to have a degree in engineering or science. The successful candidate must be able to direct a small research and development group, seek out new ventures, and

provide technical support in the assessment and implementation of new business opportunities. This is a key position which interfaces with all aspects of new business development.

Salary will be commensurate with these responsibilities. This is an exciting and rewarding career opportunity.

If this is for you, send your resume to: L. D. Kauffman, Department R9, The Shell Companies, P.O. Box 2463, Houston, Texas 77001.



People working with Energy.

Atypical opportunity employer M/F.

MONTGOMERY GRANT VIDEOSONIC SALES CENTERS!

A first-time exclusive franchise offering in the booming consumer electronics industry. Our Centers supply a continuing flow of exciting, popular, brand name products of high demand in a waiting marketplace. Profits begin opening day!

Complete package includes site selection, store set-up, opening inventory, & full training by major retailer. For a cash investment of only \$42,000... we'll help you create financial success!

For complete information, write or call:

R.L. Berman Associates, Inc.
333 Sylvan Ave.
Englewood Cliffs, N.J. 07632
(201) 567-9292

ENGINEER PULP and PAPER

To work as Industrial Consultant. Operating experience and some financial analysis experience required. Duties include:

- Preparation of analytical statements of operations & costs.
- Review and evaluation of effect of changes in operations and capital structure on financial results.
- Analysis of raw materials flow.
- Analysis of marketing aspects.

Applicant must demonstrate ability to make clear oral and written presentations and be able to travel frequently. Resumes will be treated confidentially, and must state salary history and experience. Reply to:

NY 417, 810 7th Ave., NYC, NY 10018
An Affirmative Action Employer M/F

ASSISTANT REGIONAL MANAGER TRADE DEVELOPMENT NORTH EASTERN REGION

Major Southern deep sea port seeks individual with traffic and transportation background plus sales experience. Based in N.Y.C. indicates salary range desired.

Y 7237 TIMES

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR ARTS COUNCIL

Regional Arts Council seeks Chief Administrative Officer. Duties will include: Overall supervision of staff, office & financial procedures, program development & implementation, budgeting, development, coordination of arts groups & related public relations activities.

Must have minimum 8 years executive experience and a close relationship with the arts.

Send resume with salary history, and only to:

NORTH JERSEY CULTURAL COUNCIL
3385 PARAMUS RD.
PARAMUS, N.J. 07652

COATED METAL SALES

Metropolitan New York/New Jersey territory needs salesperson. Position changeable in near future for high caliber applicant. Car and expenses paid. Salary dependent upon prior experience.

Please send resume in confidence.
Y 7192 TIMES

SALES MINI-COMPUTER PERIPHERALS TERMINALS

Just one rapidly expanding division with direct access to 80% - 85% of total \$15-\$18,000,000 per operator used for a equal computer hardware or computer services sales or computer terminal sales. You will be paid a salary \$17,000-\$20,000 plus a commission that ranges with a potential that could reach up to \$30,000 per year. Send resume to:

Y 7386 TIMES

The Digest of Executive Opportunities

This unique WEEKLY publication gives you direct access to 80% - 85% of total \$15-\$18,000,000 per operator used for a equal computer hardware or computer services sales or computer terminal sales. You will be paid a salary \$17,000-\$20,000 plus a commission that ranges with a potential that could reach up to \$30,000 per year. Send resume to:

GENERAL EXECUTIVES SERVICES, INC.
Box 8157, New Canaan, Conn. 06840
(203) 966-1573

PRINCIPAL MECHANICAL ENGINEER

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT
SALARY TO \$28,000

Will manage mechanical design function for major NYSE chemicals and plastics producer. Worldwide design responsibilities for new plant construction and facility modification. Scope includes varied internal organization exposure in addition to working in conjunction with outside contractors.

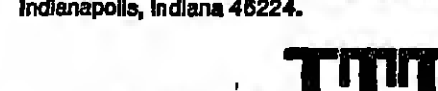
Qualified individuals will have 8-10 years experience in Industrial Process Design (or possibly plant engineering) and be capable of immediate engineering supervision with potential for further management advancement. Minimum degree: BSME; PE desirable. Excellent benefits. Location east central U.S. Moderate travel.

Send resume in confidence to:
Y 7263 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer (M/F)

SCHOOL DIRECTORS

Our expanding school organization requires experienced Directors for proprietary business and technical schools. These positions will have total P&L and school operation responsibility, including training, administration and sales. Positions will be available in both urban and suburban facilities. Positions offer opportunity for recognition and advancement along with full company benefits and salary commensurate with experience.

Send resume with salary history and requirements to Mr. J. B. Rainier, ITT Educational Services, 5610 Crawfordville Road, Indianapolis, Indiana 46224.



Educational Services
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

DISTRIBUTION CENTER OPERATIONS MANAGER

A major retailer, New York area, is seeking an innovative, self-motivated, industrial engineering minded individual with knowledge in:

- PROCESS SOFTWARES & ORDER PICKING BUILDING & EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE TRUCK TRANSPORTATION

who will report to the Vice President and director of materials handling. Qualified applicants will have proven ability in blending a large staff of highly trained individuals with extensive and varied materials handling equipment to produce maximum warehousing and distribution efficiency. Successful candidate will have deep interest in staff development, communications and careful organizational assignment.

All inquiries will be treated as confidential. Send complete resume of experience, including salary history to:
Y 7327 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

C/B Electronics Engineer Reliability/Maintainability

Leading electronics manufacturer & distributor of C/B & radio equipment based in metro NY area seeks top professional with minimum 5 years managerial & engineering experience. Designing, purchasing, scheduling & servicing. Complete C/B product line. You'll be involved in managing the above areas & must be able to demonstrate a high degree of writing & technical proficiency & be able to effectively communicate with vendors, dealers & personnel. Travel required.

We have a diversified product line of radio & electronic equipment offering technical services to our customers with room for you to grow & pool salary & benefits program. If qualified, send resume with salary requirements in confidence to:

EWT 911
18 E 48 St, NYC 10017
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

Engineering Management positions for candidates who are specialized in at least 2 of the following areas associated with Naval Ship Design and Fleet Support:

- Electrical
- IC/FC
- Ship and Machinery Control and Monitoring
- Computer Aided Design
- In-House Computer Operation

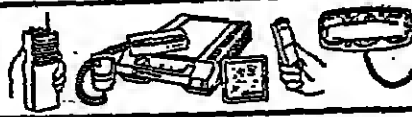
Applicants must have BSEE or PE license plus at least 10 years experience at increasing levels of responsibility in Marine industry with at least 5 years in Naval Ship Design.

Send Resume to:

GEORGE G. SHARP, INC.
6525 Belcrest Road Suite 208
Hyattsville, Maryland 20782

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Selling is a Great Job When You've Got Great Products.



SALES REPRESENTATIVES,

2-Way Communication Systems. Demand is "hot" for our wide line of products that reduce costs... speed up service... eliminate overtime... prevent expensive errors. Electrical background and/or degree helpful but not essential. New York City openings.

SALES ENGINEER

Communications Systems. New York City territory—an excellent opportunity that calls for EE degree and/or broadcast industry sales experience. Compensation package will fully reflect your qualifications and knowledge of the industry and its needs.

We offer good salaries, incentives, car, expense, benefits, profit-sharing and room to advance in a top-flight company. Please do not phone; send resume or letter in confidence to: Regional Sales Manager

MOTOROLA Communications and Electronics, Inc.
375 North Broadway, Jericho, L.I., N.Y. 11753
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

TRAINING MANAGER

LEGG'S PRODUCTS, INC., an operating unit of the Hanes Corporation has an immediate opening in its Winston-Salem, North Carolina, headquarters for a Sales and Distribution Training Manager.

Ideal candidate should have a degree in Education, Psychology or Business Administration and a minimum of 4 years training experience. The person we seek is probably now employed in a service type organization. Experience in retail or distribution operations an asset.

Primary responsibilities include developing, managing and evaluating sales and distribution training programs; teaching current management and non-management development programs both in-house and in-field; and development of training aids.

We offer outstanding salary and fringe benefits package. Reply in STRICT CONFIDENCE including SALARY REQUIREMENTS to:

MANAGER, PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION
LEGG'S PRODUCTS, INC.
P.O. Box 2465, Winston-Salem,
North Carolina 27102
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

FIELD ENGINEER

UCARS

A **NOVEL WATER CONSERVATION AND PROCESSING** This individual will supervise the installation, operation and reverse osmosis systems. The candidate required to provide assistance and direct the application of design through UCARSEE's hands-on modification.

A chemical process background, good mechanical maintenance skills, and exposure to electrical control systems desirable. Travel requirements will be 60-80%.

Join us in a technical area of vital interest to the U.C. which offers you professional growth and increasing salary. For prompt, confidential consideration of your resume to:

E. J. Hickey
UNION CARBIDE CORPORATION
Tarrytown, N.Y. 10591

Today, something we do will touch your life.

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

electronics opportunities

1976 Promises To Be A Banner Year!

Business looks great this year and that means new career opportunities for professionals with expertise in the areas outlined below. Join our team now and grow with our leading electronics manufacturing company—known for excellence, performance, and reliability. These positions all carry excellent salaries, outstanding benefits, and growth potential.

■ **MANUFACTURING ENGINEER**—5 years electronics and circuit design; experience required. Must be capable of evaluating engineering prototypes prior to manufacturing release and of assisting in the solution of technical problems in manufacturing and production test. B.S.E.E. or equivalent experience necessary.

■ **ANALOG CIRCUIT ENGINEER**—Requires a B.S.E.E., M.S. preferred, plus a minimum of 5 years experience in the design of sophisticated analog circuits. Current state-of-the-art experience essential. Thick film hybrid experience desirable.

■ **VIDEO CIRCUIT ENGINEER**—B.S.E.E. required, M.S. preferred. You should have a minimum of 5 years experience designing complex video frequency circuits as well as superior knowledge of analog circuit design.

■ **STANDARDS ENGINEER**—You should have a B.S.E.E. plus a minimum of 5 years experience in the selection and specification of discrete and hybrid components. We would also like good working knowledge of military specifications and good commercial prices. Engineers are invited to send their resumes, indicating specific position, in confidence to Personnel.

■ **TECHNICIANS (Analog/Digital)**—We're looking for 3-5 years years' electronics experience and technical school or military training. You must be familiar with analog and digital circuitry and standard engineering laboratory test equipment. Familiarity with thick film hybrid technology desirable.

Technicians are invited to Call Personnel

For Appointment (516) 667-5800

ILC DATA DEVICE CORPORATION

Laboratory at IIC, Inc., Inc.

Airport International Plaza/Bohemia, Long Island, N.Y. 11718



An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

MAJOR UNIVERSITY COMPUTING CENTER

Prestigious private university offers a stimulating and formal academic environment, located in one of the most varied and interesting areas of Manhattan, in a pleasant park setting.

SENIOR PROGRAMMER/ANALYST—

To high teens*

PROGRAMMER/ANALYST—

To mid teens*

Design, encode, and maintain systems on IBM 370 VM/QS-MVT/HASP/CMS. COBOL required (PL-1 or APL a plus). Accounting or financial background helpful.

*Exceptional benefits include 4 weeks vacation, 14 paid holidays, free tuition for you and your immediate family, outstanding pension plan. Send resume with salary history to:

Y 7341 TIMES

An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

PROFESSIONAL AUDITORS

Major New York City bank seeks individuals for several challenging positions with its Auditing Division.

Applicants should have 2 years or more experience with a major CPA Firm. Must have good communications skills and supervisory ability. These positions offer excellent opportunities for career growth to highly motivated candidates.

Salary Range
MID-TEENS & UP
depending upon background and experience.

Comprehensive benefits package.

Please submit your resume, establishing qualifications, current and desired salary, in strict confidence to:

Y 7342 TIMES

An Equal Opportunity Employer

Credit Manager

Established multi-divisional consumer package goods company offers a career opportunity with strong responsibility, management exposure, chance to share in aggressive and continuing expansion.

We need a Credit Executive who brings strong retail systems exp with the personal stature to a results in sensitive situations. Preference with better department accounts nationwide. Suburban Location, reporting to Assistant Controller-V.P. Salary and benefits m-to-responsibilities. Write in confidence including current base salary. An opportunity employer, M/F

MB-704 TIMES

SUPERVISORS

Sherwin Williams, Metal Container Division, manufacturing aerosol and oblong containers, is expanding its modern 8-line operation. We have the latest equipment in our field, and are currently seeking individuals with 2-3 years container experience for the following areas:

- **WAREHOUSE SUPERVISOR**
- **MECHANICAL SUPERVISOR**
- **AEROSOL and OBLONG ASSEMBLY SUPERVISORS**

We offer an excellent salary, comprehensive benefit package, relocation assistance, and the opportunity for advancement

SEND RESUME IN CONFIDENCE OR CALL COLLECT—312-695-5100

THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS COMPANY

Container Division
1717 Gilford Road
Eglin, Illinois 60120
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F



SALES ENGINEER EAST COAST

Established Long Island aerospace instrument manufacturer seeks experienced, dynamic and aggressive sales engineer. Technical background and intimate knowledge of aerospace and instrument market mandatory. Systems background desirable. Minimum of 5 years direct experience required. Send resume and salary history in complete confidence to: Director of Marketing

GULL AIRBORNE INSTRUMENTS, Inc.
55 Engineers Rd., Smithtown, L.I., N.Y.
An equal opportunity employer M/F

sales

*Accomplished
pros seeking
outstanding
opportunity*

Join the Hertz Corporation's Car Leasing team in New York City. If you have at least 3 years solid sales experience in any field, and the personal dynamism in driving and close major financial transactions, this could be the career breakthrough you want. We offer top performers:

- Specialized training in this field
- Attractive base compensation plus outstanding incentive program, car, full benefits
- Clear potential for continuing career advancement

College background preferred. Resumes must include current base salary and total earnings for:

THE HERTZ CORPORATION

Employment Manager
640 Madison Avenue
New York, N.Y. 10022
An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

Advertising Manager

Can you be responsible for the creation of a merchandise catalogue from initial design to final printing? If this tremendous challenge with an NYSE listed company appeals to you... read further.

The successful candidate will be responsible for catalogue image and motivational appeal; will work with artists, photographers, copywriters, separators and printers to obtain the desired results. Requires in-depth knowledge of planning, budget development, and catalogue costs.

This is an excellent opportunity for a professional who wants to prove he/she "can do it all." Excellent starting salary, fringe benefits, and growth potential. Please send resume outlining education, work experience, and salary requirements, to:

DEPT. 339656
101 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

Resumes will be kept in strict confidence. An equal opportunity employer M/F

Manufacturing Engineers

Expanding southeastern Connecticut manufacturing firm seeks Manufacturing Engineers to be responsible for processes, adherence to quality systems and technical aspects of materials including product specifications. Most important are personal qualifications of vitality, enthusiasm and decisiveness. Prefer degree in mechanical or electrical engineering with 3-5 years experience in field. This position will afford the successful candidates with the opportunity to perform both physically and mentally as well as contributing to a dynamic management organization.

Complete Benefit Program Opportunity for Advancement Send resume including salary history in confidence to

Y 7317 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer, M/F

DESIGN ENGINEER

Salary Open

Grow with established leader in highly specialized, rapidly expanding industry.

We seek proficient design engineer—self-motivated, in a dynamic environment. Sound experience required in design/development of fabricated sheet-metal components and overall final product design for wet air pollution control equipment.

Must be capable of primary design analysis/development from conceptual stage to drawings ready for detailing by design draftsmen.

Experience in air pollution control helpful but not mandatory. Field application work and installation supervision responsibilities will be assumed in reasonable period after employment.

Contact: O. K. Banta, President

(201) 391-0290
AEROSOLS CONTROL CORPORATION
121 Chestnut Ridge Road
Montvale, N.J. 07645
An Equal Opportunity Employer (M/F)

LABORATORY SUPERVISOR

We are seeking an individual with a degree in chemistry and a minimum of 4 years of experience in supervising a Quality Control Laboratory. BS in Chemical Engineering with experience in analytical chemistry acceptable. The ideal candidate will possess a knowledge of statistics and Good Manufacturing Practices and be experienced in physical testing techniques and interactions with a time sharing computer system.

We offer an excellent salary and comprehensive benefits.

Send resume with salary history and requirements to:

Personal Products
A Johnson & Johnson Co

MILLTOWN • NEW JERSEY 08811
Leadership Beyond Comparison
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

MANAGER

CHEMICAL MANUFACTURING

Leading Houston based Bio-Medical, Bio-Chemical manufacturing firm has a position open at their corporate headquarters for an individual with a BS or MS plus 7 to 10 years experience in the managing of chemical manufacturing operations. Experience should include: Batch Processing, Production Scheduling covering a wide range of Bio-Chemical Reagents, knowledge of FDA regulations, and Inventory Control Systems.

Excellent compensation package. Please forward resume in confidence to:

Y 7283 TIMES
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

ENGINEERING POSITION

Port Au Prince, Haiti

A Fortune 500 Company has a technical position in Port Au Prince, Haiti for a dynamic individual with a technical, manufacturing and/or quality control background. You must have an in-depth business and cultural understanding of the Haitian environment and be bi-lingual (English/French). A technical degree is preferred.

Please send resume with salary history to:

Y7288 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEER

Immediate opening for graduate I.E. with MBA in Finance with prominent, established firm in Manhattan. Actual experience in designing or studies of materials handling, warehousing and plant layout of manufacturing plants desirable. Must possess ability to express ideas in writing and converse with all levels of management. Competitive salary and excellent fringe benefits make this opportunity extremely attractive.

Submit resume in complete confidence with salary requirement

Box 585, 118 W. 48 St., 9th Fl., New York, N.Y. 10018
An equal opportunity employer, M/F

New service for DOGS, CATS & OTHER PETS CLASSIFIED ADVERTISERS

These credit cards can be used to order and for classified advertising of dogs, cats and other pets in The New York Times:

- MASTER CHARGE**
- BANKAMERICARD**
- AMERICAN EXPRESS**

Classified advertisements ordered with any one of these credit cards may be placed by teletype or in person. Call (212) OX 5-3311 or visit the Times Square office of The Times at 207 West 43rd Street, 9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M., Monday through Friday. *The New York Times*



صوتنا من الاجل

هكذا من الاصل

CORPORATE TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT SPECIALIST

Best opportunity for a Training and Development professional is available at a Rochester-based, corporate headquarters. We seek an individual who has a Bachelor's or a Master's degree in Business and/or Behavioral Science, with 3-5 years applied business experience, 1-2 of these years must have been spent in a training/development capacity.

Individual we select will have a sound knowledge of the theories and techniques of organizational development, and a demonstrated ability to effectively communicate and interface with all levels of management. Major responsibilities will include assessment of training needs, program development and serving as a liaison between corporate resources and the ongoing training efforts of field training and development network and line managers. Will also be responsible for coordination and/or presentation of existing internal corporate programs. Some travel will be required.

We offer an excellent salary and comprehensive benefits program.

Interested individuals are invited to submit in confidence detailed resume indicating history and requirements to: Mrs. Dorothy D. Ametta, CIBA-GEIGY Corporation, Saw Mill River Road, Ardsley, New York 10502. We are an equal opportunity employer/male and female.

CIBA-GEIGY

MANAGER OF PROCUREMENT

A multi-million dollar manufacturer of small metal consumer products in Connecticut is seeking a creative professional manager to be responsible for the total procurement requirements of the company. The position requires in-depth knowledge of second-source techniques, developing and negotiating domestic and foreign (European, Asian) supplier contracts, and the development and maintenance of an effective materials control system which integrates with sales forecasts and manufacturing requirements and develops procurement techniques to effect measurable savings. This is a highly visible, shirt-sleeve position for an aggressive results-oriented individual. Position will require up to 35 percent travel during first 12 months.

Company offers complete fringe benefit package. Starting salary open and commensurate with experience. Liberal relocation allowance. Please reply to:

Y 7194 TIMES

MOTORCYCLE TECHNICAL REPRESENTATIVE

A challenging opportunity has just been created for an experienced Motorcycle or Automobile Service Engineer who will represent our factory and be responsible for engineering and service liaison with the distributors of BMW Motorcycles in the U.S. and Canada. Approximately 25% travel.

Requirements: fluent bi-lingual German/English capability and an Engineering degree with at least 5 years' technical service experience with a motorcycle or automobile manufacturer or distributor. We will consider appropriate technical experience as a possible alternate in lieu of an Engineering degree. All applicants should have a valid motorcycle operator's license.

Good starting salary commensurate with experience and excellent company paid benefits plan. Send resume indicating present salary and requirements, in confidence, to: John F. Cagnine, Personnel Manager.



BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, INC.
Montvale, New Jersey 07645

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Harris Corporation, RF Communications Division, a Fortune "500" Company, and a leader in the communications industry, has two entry-level personnel opportunities in our Rochester, N.Y. facility.

Personnel Recruiter/OD Specialist

Reporting to the Manager of Staffing & Development, you will initially be responsible for divisional recruitment of technical non-exempt and hourly employees. You will also assist and formulate management and organization development programs. Degree in Business or Psychology required, advanced degree preferred.

Employee Relations Specialist

Reporting to the Director of Personnel, you will be responsible for Divisional Employee Relations, including communications, personnel policies, orientation, and recreational activities. Advanced degree in Personnel or Industrial Relations preferred.

Salaries in mid-teens, an excellent benefit program plus liberal relocation expense.

For prompt consideration, please send detailed resume and salary history to: LES MESH



HARRIS CORPORATION
COMMUNICATIONS AND ELECTRONICS DIVISION

1680 University Avenue Rochester, New York 14610

College Graduates

Men and women of all races and backgrounds with technical and non-technical degrees, business or military experience, and a record of achievement. Attend our:

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY CAREER CONFERENCE

Beginning Friday evening, May 21st, at a major NYC metropolitan hotel, located in Northern New Jersey, meet and interview with recruiters from over 25 companies seeking to fill entry and middle-level positions in the Northeast and nationwide.

- These are some of the many companies you'll have a chance to interview with:
- | | |
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| CORNING | J. C. PENNEY |
| DEAN WITTER | PRIZEL, INC. |
| EMERYTOSH | PRUDENTIAL |
| JOHNSON & JOHNSON | UNION CARBIDE |
| LEGGES | XEROX |

- Non-technical and technical career opportunities will be offered in:
- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| GENERAL BUSINESS | ENGINEERING |
| Marketing | Process |
| Operations/Production | Design |
| Finance (MBA preferred) | Production |
| Personnel | R&D |
| Accounting | Technical Sales |
| EDS | Q/E/M/E |

No cost or obligation to job applicants. To see if you qualify for an invitation, please send 4 copies of your resume, including salary history, to be confidentially screened. We would also like you to include this address indicating your job objective by checking the appropriate box.

LENDMAN ASSOCIATES
P.O. Box 14027, Dept. NY-1, Newark, N.J. 07101
An equal opportunity employment service

PRODUCT MANAGER

Opportunity with an international company to fully utilize your experience in field sales and product management

ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS

The essential requirement for this important marketing position is thorough familiarity with the market for passive components.

At least 5 years experience with electronic components, preferably including direct sales, product management and sales management responsibilities. A technical degree will be a valuable asset. Knowledge of passive components and their applications is necessary.

The position offers excellent career potential. Salary will be based on qualifications. Benefits are liberal. Location is metropolitan New York area. Please send resume, in confidence.

BOX NT 636
810 7th Ave., New York, N.Y. 10019

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

CREDIT MANAGER

Opportunity for experienced professional with strong leadership qualities to assume total responsibility for the credit function of a well-known, medium-size consumer products company with headquarters in the metropolitan New York City area.

This position is accountable for administering effective Corporate credit and collections practices.

The individual hired must be capable of developing and maintaining effective departmental policies and procedures through management of the Corporate credit and collections staff. We require at least 10 years' credit and collections experience with a minimum of 1 year of supervisory responsibility. National or multi-region credit and collections responsibility is preferred. A Bachelor's degree is required.

Please submit resume which must include salary history in full confidence to:

Box NT 619
810 Seventh Ave., New York, N.Y. 10019

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

TAX REPRESENTATIVE

As a result of the continued expansion of our leading, integrated oil company, we have a newly created position in the Corporate Tax Department for a highly professional individual with 5-10 years of well-rounded experience in Industrial and commercial property appraisals. This outstanding opportunity requires an accounting degree and a thorough working knowledge of assessment procedures.

Duties will include property appraisal of marketing and refining facilities, as well as preparation of property tax returns. Approximately 20% travel throughout the Eastern and Southwestern areas of the U.S. will be incurred, requiring articulate communication skills in dealing effectively with all levels of management.

Competitive salary will be commensurate with experience plus comprehensive benefits program.

Please submit resume including salary history and requirements in complete confidence to: Anita Zeidman

AMERADA HESS CORPORATION

1 Hess Plaza Woodbridge, NJ 07095
An equal opportunity employer/male and female

Auditor (Central New Jersey)

To Join the Corporate Audit Staff of a Fortune 200 Chemicals and Metals Corporation.

You will headquarter in Central New Jersey and travel up to 50% to plants located throughout the U.S.; some foreign travel may also be involved.

Your background should include at least 1 or 2 years' operational audit experience with a manufacturing company.

This position offers considerable visibility and advancement opportunity throughout the corporation. Salary to \$16,000 plus excellent benefit package. To arrange interview, write: Audit Manager,

BOX NT 630
810 7th Ave., New York, N.Y. 10019

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

FINANCE

Bi-Lingual/English-Spanish

We are a well-known multi-national consumer packaged goods manufacturer, located in the metropolitan New York area. Our growth in the U.S. over recent years has been steady, and during that time we have doubled our international operations. This advancement has been particularly dramatic in Latin America. Due to this expansion, we have several headquarter location positions in the financial area. Duties will consist primarily of financial and operational auditing assignments to be performed both at home and abroad, but will include other financial responsibilities as well.

Requirements for these positions vary, but the preferred background would be Big-8 public accounting or major corporate internal auditing experience, in addition to fluency in Spanish. Salaries start in the low twenties and go to a rate necessary to attract a more seasoned executive. Full benefits and incentives are also a part of the compensation package.

If interested, please send resume, including recent salary history, to:

Y 7387 TIMES
An equal opportunity employer M/F

ACCOUNTANT

National carrier seeks individual experienced with property and casualty insurance accounting procedures and financial operations. Person will have similar experience with an insurance company or a public accounting firm. Preter CPA.

This is a newly created management position at our home office located in the New York metropolitan area.

Please send detailed resume, including salary history, to:

Y 7370 TIMES
Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

WORD PROCESSING SPECIALISTS

Prompted by the increased breadth of its product appeal, Wang Laboratories—world renowned for mini-computer and word processing—now offers exciting career-growth opportunities in its expanding Word Processing Division.

SALES

Position is for a man or woman having at least two years sales selling experience, preferably in word processing equipment, with a track record of successful sales in New York City.

High base salary and commission plus expenses and fringe benefits.

CUSTOMER SUPPORT

For this responsibility, we learn to someone with both ambition and one or more years word processing experience. Selected applicant will contact customers and train them in the use of Wang's word processors that best fulfill their individual requirements.

Competitive salary and fringe benefits.

Send resume to: John P. Jacobson, District Manager
Wang Laboratories, Inc.
770 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

WANG

PROPERTY UNDERWRITING MANAGEMENT STRONG!

Technically & Administratively

If your technical knowledge and administrative capability are equally effective, this large, New York City-based property and casualty insurance company has a truly exciting challenge in store for you.

In addition to proven underwriting and managerial skills, you must have at least 5 years experience in the property and casualty field. Home office background, the preferred environment... but not essential.

Excellent salary range, depending on qualifications, plus comprehensive benefits. For confidential consideration, please send resume, including salary history and request to:

DEPT. 339663
101 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
An Equal Opportunity, affirmative action employer M/F

chief engineer

ELECTRONIC/MECHANICAL Get A Kick Out Of Your Job!

We're a dynamic, young company which in 7 years has established itself as a progressive pace-setter in the electronic security systems industry. Rapid expansion has created the need for an experienced "shirt-sleeves/hands-on pro" with approximately 10 years commercial, mass production manufacturing engineering experience (not defense or computer related) including a minimum of 5 years in a managerial capacity. You should be creative, aggressive, detail-oriented, able to work with and inspire others, and possess a thorough knowledge of drafting and PC drafting practices, sheet metal design, plastics, and electronic circuitry.

What's in it for you? A competitive salary, liberal benefits, a company that's really interested in listening, and a great future in a booming industry with top talent working alongside you! Send resume with salary history and requirement in confidence to: VICE PRESIDENT, ENGINEERING,

ADCO SECURITY SYSTEMS, INC.
8 DITMAS COURT / COPAQUE, NEW YORK 11789
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

QUALITY ASSURANCE ENGINEER

Major manufacturer of electromechanical consumer products offers opportunity in O.A. headquarters group of multi-plant operations. Knowledge of normal O.A. statistics and familiarity with procedures: mass production processes, supervisory and communication skills. Technical degree and/or 5 years related experience. THIS POSITION IS AN OPPORTUNITY! Queens location, good starting salary and liberal benefits.

Please send resume and salary required to:

Y 7384
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Electronic Engineers

The ADT Company possesses one of the largest records of unimpaired evidence and growth in America's industry. Our expansion has created the following openings: These positions require a BSEE; advanced degrees are desirable.

CIRCUIT DESIGN
Ability will be needed to plan and follow through on design from concept to production, using knowledge of analog multistage, filter design, A/D and D/A conversion, signal conditioning of transducers and sensors using discrete and integrated circuit design. Familiarity with these topics, and at least 5 years experience in design/development of sophisticated analog and digital products for manufacture are necessary.

MICROPROCESSORS / MINICOMPUTERS
Emphasis will be on advanced state-of-the-art in multiple transmission systems, using microprocessors and minicomputers. A minimum of 5 years experience in logic and circuit design is required, as well as hands-on exposure to computer interface design and/or use of microprocessors. Programming background at Assembly Language level for applications, test, or diagnostic purposes will be helpful. ADT offers excellent salaries and benefits plus favorable advancement prospects. Please send resumes with salary history in confidence to:

Mr. Leonard A. Trugman
Manager Engineering Administration
American District Telegraph Company
One World Trade Center, Suite 920
New York, N.Y. 10048
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

CONTROLLER

We are seeking an individual with book publishing experience to supervise and control the financial department, prepare financial statements, budgets, cash flow projections, and all matters relating to required accounting practices.

Candidate must be able to communicate and function effectively with management group. Send resume and salary requirements in confidence to:

Y 7278 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer

PRODUCTION MANAGER

Experienced in the display field. A take-charge person who can set-up systems, estimate, purchase and follow up. Must have knowledge of printing, mounting and finishing, vacuum-forming and other areas involving permanent displays. Must be self-starter. State experience and salary required.

Y 7345 TIMES

SERVO-SYSTEMS DESIGN ENGINEER

Multi-million dollar manufacturer of electro-mechanical transducers and systems needs Design Engineer with knowledge of miniature servo or force balance systems to supervise Design, Development, and Testing of Servo Accelerometers. Comprehensive knowledge of solid state circuit design desirable. Submit resume to:

Mr. E. Schmidt, Chief Engineer
Schaevitz Engineering
P.O. Box 505
Camden, N.J. 08101
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SYSTEMS ANALYST

Major New York City Publishing Corp. has an immediate opening for a Systems Analyst with a minimum of 2 years Real-Time Design, Data Base & Control experience.

Excellent Opportunity For Growth And Satisfaction. Liberal Benefits Package. Send resume in strict confidence to:

KK 37 TIMES
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

BRIGHT ENGINEER NEEDED FOR PHOTOMULTIPLIER WORK

We have a senior scientist who is just bursting with photomultiplier tube ideas, and we're looking for an engineer who can work with him in the lab. You'll be designing PMTs, including work on computer electron optics, and you'll have to be comfortable in the world of mechanical tube design, fixture design and tube evaluation.

Qualifications include a degree in EE or physics, plus vacuum tube design experience.

If you qualify, write, call or visit the Employment Department,

611 Hansen Way, Palo Alto, 94303. (415)493-4000.

VARIAN

An equal opportunity employer

CHIEF ELECTRICAL ENGINEER

Consulting Engineering firm in Southern Europe has immediate opening for qualified engineer with BSEE. MSEE would be desirable. The ideal candidate will have been chief of the electrical engineering department of a consulting engineering or architectural firm during a career which will bring with the candidate 20-35 years of related experience during which time this person will have held increasingly responsible positions. Our company will move you and your family to Europe. Salary \$30,000 per annum.

Y 7275 TIMES



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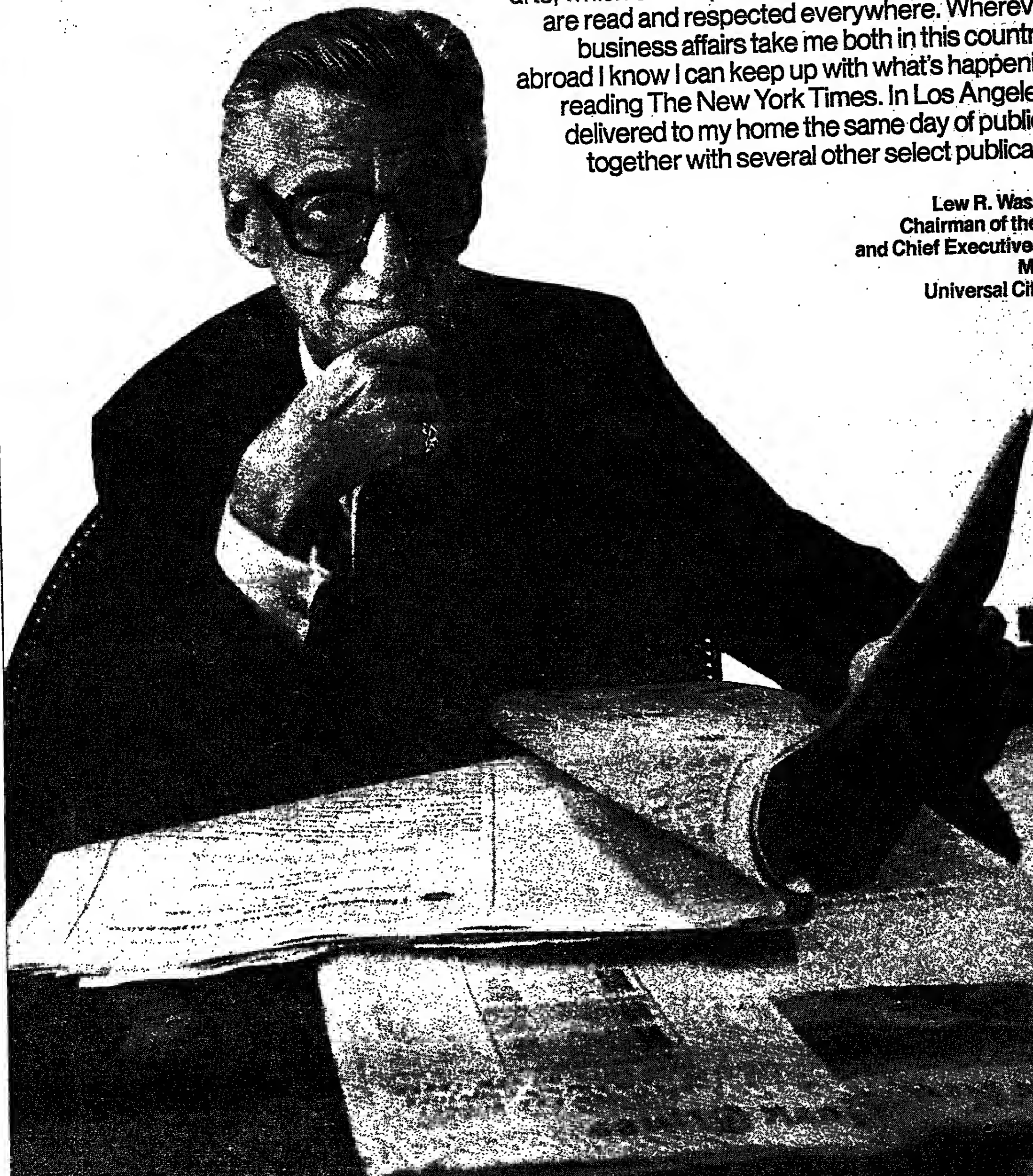
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Lew R. Wasserman
Chairman of the Board
and Chief Executive Officer
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Universal City, Calif.



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clothing

at 50% off

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TAX SHELTER

WANTED REAL ESTATE

VENTURE CAPITAL INVESTMENTS

INVESTOR

Capital Wanted 3406

Capital Wanted 3410

Business Loans \$50,000-\$400,000

FREE BROCHURE

Loans to Business

IMMEDIATE CASH

Have Legacy?

Funds Available

Business Connections 3418

Have 5,000 sq ft Bldg

Business Connections 3419

NO IDEA IS TOO SMALL

Invention-Ideas Wanted

Developed-Marketed

INVENTIONS NEW PRODUCTS IDEAS

Developed-Marketed

Business Connections 3420

Truck Leasing

Business Connections 3421

Business Connections 3422

WANT TO RETIRE AND SELL YOUR BUSINESS

INVESTMENTS-PATENTS

Need a Warehouse

Wanted

Business Connections 3423

Business Connections 3424

Business Connections 3425

Business Connections 3426

Business Connections 3427

428 jobs for accountants 254 jobs for programmers 702 jobs for secretaries

The New York Times No.1 in New York in job advertising

MORTGAGE MONEY

Business Connections 3428

Business Connections 3429

Business Connections 3430

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

Manufacturing Facilities 3418

Cont'd from Preceding Page
OPEN TIME
MINIATURE PARTS
255 to 300 diameter, close tolerances...

PLASTICS MOLDING
MACHINE TIME AVAILABLE
Northern New Jersey, experienced...

AUTO SCREW MACHINES
Closest thing to a screw press...

ALDA PLASTICS
Injection Molding, Blow Molding...

FLAKEBOARD MASONITE
PLYWOOD
Call to schedule a free estimate...

SCREEN PRINTING
All types of screens and boards...

ELECTRICAL MANUFACTURING
Production Specialty Items for the U.S. Army...

PRINTED CIRCUIT CO.
Manufacturing of PCB's...

CABINET MAKER SHOP
For the U.S. Govt. and other agencies...

BILLY-BUSH TERMINAL
For sale, call for details...

SACRIFICE SALE
Due to illness, complete line of 2,500...

MANUFACTURING BUSINESS FOR SALE
Metal coil processing, tooling, etc...

FOULSHING SHOP
Upholstery, drapery, etc. in Westchester...

WHOLESALE TO THE TRADE
New York, N.Y. area, various types...

LITHOGRAPHIC SHOP
Recycled in color separations, best...

QUICK COPY
Seller for sale or lease, located in...

UNISEX SALONS
Beauty Shop - West Bronx
3725 Grand Street, 11th floor...

QUICK COPY
Seller for sale or lease, located in...

HEIDELBERG TRADE-INS
HEIDELBERG EASTERN, INC.
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10001

DRUG STORES 3428
PHARMACY FOR SALE
DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN - 4th Floor...

PHARMACY FOR SALE
DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN - 4th Floor...

Printing Plants & Mach. 3422

ADVANCE NOTICE
ANOTHER PRINT-ART SERVICE
PUBLIC AUCTION
Greeting Card Mfg. Plant

Free circular on request
PRINT-ART SERVICES, INC.
377 Broadway, N.Y.C. 10013

QUALITY LITHOGRAPHERS TAKE NOTE
N.Y.C. Lithographer wishes to purchase...

HEIDELBERG TRADE-INS
HEIDELBERG EASTERN, INC.
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10001

AUCTIONS and APPRAISALS
APPEALS by a Senior Member of the American Society of Appraisers...

PRINT-ART SERVICES, INC.
377 Broadway, N.Y.C. 10013

BUYING OR SELLING A GRAPHIC ARTS BUSINESS?
Graphic Arts Business Brokers

LARGEST PERFECT BINDER IN N.J.
If you need 250,000 per year or more...

WEB TINTERS & TURRET REWINDERS
NEW. Fit all presses. Highest quality Moderate prices.

PARTNERS WANTED
Expanding in retail printing operation in...

LOOKING TO PURCHASE
Litho. or printing plant in New York...

PRINTING STORE
For sale, with clientele, 1 1/2 miles from...

PRINTING BUSINESS FOR SALE
Mfg. complete plant - over \$300,000 in...

Beauty & Barber Shops 3424
BEAUTY PARLOR location East 26 St...

UNISEX SALONS
Beauty Shop - West Bronx
3725 Grand Street, 11th floor...

DRUG STORES 3428
PHARMACY FOR SALE
DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN - 4th Floor...

PHARMACY FOR SALE
DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN - 4th Floor...

PHARMACY FOR SALE
DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN - 4th Floor...

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DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN - 4th Floor...

Drug Stores 3428

PHARMACY FOR SALE
DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN - 4th Floor...

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DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN - 4th Floor...

PHARMACY FOR SALE
DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN - 4th Floor...

FRANCHISES/DISTRIBUTORSHIPS/LINES INVEST IN YOUR FUTURE

How long should it take before your new business is in the BLACK? Find out how quickly Meinke's Discount Muffler Shops can put you in an exciting business of your own...

MEINKE DISCOUNT MUFFLER SHOPS, INC.
377 Rt. 17, Suite 111
Haebruck Heights, New Jersey 07004

HEALTH FOOD SHOP
Excellent health food store established over 20 years...

RETAIL BAKERY
Excellent retail bakery established over 20 years...

GROCERY DELI
Self-Service Meats Dept. For sale, call for details...

FARM STAND FOR SALE
Local property, well stocked, 1/2 mile from highway...

MINI-SUPERETTE
Prime loc. Gross over \$25,000 a week...

PROFITABLE DISTRIBUTORSHIP
Local distributor has monthly gross revenue of \$3,456...

GET ON BOARD SUBWAY SYSTEM'S EXPRESS TO SUCCESS
LET SUBWAY'S proven track record show you the operation...

FANNING PERSONAL SERVICES
A Leader in the employment business for 21 years...

MANUFACTURING PIECE WORK FULL OR PART TIME
Employing customer needs individual or piece work...

OWN YOUR OWN BUSINESS SPEED QUEEN COIN OPERATED LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING CENTER

ENTREPRENEURIAL BUSINESS PERSON
Unusual opportunity for individuals to participate in this exciting...

1976 Franchising Directory
This directory provides you with the names, addresses and telephone numbers...

BASKIN-ROBBINS
New flavor: Establish-ment!
Each year many stores change hands as store-owners retire or move to new places...

ICE CREAM STORES
Saratoga, N.Y. 12853

RA WINSTON & CO. RESTAURANTS
We will license exclusive prime locations in your market to share in our phenomenal Philadelphia success story...

PULL THE RUG OUT FROM CARPET COMPETITION
DYNAMIC NEW CONCEPT IN RETAIL CARPET SALES OFFERING EXCLUSIVE FRANCHISE TERRITORIES IN N.Y., N.J. AND CONN.

Carpet Brokers
421 E. Rte. 59 • Nanuet, N.Y. 10954

MONTGOMERY GRANT VIDEOSCOPE SALES CENTERS
OFFERING EXCLUSIVE franchise offering in the booming consumer electronics industry...

RAIN-X IS HERE!
The Invisible Windshield Wiper!
A chance to be first with the distributorship of a unique new product...

4 GRAND OPENINGS IN 30 DAYS!
Dutch Girl Franchise Stores
The N.Y. area has 4 Grand Openings in 30 days...

Burning FRANCHISE
New offering of well-established stores in growth areas by largest retail florist chain in U.S.A.

CARVEL
America's Oldest Licensors of Ice Cream Shops
MEETS QUALIFIED FAMILIES TO OPERATE THEIR OWN CARVEL ICE CREAM STORE

EXCLUSIVE WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTOR
FIRST TIME OFFERED!
Start Your Own Business!
Here is an exceptional opportunity for you to become a successful distributor...

Imported Jewelry
If you are ambitious and interested in the jewelry business, this is your chance...

MONEY MAKERS LADIES FIGURE SALONS
Have \$15,000 to invest in a working business? Here is your chance...

RESTAURANT
Have \$15,000 to invest in a working business? Here is your chance...

WHITEHILL SYSTEMS BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICES

Our nationwide company is involved in controlled growth. We are looking for a special kind of person who is motivated toward the equity and independence offered by self-employment...

THE ONE THING MORE comfortable than owning a of Nature Shoes is owning a Natural Shoe Store.

Suddenly, Americans from every walk of life are one pair of soft negative heel shoes or another. And of all shoes that one that sells the most is the Natural Shoe.

Use your own tools, garden equipment, household items, etc. to start a part-time business in your garage. Start with a small investment...

EXCEPTIONAL INCOME OPPORTUNITY
We are offering a limited number of distributorships in the growing consumer electronics industry...

START YOUR OWN RENTAL BUSINESS SPARETIME AT HOME
Use your own tools, garden equipment, household items, etc. to start a part-time business in your garage...

AAMCO TRANSMIS- AN OPPORTUNITY LIKE NO OTHER
There are not many mechanical businesses that offer such a wide range of services...

FLOWER WORLD
EXCITING FRANCHISE!
Join our rapidly growing franchise in the exciting field of floral design...

SECURITY BI
...though you may not think you have a business, you do. You have a security business...

A Simple Formula:
We've created the "Simple Formula" and it's become an unbreakable success formula...

ENJOY LIVING IN SUNNY FLORIDA WITH YOUR OWN BUSINESS
HARRIS REYNOLDS
3000 N. W. 11th St., Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33309

CROSSROADS
With your talents? A challenging opportunity for you to start your own business...

SOFT Ice Cream Franchise
Well-known brand for quick sale. \$15,000 investment. Call for details...

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or note.

سكرا من الاصل

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

INTERNISTS ALLERGIISTS DERMATOLOGISTS

Sought for beautiful new 10,000 square foot licensed ambulatory care center in Brooklyn. Excellent opportunity for ambitious physicians. Contact Neil Tauber 212-638-5600

ALL HEALTH PROFESSIONS ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE FACTORING Complete Billing Service Rel. Commercial Corporation (516) HU 2-5500 Richard & George Lieberfarb Excel. Oppty. for Dynamic Doctor!

DOCTOR Planning to relocate? Planning to reevaluate? THE DURABLE GROUP L. D'Angelica 212-379-2728

PSYCHIATRIST Dental Operations Wtd. Dental Practice, Queens. For sale, 3 acres 4 units. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

PSYCHIATRIST Dental Practice, Queens. For sale, 3 acres 4 units. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

PSYCHIATRIST Dental Practice, Queens. For sale, 3 acres 4 units. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

PSYCHIATRIST Dental Practice, Queens. For sale, 3 acres 4 units. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

PSYCHIATRIST Dental Practice, Queens. For sale, 3 acres 4 units. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

BIG PROFIT Opportunities

MARKETPLACE AT SAYVILLE scheduled for opening July, 1976. Located in a prime high traffic area. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

STORES FOR RENT

From \$200 Per Mo MAY 15 OPENING Choice White Plains Area HARCH CORP. (914) 949-3378

Major 1/2 Discount Dept Store

Has openings for the following dept: JEWELRY OPTICAL PERGAMENT Discount Dept Store 2001 Hempstead Turnpike, Bellerose NY

CUSTOM TEE SHIRTS

BE YOUR OWN BOSS! Expanding rapidly to run a custom tee shirt store. Good profit. No inventory. No overhead. No employees. No advertising. No rent. No taxes. No insurance. No liability. No competition. No risk. No stress. No time. No money. No sweat. No tears. No blood. No sweat. No tears. No blood.

Grand Outdoor Flea Mkt

Open 7 days a week, 10:00 am to 6:00 pm. Located in a prime high traffic area. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

UNITED FARM AGENCY

201-A Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10017 (212) 697-1111. Real estate, insurance, investment services.

ATTENTION LANDLORDS & LEASEHOLDERS

WTD CORNER LOCATIONS 3RD AVENUE ONLY 65TH THRU 85TH STS. We'll buy or sell your property. Free estimate. No obligation. Call: 212-697-1111.

RESTAURANT COCKTAIL LOUNGE

Famous Premium Showplace on Hudson River, Nyack, N.Y. Seating over 200. High traffic area. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT COCKTAIL LOUNGE BANQUET HALL

A Holiday Inn Concession Doing over \$1 million a year. A well established business. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT CONSULTANTS

FCAs Associates. New consulting firm specializing in restaurant operations. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

COFFEE SHOP

Village Square-Hudson River. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

BAR RESTAURANT

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

SHOE STORE

Established 25 years. High traffic area. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT BARS & GRILLS

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

RESTAURANT COCKTAIL LOUNGE BANQUET HALL

A Holiday Inn Concession Doing over \$1 million a year. A well established business. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT CONSULTANTS

FCAs Associates. New consulting firm specializing in restaurant operations. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

COFFEE SHOP

Village Square-Hudson River. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

BAR RESTAURANT

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

RETAIL APPLIANCE BUSH

Established 1972. High traffic area. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT BARS & GRILLS

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

RESTAURANT COCKTAIL LOUNGE BANQUET HALL

A Holiday Inn Concession Doing over \$1 million a year. A well established business. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT CONSULTANTS

FCAs Associates. New consulting firm specializing in restaurant operations. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

COFFEE SHOP

Village Square-Hudson River. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

BAR RESTAURANT

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

LADIES Specialty Store

Long established business. High traffic area. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT BARS & GRILLS

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

RESTAURANT COCKTAIL LOUNGE BANQUET HALL

A Holiday Inn Concession Doing over \$1 million a year. A well established business. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT CONSULTANTS

FCAs Associates. New consulting firm specializing in restaurant operations. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

COFFEE SHOP

Village Square-Hudson River. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

BAR RESTAURANT

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

COFFEE SHOP \$9,000 WK

High traffic area. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT BARS & GRILLS

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

RESTAURANT COCKTAIL LOUNGE BANQUET HALL

A Holiday Inn Concession Doing over \$1 million a year. A well established business. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT CONSULTANTS

FCAs Associates. New consulting firm specializing in restaurant operations. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

COFFEE SHOP

Village Square-Hudson River. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

BAR RESTAURANT

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

OWN YOUR OWN BUSINESS

WESTINGHOUSE COIN OPERATED LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING CENTER. High traffic area. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT BARS & GRILLS

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

RESTAURANT COCKTAIL LOUNGE BANQUET HALL

A Holiday Inn Concession Doing over \$1 million a year. A well established business. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

RESTAURANT CONSULTANTS

FCAs Associates. New consulting firm specializing in restaurant operations. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

COFFEE SHOP

Village Square-Hudson River. Choice from 170 locations. Features: utility, maintenance, security, air conditioning and 1400 car capacity.

BAR RESTAURANT

For sale, 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building. 1000 sq. ft. building.

Where do you look for a job? You look in The New York Times. In the Classified Pages every day of the week. In the Sunday Business/Finance Section. In The Week in Review Section every Sunday. In the Career Marketplace columns in the Business/Finance Pages every Tuesday. In the About Education feature on Wednesdays. The New York Times No. 1 in New York in job advertising.



BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

Professional Practices 3448

Cont'd From Preceding Page

DENTIST
FULL TIME, EXPERIENCED IN ALL PHASES OF DENTISTRY, PRIVATE OFFICE, WESTERN SUFFOLK, \$3,995 TIMES

PEDIATRICIAN & GYNECOLOGIST
Competitive, wanted to start practice in NY City area. 100% ownership. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

G.P. PEDIATRICIAN DERMATOLOGIST
2nd ultra mod shared health care facility, 100% ownership. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

CPA FIRM
Large established with 2 partners. Staff & facilities would like to associate with owner. CPA with small, quality practice. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

ORTHODONTIST WANTED
For growing pediatric practice in Monts. Send curriculum vitae 28921 TIMES

Soyville Doctors Office
3/4 ownership. Excellent buy area. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

INTERNSHIP PEDIATRICIAN
Established pediatric medical center. Full time. Send resume 28921 TIMES

INTERNSHIP
Family oriented. Part or full time. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

ACCOUNTANT, JR.
Seeking new position in well-established CPA firm. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

DERMATOLOGIST
Knowledgeable for busy Westchester. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

PODIATRIST
Psychiatrist-Optometrist. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

RADIOLOGY DEPARTMENT
For lease in busy NY City. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

PEODONTIST
Seeking part time position. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

TAX PRACTICE WANTED
Good pair of experienced dentists. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

DEPT. OF ORTHODONTICS
Dept. of Orthodontics. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

G.P. PART TIME
Very active medical group in Bronx. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

BEAUTIFUL DINNER-MONH
Liquor license, reasonable price. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

INTERNSHIP P/T
Medicaid Center. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

URGENTIST, FULL TIME
Start June 1. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

URGENTIST, PART TIME
Part time position. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

DENTAL OPERATORY FULLY EQUIPPED
Dental operatory. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

INTERNIST-PEDIATRICIAN
Established medical center. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

BARITRIC PRACTICE
Bariatric practice. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

DENTAL PRACTICE WANTED
Dental practice. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

PERIODONTIST
Periodontist. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

DENTAL ANTHROPOLOGY
Dental anthropology. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

PHARMACY
Pharmacy. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

ACCOUNTANT WANTED
Accountant. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

RADIOLOGIST, PART TIME
Radiologist. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

ESTABLISHED MEDICAL CENTER
Established medical center. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

Professional Practices 3448

ACCOUNTANTS-DATA PROCESSING

100% ownership. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

HEALTH CARE ACQUISITION
Successful Health Care Co. seeks a Chiropractor. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

DENTAL EQUIPMENT & REPAIRS
New & used dental equipment. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

Psychiatric Practice
Successful psychiatric practice. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

OPTOMETRIST
Optometrist. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

OPHTHALMOLOGY
Ophthalmology. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

PSYCHIATRIST
Psychiatrist. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

PEDIATRICIAN
Pediatrician. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

DENTAL LAB TECH
Dental lab technician. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

PHYSICIAN-INTERNSHIP
Physician-internship. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

PHYSICIAN-PEDIATRICIAN
Physician-pediatrician. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

CPA PRACTITIONER
CPA practitioner. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

QUEENS MEDICAL CENTER
Queens Medical Center. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

ENDODONTICS
Endodontics. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

DENTIST
Dentist. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

INTERNIST & G.P.
Internist & G.P. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

MODERN MEDICAL CENTERS
Modern medical centers. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

COMED WEST MY FRIEND
Comed west my friend. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

SOUTHERN VERMONT
Southern Vermont. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

MOTEL-BINGHAMTON NY
Motel-Binghamton NY. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

MOTEL W. SUFFOLK NY
Motel W. Suffolk NY. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

WOLCOTT REALTY
Wolcott Realty. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

CAMPS
Camps. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

CAMPS EXCLUSIVELY
Camps exclusively. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

ALPHARETTO NURSERY SCHOOL
Alpharetto Nursery School. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

DELUXE WATERFRONT
Deluxe waterfront. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

DAY CAMP-NORTH BRITAIN
Day camp-North Britain. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

SHINNECOCKS
Shinnecocks. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

VERMONT MOTELS
Vermont motels. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

MOTEL-26 Unit Restaurant
Motel-26 Unit Restaurant. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

Hotels and Motor Courts 3452

VERMONT MOTELS

Full Deluxe 44 unit motel with city view. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

Lake Placid Area
Two small motels. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

MacQUEEN REALTORS
MacQueen Realtors. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

PENNSYLVANIA TOP-NOTCH MOTEL
Pennsylvania Top-Notch Motel. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

TOP MOTEL BUY
Top Motel Buy. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

CLIA BAYVIEW 236
CLIA Bayview 236. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

WHEELER & TAYLOR RUTY
Wheeler & Taylor Ruty. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

MOTELS HATFIELD
Motels Hatfield. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

ON LAKE GEORGE, N.Y.
On Lake George, N.Y. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

NEW 26 UNIT MOTEL
New 26 Unit Motel. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

MOTELS-MOTELS-MOTELS
Motels-motels-motels. \$100,000. Call: 212-348-2271

MOTELS-MOTELS-MOTELS
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Joining the Majority

S. Will Now Actively Back Africa's Blacks

After years of near-neglect by the United States of black African nations and sympathy for, or cooperation with, minority-white governments, Secretary of State Henry Kissinger has announced a major reversal of those policies.

Secretary Kissinger has placed the United States "unequivocally" behind the struggle for independence and majority rule in southern Africa and against racial apartheid, particularly in Rhodesia. The new policy, Mr. Kissinger said last week during a trip to Africa, will be backed up by specific

Kissinger's journey followed by the end of the civil war in Angola where the United States backed the losing faction and has lined up with the new government because of Cuban intervention support of it. Last week, the secretary offered to normalize relations with Angola but only if the war went home.

Because of the record of United States neglect and more—America's Portugal and other European countries as they fought at the African nationalists' for independence—and because Mr. Kissinger was in some part responsible for the creation of those states, the new United States attitude raises some pertinent questions: Will African leaders believe Mr. Kissinger means what he says?

Can the Secretary of State convince Congress to deliver on the promise that he has outlined? Is the change in policy in time to prevent a war in southern Africa at its worst, might it help blacks against white nations and the United States, Russia and as well?

Answers to some of these questions will not come for some time, but the use of Mr. Kissinger's credibility by the Africans and of Congress's may be tested in the coming weeks. One of the most important, concrete, promises that Mr. Kissinger made to the African leaders was that the Ford Administration will forcefully press to repeal the Byrd amendment which was adopted in 1971 and permits the United States to chrome from Rhodesia in spite of United Nations embargo.

At least this year will probably be spent on whether President Ford, coming weeks, speaks out clearly and whether White House advisers away Republicans in Congress. How the President acts may tell on how badly he feels about the election-year support of African conservatives around the secretary. Conservatives generally oppose repeal of the Byrd amendment, they say, it would make the United States too dependent on a white South African chrome. Ronald Reagan has already said he opposes

new policy commits the United States to use its worldwide influence for (1) a speedy negotiated settlement to insure majority rule in Rhodesia, (2) independence for West Africa, and (3) the eventual end of apartheid in South Africa. Rhodesia, Mr. Kissinger made it clear that the white-minority government of Prime Minister Ian Smith could not expect military or economic support from the United States until a settlement is negotiated preferably along the lines of the British. Negotiations broke down last month between the British and nationalist leader Robert Mugabe would immediately Britain would mediate and by rule would be instituted two weeks after the negotiations conclude.

Mr. Kissinger said the United States would join with other countries in a smooth transition. Kissinger also pledged to provide economic aid for black states in Rhodesia that have suffered economically by closing their doors or applying other sanctions. He would urge American businessmen and businesses to shun Rhodesia, and try to persuade other nations and South Africa to pressure on Rhodesia's already idled economy. The United States will be able to exert some pressure because of its political and economic power, but arguments will be seriously tested, most analysts believe, if the United States imports Rhodesian chrome through the Byrd amendment. Kissinger also urged South Africa to give full independence to South-West Africa (called Namibia by African blacks and by

the United Nations) as the United Nations has mandated. Mr. Kissinger was careful to distinguish between the troubles in Rhodesia and South-West Africa and those in South Africa itself where, he said, the white-minority government has a legitimate historic claim on power but must, Mr. Kissinger said, take steps soon to end apartheid.

The Kissinger trip would have been significant even without the announced change in American policy. The visit comes at a historic point for Africa: After 300 years, the continent is now on the edge of freedom from colonialism. (Europe's legacy in Africa, Page 2)

It's All Breaking Carter's Way

Jimmy Carter, the former Governor of Georgia, won a major victory in the Pennsylvania primary last week, and now seems near the top of an extraordinary political ascent. What began only months ago as simply his ambition is likely to end a few months from now in the Democratic nomination for the Presidency.

Senator Henry M. Jackson, the "front-runner" until the race actually began, has now suspended his campaign, which has been anemic in both votes and finances. Senator Hubert H. Humphrey, who has been seeking his party's nomination



Jimmy Carter

for almost two decades, announced he would not actively try to stop Mr. Carter by getting into primary races or pursuing uncommitted delegates. Only Representative Morris K. Udall of Arizona remains of what was once a small army of aspirants, and there is no sign he can do the job Senator Humphrey declined. On the contrary: labor forces in New Jersey, where Mr. Humphrey might have contested Mr. Carter, have already turned to the southerner.

Most political analysts now believe that the former Governor of Georgia can accumulate without great difficulty the 1,505 delegates needed for the nomination. He now has over 300; roughly 950 is generally calculated to put a contender within easy trading distance of 1,505 either before the convention or at it.

Texas voted yesterday—complete results may not be known until tomorrow—and Mr. Carter's prospects and strategy there are instructive. Though the state elects 130 delegates, Mr. Carter has not been noticeably present, presumably so as not to antagonize Senator Lloyd M. Bentsen, Texas's favorite son. Mr. Carter nevertheless may do as well as Mr. Bentsen, because some voters are expected to prefer to vote for a winner rather than for a Texan. The one state Mr. Carter is not contesting is West Virginia, whose favorite son is Robert C. Byrd, Senate majority whip.

What's Next. Though prospects of

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party unity are now as good as they have been at a comparable stage since 1964. Mr. Carter still has some differences to reconcile. His campaign rhetoric—designed to show his separation from traditional Washington politics and policies—encouraged both labor and the national Democratic hierarchy to regard him as an outsider. Bringing all factions together in his camp is expected to require some delicacy. And since he will not now meet Senator Humphrey in New Jersey, he must attract any lingering Humphrey supporters by persuasion rather than demonstration.

The Results. Mr. Carter's achievement in Pennsylvania was all the more remarkable because his opposition was not limited to the official contenders, Mr. Jackson and Mr. Udall. In endorsing Mr. Jackson's candidacy, the coalition of labor and local party organizations had in effect endorsed the undeclared candidacy of Mr. Humphrey.

That fact appears to have benefited Mr. Carter, and perhaps Mr. Udall as well, and that is presumably what dispirited Mr. Humphrey, and later Mr. Jackson. The latter effectively resigned from contention after Mr. Humphrey's statement that he was not an active candidate failed to rally the financial support Mr. Jackson needed to continue. In the Pennsylvania popular vote, Mr. Carter received 37 percent; Mr. Jackson, 25 percent and Mr. Udall, 19 percent. The results of the delegate selection were even more telling: Mr. Jackson placed third, with 19 of the state's 178 delegates. Mr. Udall took 22, and Mr. Carter 64.

Mr. Carter's well-publicized remarks on "ethnic purity" in neighborhoods appeared not to have damaged his campaign at all. He ran better among black voters than either Mr. Udall or Mr. Jackson.

The Republicans. Both President Ford and Ronald Reagan, former Governor of California and challenger from the purist right for the Republican nomination, have been banking a great deal on Texas, their first meeting since Mr. Reagan took 52 percent of the popular vote in North Carolina's primary March 23.

The Last Word On Intelligence

In a report marking the culmination of 15 months of Congressional investigations, the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence has provided a compendium of the known abuses by United States intelligence agencies at home and overseas and a set of recommendations for preventing their recurrence.

The prospects for implementing the report's recommendations are uncertain. Although there apparently was broad support in Congress for reform of intelligence operations when the abuses were first revealed, the numerous disclosures, both authorized and unauthorized, that issued from the legislative investigations have evidently persuaded some Congressmen that the need for protecting intelligence secrets is now greater than the need for altering the agencies.

The Senate panel's sister committee in the House has already had its similar reform recommendations overshadowed by a dispute about the publication of portions of its report despite a House vote to keep it secret.

Prospects for reform have also been diminished by the failure of three Republicans on the committee, Vice Chairman John Tower of Texas, Barry Goldwater of Arizona and Howard Baker of Tennessee, to give the report their unqualified endorsement. The three said they were concerned that some of the remedial measures proposed might "impose undue restrictions" upon the intelligence agencies.

In the foreign intelligence field, the report's main conclusion was that Presidents had made "excessive and, at times, self-defeating use of covert action." As the primary corrective, the committee recommended strengthened legislative oversight of intelligence operations by joint or separate Congressional committees, including budgetary control and the right to be informed in advance about clandestine activities.

In the domestic intelligence field, the report concluded that Government agencies had violated the civil liberties of Americans on a vast scale for decades by using illegal or questionable surveillance techniques against thousands of persons without justification. Most of these activities, the committee found, had been either explicitly approved or implicitly condoned by senior officials of six Administrations.

To prevent a recurrence of these abuses, the report urged that the guidelines for domestic security investigations recently promulgated by Attorney General Edward H. Levi be amplified and embodied in legislation; the guidelines prohibit the use of informants, mail covers, and electronic surveillance unless the investigative targets seem likely to employ violence or break the law. The report also called for all noncriminal intelligence investigations to be centralized, under close Congressional scrutiny, in the Federal Bureau of Investigation, eliminating the domestic role of the Central Intelligence Agency and its military counterparts.

The Recommendations Rely on the Constitution



The Church Committee: A Return To Basics

By ANTHONY LEWIS

For more than a year this country's intelligence agencies have been the focus of sensational disclosures, strong criticism, and powerful defense. Last week the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, ending its investigation, tried to put the issues into a more studied and philosophical perspective. It was the perspective of the American Constitution.

The Framers of the Constitution feared official power. To restrain it they relied ultimately on public opinion, expressed freely in a republican system of government. But they also took what James Madison called "auxiliary precautions" against the abuse of government power: the system of checks and balances. And, as the Constitution has worked in practice, another fundamental safeguard has been the pervasive influence of law, enforced by the courts against the highest officials, even against Presidents.

The Senate committee, in its final report, found that none of those safeguards had functioned effectively in the intelligence field. Secrecy prevented public opinion from having any effect, at least until the sheer mass of abuses finally spilled into view. Law was treated with disregard or even contempt, and the courts were reluctant to intervene. Congress abdicated its role of scrutiny under the balance of powers, deferring to an increasingly powerful and unrestrained executive branch.

The Factual Record

The report appeared in two volumes, covering foreign and domestic intelligence activities. Together they provide an extraordinary factual record, the domestic volume especially rich in new detail of what has been done in the name of national security. The history and the problems in the two areas are very different, but the committee's many findings and recommendations sound one common theme, that the intelligence activities of a 20th century superpower require the old constraints of the Constitution: the system of mutually watchful institutions, of laws, not men.

As an example of the prevailing attitudes toward law, the committee cited the testimony of George C. Moore, former head of the Federal Bureau of Investigation's racial intelligence section, about Cointelpro. For 15 years, under that program, the bureau harassed innocent citizens it disliked. Its "unsavory and vicious tactics," the committee said, included such violations of law as "mail fraud, incitement to violence, sending obscene material through the mail and extortion." The committee asked Mr. Moore whether anyone had ever discussed the constitutional or legal authority for Cointelpro. He answered: "No, we never gave it a thought."

On the foreign side, a committee headed by General James H. Doolittle advised President Eisenhower in 1954 that in conducting covert operations the United States should forget "hitherto acceptable norms of human conduct" and long-standing "concepts of American fair-play." The assumption was that national security imposed necessities higher than law.

One of the fundamentals of the Constitution is that officials must always be able to point to some specific authority in law for what they do. In the intelligence field this rule has simply been ignored. For example, the Senate report said, no statute ever provided clear authority for any covert operations abroad. Successive administrations after 1947 simply assumed such a right, creating "authority" for the operations in secret executive orders. The pattern went beyond absence of law to conscious breaking of law. Officials "advocated and defended their right to

break the law," the committee said. It cited the case of a bureau official who defended the deliberate violation of law in opening citizens' mail by saying: "The greater good, the national security. . . This is what I believed in."

On both the foreign and domestic sides, intelligence activity grew on the premise that the executive branch had "inherent power" to do what it thought necessary for national security regardless of law. Former President Nixon recently spoke of a President exercising such power as the "sovereign."

"There is no sovereign who stands above the law," the committee said. "Each of us, from Presidents to the most disadvantaged citizen, must obey the law." Both volumes emphasize the need to encourage respect for law in the intelligence field. For example, they say that the Attorney General should by statute be made an adviser to the National Security Council, responsible for insuring that planned covert actions abroad "are consistent with the Constitution and laws."

The report called on Congress to provide basic legal guidelines for both foreign and domestic intelligence: Statutory charters saying who is authorized to do what. These statutes would be the exclusive authority, precluding conflicting executive orders. In dozens of recommendations the report proposed laws aimed at particular abuses found by the committee and at what it called a general gross over-use of covert methods. The report said that foreign covert actions have multiplied beyond real need, developing "a bureaucratic momentum." There have been 900 major operations since 1960, "increasingly costly to America's interest and reputation." The committee proposed that covert actions be reserved for "grave threats to American security" and be "consistent with publicly defined U.S. foreign policy goals." It said that all political assassinations and efforts to subvert democratic governments should be outlawed.

The Covert Record

Similarly, on domestic intelligence, the report found that covert acts had gotten out of hand: 500,000 F.B.I. "subversive" investigations between 1960 and 1974 for instance, with not one prosecution resulting; domestic snooping by the Central Intelligence Agency and the Army; and the use of Cointelpro for essentially political purposes against "social movements" disliked by F.B.I. officials. Again the committee sought a remedy for these abuses to law. It said that all domestic security responsibility should be centered in the bureau and, crucially, that the bureau's function should be limited to activity in aid of law enforcement. It recommended laws against the political use of intelligence and against harassment of citizens. It proposed tight legal restraints on electronic surveillance and mail openings, with court orders required. It urged new criminal laws against violations of these intelligence rules, and civil damage remedies for injured citizens.

Can law work in an area where so much is shrouded in secrecy? "Abuse thrives on secrecy," the report said. It noted that many illegal or abusive programs had in fact been ended only when they were publicly exposed or threatened with exposure. But it offered no new answer to the dilemma of secrecy and security—no new public right to know, exposing intelligence activities to the sunlight that Justice Brandeis said was "the best disinfectant."

Instead, the committee relied on that other safeguard of the American constitutional system: the various branches of Government watching each other. To that it added an effort to produce some bureaucratic momentum within the executive branch in favor of legal controls. In short, the committee sought to apply to intelligence the traditional American theory of accountability.

Foreign covert actions, the report said, have tended to go ahead without serious formal scrutiny: three-quarters of them "are never reviewed or approved by a high-level body outside the C.I.A." The committee urged a new system of executive control, with a committee to advise the President on "the political premises underlying the recommended action as well as the nature, extent, purpose, risks, likelihood of success and costs of the operation."

Domestically the report found that intelligence personnel had deliberately avoided control by legal authorities—and that Presidents had too often themselves misused the agencies. It proposed that the Attorney General have "broad oversight responsibility for domestic security activities."

But the report relied ultimately, especially in foreign matters, on the creation of a new Senate oversight committee. It would have power over intelligence budgets, and with it the knowledge that the report said was "the key to control." The President would have to notify the committee before any foreign covert operation, explaining why it was "required by extraordinary circumstances."

Some will doubt that law or the legislative branch have a proper role to play on issues of national security. Senators Barry Goldwater of Arizona and John Tower of Texas, Republicans of the right, dissented from the committee report on broadly such grounds. Others will doubt that the intelligence abuses exposed in recent years are subject to control by the careful drawing of lines. They regard such things as electronic surveillance and covert operations abroad as inherently dangerous and would prohibit them altogether. The Senate committee's report is thus an attempt to find middle ground. It is a gamble, political and legal, a gamble that the American system of checks and balances can work even in the powerful secret world of intelligence.

Anthony Lewis is a columnist for The New York Times.

John Cores

The World

In Summary

Once More, a Government Falls in Italy

Prime Minister Aldo Moro's Christian Democratic Government in Italy has resigned, clearing the way for June elections in which the Communist Party has a solid chance to end the three-decade domination of Italian politics by the Christian Democrats. Mr. Moro's was the 33rd government since World War II.

The tightly organized Communists have been exhibiting growing strength in regional elections while Christian Democrats have been falling. Party leaders, including Mr. Moro, President Giovanni Leone and Foreign Minister Mariano Rumor, have been named as possibly involved in the Lockheed bribery scandals.

Factional squabbles among the leaders have not been resolved by the revolving-door sharing of the Premiership. Mr. Moro has led the Government four times. The party can enlist only diminishing support for its conservative policies on social issues such as divorce and abortion or for its economic strategies which have failed to reverse the shrinking value of the lira or to relieve acute unemployment.

The Communists, by contrast, scored heavily in regional elections last year and hope to win further adherents in the national vote because of their espousal of what the party leader, Enrico Berlinguer, calls "Communism with a human face." Mr. Berlinguer last week repeated earlier pledges of respect for civil and religious liberties and for a multi-party political system.

That may prove popular with the disenchanted Italian electorate but it is not with the more traditional Marxists in the Kremlin. Nor does it appease President Ford or Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger, both of whom have asserted that an Italy governed by Communists would seriously weaken the North Atlantic Treaty alliance and the European Economic Community.

Hanoi and War's Surprises

A remarkably detailed and candid account of how the North Vietnamese planned their final victorious campaign against the Thieu regime in the South, published in conjunction with the first anniversary of the fall of Saigon, shows that the Hanoi leadership was surprised by the precipitate collapse of its adversaries.

Gen. Van Tien Dung, the North Vietnamese Chief of Staff, the author of the report, details how the northerners carefully planned the last stages of the war, which they believed would take two years, with final victory not coming until 1976.

Abandoning earlier Communist assertions that there was a separate movement in the South called the National Liberation Front—the Vietcong to the Americans—General Dung says that the battle plans were conceived in Hanoi.

Before the fighting began, the general reported, the Communists built a 12,000-mile network of roads inside South Vietnam. It was used to supply northern troops stationed in the South.

With the troops complete and companion oil pipelines and a cable-telephone system in place, the battle plans were drawn up. A crucial question was whether the Americans, who had withdrawn their forces after the 1973 Paris agreements, would return to stem a full-scale Communist offensive. Hanoi decided correctly that they would not and launched the first attack on Ban Me Thuot. It was overrun in one day and the Communists then planned to attack Pleiku, the major city of the Central Highlands.

But before the Pleiku attack began, the southerners abandoned the Central Highlands in panic. The rout surprised the northerners. "Why such a retreat? And who had given the order for it?" General Dung recalled thinking at the time.

President Thieu's decision to pull back from the Highlands has been something of a mystery elsewhere too but General Dung's report clarifies some of the circumstances surrounding it. The report quotes two captured South Vietnamese colonels as saying that Mr. Thieu reached his decision, on the basis that he could not defend the area, at a military meeting at Cam Ranh Bay the day before the panicky Central Highlands exodus began.

Election, as Planned

Vietnam's first national elections in 30 years have been carried off according to plan: Practically 100 percent of the eligible voters turned out to elect 249 deputies from the North and 243 from the South to sit in a National Assembly whose main purpose will be to formalize reunification of the country.

Because there were no non-Communist candidates, the outcome was certain and the legislature that was chosen will have no real power. That

will reside with the Politburo of the Lao Dong, or Workers Party in Hanoi, which is to be the capital of the new united Vietnam. No date has been set for completion of reunification of the country, which has been divided since the Geneva Conference of 1954 ended the seven-year war between the French and the forces led by the late Ho Chi Minh.

The Timetable For Spain

Prime Minister Carlos Arias Navarro of Spain has announced a timetable for constitutional changes. Most political leaders in Spain seem to agree that such changes are needed soon to assure that the transition from dictatorship to democracy is accomplished without violence.

Mr. Arias neglected to inform King Juan Carlos of his proposals in advance and that reportedly has so angered the King that the Prime Minister may be forced to resign before the reforms can be put into effect. And the slow change that he has scheduled has further polarized the Cabinet and increased the difficulty of implementing any reforms.

Mr. Arias is a holdover from the Franco regime; after Franco died King Juan Carlos wanted to replace Mr. Arias with a more liberal leader but the powerful, and conservative, Council of the Realm would not permit it.

The timetable Mr. Arias announced called for a constitutional referendum in October and general elections early next year; liberal politicians have advocated a referendum in June.

The Explosion In Peking

An explosion has been reported at the Soviet Embassy in Peking, apparently killing two Chinese guards, but it is unclear how the blast occurred and its political motivation, if any, remains a mystery.

Even at the height of the Cultural Revolution and during the Sino-Soviet border clashes of the 1960's, no incident of similar violence occurred during demonstrations outside the embassy.

A Chinese official has blamed the explosion on a "counterrevolutionary," a term applied to those Chinese who thronged central Peking just prior to the ouster of former Deputy Prime Minister Teng Hsiao-ping. But it is also a term used for many types of opponents in China, and thus begged rather than answered the question of who had set off the bomb.

Neither the Chinese official nor the Russians related last week's explosion to the prolonged Moscow-Peking dispute that appears to have gained new intensity. Last week, the Russian Communist Party newspaper, Pravda, accused Chairman Mao Tse-tung of preserving Peking's anti-Soviet policy for "no objective reason." And, just after the embassy explosion, China's Prime Minister, Hua Kuo-feng, delivered a tough anti-Soviet speech at a reception for Robert Muldoon, the visiting Prime Minister of New Zealand.

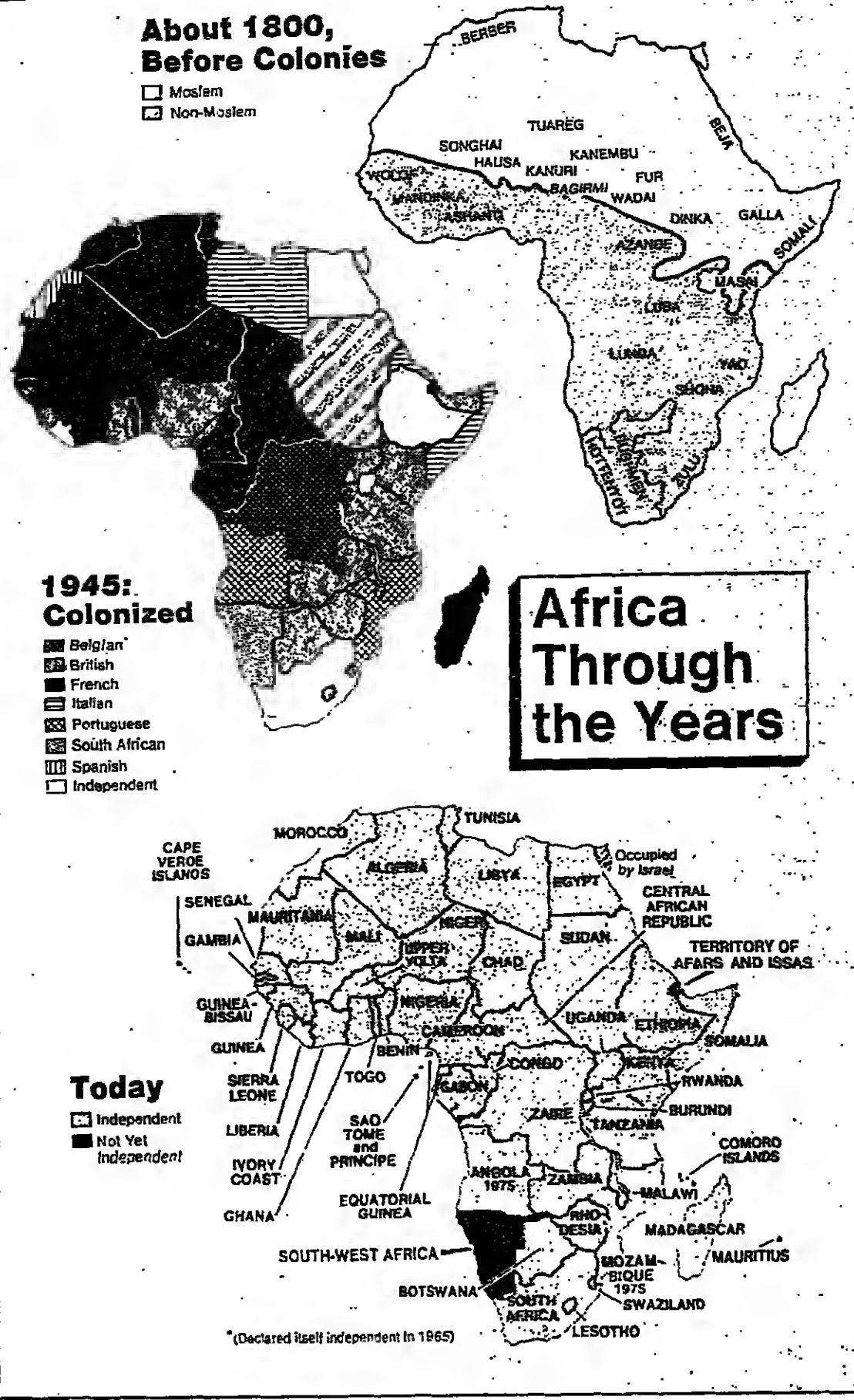
Portugal's Vote: Little Change

Portugal's leading political parties have, as expected, so split the vote in parliamentary elections that none has a clear ruling majority. While last week's vote showed that ordinary Portuguese citizens favor a multiparty democracy, serious postelection bickering among the civilian politicians has increased the possibility that the military rulers may stay on to influence the presidential elections scheduled for June. The military men had promised to limit their roles to that of "constitutional watchdogs."

The hickering centers on the refusal of Socialist leader Mario Soares to form a coalition government. The Socialists topped the popular voting with 34.9 percent and Mr. Soares is insisting on leading a minority regime to fulfill campaign promises: No alliances with the Communists or the right.

As a result, the Socialists have been pressured by the other main parties to form a coalition: The centrist Popular Democrats (24 percent) threatened to withdraw from the transitional coalition government now running the country and then changed their minds. The conservative Social Democratic Center (15.9 percent) openly paid court to the Socialists and the Communists (14.5 percent) have demanded a "government of the left" and said they will not cooperate with a Socialist-led minority government. It is generally accepted that a divided Parliament requires a strong military man as President. There are a dozen potential candidates but the political parties agree that the President must have the armed forces behind him.

Bryant Collins and Thomas Butson



Europe's African Legacy: Mostly Bad, Some Good

By JOHN GRIMOND

At midday on Tuesday, Central African Time, Secretary of State Henry Kissinger drove an American nail into the coffin of European colonialism. The "unrelenting opposition" to the recalcitrant whites in Rhodesia that the American Secretary of State then promised underlines the fact that Europe's era in Africa is at an end. Only one colony on the entire continent is now willingly held by a European power, the tiny French territory of Afars and Issas, and though most of the four million whites in southern Africa are there to stay, they must do so as Africans not Europeans.

The Phoenicians first made settlements on the North African coast before 1200 BC and the Romans followed their example, but modern European colonization of Africa did not begin until the arrival of the Portuguese in the 15th century. Even then, their activities on the mainland were commercial rather than colonial, though they did establish colonies of a kind on various Atlantic islands. The Portuguese were thus first in and, by the time of their departure from Angola last year, just about last out.

Their legacy was probably rather worse than the other European powers, but in degree rather than kind. They started well enough. Early Benin carvings show that Portuguese traders were more than welcome in that great West African kingdom. But by the 17th century the need to satisfy Europe's increasingly sweet tooth was leading to an expansion of sugar plantations in the West Indies, and with it the need for cheap labor. So began the West African slave trade, which continued well into the 19th century and must rank as the greatest of Europe's injustices to Africa.

Europeans were not the only slave traders. The Arabs did brisk business in East Africa and most of the 17th century the need was carried out in partnership with Africans themselves. But the trans-Atlantic trade made a greater impact on African life than the Asian one; it is reckoned by some that as many as 24 million slaves were taken from West Africa alone.

Slaving, however, was all but over by the 1850's when the European scramble for Africa got underway. It was only then that Britain, France and Germany, spurred on by the land-lust of King Leopold of the Belgians, abandoned their mostly maritime activities in favour of grabbing vast tracts of territory. Portugal, unaffected by the industrial revolution, annexed what it could but had little direct interest in exploiting the raw materials of Africa or channeling surplus capital overseas. It therefore did even less for its colonies than most other European powers. Few roads were made, few mines and factories, fewer hospitals and schools. But it shared the civilizing zeal common to most of the imperialist nations of the time, which was manifest in the Portuguese colonies as elsewhere in missionary work. Unlike other nations in Africa, however, the Portuguese were paradoxically particularly color-blind and particularly brutal.

The Portuguese had no monopoly on brutality. Britain's colonial jails were never empty. Italy's Ethiopian war was an unusually cruel affair and, as recently as 1947, the French put down a revolt in Madagascar with the loss of some 80,000 lives. Above all, the Europeans, with the possible exception of the Portuguese, were racist, and racism has

proved to be one of their most pernicious and durable bequests.

On the credit side Europe brought to Africa some kind of order—however harshly imposed—and a rudimentary administration to go with it. The African sun has proved too hot for the frail European flower of parliamentary democracy; a mere handful now exist in Africa and of these only three are multiparty systems. But the civil services left behind by the colonialists have been adopted often with only minor changes. The systems of justice too, however much abused in some countries, owe much to Europe.

Europeans also performed one task that most Africans think was necessary and which they would have found hard to carry out themselves—the drawing of frontiers and making of countries. However arbitrary these now seem, they have been accepted by Africa and, without them, it would not today be a continent of nation-states but one of countless tribal units.

Education more generally was undoubtedly valuable to Africa, yet Europe's record in this field was poor. There was, for instance, scarcely a graduate in the entire country when the Belgians pulled out the Congo (now Zaire) in 1960. And such teaching as existed came primarily from missionaries, not from colonial governments.

The colonialists' other obvious export—technology—was less useful than it might have been. Africa was chiefly helpful to Europe as a source of raw materials. Mines were dug, plantations established, farmland cleared. Some roads and railways were built to service these projects, but even in West Africa, where colonial settlement was not the rule, they were generally run by Europeans not Africans. Thus few of the skills associated with technology were passed on until Africa became independent, and few factories were left behind.

One bequest is often overlooked, that of staple foods. The seeds of cassava and the sweet potato brought by early Portuguese explorers for planting on an inhospitable shore have since become part of the basic diet for millions of Africans, who happen to live on a continent strangely unendowed with indigenous foods. It is even likely that the Portuguese were responsible for bringing corn—the staple throughout east and southern Africa—from America. Of course, such benefits could have come without the costs of colonization. One can only speculate about how Africa would have developed had Europeans confined their interests to trade rather than imperialism. Some pain might have been avoided, but the slave trade would not have been prevented.

In spite of everything, the ties between the two continents are still strong, both informally and through such formal arrangements as the Lomé Convention commercially linking the nine countries of the Common Market with almost every independent country in Africa. Arguably they should be stronger. Africa is the poorest of continents, Europe one of the richest. But relations are unlikely to change greatly until, on the one hand, Africa is purged of the vestiges of white racism and, on the other, it ceases to see all overtures from Europe as veiled cries of "colonialism is dead: loog live neo-colonialism."

John Grimond is assistant editor of The Economist in London. He frequently reports on African affairs.

Balanced Forces Lebanon Is a Euro Vacuum tha May Not Be Filled at All

By JAMES M. MARKHAM

BEIRUT—The savage effects of a year-long war have turned Lebanon into something nature abhors and diplomats exploit: a vacuum. Lebanon's army has divided along religious lines, its police force has vanished, its governmental institutions have ceased operating, its economy is in ruins and its numbered citizens live either in the less two-thirds of the country run by Palestinian and Moslem irregulars, or in a tight Christian ghetto centered on the port town of Jounie.

"The problem with this country," said one Beirut's few remaining ambassadors, "is that cannot exist, but it won't disappear either." In physics, vacuums are usually filled. But it is some doubt that Lebanon will follow the laborer's example, unless its traditional political leaders can cease bickering and repair the ruins. Palestinian guerrilla organizations have filled part of the vacuum. Yasir Arafat's Al Fatah, which now commands Lebanese, provides something of a police force. So do units of the Palestine Liberation Army the Syrian-run As Sa'iq. In the Christian zone Phalange Party is building what it calls a "shrine government." But on neither side of the divide there a credible authority.

Lebanon's large eastern neighbor, Syria, has long suppressed irredentist feelings about Lebanon, is the natural candidate to fill the vacuum. But a review of the interests, suspicions and clinations of the major players in the Lebanon crisis suggests that this will not be easily done. The United States: In an election year, Pres. Ford presumably wants to prevent the Lebanon chaos from sparking a Middle East war. This is urging restraint on both Israel and Syria, v already has perhaps 4,000 regular troops a sizable force of armor just inside Lebanon. Was ton would also like to see Syria extend the map of the United Nations observer force on the Heights.

Israel: Like Washington, the Israelis are quietly pleased to see the Palestinians bogged in Lebanon and the Syrians preoccupied. Is border with Lebanon has not been so quiet in Israel would not like to see Syria take over Lebanon and has warned that if an unspecified "red" believed to be the Litani River, is crossed it will intervene. Informed Arabs believe that the want to keep everyone guessing, which reinforces the status quo and deters the Syrians. "We're killing each other, we're committing suicide," said one Lebanese intellectual, "an Israeli love it."

The Palestine Liberation Organization: Ob with Lebanon, the Palestinian leadership gal around Mr. Arafat wants to preserve its aut in the last Arab state where it has freed operation. It remains fearful of Syrian hegemony Lebanon; in Syria the guerrillas are well conu The Liberation Organization reiterates its dedi to the integrity of Lebanon, but it provides the tary backbone of the Moslem and leftist group have battled the Christian right in the civil The Liberation Organization, like the Phalar constitutes a kind of shadow government. "I is doing an apprenticeship in governing a cou said one Palestinian.

Syria: It is certain that President Hafez al-would like to see a Lebanese Government resp to Syrian wishes. He would also like to be the visible Arab champion of the Palestinian cau at the same time have the greatest influence Liberation Organization. Mr. Assad moves cauti and reports from Damascus indicate that he is eager to send his army in strength into Leb tinning his Golan defenses and on his uncertain tier with Iraq. The Syrians would probably be v to help rebuild the Lebanese Army, but full policing of a nation with the highest gun-per- ratio in the world seems unlikely.

These forces tend to cancel each other ou ducing the likelihood that Lebanon will fall anyone's sway.

France, once the League of Nations mand power in both Syria and Lebanon, has offer participate in international peacekeeping mach But the French seem to be thinking of only a force and after other United Nations experi few other states are eager to join a similar Le operation. After all, Lebanon has six armies, a of private militias and nine Palestinian org- tions—all armed to the teeth.

The civil war is far from over; it has halted the Moslem-left-Palestinian alliance in the ascen but not winning; the Christian right thrown o defensive; but not vanquished. Without a winn a loser, the war has bloodily riven Lebanon, v now resembles its Western Mediterranean neg the partitioned island of Cyprus. But there Turkish Army has sealed the division. There a would-be Turks in Lebanon.

The question now before the Lebanese is they have the resources to fill the vacuum that the Palestinians and all those who armed them, created in the last twelve months of killing?

James M. Markham is The New York Times respondent in Beirut.



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The World/Continued

West Europe's Communists

Look Soviet, Too

By CHRISTOPHER S. WREN

SCOW—For all its ambitions elsewhere in the world, the Soviet Union has always seen its first interests in Europe. The priority is rooted in more than an historical memory of invasion from the West, as was realized twice in century. It also reflects an envy of Western technology culture, coupled with the desire to win Europe's acceptance as an equal.

European Conference on Security and Cooperation, Moscow pushed through last summer, after two years of trying, was meant to allay Soviet concerns about Europe by gaining formal recognition of Europe's postwar borders, including a divided Germany, and a pledge not to intervene in the internal affairs of other countries. Yet nearly a year later, the pieces have not been tucked away so neatly. The stability for which the Russians toiled so assiduously at Helsinki and earlier at Geneva shows signs of being undermined by the rising new fortunes of their erstwhile increasingly independent Western Communist parties. A particular cause of concern is the Italian Communist Party. Following the fall last week of Prime Minister Moro's Christian Democratic Government, the Italian Communists could emerge from the expected June election as the dominant party.

Since Helsinki, the Soviet Union has found itself fighting a rearguard action over the Third Basket, the collection of humanitarian and other issues that were included, largely at Western insistence, in the document signed at the conference. Stung by accusations that personal liberties in the Soviet Union have yet to reach the minimum standards laid out in the Helsinki agreement, Moscow has countercharged alleged human rights abuses by the West. At the same time, it has sought to shift attention to the blander Second Basket of economic provisions. In Warsaw last December, the Soviet party chief, Leonid I. Brezhnev, began by proposing new European conferences on transport, energy and environmental protection.

The Russians raised the issue again at a meeting of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, and just a few days ago Soviet Foreign Minister, Andrei A. Gromyko, brought the matter up during his visit to France. The ploy has not yet detracted from Soviet vulnerability on the human rights issue, which will be reviewed along with other parts of the Helsinki agreement at a follow-up conference in Belgrade in 1977.

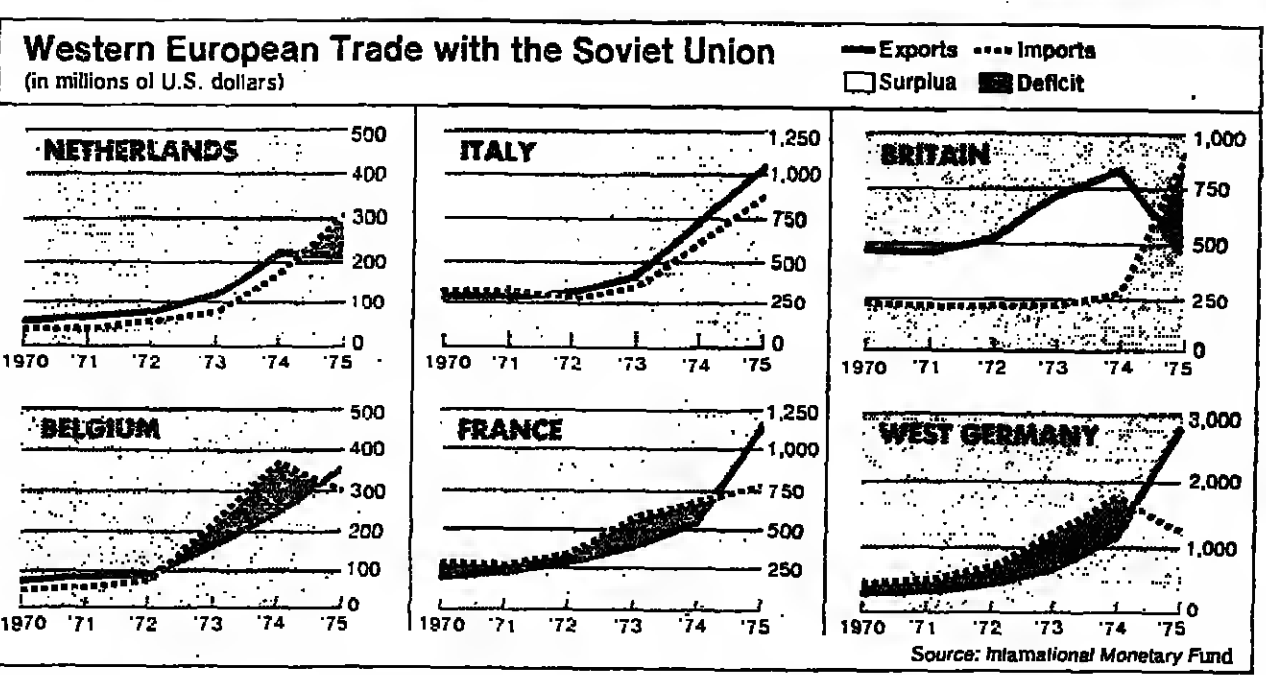
But despite the recriminations, the post-Helsinki climate is something that Moscow can live with. "I don't think they are secure about détente, but it is mostly on the Soviet-American level," one Western European diplomat said. While Soviet criticism of the United States has increased in pitch, the press has been more muted about Western Europe. Mr. Gromyko's visit to France has not been overblown, indicating that the Kremlin is content to view the trip for what it is, the latest in a series of consultations agreed upon between the two countries. The visit, like Mr. Gromyko's trip to Britain earlier this year, helps convey the illusion that the détente program begun by Mr. Brezhnev can move along at its own speed.

The Fractious Allies

But Moscow is less comfortable about the new electoral surges of the Italian and French Communist parties. It goes beyond Soviet perceptions of latent ideological heresy. Communists taking power in Italy or elsewhere could sour Mr. Brezhnev's détente plans by reviving the old Western fears about Communist intentions.

Some Western diplomats feel that Moscow wanted to see the Communists take power in Portugal last year, because the country was not part of the détente relationship, had no technology to sell and offered a Communist Party loyal to Moscow. The Russians seemed surprised by the backlash in Western Europe over the clumsy Communist bid.

But in Italy, the diplomats reason, the Kremlin cannot



Source: International Monetary Fund

anticipate the consequences of Communists in high places. Even with its economic troubles, Italy figures prominently in the Western European community. Moreover, its Communist Party keeps straying further from Moscow. It is true that the Western parties do not deviate substantially from the Kremlin on most foreign policy issues. The Russians know that Communists in the Italian Government would create headaches for the North Atlantic Treaty alliance and the Common Market.

But there are also risks for Moscow. To stay in power, the Italian Communists would have to compromise beyond what the Kremlin is ready to allow. And if the Italians learn to play the pluralistic game successfully, they might encourage more Western Communists to try, as has already happened in France. More worrisome is the potential impact on Eastern Europeans who have been warned against permitting too much freedom. "There is a danger of infection in Eastern Europe and the Soviets are scared of it," said one Western diplomat.

A broad concern is whether the texture of East-West accommodation might begin unraveling if powerful Western political elements are alienated and even swing to the right,

a fear that Moscow constantly nurses about West Germany. So far, Moscow has tried to keep the errant parties in line by appealing to their "proletarian internationalism," a code phrase meaning allegiance to the Kremlin that was sounded constantly at the Soviet 25th party Congress and since.

But Moscow's leverage has been weakened by the proposed conference of European Communist parties, which the Russians wanted to follow the Helsinki conference and have yet to pull off. The Kremlin may have to give more ground to woo the Italian, French, Yugoslav and Rumanian parties to a conference that would offer the appearance of Communist consensus. "It is the Soviets and not the Western Europeans who have staked their prestige on it," a Western analyst said.

Despite the initial glow of the Helsinki conference, it is not quiet for the Soviet Union on the Western front. As long as Moscow insists upon juggling its political and ideological interests in Europe, it can only hope that one set of ambitions will not undo the other.

Christopher S. Wren is chief of the Moscow bureau of The New York Times.

The Relation

Summary

House Settled On Budget Figure

A surprising degree of consensus in the House of Representatives has been reached on a resolution that establishes a target for Federal spending in the next fiscal year. The figure in the resolution is \$154 billion, expected to be reached easily with a slightly different bill already approved by the Senate. The new Congress budgetary procedure is functioning smoothly so far. The House created the budget committee to help it make wiser taxing and spending decisions. Under the new procedure, both the House and the Senate must adopt a preliminary budget target by May 15 and a final target by October, when fiscal 1977 begins. In allocating money for programs thereafter, Congress will be able to exceed the final target. A House resolution passed by a vote of 221 to 155, a margin that its sponsors considered comfortable. The target resolution was passed by only four votes, because conservatives thought the spending figure too high and liberals thought too low for domestic programs.

ascitation of the panel, unable since March 22 to authorize payment of subsidies to Presidential candidates because the United States Supreme Court ruled it unconstitutional. Established, is the failure of a House-Senate conference to complete technical review of a bill it had already approved.

The consequence is that the present financial difficulties of the current Presidential candidates will be prolonged, probably until mid-May. Until then, these are their options:

They can seek individual contributions, the first \$250 of each of which will ultimately bring \$250 in Federal matching subsidies. To supplement their campaign incomes now, candidates can also borrow on their personal assets. And until a new statute is in effect, a candidate can also spend an unlimited amount of his own money.

The most felicitous schedule for restoration of subsidies would be passage of the reconstitution legislation next week, and immediate approval by President Ford. He criticized the bill, which makes a number of changes in the campaign reform law that established the subsidy system, again last week; whether he plans a veto is not known.



Senator Henry M. Jackson

Campaign: Loggia

A joira d'honneur between Nelson Rockefeller, Vice President, and M. Jackson, Senator from Oregon and active candidate, underway for the Democratic Presidential nomination, has ended, with an address from Mr. Rockefeller on the floor. It was addressed to Mr. Jackson's staff and the States Senate as a whole. The ambrogio began when reports of Rockefeller, in off-the-record conversations with members of the staff, said that Communists or Communists might have infiltrated Jackson's staff. Mr. Jackson, poken critic of détente in the and in his campaign, called the news "reminiscent of McCarthyism." Senate majority leader Mike Mansfield of Montana declared the news of Congress impugned.

Mr. Rockefeller had made the issue not clear. In his apology, he was a "mistake to have any unsubstantiated speculation." The theory was that Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger had been the source of the derogatory information. The Jackson staff, Mr. Kissinger had been critical of Senator Jackson in discussions that the State had with Mr. Rockefeller about Jewish immigration from the Soviet Union.

Revival Delayed Federal Election Commission's through the twilight zone has been lightened by at least one week. The cause of the latest delay in re-

tion costs and recent price increases posted by producers of other metals, including aluminum and copper.

Steel price rises have carried symbolic importance at least since President Kennedy, in 1962, used his personal influence to pressure the steel companies to roll back a general increase. Some economists believe, however, that the practical importance of such increases tends to be exaggerated.

The Ruling On Drug Agents

The United States Supreme Court has given support to a key narcotics law enforcement technique, the use of undercover agents, by holding that a defendant may be convicted constitutionally for selling illegal drugs even when the drugs were provided by agents.

The decision, which limits a defendant's ability to claim that he was "entrapped," re-emphasized the Court's reluctance to expand individual rights at the expense of law enforcement officials. In other recent rulings, the Court has sided with the Government by granting immunity to prosecutors against damage suits and refusing to find that an individual's reputation was constitutionally protected against baseless statements by the police.

Entrapment has been a controversial area of criminal law. In a 1973 case, the Court restricted the use of that defense by ruling that, so long as the defendant's predisposition to commit the crime was established, an undercover agent's participation was no bar to conviction. The ruling left open the possibility, however, that official involvement in a crime could be so deep as to "shock the conscience" and violate due process of law. Last week's decision indicates that such involvement may be quite deep—to the point of furnishing an illegal item indispensable to commission of the crime—without violating due process.

Three of the five justices in the majority agreed, in fact, that no amount of Government involvement would invalidate a conviction. The other two maintained that "police overinvolvement in crime would have to reach a demonstrable level of outrageousness before it could bar conviction," a situation which they said would occur rarely, if ever.

Acquittal For Mr. Soliah

A jury in Federal District Court in Sacramento has found Steven Soliah not guilty on charges of participating in an April, 1975, bank robbery in a Sacramento suburb. Mr. Soliah was living with Patricia Hearst and Wendy Yoshimura when they were arrested last September, and Mr. Soliah's attorney had contended that he was on trial only because of his association with Miss Hearst and William and Emily Harris.

Whether any other persons will be charged in the Sacramento robbery is not yet clear. There were four robbers inside the bank; during the course of the robbery a woman customer was killed. The answer may depend on how much information, and about whom, Miss Hearst is willing to give Federal and state authorities in that case, and a San Francisco bank in April, 1974, former associates. Miss Hearst, convicted last month of armed robbery of San Francisco bank in April, 1974, but not yet sentenced, has agreed to cooperate in at least some of them.

Caroline Rand Herron and R. V. Demenbery

Off the Ticket, but Out Raising Campaign Funds



Dennis Brock/Black Star

Even Though a Lame Duck, Rockefeller Is Getting Around

By WARREN WEAVER Jr.

WASHINGTON—Not since Alben W. Barkley coasted serenely through his single term 24 years ago has the nation enjoyed the services of a lame-duck vice president, a man who knows his career in national office almost surely will end with the approaching election.

But Nelson Aldrich Rockefeller, never a conventional public servant, appears to regard the closing powerless days of a powerful office as a sort of challenge, a test of his determination to carry on as an active and significant national leader in the face of heavy historical odds. While most of his predecessors have chosen to serve out their terms puttering around dusty offices in the tradition of Alexander P. Throthelbottom, Vice President Rockefeller is heading into his last eight months in office at full speed, travelling, speaking, fund raising and, occasionally, blundering. Last week, for example, Mr. Rockefeller felt compelled to make an apology from the Senate rostrum for having accused aides of Senator Henry M. Jackson of Communist sympathies.

The current burst of Vice Presidential activity is all the more remarkable because Mr. Rockefeller no longer sees any prospect as he did dimly three months ago of jumping into the Presidential race if Ronald Reagan should defeat President Ford for the Republican nomination. The primaries so far have reduced that possibility to a minimum, and with it any likelihood of Mr. Rockefeller's re-emergence on the national political scene.

Similarly, the Vice President discounts the sporadic rumors that the President may reverse himself and ask the convention to name Mr. Rockefeller as his running mate after all. Such a move would almost certainly divide the Republican delegates, some of whom will be Reagan supporters and many of whom are traditionally conservatives.

But all that has not dampened Mr. Rockefeller's personal activism.

Deprived of a central role in the Presidential campaign for the first time since 1960, Mr. Rockefeller is serving as President Ford's chief fund raiser luring wealthy donors to \$1,000-a-ticket receptions and dinners throughout the country. He may have raised as much as \$3.5 million, the national share of which could supply a good part of the Ford primary campaign budget.

The Vice President has also given a series of serious speeches on major issues—the environment, Federal aid, religion, agriculture, energy—that present his own ideas and

are not cleared in advance with the Ford Administration. Since mid-February he has delivered eight of these speeches, and two others on health and foreign policy, are due this week.

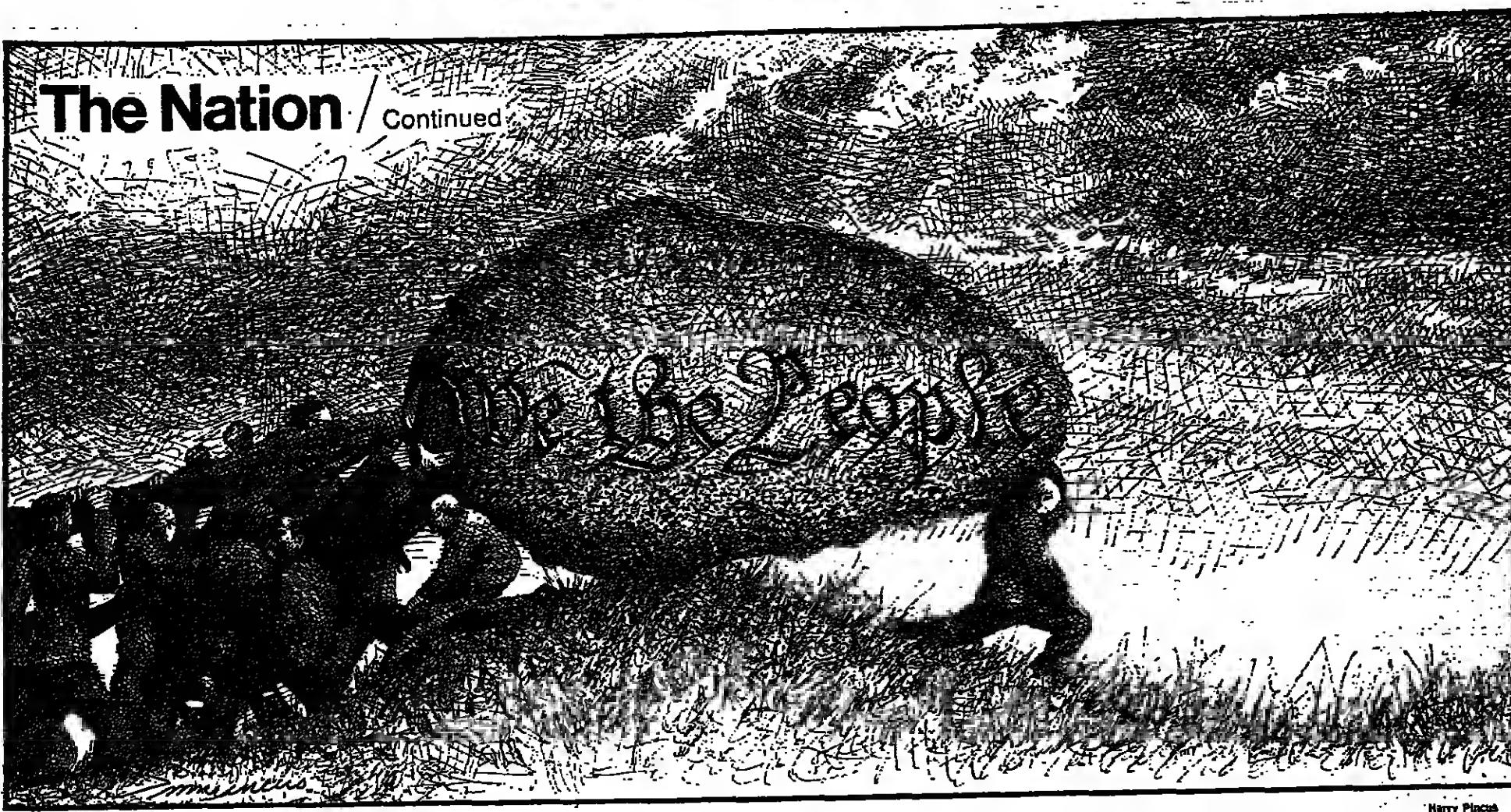
Moreover, with the President occupied by the primary campaign, Mr. Rockefeller has taken on a larger share of ceremonial appearances. He visited 10 nations on a round-the-world tour in March and April, made a separate "bicentennial visit" to London and has represented the United States at state funerals in France, Taiwan and Saudi Arabia. But, despite this unusually heavy schedule, Mr. Rockefeller has not gotten much attention from the press since the announcement last November that he would not be President Ford's running mate in 1976. Only one television newscaster accompanied him around the world. "We get damn little attention now that we're out of the campaign," one top Rockefeller aide observed. "Nobody's interested in a lame-duck Vice President except as an exponent of ideas, and this doesn't seem to be the idea season."

It may be unusual for a Vice President to take a series of important policy positions that he has not cleared with his President, but the view in the Rockefeller camp is that Mr. Ford invited this kind of independence when he decided to end his political identification with the Vice President.

The Rockefeller political appearances on behalf of the Ford campaign have been low-key. The receptions are normally private, and the dinner speeches are reverentially Republican, in order not to create any openings for Mr. Reagan. The Vice President has tried to keep in close touch with party leaders, inviting groups of them to breakfast when they are in Washington. He customarily asks for any advice or criticism they might have, promising to pass it along to the President. Mr. Rockefeller sees the President at least once a week, sometimes two or three times, and they talk on the telephone more frequently.

One of the incorrigible optimists in American political life, Mr. Rockefeller is described by friends as "staying completely loose, keeping the old options open," in case some unforeseen event should reshape the Republican national picture. He will go to the convention as a New York delegate; afterwards, he will undertake any campaign assignments the President gives him. As for Mr. Rockefeller's future after the election, one long-time lieutenant of his observed: "Nelson has never had trouble finding something to do."

Warren Weaver Jr., a member of The New York Times Washington bureau, reports on politics.



The Nation / Continued

The Framers Would Not Recognize Congress

By DAVID E. ROSENBAUM

WASHINGTON—The Constitution of the United States empowers Congress "to make all laws," and the framers of the Constitution expected that law-making would be the principal function of the legislative branch of the tripartite Government. But the making of laws is no longer clearly the most important function of the United States Congress. It certainly is not what Congress now does best.

What Congress does best, and what it often does exceptionally well, is to air the concerns of the nation, to investigate the country's institutions and disclose their strengths and weaknesses.

Thus last week the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence published two remarkable reports that revealed in extensive detail the unconstitutional excesses of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the rest of the Government intelligence apparatus. The committee recommended a series of laws to prevent such excesses in the future. But few Senators expect the laws to be enacted.

Similarly, Congress provided a splendid forum for dissent against the war in Vietnam, but it was unable to stop the war through legislation. Congress did an extraordinary job of investigating Watergate and exposing the abuses of Richard Nixon and his Administration. But no laws were forthcoming to assure that it will not all happen again.

Most of the laws of recent years that fundamentally affect the way people in the United States live—the institution of Medicare, the construction of the Interstate highway system, the abolition of the draft—were devised by Presidents.

Recently Congress has been able to prevent the appointment of inferior Supreme Court justices, stop arms shipments to Turkey, and block the construction in this country of supersonic aircraft. But, lacking executive leadership, it has been unable to pass laws to reform the nation's welfare system, make its income tax structure more equitable or devise a national health-care plan, all of which are favored by a large majority of Americans.

The Constitution grants Congress the authority to collect taxes, borrow money and declare war. In the 20th century, in fact if not in theory, those powers have been ceded to the President. Congress may alter what a President proposes, but it rarely conceives policies of its own. Two years ago, to regain some semblance of control over Government revenues and expenditures, Congress established its own budget procedure. As the debate in the House of Representatives last week illustrates, it is still unclear whether the members of Congress can comfortably unite behind a broad statement of policy to make the new procedure work.

The men who wrote the Constitution could not have foreseen the diversity that makes such a union so difficult; that the country would grow to 200 million people and stretch from coast to coast and beyond; that its economy would be based on industry, not agriculture; that television and universal education would, at the same time, bring people together and drive them apart.

Five hundred and thirty-five individuals with different constituencies and different interests, nearly all having the primary goal of being re-elected, simply cannot set policy, and, after all, setting policy is the essence of law-making. Congress is slow and methodical, to the point of appearing plodding. It seldom acts until it perceives that a national consensus has developed, and often its perceptions come belatedly. At least some of the framers of the Constitution recognized that such would be the case.

An Erosion of Powers

Alexander Hamilton, arguing for the need for a single, strong executive, wrote in the *Federalist Papers* (No. 68): "In the legislature promptitude of decision is oftener an evil than a benefit. The differences of opinion, and the jarrings of parties in that department of government, though they may sometimes obstruct salutary plans, yet often promote deliberation and circumspection and serve to check excesses in the majority." If there were ever any possibility of "promptitude of decision," the framers of the Constitution scotched it by creating two houses of Congress, each of which could check hasty action by the other.

In the last few years, the tortoise-like pace of Congress has often served the country well. Had Congress moved hastily to combat inflation at the end of 1974, as President Ford asked it to do, the result might have been disastrous, for, even without laws tightening the reins on the economy, the country plunged shortly into a deep recession. The deliberate handling of the impeachment process by the House Judiciary Committee two summers ago was of unquestioned benefit.

To be sure, throughout the history of the Republic, Congress and the President have been on a see-saw. As the influence of one has ascended, that of the other has declined. The authority of the executive reached its height and that of Congress its depth in the decade between 1864 and 1874. But "The Imperial Presidency," as Arthur Schlesinger termed it, was damaged by the disastrous intervention in Vietnam and the exposure of the excesses of Richard Nixon. Little by little Congress has moved to assume some of the power it lost. Today, the teeter-totter is more or less even.

But there are other cases where the petty jealousies that Hamilton foresaw have resulted in foot-dragging rather than deliberation. To take a current example, it is difficult to find any virtue in the failure of Congress to act speedily

to reconstitute the Federal Elections Commission and permit Presidential candidates to receive the campaign money to which they are entitled. An influential Senator, like Russell B. Long of Louisiana, can block changes in the tax law; a strong lobby like the American Medical Association, sometimes in both, but decisive action by Congress on major issues of controversy is rare unless the Senators and Representatives are driven by the President.

The present equilibrium is not likely to endure for long. When neither the President nor Congress is dominant, the result is more likely deadlock and compromise. All last year, President Ford and Congress jostled over energy policy. The President would make a thrust, and Congress would parry it. Congress would try a move, and the President would block it. The outcome: two and a half years after the Arab oil embargo focused the nation's attention on its serious energy difficulties, the country still has no over-all policy on energy or even a general philosophy of how the difficulties should be remedied.

A New Leadership

Next year, a new President—perhaps a Republican, perhaps a Democrat, but with a mandate from the people—will be in the White House and a new set of leaders will

control the Capitol. No one seems sure which way the teeter-totter will go, but, whichever way it rises or falls, it seems certain to keep the lid on national health insurance. Sometimes the culprits are in the Senate, sometimes in the House, and sometimes in the President.

First, the seats of power in the Capitol are likely to be spread about. The principal legacy of Mike Mansfield, who is retiring as Senate majority leader, and Carl Albert, who is expected by his colleagues to quit as House Speaker, is a more democratic Congress. Fiefdoms such as the Ways and Means Committee in the House and the Southern conservative minority in the Senate, and party discipline as well, were weakened during the tenures of Mr. Mansfield and Mr. Albert. They justifiably take credit for many of the procedural changes—recorded votes on amendments in the House and the relaxation of the filibuster rule in the Senate; to take just two examples, but the democratization of Congress was probably most of all a reflection of the times.

The men and women elected to Congress in the sixties and seventies are, for the most part, a different breed from their predecessors. They are less parochial and less dominated by ward and courthouse politics—less likely, in short, to be political hacks. They are better educated and more cosmic in their view of political affairs. They are elected as much on national and international issues as they are on

local matters, and they must answer to their constituents as much for their stands on issues discussed on the news as for their success or failure in filling the local barrel.

In earlier days, most members of Congress found matters and defense policy, for instance, too broad and were glad to leave such heavy issues to the hands of Representative Wilbur D. Mills or the late Senator Mike B. Russell. A strong leader like Speaker Sam Rayburn provided a Representative with a highway for his constituents or a job for his brother-in-law; and get in return the loyalty on education, civil rights and appropriations legislation.

It used to be unheard of for a back-bencher to have temerity to challenge a President on major foreign domestic policies. Now, it is unheard of for such a back-bencher not to be raised. A first-term Senator with little baggage in foreign affairs, John V. Tunney of California, led the successful fight in the Senate last year against the veto of a young Representative, William J. Green of Pennsylvania, forced partial repeal of the oil-depletion allowance.

The increasing versatility of Senators and Representatives makes it even more difficult for Congress to develop a fixed policy on legislation, harder, in sum, to pass laws in the years ahead, it may also prove to be an important source of strength for Congress.

Even the Veto Changes

In the last quarter of the 20th century, however, new assertiveness by Congress is likely to be frustrated regularly by the President's constitutional trump card: the veto.

The Presidential veto was one of the principal checks and balances devised by the framers of the Constitution but they did not intend it to be employed as it is and is likely to be in the future. The framers envisaged the veto much as they saw the power of Congress: to be used as an emergency safeguard to be used only in resort to correct outrageous. Franklin Roosevelt was a pioneer in the use of the veto, and his success was not lost to his successors. President Ford vetoed 17 bills in the first session of the 94th Congress, alone.

The veto, as it is now used, is still another impediment to the primary role of Congress in law-making as envisaged by the Founding Fathers. But Congress, in the last few years, has developed a device of its own called the "legislative veto." If Madison and Hamilton did not envision the use of the veto by the President, they certainly did not foresee this new development.

The system works in this way: Rather than pass legislation, specifying actions permitted by the President, Congress has taken to passing legislation that gives the President broad authority to act. But the legislation includes the proviso that any single step contemplated by the President can be blocked by a majority vote of either House.

For example, under current law, a simple majority House or the Senate can prevent the President from the price of crude oil, selling military equipment abroad, granting foreign aid to nations that are found to be in violation of human rights. The President now cannot commit troops to combat for more than 60 days without an affirmative vote by both Houses of Congress. The word of Congress in these areas is final, not subject to further Presidential action. Congress added such strings to a foreign aid bill in 1974.

The system resulted from an accommodation to a growing realization in Congress that it must pay its strength and concentrate its attention on investigation and exposing and blocking. If Congress effectively, if may, in a broad context, fulfill its constitutional mandate—to serve as a check on and to the President.

David E. Rosenbaum is a reporter for *The New York Times*, based in Washington.

...Especially, the Startling New Man From Texas



Arthur Green for The New York Times

WASHINGTON—Representative Robert Krueger of Texas has a most unlikely background for one who is the chief spokesman in the House for the oil and natural gas industries. He holds a doctorate in Elizabethan literature from Oxford and was the dean of the College of Arts and Sciences at Duke University. He had not lived in Texas for 15 years before he returned there to run for Congress two years ago, and he has retained not a trace of a Texas accent. He knew almost nothing about oil and gas matters before he was elected to the House.

Yet, in the little more than a year that he has been in Congress, Mr. Krueger, a Democrat, has become deeply involved in one of the most controversial and complicated economic issues in Washington, and the leader of the forces in the House seeking higher prices for oil and natural gas. Men and women who have been around Congress for years say that they cannot remember another freshman House member gaining such stature in such a short time.

Mr. Krueger's efforts on behalf of oil and gas interests have not gone unrecognized by the beneficiaries. He has received more than \$50,000 in campaign contributions from those interests—more than most of his colleagues received from all sources combined—and the bulk of the money, used to pay off a large debt from his 1974 campaign, was donated after he became prominent last July.

Representative Krueger's political success illustrates an important point about the inside operations of Congress. It shows that the seniority system has been weakened to an extent that a junior Congressman can attain tremendous influence, if he is willing to work hard enough.

Bob Krueger, a bachelor, was born 40 years ago in New

Braunfels, Tex., into a prominent Republican family. His father owned a hosiery mill, an automobile dealership and a hotel.

The son entered Southern Methodist University in 1952 with the idea of becoming a stockbroker. But he became fascinated with literature, and eventually received a master's degree in English from Duke followed by the doctorate from Oxford. His dissertation—on the works of Sir John Davies, a 16th- and 17th-century English poet—was expanded and published this year. It contains the definitive collection of Davies's poems.

Mr. Krueger taught at Duke from 1961 to 1972, when he became dean of the College of Arts and Science. The next year he resigned and returned to Texas, in part because his father had just died and he felt he was needed to run the family mill. More importantly, he saw an opportunity to run for Congress.

He could hardly have had a more difficult election campaign. Running in a West Texas district the size of Pennsylvania where he was barely known, he finished second in a six-candidate Democratic primary, won the run-off by fewer than 2,000 votes and squeaked out a victory over a favored Republican opponent in the general election.

Mr. Krueger ran for office like a race horse with blinders that sees nothing but the finish line. According to his long-time assistant and friend, Allaire George, "When he was teaching, he worked very hard at teaching. When he was dean, he worked very hard at being dean. When he was running for office, he worked very, very hard at running for office."

Miss George, a sociologist who worked with Mr. Krueger

at Duke and who is now his administrative assistant, better than anyone else the Congressman's devotion to work.

"At one time, we had a social as well as a working relationship," she said recently. "There was a time when he'd asked me [to marry him] I might have said 'yes.' But he'd ask now, I'd probably say 'no.' But he'd never so it's a moot point. I don't think he has ever in marriage. His work is his life."

Mr. Krueger says of himself, "I'm not a man of extraordinary brilliance. I just work harder than most people. He made the 'basic decision' not to marry, he says, but he did not feel that he could give adequate time to work and family.

In Washington, while other freshmen were trying to change the rules of the House, Mr. Krueger set himself to become an expert in energy matters. He got himself assigned to the Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee and the Science and Technology Committee, the two most concerned with energy legislation. Then he hired a tutor—a Harvard senior named Bill White, who, written an impressive thesis on oil and gas production last summer there was no one in the House who knew the energy issue better.

Deliberate Speed Pays Off

In July Mr. Krueger offered legislation that would lift price controls on domestic oil. His measure was defeated by the surprisingly close vote of 220 to 203. His skill in debate and command of the facts drew widespread acclaim.

When Congress convened in January, Mr. Krueger persuaded the Speaker of the House, Carl Albert, to let normal committee procedures and allow him to bring the floor a measure that would have abolished Federal regulation of the prices charged by onshore natural gas producers. For three days in February Mr. Krueger held the House floor, defending his proposal and parrying forensic thrusts of much more experienced opponents.

At one point, for example, Representative Sidney R. of Illinois, normally one of the dearest of the liberal liberals in debate and a man with 13 terms of experience in the House, tried to challenge Mr. Krueger's position, several exchanges, the Texan obtained the concession. Mr. Yates agreed with a portion of the Krueger proposal. The freshman said, "Sometimes we have to take the time to get a part." Mr. Yates, beaten, sank to his seat. His face was a half-smile, not unlike the look of a small who has been fooled by a magician.

On gas prices Mr. Krueger lost again, by a narrow vote of 205 to 201, but several of his opponents rose on the House floor the next day to compliment him on the way he had handled himself.

If Mr. Krueger's rapid rise to prominence surprised people, so did his campaign finances. He spent \$37 in his three-election campaign, more than any other representative elected in 1974. By Election Day he had less than half the money he had spent, and he came to Washington with a campaign debt of more than \$200. In the first six months of last year Mr. Krueger collected only about \$11,000 toward that debt, but after he became champion the cause of higher prices for oil and gas money began to flow in. By December, the debt had retired.

"Oil and gas people didn't come to us and say, 'Buy me.' We went to them," says Miss George. "The money" in Texas is in oil and gas, she says, and "it's nothing unusual for a Texan to seek contributions of these kinds of people."

Nor is Mr. Krueger embarrassed. "I have nothing to be ashamed of," he says.

DAVID E. ROSENBAUM

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The Region

Summary

City Unions: Peace May Not Be at Hand

Despite layoffs, wage deferrals and modest contracts, New York City has managed to maintain peace with its major unions. Now that peace is in jeopardy and the city's three-year austerity plan threatened because of two rulings concerning wage agreements.

Agreeing with his Attorney General Louis J. Lefkowitz, that the cost-of-living raises in the four-week-old transit workers' contract were illegal, Governor Carey as head of the Emergency Financial Control Board has urged that the accord be renegotiated. The Transport Workers Union received no wage increase as such, only cost-of-living adjustment clause rising for a 3.3-cent-an-hour raise for a one-point increase in the local consumer price index (based on New York City and urban areas in northern New Jersey). Mr. Lefkowitz has held that such a clause was merely a wage raise by another name, and thus in violation of the state's law, enacted last September, freezing the rates of 330,000 public employees. It is not known what action the union might take, but there is concern that the city faces a transit strike and that it might come just before the Democratic National Convention to begin at Madison Square Garden on July 12.

There is also concern that other city unions might strike over the cost-of-living issue at the same time. Contracts for most workers—police, fire, sanitation and other municipal employees—expire on July 1. They have cost-of-living clauses now.

A New York State appellate court declared that \$26 million in wage fringe-benefit increases designated New York City's police officers not be deferred. The decision, which was appealed, not only would affect current budget, but also could limit the effectiveness of the city's 6-year austerity program if other unions demand comparable payment. The decision immediately affects the agreement with the police who, not in negotiating with the city, initially accept a wage deferral as other municipal unions. The police receive a 6 percent increase relative to last September. The others are not to get the 6 percent increase until next September.

In the case decided last week, New York City had argued that the wage law ruled out any salary increase. The court ruled, however, that police raise resulted from a court ruling on an arbitration decision, and from a collective bargaining agreement and therefore was not subject to wage freeze.

The city has already been served that municipal unions whose contracts expire on July 1 would seek to match police gains. "If they do it for the first time, they'll have to do it for every year," said John J. DeLury, head of informed Sanitationmen's Association.

The city contends that the cost of meeting such union demands—\$90 million to \$100 million—would destroy the austerity program.

History of the Escalator

Cost-of-living escalator clauses in contracts to protect workers against inflation are becoming a key element in the American labor structure and a significant source of worker discontent.

Industries with escalator clauses, workers' wages go up automatically according to formulas based on the Consumer Price Index. Nearly a recent of unknown workers, about 10 million, are covered by such clauses. Last year, according to a Labor Department study, cost-of-living adjustments added about 2.2 percent to workers' paychecks, or about a fourth of the overall pay boost. In 1968 escalator clauses accounted for only 0.3 percent of the overall 6 percent gain.

Escalator clauses were rare until the 1950's, mainly because of union fears wages could go down as well as up if they were linked to consumer prices. Now that inflation has become a way of life, contracts with escalators expanded steadily since 1970.

Even so, escalators don't always offset the impact of inflation. Many union contracts have built-in limits on cost-of-living raises. In the 1971-75 period, for example, escalator payments added only 87 percent of the price increase. As a result, most workers now are pressing for clauses with unlimited ceilings.

Mr. O'Brien Cleared

Mr. O'Brien, the Suffolk County District Attorney, has been cleared of charges of sexual misconduct that had been brought by Eugene R. Kelley, the city police commissioner. Now two grand juries will look into the charges and circumstances behind the charges and countercharges that have the public feud between the county's top two law enforcement officials.

Last year Mr. O'Brien, the county's first Democratic District Attorney, announced he was investigating the Republican commissioner for corruption, official misconduct and unspecified "more serious crimes." He made no formal complaint. Some weeks later Mr. Kelley filed charges of sodomy, a misdemeanor, against Mr. O'Brien. The district attorney denied the charges and called them "politically motivated." The grand jury that cleared Mr. O'Brien is looking into the background of the Kelley charges, and a new panel will similarly investigate Mr. O'Brien's allegations.

Another Long Island politician, Marvin D. Cristenfeld, fared less well before the law last week. The Nassau County elections commissioner was convicted of fraud and extortion in connection with a political kickback arrangement he orchestrated when he was county Democratic chairman. According to the Federal indictment, Mr. Cristenfeld forced contractors and consulting engineers to contribute to the Democratic party in return for county contracts.

In New York City, a retired Civil Court judge, Ross DiLorenzo, was acquitted of perjury charges in State Supreme Court in Brooklyn. The acquittal represented a setback for the state's special corruption Prosecutor Maurice Nadjar, who obtained the indictment of the judge in 1973.

Carey's Plan for Young Offenders

Governor Carey has proposed legislation to deal more harshly with violent juveniles. The measures would double the maximum sentence for serious crimes, from 18 months to three years, and mandate a minimum confinement of one year. At present there is no mandatory sentence. The penalties would apply to 14- and 15-year-olds guilty of murder, manslaughter, arson, rape or sodomy.

Whether the program will be passed by the Legislature is uncertain. Many lawmakers believe the proposals do not go far enough in protecting society from the abuses of young criminals. The lawmakers want such offenders handled by the adult criminal justice system and confined in adult prisons rather than in state training schools, an idea rejected by the Governor. Forty-five Assemblymen, including senior Democrats, are sponsoring such legislation.

If enacted, Governor Carey's program would make New York State the first in the region to have a mandatory minimum sentence for 14- and 15-year-olds guilty of serious crimes of violence. In New Jersey, such a youth can be sentenced to a reformatory until he is 18. In Connecticut, a 15-year-old accused of murder can be tried in an adult court and sentenced as an adult. A 14- or 15-year-old accused of a second serious felony may also be tried in an adult court.

Mr. Carey's proposals for stiffer sentences were only a small part of a program dealing with institutionalized children. Also proposed was a "bill of rights" for such children.

As part of the proposals, corporal punishment would be forbidden and the children would be guaranteed uncensored mail, visiting rights and medical care.

Reid's Expected Resignation

Ogden R. Reid, the New York State Commissioner of Environmental Conservation, has resigned from his job, having alienated his staff and the Carey administration.

There have been charges of mismanagement from within and outside of Mr. Reid's 2,700-member department and recently three of his top assistants resigned because of professional and personal differences. The reports of administrative failings, combined with basic policy disputes between Mr. Reid and Mr. Carey, made his position all the more difficult.

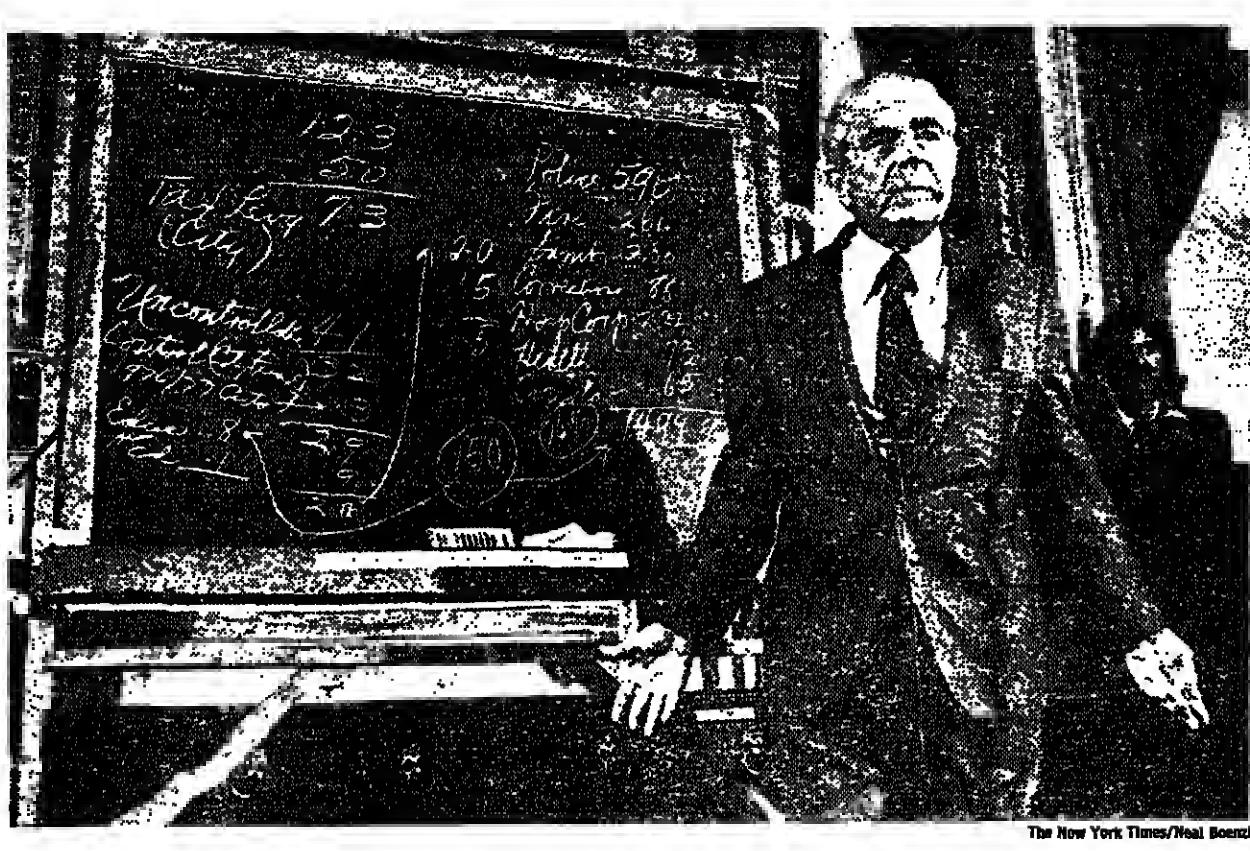
Most notably Mr. Reid has been battling the General Electric Company for contaminating the Hudson River at a time when Governor Carey is eager to keep industry from leaving the state. Earlier this year the Governor said that anyone who refused to balance environmental and economic priorities "won't be working in this government." Mr. Reid also had some troubles concerning the state's new financial disclosure requirements and leaks of confidential information concerning his holdings. But this played no part in his resignation.

Mr. Reid made headway during his 16-month tenure. In addition to the General Electric controversy, he initiated eight major environmental bills, which were passed, and a large-scale sewage treatment project.

Mr. Reid's replacement, who was appointed by Governor Carey last week, is Peter A. A. Berle. He is a former State Assemblyman and a highly regarded environmental lawyer.

Harriet Heyman and Milton Leebaw

It Will Be Fought Over by Mayoralty Candidates



The New York Times/Neal Beemer

The City's Financial Plan Is Also a Political Battleground

By FRANCIS X. CLINES

The next mayoral election is a year and a half away, but there already exists on paper what is likely to be the seminal political document for the numerous contenders expected to seek the office. It is the city's three-year austerity plan, the painful and controversial regimen for slicing \$1 billion in services and personnel from the budget by mid-1978.

Already the plan has had to be defended by those responsible for it as the bitter medicine necessary to regain fiscal health. Other politicians attack it as more poison than medicine. The austerity plan is generating new political issues daily. On one day last week, the pressure of union power had to be considered as state fiscal monitors rejected the transit workers' agreement and ordered more restricted wages. On another day, the powerful school bureaucracy demanded more money from the city treasury. On a third day, budget experts were trying to figure a way around one of the more revered political slogans, "free tuition," at the City University.

If the plan returns the city to a more credible financial position by cutting the deficit and avoiding the threat of defaults, Mayor Beame might have repaired his career enough to run successfully for a second term. If the plan fails, 1977 might be the year for a politician such as Rep. Herman Badillo. The Bronx Democrat has lately argued that bankruptcy might be a more preferable form of austerity than the Mayor's plan in the view of ordinary New Yorkers who understand city survival in terms of police, school and sanitation services rather than creditworthiness.

Mr. Badillo feels the new Federal bankruptcy law would let the city spend more on such neighborhood services by putting off creditors for longer periods of time. But the architects of the austerity plan say this would compound the city's problem by delaying budget-balancing, extending the huge debt and further delaying the credit the city needs.

The debate is already on with politicians such as Manhattan Borough President Percy Sutton and Howard Samuels, Democrats, attacking various assumptions of the city plan and asking whether it is mainly saving the banking community at the expense of the rest of New York. This will be an inviting question next year for voters soured by the erosion of services and frustrated by the endless arcana that must be mastered if true culpability is ever to be apportioned to the politicians of the fiscal crisis.

Politically, the effects of the three-year plan become more visible and complicated with each new shrinkage of city spending, scheduled at about \$1 million a day. Politicians are trying to assess, for example, whether Republican State Senator Roy M. Goodman, another possible mayoral candidate, will be helped or harmed by his recent school aid strategy. He was a principal sponsor of the bill that ordered the city, over the Mayor's protests and Governor Carey's veto, to spend \$150 million more on education than the austerity plan provided.

The Senator is credited by peers with having the political wisdom to cooperate with the powerful teachers union and to speak to the education issue, dear to voters. But he has become the target of editorial writers and the Mayor's counter-campaign of preparing harsh new cuts—5,000 more layoffs including 1,500 police—in case it is necessary to meet this school mandate, which is still under negotiation.

Whatever the Senator's fate, he may be the envy of other politicians whose maneuvering room has been considerably narrowed by the austerity plan. For example, the City Council, which was never that strong before the crisis, has been put in political limbo by the

plan and the state Emergency Financial Control Board that supervises it. Thus young politicians like Councilman Robert F. Wagner Jr. must decide how to protect their careers from atrophy now that power and opportunity have ascended to the state level.

The politics of the three-year plan began evolving, whether intended or not, with the Governor's move at the height of the crisis last year to supersede the Mayor's fiscal powers. Accord-

ingly, the Governor now has a career stake in the three-year plan at least equal to Mr. Beame's. Indeed, Mr. Carey's re-election year, 1978, coincides with the end of the city plan when new, presumably difficult and controversial devices will have to be found to see the city beyond that year.

In a way, the Governor already is on the line, facing and sometimes displeasing various parts of his constituency. That is why, in part, he asked

the Republican Attorney General, Louis J. Lefkowitz, to share the burden with him last week of rejecting the latest transit workers wage contract.

Mr. Beame would have the relative political luxury of running a year earlier than Mr. Carey, before the plan ends. And the Mayor's latest revisions of the plan are striking because he has felt emboldened enough to drop the totally contrived approach of last fall and announce that he is counting on significant Federal and state actions to cover almost half the cuts in the 1977-78 year. This is not just rhetoric, for the Governor already has had to prepare for the assumption of greater support for the City University. The Governor, as chairman of the state Control Board, clearly has the largest share of political risks and responsibilities under the three-year plan.

In protecting the fiscal position of the city and thereby the state with various austerity measures, Mr. Carey has regularly offended union leaders, city Democratic legislators and the voters of his natural power base here. His hope is that the voters eventually will see the defense of principle involved. But meanwhile, two other city unions have followed the teachers to Albany and scored with a bill to let police and firemen retire at three-quarters pay if they have heart trouble, regardless of whether the illness can be clearly tied to their jobs. The Mayor, a veteran of the mid urban political world that produced such union bills, wants the Governor to veto it, hardly an appetizing prospect for Mr. Carey.

Underlying all the uncertainties and political scenarios for next year is the biggest variable of all: The city's economic life. If it should rebound significantly, the city's revenue flow might turn from red to black again and a limited version of the mid politics of plenty might displace the current austerity theme.

This seems highly unlikely, city politicians believe. But many of these same politicians were unprepared for the fiscal crisis in the first place.

Francis X. Clines is City Hall bureau chief for The New York Times.



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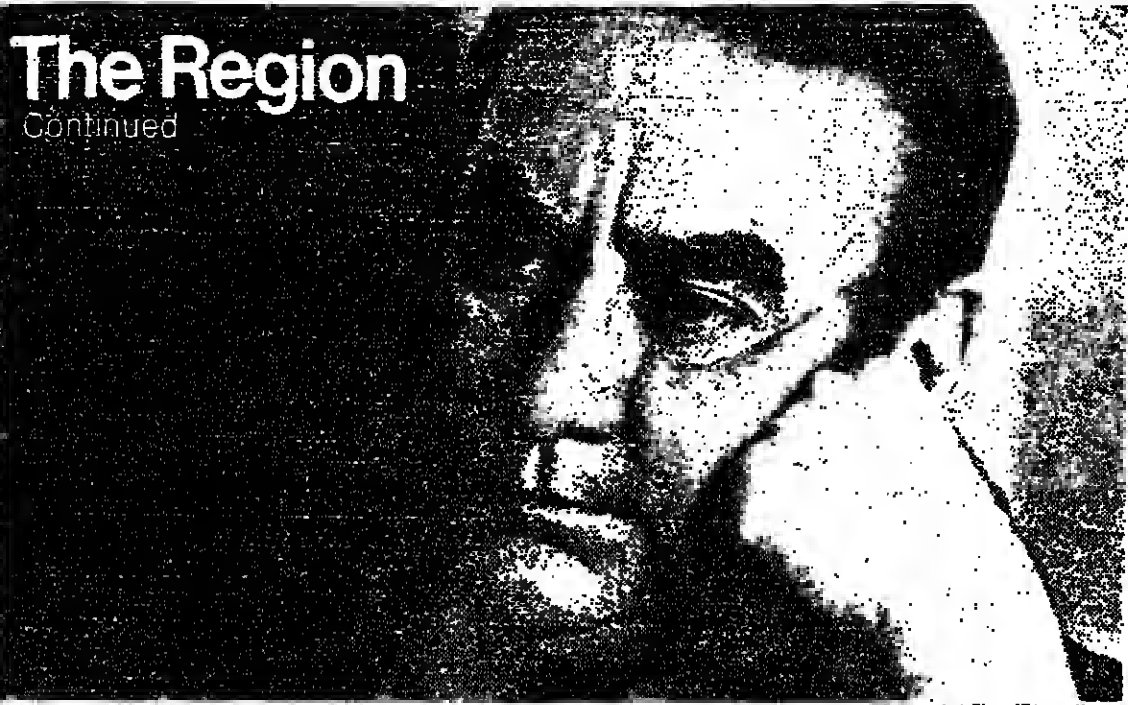
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The Region

Continued



The New York Times/Eduard Heuser

Conflict Laws and Their Limitations

By RINKER BUCK

The practical and political difficulties of living up to the demands of what is called "the post-Watergate era" have been clearly demonstrated by Governor Carey's year-long effort to require full financial disclosure of high officials in his executive departments. The disclosure effort has already met with bureaucratic resistance and challenges, and figured in the controversy that preceded the resignation last week of state Environmental Conservation Commissioner Ten Keid.

The disclosure effort in New York is similar in intent but more sweeping than the new disclosure standards ordered by Governor Byrne in New Jersey and Governor Grasso in Connecticut. All three Democratic governors are attempting to bring into reality the open-government pledges they made when Democrats everywhere were cashing in a kind of moral sweepstakes in the post-Nixon era.

Last May Mr. Carey issued an executive order covering all nonconfidential employees earning \$30,000 or more in departments over which the Governor has appointive power. About 900 employees were ordered to file extensive reports listing their assets and outside sources of income. The order was politically onerous to many of affected state employees who patronage appointees of the liberal administrations of former Governors Rockefeller and Wilentz.

In his executive order, Mr. Carey created a Board of Public Disclosure to advise and rule on the returned questionnaires. While the board is a new creation, the information it is to receive is not new. The disclosure of the dollar value of an employee's holdings, to protect his or her privacy.

The 300 questionnaires sent to 705 have been processed by the board. About 150 officials have restrictions placed on their outside activities and incomes. These range from routine elements of conflict of interest already existing in state law to extensive prohibitions laid by the board.

For example, Roger Barber, acting chief of the State Police, is barred from accepting gifts from any source other than his family. Mr. Barber is a staff writer at the State Report, a monthly magazine on New York State government and politics.

commissioner of the State Department of Agriculture and Markets, was told he could continue to maintain an interest in his family's farm because it posed no direct conflict to his duties as commissioner. But Rosemary Pooler, chairman of the State Consumer Protection Board, was told that her investment in American Telephone and Telegraph did conflict with her official functions; she was asked to divest her holdings and did so.

Doctors' Challenge

A direct challenge to the disclosure effort has come from 299 physicians, psychiatrists and researchers employed at state-supported hospitals and in the Departments of Health and Mental Hygiene. The medical personnel have argued in two court suits that the executive order is overly broad and should not concern them because they hold neither policy-making nor managerial positions. Erie County Supreme Court Justice Joseph Mattona has ruled against the board in one of the cases, but the decision is under appeal.

The executive orders promulgated in New Jersey and Connecticut do not set a salary level as the basis for disclosure, but instead require disclosure by certain officials regardless of their salary.

Governor Carey's order was weakened by two limitations that rendered it a modest proposal from the start. It exempts more state workers than it covers because, first, the Governor can regulate by executive order only those departments whose commissioners he appoints, and second, Civil Service laws prevent conditions of employment such as disclosures to be imposed unilaterally. About 1,000 state workers earning over \$30,000 are exempted from disclosure by Civil Service statutes. These civil servants exercise power equal to those of political appointees, and in many cases their opportunities for conflicting interests are far greater. The Governor so far has not proposed corrective legislation.

Those exempted because the Governor does not appoint their department heads include high officials in the most sensitive agencies of government, where disclosure presumably would be of greatest value to the public. In this category are 87 attorneys and managers in the Department of Law under Attorney General Louis Lefkowitz, 32 employees under State Comptroller Arthur Levitt, 38 officials under

State Education Commissioner Edward Noyes, and holdover board members of the state's independent authorities, such as the Metropolitan Transportation Authority.

Another weakness of the disclosure order critics point to is the structure of the board itself. The members are the secretary to the Governor, counsel to the Governor, the Secretary of State and four unpaid representatives of the public who are chosen by the Governor. It is said that with the Governor's three closest aides and four appointees as members, the board can easily be manipulated to protect a favorite bureaucrat from full disclosure, or embarrass one who is out of favor by selective leaks of confidential information.

Such an incident occurred in March, when a board member leaked information to the press suggesting that Mr. Reid would be forced to divest his considerable stock holdings because they placed him in conflict with his regulatory functions as environmental conservation commissioner. The board had not yet acted on Mr. Reid's case, and when it did, only limited divestiture was requested. Mr. Reid has been a source of controversy within the Carey administration for months. With three of the Governor's aides sitting on the board, the indiscretion appeared to be an attempt to further embarrass Mr. Reid at a time when the Carey administration was promoting rumors of his resignation.

Secretary of State Mario Cuomo has called the incident "regrettable," and said it is an example of how "you can easily abuse such disclosure advises."

Measured against its intent, the results of the disclosure order have been disappointing to many in one other important respect. When he issued the order, the Governor declined, as he had promised in his first State of the State Message, to propose similar standards for the state's 210 legislators. Mr. Carey said that, instead, "the executive order speaks for itself, as a matter of example."

The Legislature, which has traditionally been reluctant to require its members to disclose outside sources of income that supplement their \$23,300 state salaries, rejected two ethics bills last year. The most extensive bill pending this year, drafted by Senator William T. Conklin of Brooklyn, chairman of the Senate Ethics Committee, is given less than an even chance for passage. Many members have said they would like to see such measures bottled up until, as one legislative aide confided, "Watergate is no longer a household word."

Headliners



Moscow Chooses a Civilian

Many Western military experts were surprised by the naming of Dimitri F. Ustinov, a civilian formerly in charge of the Russian military-industrial complex, as the new Soviet Defense Minister. It was expected that a military man would be named to replace Marshal Andrei A. Grechko, who thought that Mr. Ustinov was selected in part to avoid adding a new member to the ruling Politburo and upsetting its meticulous political balance. Mr. Ustinov was a nonvoting member of the Politburo; his new post makes him a full member. It has also been hinted that the naming of a civilian to a key military post strengthens the Brezhnev policy of détente with the West. Mr. Ustinov has been instrumental in the evolution of Soviet defense and aerospace programs since 1941.



Change at the Exchange

James J. Needham has resigned as the New York Stock Exchange's first full-time chairman, after serving for little more than a year. The resignation was apparently not entirely voluntary. Mr. Needham has been criticized by some within the industry for what they characterize as his cool relations with members of the Securities and Exchange Commission, and with some Congressmen involved in Government oversight of the industry. Relations with Federal officials have become crucial because of plans to create a national stock market system through the use of computers, a plan some fear as detrimental to the supremacy of the New York exchange. Mr. Needham will be succeeded by William M. Batten, currently a director of the exchange. Mr. Batten is thought to be better connected than Mr. Needham in Washington circles.



Where We Stand

by Albert Shanker, President, United Federation of Teachers

U.S. Commissioner Resigns for More \$\$ Middle Class Can't Afford College Cost

On April 21 *The New York Times* printed two editorials which should be of interest to all who are concerned with education. The first editorial, "Closing College Doors," commented on the announcement by United States Commissioner of Education Terrel H. Bell that he intends to resign on August 1. Bell's resignation is a serious blow to the education community, for he worked effectively with Congress, teacher organizations, parent groups and school boards. Bell is leaving his top U.S. education post to become Commissioner of Higher Education in his home state of Utah.

Bell told President Ford the major reason for his departure was that he could not afford to send his three children through college on his U.S. Commissioner salary of \$37,800. His new job will pay \$11,000 more than his present one.

The Times editorial correctly points out that Bell's experience is shared by hundreds of thousands of others. College education is becoming impossible for middle-class young people because of the vast increase in costs. (The very rich can still afford it. The very poor are eligible for special financial assistance.)

The American Association of State Colleges and Universities has published a "Low Tuition Fact Book - 1976" (available from AASCU, 1 Dupont Circle, Washington, D.C. 20036) which shows that while more high school students are graduating each year, fewer of them are going on to any college. "The rate of full-time college going is declining among low and middle-income families! This is true even though the number of college students is increasing each year." U.S. Census data show that between 1969 and 1973 there was a 20 per cent drop in the percentage of 18 to 24-year-old dependents from families earning less than \$15,000 going on to any college on a full-time basis. In the same period there was an 8 per cent drop in the percentage of students going to college full-time from families earning more than \$15,000.

Bureau of Labor Statistics figures show that very few families have the funds to meet college costs. "BLS estimated that a four-person family with a \$9,189 income in fall 1974 would have about \$415 a year in 'miscellaneous' funds left over for education and other expenditures such as recreation, reading material, alcohol, tobacco, etc!" says the AASCU publication, adding:

"A four-person family with an income of \$14,333 would have about \$662 left over for education, recreation, and other purposes. Since living costs have risen since 1973 at a faster rate than salaries and wages, most families, of course, are relatively worse off in 1976 in terms of available income to pay for a college education." (The autumn 1974 intermediate budget for the four-member urban family permits weekly expenditures of \$70 for food, \$65 for housing, \$20 for transportation, \$20 for clothing. Costs have risen since then.)

This closing of the college gates to so many must be reversed. *The Times* correctly pointed out that "Nothing less is at stake than the future of an open, upwardly mobile society." Low tuition must be maintained wherever it now exists. Wherever there is high tuition, it must be reduced.

But on the same day, *The Times* had another editorial, "Elusive Pay Freeze . . ." in which it called for rigorous enforcement of the wage freeze on employees of our school system and those of the Transit Authority. By urging that these wages remain frozen, *The Times* is advocating the payment of salaries to low and middle income employees which would make it impossible for them to send their children to college.

If Commissioner Bell cannot afford to send his children to college on \$37,800, how does *The Times* propose that employees of the Board of Education and the Transit Authority manage it on their salaries, which range from \$6,000 to \$21,000?

Today is Solidarity Sunday for Soviet Jewry, highlighted by a dramatic march of tens of thousands of New Yorkers — men, women and children of every race and creed — down Fifth Avenue in support of the struggle of Soviet Jewry. This past Wednesday, the Delegate Assembly of the United Federation of Teachers adopted the following resolution "In Support of Solidarity Sunday for Soviet Jewry."

"WHEREAS the United Federation of Teachers wishes to express its solidarity with Soviet Jewry in their struggle for civil and human rights and their right to emigrate to any country of their choice, and

"WHEREAS the United Federation of Teachers is committed to the fight to further human and civil rights of persons everywhere, and

"WHEREAS Sunday, May 2, 1976, has been declared as Solidarity Sunday for Soviet Jewry

"THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the United Federation of Teachers urges all members to join with labor and other organizations in the March for Soviet Jewry to be held on Solidarity Sunday, May 2."

We urge all New Yorkers to join this important demonstration for human rights. The general public is asked to assemble at 71st Street and Fifth Avenue at 10:30 a.m.

Listen to "The Voice of the Teacher" with Albert Shanker every Monday night from 10 to 11 p.m. over WEVD (1330 AM, 97.9 FM). Tomorrow night hear Fred M. Hechinger, member of the Editorial Board of *The New York Times*, and Mr. Shanker debate whether teachers want what children need. You can phone in questions to Mr. Shanker or his guest live on the air by dialing (212) 757-5400.

Mr. Shanker's comments appear in this section every Sunday. Reader correspondence is invited. Address your letters to Mr. Shanker at UFT. This column is sponsored as paid advertising by the United Federation of Teachers, Local 2, American Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO, 260 Park Avenue South, New York, N.Y. 10018. © 1976 by Albert Shanker

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M.A. in Media Studies

SUMMER SESSION

The New School offers a unique program leading to a M.A. in Media Studies. Participants learn both theoretical and practical methods of interpreting human symbols, codes, and modes of communication, with an emphasis on the current impact of film, photography, and television. The purpose of the program is to extend awareness of the influence of media on modern life and to enable participants to use media techniques in education and other fields.

Students will view, discuss and analyze film and television programs, and make photographs, slides, audiotapes, live action and animated films and videotapes. Courses about the new media will be integrated with studies in literature, drama and the fine arts.

Courses this Summer include:
Teaching about Media; Understanding Film; Culture and Technology; and Workshops in Film, Sound, and Video.

Evening intersession begins May 24.
Evening Summer Session begins June 14.
Intensive Day Session begins July 6.

Send for the free Media Studies Bulletin or call 741-8903.

The New School
America's First University for Adults
66 Fifth Avenue N.Y. 10011 741-8903

The New School M.A. in Media Studies Program
66 Fifth Avenue, N.Y. 10011

Please send me:
 The Summer M.A. in Media Studies Bulletin.
 The Summer New School Bulletin.

Name _____
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Dean of Summer Sessions, Queens Campus
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212-969-3000 Ext. 480

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SUMMER SESSIONS

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The Dalton School in association with The Metropolitan Museum of ART
June 28 - August 20

- An Introduction to the Collections for high School students
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All classes taught at the Museum.
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french

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College of Dentistry
Dental Assisting Training Program
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APPEARS TODAY IN THE MAIN NEWS SECTION ON PAGE 70

T. A. JIMMER ACE

Let the sun shine on you and still keep your cool in classes at the Fashion Institute of Technology 1976 Summer Session. Courses offered include the areas of Fashion and Technology, Art and Design, and the Liberal Arts. Let your summer start at 227 West 27th Street.

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COLLEGES & UNIVERSITIES

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LIBRARIAN OPENINGS

Business Reference Librarian
Under the general supervision of the head of the Reference Department, provides general reference service and specialized reference service in the field of business to library users.

Cataloger
Responsible for cataloging material in various languages with LC copy and partially computer copy. Also revises and edits catalog copy for production of computer-produced catalog cards.

BERKELEY UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
Head, Serials Department (\$19,428 to \$27,262 annual salary range) will be responsible for the management of a major department with holdings of approximately 50,000 serial titles.

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Supervise and take part in work of entire department. With developed position in greater impact. Department also includes government documents, IL, bibliography, etc.

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One year appointment beginning September 1. General, professional duties; department also other professional MLS accredited degree required.

Assistant Professor, School of Librarianship, University of California, Berkeley
Behavior science orientation. To teach in areas involving people's interaction with libraries and information services.

HARVARD LAW SCHOOL LIBRARY/CATALOGER
One of 6 catalogers in one of the largest law libraries in the country. Cataloging and classification of serials, monographs and reference works.

ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN GENERAL READER SERVICES PRINCETON UNIVERSITY LIBRARY
Seeking an experienced and motivated individual to assist in the management of the library's general reader services.

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MLS with experience in cataloging and classification of serials, monographs and reference works. Knowledge of LC Classification and OCLC operation is desirable.

LIBRARIAN, Social Sciences Reference
To provide reference service in the field of social sciences. Must have an M.S. from an A.A. accredited library school.

ASSISTANT REFERENCE LIBRARIAN
Responsible for providing reference service in the field of social sciences. Must have an M.S. from an A.A. accredited library school.

CAREERS IN EDUCATION

STATE OF KUWAIT Kuwait University
Applications are invited for the posts of instructors to teach English foundation courses and communication skills to freshmen and sophomore students for the academic year 1976-77.

QUALIFICATIONS REQUIRED ARE:
1. Native speakers of English
a) B.A. in English or Humanities.
b) M.A. or Diploma in TEFL or Applied Linguistics.

2. Non-native speakers of English
a) B.A. 1st or 2nd Class Honours in English, preferably from a British or an American University.
b) M.A. in TEFL or Applied Linguistics.
c) At least five years of TEFL teaching at Secondary or tertiary levels preferably to students of science.

Annual return air-tickets to the candidate's country of permanent residence will be provided for the candidate, spouse and three children not exceeding the age of twenty.

Application and Curriculum Vitae forms are obtainable from Kuwait Embassies in Washington D.C. (4301 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Site 158, Washington D.C. 20008), London (Cultural Attache's Office, Al-Jahra House, 3 Stratford Place, London W1N 9AE), Cairo and Damascus or from Kuwait University, Kuwait. Completed application forms together with unreturnable copies of testimonials and past experience certificates duly attested must be received by the University not later than May 16, 1976.

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION INSTITUTE
For the State University of Science & Technology, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Position is vacant. Professional rank, Ph.D. in Public Administration, professional achievement and substantial administrative experience in the governmental or quasi-governmental sector is required.

LIBRARIAN OPENINGS
The State University of Science & Technology, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Position is vacant. Professional rank, Ph.D. in Public Administration, professional achievement and substantial administrative experience in the governmental or quasi-governmental sector is required.

LITERATURE: Fordham University
The Department of Literature at Fordham University is seeking an Assistant Professor of English to teach in the area of American literature.

ASSISTANT OR ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
The Department of Marketing, Management and Accounting at the University of Pennsylvania is seeking an Assistant Professor of Marketing.

PROGRAM PLANNER
For International Education Organization, substantial experience in designing and developing programs, writing and marketing proposals.

LIBRARIAN OPENINGS
The State University of Science & Technology, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Position is vacant. Professional rank, Ph.D. in Public Administration, professional achievement and substantial administrative experience in the governmental or quasi-governmental sector is required.

ST. JOHN'S UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
Applications are invited for a number of positions in the Department of Management. St. John's University, Jamaica, N.Y.

SCHOOL BUSINESS OFFICIAL/BOARD SECRETARY. SCHOOL DIST. OF SOUTH ORANGE-MAPLEWOOD N.J.
Needs a school business official to assist superintendent in the fiscal control of the budget; preparation of all state reports; supervise all financial accounting, including purchase orders, payroll investment of school funds, amortization of new bond issues; supervise district maintenance department.

LIBERAL ARTS GRADUATES
National Educational Service seeks Liberal Arts graduates to teach developmental reading courses in independent schools throughout Eastern U.S. and abroad.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR ECONOMICS
Teach undergraduate courses 2 or more fields: economic theory, quantitative methods, corporation finance, economics of performing arts.

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The W. Averell Harriman College for Urban and Policy Studies of the State University of New York at Stony Brook is seeking an Adjunct Professor of Economics.

STonyBrook
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ASSISTANT OR ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
The Department of Marketing, Management and Accounting at the University of Pennsylvania is seeking an Assistant Professor of Marketing.

DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER FOR ACADEMIC SUPPORTIVE SERVICES
Director of Supportive Services for the Center for Academic Supportive Services at the University of Pennsylvania.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PRINCIPAL
Write for description of position and application information to the Superintendent of Schools, Center School, Lincoln, Mass. 01753.

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Required for school enrollment in OXFORD, ENGLAND. Knowledge of the English educational system essential.

SCHOOL DIRECTORS
For details or openings with 17 educational agencies in various locations and open positions, see our new Jobs in Education Section.

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to initiate broad-oil industry vocational training program overseas. Will direct team of 2 architects and 2 engineers to begin program, 2 year contract. Oil operations experience and fluent French required. PhD preferred.

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We are seeking a person who can direct the continued growth and innovative spirit of our Graduate Center. We currently offer professional programs in counseling, education, administration, and environmental studies for 200 students.

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Positions available for 1976-77 in various clinical areas in a growing N.Y. State hospital. Positions include: Assistant Professor of Nursing, Assistant Professor of Business Administration.

CAREER CHANGE?
SEE TODAY'S MAGAZINE SECTION Page 56
Mainstream
212-889-7964

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HEAD FOOTBALL COACH
MATH TEACHER
SCIENCE TEACHER
HEALTH/PHYS ED TEACHER

ACCOUNTING POSITION:
CPA or master's in tax required. Full or part time. Accounting and auditing experience. Salary open.

TEACHING PRINCIPAL
Establishing progressive, non-denominational Jewish Day School. Salary open. Reply: Chattanooga Jewish Day School, 806 Barry Lane, Chattanooga, Tennessee 37412.

TEACHER/PHYSICAL SCIENCES
Independent High School, Riverside. Salary negotiable. Send resume to Y7224 TIMES

THE RAZI UNIVERSITY OF IRAQ SEeks qualified PERSONS OPENING CANDIDATES FOR ACADEMIC POSITIONS IN A NEW COLLEGE OF ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

MUSIC - Three Opening
State University College at Fredonia
will have three faculty in music vacancies beginning in semester 1976. Vacancies are in voice-over, Trombone and horn. Previous collegiate teaching experience desirable. Master's degree normally required.

COMMUNITY COLLEGE SOUTHEASTERN NEW YORK STATE Early Childhood Education (2)
Field laboratory supervisor for early childhood education program. Salary \$15,000 to \$18,000.

TEANECK PUBLIC SCHOOL
Teaneck, New Jersey
Staff Vacancies
Foreign Languages Subj. Supervisor
Mathematics Subject Supervisor

PHYSICS TEACHER
Co-educational college prep independent day school. Minimum requirements: years high school physics classroom experience at Master's Degree level. Three bedroom camp family housing available moderate cost.

CHOREOGRAPHER/TEACHER/DANCER
Wanted for a new school of contemporary dance. Must have a minimum of 5 years experience in teaching and performing contemporary dance. Salary negotiable.

PRINCIPAL
Independent High School in Manhattan. Human relations skills, professional certification, and a minimum of 5 years experience in teaching and performing contemporary dance. Salary negotiable.

TWO (2) ELEMENTARY PRINCIPALS
Mount Vernon, NY. Two elementary schools. Must have a minimum of 5 years experience in teaching and performing contemporary dance. Salary negotiable.

SUPERVISOR
Supervisor of the day care center. Must have a minimum of 5 years experience in teaching and performing contemporary dance. Salary negotiable.

TEACHERS NEEDED
TEACHERS NEEDED FOR TEACHING IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK. Salary open. Reply: A.A.A. TEACHERS AGENCY, 375 MAN ST., 7E, N.Y.C. 10022.

TEACHERS NEEDED
TEACHERS NEEDED FOR TEACHING IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK. Salary open. Reply: A.A.A. TEACHERS AGENCY, 375 MAN ST., 7E, N.Y.C. 10022.

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كسرا من الامل

CAREERS IN EDUCATION

Provost
University of Minnesota, Duluth
 Applications and nominations are invited for the position of Provost for the Duluth campus of the University of Minnesota. The Provost is the chief administrative and executive officer of the campus and is directly responsible to the President of the University of Minnesota. The University of Minnesota, Duluth is composed of the College of Education, the College of Letters and Sciences, and the Schools of Business and Economics, Fine Arts, Medicine, and Social Development. Full-time faculty equivalents total 345, and the total student enrollment is over 6,200. Degrees offered range from the associate of arts to the masters. The campus is housed in relatively new facilities in an attractive area overlooking Lake Superior.
 A major qualification for the position is evidence of capability for providing strong and effective leadership for the academic and supervisory responsibilities of an educational institution offering a comprehensive and diverse group of programs. An earned doctoral degree or equivalent and at least 3-5 years of administrative experience, coupled with an academic background at a campus with a strong undergraduate teaching reputation and substantial research commitment are expected.
 Applications with resume or nominations should be directed to: Provost Search Committee, 320 Administration Building, University of Minnesota, Duluth, Duluth, Minnesota, 55812. Consideration will be given to applications with resume or nominations is July 1, 1976.
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Dean Of Continuing Professional Education
 The University of Detroit invites applications for the position of Dean of Continuing Professional Education. The position involves the development of programs in continuing education and the professional commitment served by the University, and the development of post-baccalaureate programs for professional and personal enrichment. Qualities desired in applicant are initiative and creative capabilities in effective planning and management; ability to communicate and work with students, faculty, deans, administrators; knowledge of educational requirements for professional, business, technical, and government personnel.
 Minimum requirements: Ph.D. or equivalent; three years experience with University Administration or University/Industry/Professional educational programs; university teaching experience or equivalent supervisory experience.
 The University of Detroit has Colleges of Business, Engineering, Arts and Sciences, Teacher Education, Architecture, Law and Dentistry, Competitive Salary. Send resumes by May 30, 1976 to:
 ACADEMIC VICE PRESIDENT
UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT
 DETROIT, MICHIGAN 48221.
 Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer

ASSOCIATE DEAN & DIRECTOR
The African-American Institute
 Northeastern University, a large urban centered university, serving 15,000 full time undergraduate students, of whom approximately 1200 are minority students, is now accepting applications for the position of Associate Dean and Director of the African-American Institute. The Director is the Chief Executive Officer of the African-American Institute and is responsible and accountable to the Chief Academic Officer of Northeastern University.
 Responsibilities include development and management of basic and applied research with emphasis on minority studies and programs including supervision of various services such as programs involving community affairs, counseling of students, tutorial, social, research and library; joint appointment with an academic department.
 Management experience including staff development and administration and development of research funds and administration of major departmental budgets; ability to function effectively in the area of grantmanship; should be able to function effectively at all academic levels; should be able to promote and to develop extensive community relations; knowledge in African-American Studies programs desirable. Additionally, the candidate should have personal and professional maturity; should be comfortable with minority students, especially Black students. Ph.D. desired. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications.
 Forward letter of interest and resume, with salary history and requirements, to: Janice Taylor, Office of the Dean of Students, Room 203, E11 Building, Northeastern University, 380 Huntington Ave., Boston, MA 02115. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

NIGERIA
UNIVERSITY OF JOS, NIGERIA
VACANCIES
 Applications are invited from suitably qualified persons for the following posts in the University Faculty. Successful candidates are expected to take up appointments by September 1976 and will be incepted on probation for a period of one year.
 (a) FACULTY OF MEDICINE
 The Faculty of Medicine will take its first students in October 1976 from amongst graduates from secondary schools other than the University.
 The course will last five years and leads to the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (M.B., B.S.) or Bachelor of Dentistry (B.D.S.) for those wishing to become dentists.
 The University will take in the first year the Medical School will take students for degrees in Pharmacy, Medical Laboratory Technology and Nursing.
 The University is in Jos, the Capital of the Plateau State of Nigeria. The town is situated in one of the most beautiful areas of the country and it enjoys a most congenial and healthy temperate climate.
 DEPARTMENT OF ANATOMY
 Professor/Reader • Lecturer • Senior Lecturer/Professor Tutor • Principal Technologist (Histology)
 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY
 Professor/Reader • Senior Lecturer • Lecturer • Principal Technologist
 DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN CHEMISTRY
 Professor • Physiological Chemist (Biochemistry) • Senior Lecturer • Lecturer • Principal Technologist • Senior Lecturer/Technologist
 DEPARTMENT OF NURSING STUDIES
 Professor/Reader • Senior Lecturer/Lecturer
 (b) FACULTY OF SCIENCE
 (c) DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY
 Post: (a) Reader; (b) Senior Lecturer; (c) Lecturer
 Field of Specialization Required:
 Physical Geography, Human Geography, Cartography, Surveying Theoretical and/or Quantitative Geography, Meteorology, Biogeography and Environmental Geography.
 (d) DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS & STATISTICS
 Post: (a) Senior Lecturer; (b) Lecturer
 Field of Specialization Required:
 (i) Algebra; (ii) Analysis; (iii) Global Geometry; (iv) Field Mechanics or any other field in Applied Mathematics; (v) Statistics and Probability Theory; (vi) Numerical Analysis and/or Data Analysis
 (e) DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY
 Post: (a) Reader; (b) Senior Lecturer; (c) Lecturer
 Field of Specialization Required:
 (i) Vertebrate Physiology or Ecology; (ii) Behavior; (iii) Cytology or Genetics; (iv) Parasitology
 (f) FACULTY OF ARTS
 (g) DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY AND ANCIENT CIVILIZATION
 Post: (a) Professor (Philosophy/Ancient Civilization); (b) Senior Lecturer (Philosophy/Ancient Civilization); (c) Lecturer (Philosophy/Ancient Civilization)
 (h) DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES
 Post: (a) Professor; (b) Senior Lecturer (Linguistics of Hausa); (c) Lecturer (Hausa/Linguistics)
 (i) DEPARTMENT OF THEATRE ARTS
 Post: (a) Professor; (b) Senior Lecturer; (c) Lecturer (Arts Fellow Lecturer)
 (j) DEPARTMENT OF ADULT EDUCATION AND EXTRA-CURRICULAR STUDIES
 Post: (a) Professor; (b) Senior Lecturer; (c) Lecturer
 Field of Specialization Required:
 History of Adult Education/Psychology of Adult Learning/Principles of Community Development/Correspondence Education
 (k) DEPARTMENT OF CURRICULUM STUDIES
 Post: (a) Professor; (b) Reader; (c) Senior Lecturer; (d) Lecturer
 Field of Specialization Required:
 Teaching in Secondary School level in Biology and Physical Science; Economics; Geography; Languages (Arabic, English language and Literature, French, Hausa, Mathematics, Music, Theatre Arts, Nursery and Primary Education; Principles of Curriculum Development; Educational Technology.
 (l) DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY IN EDUCATION
 Post: Professor • Reader • Senior Lecturer • Lecturer
 Field of Specialization Required:
 Comparative Education; Developmental Psychology; Educational Administration and Planning; Educational Guidance and Counseling; Educational Evaluation and Statistics; Psychology of Learning.
 NB: Candidates are expected to show satisfactory evidence of competence in teaching at least one of the above. Candidates in more than one area offer an advantage.
 QUALIFICATIONS
 Professor/Reader
 Candidates must possess higher degrees (Ph.D.) in their areas of specialization. They should have had at least five years teaching and/or research experience in recognized Universities or comparable institutions of Higher Learning. They should also be capable of initiating and supervising research.
 Senior Lecturer
 Candidates should possess higher degrees (Ph.D.) in their areas of specialization. They should have had at least five years teaching and/or research experience in recognized Universities or comparable institutions of Higher Learning. They should also be capable of initiating and supervising research.
 Lecturer
 Candidates should possess higher degrees (Ph.D.) in their areas of specialization. They should have had at least five years teaching and/or research experience in recognized Universities or comparable institutions of Higher Learning. They should also be capable of initiating and supervising research.
 Successful candidates will be responsible to the Head of Department for the organization of the laboratory and the practical classes for students and are expected to assist in the preparation of research and be capable of controlling laboratory staff in the department.
 SALARIES
 Very attractive salaries. Staff on contract are entitled to a contract addition (premium) calculated at the rate of 15% of the substantive salary.
 CONDITION OF SERVICE
 Candidates are to be employed on a permanent basis. Candidates appointed as permanent staff will be on probation for the first three years and afterwards confirmed to permanent status. If their services are considered satisfactory. Contract appointments are for up to two years in the first instance (renewable by mutual consent) can be extended.
 Promotions from staff to posts of associate professor, senior lecturer, lecturer and staff for faculty up to five dependent on the number of posts available and the number of staff in the faculty.
 Other fringe benefits include car allowance, post-graduate education allowance, housing allowance, etc.
 NB: Applicants are advised to state clearly the position for which they wish to be considered in their letters of application.
 METHOD OF APPLICATION
 Candidates should forward to (a) copies of their resumes showing names, ages, marital status, educational institutions attended, qualifications, work experience and publications in the relevant field; (b) copies of their certificates and diplomas. Candidates should also supply names of three referees of whom two should be contacted to effect the candidate's academic standing and character.
 Candidates should support their resumes by sending their reports under confidential cover direct to the address below.
 THE ACTING SENIOR ASSISTANT REGISTRAR
 UNIVERSITY OF JOS
 PRIVATE MAIL BAG 2004
 JOS, NIGERIA
 The resumes and the letters from the referees are to reach the above address by MAY 22, 1976.

PRESIDENT
RHODE ISLAND COLLEGE
 The Board of Regents for Education in Rhode Island invites nominations and applications for the position of President of Rhode Island College which will be vacant June 1, 1977.
 Rhode Island College is a state-supported, co-educational general college enrolling more than 3500 undergraduate students and 2000 full and part time graduate students. It is primarily a non-residential institution located in the Providence metropolitan area with a commitment to serving the educational needs of the urban population.
 The College provides liberal arts programs for students planning to enter a variety of careers and offers professional specialization in teacher education, medical technology, social services and nursing. Undergraduate students can earn the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree or graduate students the Master of Arts, Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Education, or Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study.
 The President is the chief administrative officer of the College responsible to the Rhode Island Board of Regents for Education and its Subcommittee for Postsecondary Education. Candidates should possess a minimum of five years of experience in teaching and administrative experience at the college or university level and a degree in education or a related field.
 Nominations and applications with resumes should be mailed by August 31, 1976 to:
 Mr. Albert Carloti, Chairperson
 Board of Regents for Education
 199 Promenade Street - Providence, Rhode Island 02908
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PROJECT DIRECTOR/ SR. RESEARCHER
 Salary to \$25,000
 Demonstrated pattern of quality experience in one or more of the following areas:
 • HIGHER EDUCATION FINANCE
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 • STATISTICAL ANALYSIS
 Ph.D. highly preferable; Masters an absolute. A background in major large-scale projects along with experience in competitive proposal writing... direct resume in confidence to:
JDG ASSOCIATES Ltd.
 15225 Steady Grove Rd.
 Rockville, Maryland 20850

SCHOOL DISTRICT 11
Vacancy for position of Junior High School Principal
 To be assigned as Deputy-Superintendent/Northeast Bronx Education Park Director (3 Elementary Schools, 2 Intermediate Schools, 1 High School)
 REQUIREMENTS: State Certification as Supervisor or New York City license as Supervisor. Minimum 3 years supervisory and 5 years teaching experience. Total experience should include more than one level.
 Obtain applications from:
Community School Board #11
 1250 Arnow Ave., Room 225
 Bronx, N.Y. 10469
 All applications must be received by May 21, 1976.

Nursing Faculty
 Baccalaureate Program, immediate openings in Medical/Surgical Nursing and Maternal-Child Nursing. Master's Degree required and teaching experience in collegiate setting. Rank and salary commensurate with preparation and experience.
 Equal opportunity/affirmative action employer
 Contact Dr. V. J. Harris, Chairman
 Department of Nursing
 College of Allied Health Professions,
 Temple University
 3525 Germantown Ave., Phila., Pa. 19140

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 prominent corporation in the insurance industry now offers you an opportunity (not sales) to
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 you are looking for challenge, responsibility and the opportunity to advance we will train for various openings in different areas.
 Excellent job security, benefits & growth potential.
 Please write for a confidential interview
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 An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

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 A 1 year position for a visiting Assistant Professor to give a lecture course in introductory biology for non-majors in the Fall term, and to participate in the introductory course for majors in the Spring term. The most important factor in selection will be demonstrated teaching ability in large lectures. An applicant's field of research is of secondary importance. Please send vitae and 3 letters of recommendation before 1 June 1976 to:
 Dr. Frank C. Erik
 Department of Cellular & Comparative Biology
 STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK AT STONY BROOK
 STONY BROOK, NEW YORK 11794
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Learning disabilities program
 Post or graduate degree in education, psychology, social work, language or related. Extensive experience with learning disabled children and families. Supervisory experience essential, counseling and organizational experience important. Must supply car.
 Duties: Supervision of remedial and recreational programs, professional staff, summer camp, outreach services. Submit complete curriculum vitae, and theoretical approach to learning disabilities.
 Salary range: \$30,000-34,000.
INTEGRA FOUNDATION
 2837 Young St., Toronto, Canada M4P 2J6

PROFESSIONAL DIRECTOR
 Post or graduate degree in education, psychology, social work, language or related. Extensive experience with learning disabled children and families. Supervisory experience essential, counseling and organizational experience important. Must supply car.
 Duties: Supervision of remedial and recreational programs, professional staff, summer camp, outreach services. Submit complete curriculum vitae, and theoretical approach to learning disabilities.
 Salary range: \$30,000-34,000.
INTEGRA FOUNDATION
 2837 Young St., Toronto, Canada M4P 2J6

EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM DIRECTOR
 Established compensatory program in secondary education designed to facilitate college awareness, reparedness and enrollment for the disadvantaged. Responsible for planning, evaluating and advising the program, and for the supervision and coordination of the staff. Background must reflect expertise as a secondary educator, administrator and supervisor of Special programs. Research experience essential. Salary: to \$17,030. Send resume Y 7322 TIMES.
 AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

DIRECTOR-SPECIAL EDUCATION BROCKTON MASS. PUBLIC SCHOOLS
 Presents applications for Director of Special Education Program. Brockton is seeking a person with a minimum of a Master's Degree in special education; 5 years of successful administrative and teaching experience in the area of special education and who is eligible for state certification. Outstanding candidates are invited to submit resumes and supportive data no later than May 10, 1976 to:
 Manthala George Jr.
 Brockton Public Schools
 50 Summer St. Brockton, Mass 02402
 617-588-7800, ext 424
 An Equal Opportunity Employer

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF Placement
 Responsible for students transfer and placement in the State with college admissions representatives. Evening hours required. Bachelor degree desirable with some college placement counseling and/or administrative experience and/or certification in placement. Application deadline June 4, 1976.
 Send resume to:
 Dr. John Edwards
 Title IX Officer
 Bucks County Community College
 Swampkill
 P.O. Box 19740
 All telephone inquiries accepted (800)

"SPECIAL" SPECIAL EDUCATION SPECIALISTS
 For openings in July and September. Qualified individuals are encouraged to apply for several positions in all areas of Special Education—administration, teaching, occupational, speech and physical therapists etc. Please state area of interest—ED, MR, TMR, LD, etc. Resumes only to:
 Kevin O'Grady, Executive Director,
 North Shore Consortium
 1 Maple St., Beverly, Mass. 01930

ALUMNI DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR
 Middle-sized New England secondary school. Some experience desired in position and/or publicity, media advertising, public and all alumni relations. If willing to travel. Male or Female.
 Y 7222 TIMES

PRINCIPAL VERONA HIGH SCHOOL
 Grades 9-12, 1,000 students
 Strong instructional leader. Minimum experience preferred. Position available September 1976. Send letter of application and resume to:
 Dr. Malcolm F. Rainey
 Superintendent
 Verona Public Schools
 30 Gould St.
 Verona, N.J. 07044
 An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer
 Y 7252 TIMES

DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL EDUCATION EAST PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND SEKS APPLICANTS FOR THE POSITION OF DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL EDUCATION. APPLICANT MUST MEET R.I. CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS. SALARY ESTABLISHED BY THE SCHOOL COMMITTEE. SEND RESUME BY MAY 12, 1976 TO:
EAST PROVIDENCE SCHOOL DEPARTMENT
 255 TAUNTON AVENUE
 EAST PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND 02914

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF PLACEMENT
 Responsible for students transfer and placement in the State with college admissions representatives. Evening hours required. Bachelor degree desirable with some college placement counseling and/or administrative experience and/or certification in placement. Application deadline June 4, 1976.
 Send resume to:
 Dr. John Edwards
 Title IX Officer
 Bucks County Community College
 Swampkill
 P.O. Box 19740
 All telephone inquiries accepted (800)

INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL CONSULTANTS
 Seeks college faculty interested in part-time consulting work with our firm. Qualified persons will have a Ph.D. or ABD with a specialty in either modern foreign languages or any humanities or social science disciplines where the emphasis has been on modern development in countries outside the United States. For additional information send resume to:
INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL CONSULTANTS
 5327 North Central Expressway, Suite 200-R
 Dallas, Texas 75205
 Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer

DIRECTOR OF VISITATION SERVICES K-12
 Urban central New Jersey district (3700 pupils) seeks dynamic, energetic individual with strong organizational and administrative abilities. Experience in counseling and New Jersey Director's certification required. Reply:
 Y7811 TIMES
 In confidence to: Director of Personnel

DEVELOPMENT OFFICER
 Small private liberal arts college is seeking applications for its new Development Officer. The job is to plan, execute and evaluate all fund raising campaigns. He will be responsible for the development of the college's financial base. He will be responsible for the development of the college's financial base. He will be responsible for the development of the college's financial base.
 Personal Dept.
 West Orange Public Schools
 22 Municipal Plaza
 West Orange, N.J. 07082
 (201) 736 1200
 Y 7252 TIMES

SEPTEMBER OPENING
 High school science teacher (Special Education)
 Position requires experience & certification as teacher of the handicapped. Apply:
 Personal Dept.
 West Orange Public Schools
 22 Municipal Plaza
 West Orange, N.J. 07082
 (201) 736 1200

BILINGUAL COLLEGE TEACHER
 • Professorial Level
 Position in biology or related subject in a large university. B.S. or M.S. in Biology. Doctorate preferred. Assistant Professor specialization in Baccalaureate Education only with recent U.S. secondary teaching experience required. Bilingual English/Spanish bilingual at professional level. Send resume by May 21, 1976 to:
 Dean D. H. Edwards
 School of Education
 The City College
 Convent Ave. & 138 Street
 N.Y., N.Y. 10031
 All telephone inquiries accepted (800)
 Equal Opportunity Employer

COORDINATOR
 ACADÉMICO ADVISOR
 Advise under-graduate students & maintain academic records. MA in Academic Advising required. Additional information may be obtained by writing by May 16 to Box A-127, Erwin Bldg. State University College at Geneseo, N.Y. 14456.
 Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

LIVE-IN TEACHER
 For primary school (3700 pupils) seeks dynamic, energetic individual with strong organizational and administrative abilities. Experience in counseling and New Jersey Director's certification required. Reply:
 Y7811 TIMES
 In confidence to: Director of Personnel

resumes that get jobs
 Personalized and professionally prepared resumes. Includes interview techniques, job search techniques, developed by the school, working methods of computerized development of resumes. Includes a free training opportunity in job search techniques. Resumes written by a professional resume writer. Call to order.
 On Paper • In Person
 (212) 460-1855
 51 E. 42nd St. #116 New York 10017
 Branch in Queens
 Y 7231 TIMES

UNIVERSITY OF CAPE TOWN—SOUTH AFRICA
SENIOR TEACHING POSTS IN THE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK
 Applications invited for the above posts at University of Cape Town. Full details on request. Submit resumes and names and addresses of referees to:
 Registrar, University of Cape Town
 Newlands, Cape Town, 7700
 Closing date 31st May, 1976

STUDENT UNION ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR
 Establish liaison with representatives of students, faculty, and administration of a large University. Student Union Director. Minimum 3 years experience in student personnel, college administration, or related field. Other relevant experience in student personnel, college administration, or related field. Send resume to:
 Assoc. Dir. Student Committee
 Stony Brook Union-Dir.
 1155 S. St.
 Stony Brook, New York 11794
 Equal opportunity/affirmative action employer

High School Administrative Assistant
 March 2000 - formerly and currently Director of a secondary-technical education facility which includes a high school, as well as a technical institute offering 1-year certificate and 2-year Associate Degree programs.
 Located 15 miles south of Boston, the Blue Hills 1500 pupils from 7 towns. Candidates must have a Masters degree with training and/or experience in educational administration, vocational education, with not less than 5 years of teaching experience and be eligible for Massachusetts certification as a Superintendent of Schools. Applications must be filed no later than July 15, 1976, and all applications will be acknowledged. Please direct all correspondence to:
 Mrs. Nancy Souther, Admin Asst
BLUE HILLS REGIONAL TECHNICAL SCHOOL
 100 Randolph St.
 Conant, Mass. 02021
 An Equal Opportunity Employer

SUMMER SCHOOL POSITION WANTED
 Friendly teaching English in Calif. at private H.S. Have Outstanding and many years in U.S. High Schools. Open to teaching English in California. Open to teaching English in California. Open to teaching English in California.
 Y 7248 TIMES
 An Equal Opportunity Employer

JUNIOR H.S. SCIENCE TEACHER
 Applicants must meet NYS certification requirements. Send resume to:
 Director of Personnel
 Central School District 7
 475 West Hartsdale Ave.
 Hartsdale, NY 10530
 Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer
 Y 7248 TIMES

PSYCHOLOGY FACULTY
 Ph.D. required. Immediate opening in private Michigan College. Send resume and salary requirements to: Y 7267 TIMES.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF PLACEMENT
 Responsible for students transfer and placement in the State with college admissions representatives. Evening hours required. Bachelor degree desirable with some college placement counseling and/or administrative experience and/or certification in placement. Application deadline June 4, 1976.
 Send resume to:
 Dr. John Edwards
 Title IX Officer
 Bucks County Community College
 Swampkill
 P.O. Box 19740
 All telephone inquiries accepted (800)

INSTRUCTOR—PHYSICAL EDUCATION & HEALTH
 Full time position. Requires a B.S. degree in Physical Education and a minimum of 2 years of teaching experience. Send resume to:
 Director of Personnel
 Central School District 7
 475 West Hartsdale Ave.
 Hartsdale, NY 10530
 Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer
 Y 7248 TIMES

Additional small advertisements and notices at the bottom of the page.

CAREERS IN EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS AT BOSTON
American History, one possibility; two openings; concentration in Intellectual or Diplomatic History; Ph.D. required; rank and salary open.

SEPTEMBER VACANCIES N.J. Certification Required
PRINCIPAL—MIDDLE SCHOOL Experienced educational leader for 625 pupil school.

Lecturer—Voice Music Department
Salary—\$12,000 per semester Part-time position available September, 1976

Biology ASST./ASSOC PROF
Urban Liberal Arts College Urban Liberal Arts College Ph.D. in Biology w/teaching experience to teach Genetics, Developmental Biology and Anatomy as well as Introductory Courses.

DIRECTOR
Federally funded project seeking new director to initiate, plan and implement intensive services on post secondary continuing education opportunities available to adults in New York City.

VISITING ASSISTANT PROFESSOR ZOOLOGY
To teach two-semester introductory level course in human anatomy physiology, upper level course in cell or comparative physiology and other upper level courses of choice.

General Studies Principal for YESHIVA HIGH SCHOOL
Torusville, Ontario, Canada. Head Akiva Yeshiva for boys and Yeshiva for girls.

Can't Find a Job?
Maybe it's your resume! We suggest resumes to "sell" you. Phone interviews arranged. Mail inquiries invited. By appointment only.

HEALTH CARE / HOSPITAL / MEDICAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

EXPERIENCED NURSES
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL and NEW CONCENTRATED CARE CENTER
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL IS A 400-BED TEACHING HOSPITAL OFFERING A WIDE VARIETY OF CHALLENGING POSITIONS AT ALL LEVELS OF NURSING.

CORONARY CARE UNIT OPERATING ROOM MEDICAL INTENSIVE CARE UNIT SURGICAL UNIT MEDICAL UNIT SURGICAL INTENSIVE CARE UNIT PEDIATRIC INTENSIVE CARE UNIT
Recruiter will be at Americana Hotel, N.Y.C., May 10 & 11—watch for details

HELENE FULD SCHOOL OF NURSING
Instructor/Coordinator
Needed September, 1976 to teach courses and to direct clinical practice component in RN-AS and LPN-Diploma Medical/Surgical Nursing Programs.

MENTAL HEALTH WORKER
Empathic, experienced, mature, warm, Mental Health Paraprofessional for full-time administration/clinical position intake Dept. Large Queens, Psychiatric Clinic. Applicant will be expected to relate effectively to patients, staff, and referral sources.

NURSING EVENING SUPERVISOR
Career oriented at modern 311 bed community hospital for experienced supervisory nurse. Bachelor of Science degree preferred. Challenging opportunity to participate on the administrative team and to provide leadership in caring care and education. Excellent professional salary and benefits package.

NURSE RN
If you are tired of hospital routines and are looking for a challenging and rewarding area where you can utilize your nursing judgement and skills, call us.

ADMINISTRATIVE SUPERVISORS
300-bed voluntary teaching hospital in New York City offers challenging opportunity for highly skilled experienced supervisors to join a growth oriented nursing service and work with a progressive and dynamic Director of Nurses.

ALCOHOLISM COUNSELOR
Experienced applicants wanted for Medical School based treatment program. Interesting opportunity for clinical work in progressive and innovative context. Y 7244 TIMES.

NURSES
The ultra modern 500-bed Howard University Hospital, the primary teaching and research hospital for Howard University, has openings for: HEAD NURSES Obstetrics—Surgery—Medical

HEMODYALYSIS NURSES
Minimum of 2 years hemodialysis experience required. Starting salary: \$12,841. OPERATING ROOM NURSES CLINICAL NURSES

Department of Nursing Education Positions Available
• IN-SERVICE INSTRUCTOR FOR RNs
• OBSTETRICAL NURSING INSTRUCTOR
• ADVANCED MEDICAL/SURGICAL NURSING INSTRUCTOR

PHYSICIANS
Detroit, Michigan needs Internists and General Family Physicians for solo or established group practice. Offices available within several modern JCAH-approved 150 acute care hospitals. Earnings potential easily \$40,000 and over per year. For details write to: Community Medical Management, Inc.

RN INSTRUCTOR STAFF DEVELOPMENT
RN to assume position as instructor in Staff Development. Full time 3-11:30 P.M. BS degree required. Teaching experience preferred.

RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR
FOR LEADING, EXPANDING CLINICAL LABORATORY
Outstanding opportunity for individual with PhD and minimum 5 years Hospital Clinical Chemistry experience. Excellent salary and benefits.

DIRECTOR OF NURSING SERVICES
126 bed non-profit acute care general hospital. Service area predominantly black. Master's in Nursing Administration or equivalent preferred and a minimum of 7 years of responsible level experience. Salary negotiable.

MEDICAL RECORDS ADMINISTRATOR
Direct activities of department and participate fully in medical record and utilization review, RFA or equivalent activities and experience required. JCAH accredited hospital in Northern Metropolitan New York Region. Good income and salary requirements. Y 7244 TIMES.

PHYSICIANS Pediatricians
NEW YORK STATE LICENSE SUMMER CAMP OPENINGS TRI-STATE AREA
CALL: Mrs Goertl 212-869-8000 NEW YORK STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE HEALTH SERVICES PLACEMENT CENTER 1515 Broadway, N.Y.C.

NURSES
The Presbyterian-University Hospital, a major teaching hospital of an outstanding university health complex, has a few select positions available for Registered Nurses on medical, surgical, neurosurgery, orthopedics, and other specialty care units.

PSYCHOLOGISTS-Ph.D.
Immediate full-time openings on a most innovative inpatient diagnostic service for aggressive male adolescents. Must have strong background in diagnosis and therapy of adolescents. Opportunity to supervise and to conduct special clinical. Salary \$17,523.

EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT PHYSICIANS
Newly formed department of emergency services seeks qualified Physicians, preferably ACEP, who are looking for a future in a pleasant suburban community. This is a trauma oriented E.D. requiring highly motivated doctors willing to commit themselves to the development of the department, the hospital and the community. \$42,000 per annum. Send C.V. and date of availability to: Director of Emergency Services Peekskill Community Hospital Peekskill, N.Y. 10566

DENTIST Coordinator
Department of Dentistry of a large voluntary hospital in NYC is seeking a full time faculty/clinic coordinator. Applicant must be a licensed dental management oriented with experience in teaching & hospital dentistry. Duties will include, but not be limited to, supervision of multiple comprehensive post-graduate training programs & the operation of a large clinical facility. Salary range \$50,000 to \$40,000. Please send curriculum vitae with salary requirements in confidence to: Y 7251 TIMES

CHIEF MEDICAL TECHNOLOGIST
To direct the Laboratory activities of modern 250-bed hospital located in Northern New Jersey. Requirements include: M.T. ASCP, minimum 5 years experience, lab management and participation in emergency services. Send resume and expected salary range to: George F. Oehler, Executive Director Northeast Kingdom Mental Health Services Inc., Box 768, Newport, Vermont 05603

PHYSICIAN
Part time physician to work 20 hours a week Monday through Friday, prior experience background in radiology. Attractive salary with excellent fringe benefits. No weekend emergency call. Openings for: E.M.T. OB/GYN OPHTHALMOLOGY GEN./FAMILY PRACTICE PEDIATRICIAN or Pediatric exp. Call: Mr. P.S. LaKernik (304) 636-2900 Memorial General Hospital, Box 271 Elkins, W. Va. 26241

PHYSICIANS FULL/PART TIME
Weekends & Evenings for Expanding Emergency Room. Must be licensed. SYOSSET HOSPITAL (516) 921-7000, Ext 304

ALEXIAN BROTHERS PHYSICIAN
A Religious Community of Men... in Health Care
Committed to Christ through a life of prayer and service to the sick, Brothers are involved in all aspects of health care.

TO: BOARD CERTIFIED/ELIGIBLE PSYCHIATRISTS
IF YOU ARE A BOARD CERTIFIED/ELIGIBLE PSYCHIATRIST AND INTERESTED IN JOINING A HC SPITAL STAFF WHERE THINGS ARE HAPPENING LOOK NO FARTHER. WE HAVE A SPOT FOR YOU!

RESPIRATORY THERAPY CLINICAL SUPERVISOR
The Division of Pulmonary Medicine at the Main Medical Center is seeking applicants for a Respiratory Therapy Clinical Supervisor.

IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
RN with OB experience RN with Emergency Room Experience
And Nursing Assistants with Med-Surg Experience. Competitive salaries and benefits. Beautiful island area.

FOOD SERVICE MANAGER
We are seeking an individual who has had strong health care institutional experience at managerial level to supervise our food service department.

PSYCHIATRIC NURSE
Dynamic rural CMHC seeking experienced Psychiatric Nurse with Master's Degree and/or Bachelor's with experience. Responsibilities include individual, group and family therapy.

PHYSICIANS
For 75-member, not-for-profit multi-specialty group practice located in beautiful mountain resort & vacation area in the central West Virginia, and nation's finest. Competitive compensation, complete fringe benefit program, and attractive location. Post-graduate training allowance. No weekend emergency call. Openings for: E.M.T. OB/GYN OPHTHALMOLOGY GEN./FAMILY PRACTICE PEDIATRICIAN or Pediatric exp. Call: Mr. P.S. LaKernik (304) 636-2900 Memorial General Hospital, Box 271 Elkins, W. Va. 26241

HOUSEPARENTS
House and/or family care to work with a number of disabled young persons. Member of therapeutic team. Compensation \$4.00 - \$6.00 per hour. Send resume to: Norma Epstein, PhD Children's Psychiatric Center 39 South St., Cambridge, MA 02142 or call 201-542-2400

7266 TIMES

سكنا من الالهي

سكرا من الاصل

HEALTH CARE / HOSPITAL / MEDICAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

PHYSICIANS

Medical and surgical house physician positions available July 1, 1978 in a 188 bed hospital in suburban Baltimore.

ROBERT L. BARTHOLOMEW ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR BALTIMORE COUNTY GENERAL HOSPITAL

Equal Opportunity Employer

HEALTH SCIENCES CENTRE WINNIPEG, MANITOBA CANADA

Invites applications for the position of DIRECTOR OF DIETETICS

The Health Sciences Centre, one of the continent's largest health care facilities with 1500 beds, is Manitoba's principal referral hospital for complex health problems.

Mr. J. B. Wallace Director Manpower Health Sciences Centre

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER NURSING COORDINATOR

for NEW MEDICAL INTENSIVE CARE UNIT

An unusual opportunity to open a brand new unit equipped with the most modern equipment including computerized monitoring.

Georgetown University Medical Center c/o Joan Loughney, RN 3800 Reservoir Road, N.W.

Methods Development Scientist RIA Diagnostic Kits

We are seeking a technically competent hands-on problem solver to develop tests and methods within the Research and Development Department of our Biomedical Division.

Prior experience within a clinical hospital laboratory would be extremely desirable.

NEN Biomedical Division New England Nuclear An Equal Opportunity Employer

RN SUPERVISOR NEWBORN NURSERY

Challenging position in 28-bed nursery with 12-bed premature/high risk nursery. Family centered nursery care includes prenatal education classes.

MORRISTOWN MEMORIAL HOSPITAL 100 Madison Avenue Morristown, N.J. 07960

Chairperson for Department of Human Anatomy SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY

Fairleigh Dickinson University is searching for a full time Chairperson for the Department of Human Anatomy. Teaching responsibilities encompass gross anatomy, histology, embryology and neuroanatomy.

FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIVERSITY 1000 River Rd. Teaneck, N.J. 07656

PHYSICAL THERAPIST

We are now interviewing for a full time staff Physical Therapist to a unique rehabilitation medicine department.

American Oncologic Hospital Central and Shelmire Avenues Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19111

NURSE CLINICIAN

Maternal Child Nursing

Opportunity to enhance nursing practice in the Maternity and Pediatric Services of a major, modern New Jersey teaching hospital.

HACKENSACK HOSPITAL 22 Hospital Place Hackensack, N.J. 07601

Medical Technologist

Our progressive Medical Center is seeking a full time certified technologist with hospital chemistry experience.

ST. VINCENT'S Medical Center of Richmond 355 Bard Ave., Staten Island, N.Y.

COORDINATOR OF ASEPSIS and ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL

We seek an individual to direct a program of Asepsis and environmental sanitation. This position offers a challenging opportunity for an experienced professional to work with medical nursing and administrative staff.

BOX EWT 906 18 E 48 St, NY 10017

SUNYAB - SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

State University of New York at Buffalo School of Medicine is seeking candidates to fill the position of Assistant Professor of Dermatology.

Dr. Richard L. Dobson, 50 High Street, Suite 505, Buffalo, New York 14203.

PROGRAM COORDINATOR Alcohol Treatment Unit

Major medical center seeks a Masters-level individual to coordinate ambulatory alcoholic treatment day program for seriously impaired alcoholics.

Y 7258 TIMES equal opportunity employer

CHIEF PHYSICAL THERAPIST

207 Bed Acute care community hospital on the North Shore has challenging opportunity for NY State Licensed Physical Therapist.

J.T. MATHER MEMORIAL HOSPITAL NORTH COUNTRY ROAD PORT JEFFERSON, L.I. N.Y. 11777

DIRECTOR, DIVISION OF NURSING

NLN fully accredited baccalaureate nursing program, 400 students. Director reports to vice-president of academic affairs.

Dr. Gordon Goewey, Vice President for Academic Affairs, Trenton State College, Trenton, N.J. 08625

DIRECTOR, HEALTH STATISTICS CENTER

A non profit organization which serves as a state health statistics center and participates in a variety of health service projects at state and national levels.

Y 7286 TIMES An Equal Opportunity Employer

DIRECTOR OF NURSING

375 bed teaching hospital located in central New Jersey within commuting distance of New York City and Philadelphia.

Personnel Director Helene Fuld Medical Center 750 Brunswick Ave. Trenton, N.J. 08638

SOCIAL WORKER Sex Therapist

Part-time, for an expanding Sexual Guidance Clinic. Excellent salary, flexible hours, Masters and Johnson (total therapy) approach.

United Hospitals of Newark 15 South 9th Street Newark, N.J. 07107

DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT

Expanding suburban New York voluntary hospital located 50 miles north of NYC seeks a person to organize, conduct, promote and supervise all fund-raising and long-range development programs.

Y 7284 TIMES

CHIEF THERAPEUTIC DIETITIAN

To assist the Director of Food Service of a major N.Y.C. medical center in directing the therapeutic dietetic services, plan menus & head up on-going educational programs.

Y 7297 TIMES

Internist Dermatologist Orthopedist

For large, full time group practice in Long Island, N.Y. Board Certified. Teaching opportunities. Partnership after 24 months.

Y 7236 TIMES

DIRECTOR of Employee & Student Health Service

Board qualified or board eligible interested for full time position of unusual diversity & responsibility reporting directly to the Director of Ambulatory Care in an major medical center located in Manhattan.

Y 7236 TIMES

Administrative STAFF DIRECTOR

A progressive Washington Heights, N.Y. hospital seeks a Staff Director to coordinate a 12 month study on the relationship of job satisfaction to productivity and effectiveness of health care systems.

Y 7190 TIMES

PHARMACIST

Clinical Field Coordinator in the placement of students in off-campus settings. Monitor the progress of students who are on the job.

Y 7286 TIMES

RESPIRATORY THERAPIST DIRECTOR ANCILLARY SERVICES

Challenging opportunity for registered respiratory therapist to direct ancillary services in a major teaching hospital.

Y 7310 TIMES

ADMINISTRATIVE NURSING POSITION

We are a 500 bed teaching hospital in central N.Y. seeking an administrative nurse with an independent working knowledge of hospital administration.

Y 7286 TIMES

PHYSICIANS

Public health, clinical, administrative positions available in NYC regional office.

Y 7286 TIMES

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR for Professional Services

Three hospital complex 90 miles from New York City. Approles from New Jersey. Minimum 5 years voluntary hospital administrative experience.

Y 7271 TIMES

SPEECH PATHOLOGIST

Must be certified ASHA. Full time position in medium-sized, Essex County, New Jersey hospital.

Y 7344 TIMES

PHARMACIST

Progressive suburban hospital is seeking a New Jersey state registered pharmacist.

Y 7286 TIMES

ANESTHESIOLOGIST

Full time position for a board certified or board eligible Anesthesiologist licensed in N.Y.S.

James R. Heath, Administrator Ideal Hospital of Endicott 600 High Ave. Endicott, N.Y. 1376

Emergency Room Physician

200 bed emergency hospital in mid Hudson Valley will have June opening. Active, expanding emergency service.

St. Francis Hospital Poughkeepsie, New York 12601

PHARMACIST

Clinical Field Coordinator in the placement of students in off-campus settings. Monitor the progress of students who are on the job.

Y 7286 TIMES

DIRECTOR OF IN-SERVICE EDUCATION

280-bed full service community hospital in central N.J. shore area. Bachelors degree and N.J. State RN license minimum requirements.

Y 7310 TIMES

HOUSE PHYSICIAN

Ob/Gyn or Internal Medicine for July 1976 2 years clinical residency in U.S. required.

Y 7286 TIMES

DIRECTOR OF HEALTH PLANNING

Two Eastern Mass HSA's each seeking Director of Planning with 5 years experience. Salary upper teens. Send resumes to:

Y 7286 TIMES

Assistant Administrator

Immediate opportunity to assume key administrative responsibility for General Services of a major teaching hospital in northern New Jersey.

Y 7286 TIMES

DIRECTOR OF MAINTENANCE & PLANT OPERATION

Private hospital in Ohio requires experienced maintenance and plant operation. Starting salary \$14,000.

Y 7286 TIMES

CLINICAL PROGRAMS ANALYST

Hospital-affiliated Medical College requires professional to assist in analysis and possible reorganization of clinical programs.

Y 7242 TIMES

PSYCHIATRIC SOCIAL WORKER

To work with college community of 1800 students and staff with faculty and administration, in cooperation with staff and supervision of psychiatric social workers.

Y 7286 TIMES

INTERNIST

Against either Ger-Regan, its likely partner would have an for Mr. Humphrey unforseen off with most of many states - gave at the jury box from its good bed - Mr. Humphrey a hard time keeping delegates off the until July and in state after Penn-Night

Y 7286 TIMES

Chief Medical Technologist MT/ASCP REQUIRED

Barre-Kasson Hospital, Barre, Vermont, Ph. 15847 Reply to: Executive Director or Call

NURSE (R.N.) EXCELLENT SALARY

For July 1st, we are seeking a nurse in a special residential center for the handicapped.

Y 7310 TIMES

BOARD CERTIFIED PSYCHIATRIST FOR CHILD CARE AGENCY

Seeking fully board certified, board eligible child psychiatrist to work in a child care agency.

Y 7286 TIMES

PERSONNEL DIRECTOR

Experienced, responsible for selection, interviewing, employee relations, benefits and welfare plans.

Y 7241 TIMES

ADMINISTRATIVE TECHNOLOGIST

Full accredited medium-sized, voluntary non-profit hospital located in the Hudson Valley seeking qualified Director of Hospital Administration.

Y 7286 TIMES

ADMINISTRATIVE TECHNOLOGIST

Private hospital in Ohio requires experienced maintenance and plant operation. Starting salary \$14,000.

Y 7286 TIMES

PSYCHOLOGIST Ph.D.

Interesting and challenging position working with children and adolescents in doing psychotherapy and psychological testing.

Y 7286 TIMES

ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN & STAFF COORDINATOR

Active & expanding community library seeks a full time Assistant Librarian for 3000 volumes of library stock.

Y 7286 TIMES

RECRUITER FOR BLOOD DONORS

Voluntary Blood Donor Recruitment Program. 1700 Park Ave. State Exp. Box 1752, Bldg. A, NY 10017

COUNSELORS

Chief Medical Technologist MT/ASCP REQUIRED Barre-Kasson Hospital, Barre, Vermont, Ph. 15847 Reply to: Executive Director or Call

FUND RAISER

P/T Fund raising development director for a major teaching hospital.

Y 7310 TIMES

ADMINISTRATOR

200 Bed non-profit voluntary hospital in New York City seeking an experienced administrator.

Y 7286 TIMES

ADMINISTRATOR FOR GROUP HOME

Experienced administrator for a group home for severely retarded children.

Y 7286 TIMES

NURSES (2)

for new vacation center for Senior Adults. June 15 to Sept 7. Non-profit agency.

Y 7286 TIMES

PHYSICAL THERAPIST PENNA LICENSE

Salary Range - \$15,000-\$18,000. Barre-Kasson Hospital, Barre, Vermont, Ph. 15847 Reply to: Executive Director or Call

Y 7286 TIMES

MSW

Major MSW with at least 3 years of post-graduate exp. Salary \$15,000 good benefits. Send resume to:

Y 7286 TIMES

NYS LICENSED ADMINISTRATOR

Nursing Home - New York City Area 1000 beds

Y 7286 TIMES

OB/GYN

Experienced in abortions in established abortion clinics - New England, New Jersey, Midwest licensed. Salary negotiable.

Y 7286 TIMES

The New York Times

Founded in 1851
ADOLPH S. OCHS, Publisher 1896-1955
ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER, Publisher 1955-1961
GYLFE E. DRYFOOS, Publisher 1961-1963

ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER, Publisher
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PETER MILLONIS, Assistant Managing Editor
JACK ROSENTHAL, Associate Editor
CHARLOTTE CURTIS, Associate Editor
CLIFTON DANIEL, Associate Editor
MAX FRANKEL, Associate Editor
TOM WICKER, Associate Editor

Week of Decision . . .

The dramatic political events of the last week brought the Democratic Party's Presidential picture into sharp focus. By winning the Pennsylvania primary, former Gov. Jimmy Carter reached a dominant position in the struggle for the nomination and forced Senator Henry M. Jackson to suspend his campaign.

When Senator Hubert H. Humphrey announced two days later his refusal to become an active candidate, Governor Carter's best-known potential opponent suddenly disappeared. Mr. Humphrey recognized realistically that a contest with Mr. Carter would be a hard bruising fight that might seriously divide the party and lessen the value of the nomination. Moreover, having served as Vice President and as the Presidential nominee, Mr. Humphrey quite understandably did not want to risk ending his national career with a defeat that might be seen as a humiliation.

Despite the absence of a vigorous Humphrey challenge, Governor Carter's progress toward the nomination still has obstacles to overcome. Representative Morris K. Udall remains an active candidate. Since only ten of the thirty primaries have yet been held, it remains distinctly possible that Representative Udall—who ran Mr. Carter a close second in New Hampshire and Wisconsin—could upset the front-runner in one or more of the remaining states. The odds are against such a comeback; but as long as Mr. Udall remains in the campaign and on the ballot, he cannot be ruled out.

In Nebraska on May 11, Senator Frank Church has the first opportunity to match himself against Mr. Carter. Other candidates are leaving them a clear field. The conventional political wisdom downgrades Senator Church's chances but until they have been tested, Governor Carter can take nothing for granted.

... Challenge to Carter

Perhaps the most dangerous threat to a Carter nomination is the candidacy of Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr. of California. In Governor Brown's appearances in Maryland last week, his first political swing outside his own state, the handsome young California Governor drew sizable crowds and a lot of enthusiasm. Since he, too, is a non-Washington outsider with a fresh, unorthodox style, Governor Brown competes with Mr. Carter on his own ground.

It is probable that Governor Brown made his move too late. The Maryland primary is not until May 18 by which time Mr. Carter may have won several additional primaries and have acquired an unassailable lead in pledged delegates. Nevertheless, the Brown candidacy adds the yeast of uncertainty into what would otherwise be a fairly predictable outcome.

Four years ago, the results of the Pennsylvania primary completed the destruction of Senator Edmund S. Muskie's candidacy and converted the Democratic contest into a two-man race between Senator Humphrey and Senator George McGovern, with the latter established as the favorite. The primary in Pennsylvania last week appears to have been equally significant. Since Governor Carter is now as strong as Senator McGovern was then and his assorted rivals offer considerably weaker opposition than Mr. Humphrey did, the pattern of the future seems evident.

Probably the only man who can deprive Mr. Carter of the nomination now is Mr. Carter. The coming weeks will test his ability not only to continue his winning ways in the primaries but also to reconcile and knit together the many factions, interest groups and significant personalities of the complex coalition that is the Democratic Party.

Domestic Intelligence

Activities of the Senate Select Committee reveals a past pattern of...
William Sullivan, former number one in the F.B.I., "did I bear anybody, the question: 'Is this course of agreed upon lawful, is it legal, I never gave any thought to because we were just naturally..."

...pragmatism, illegal wiretaps, bugs, ...enings were used to collect vast... of information on a multitude of Americans, sometimes for no better reason than that their lifestyles or political views did not coincide with the norms as defined by the F.B.I. and other government agencies.

In the words of the report: "Investigations have been based upon vague standards whose breadth made excessive collection inevitable. Unsavory and vicious tactics have been employed—including anonymous attempts to break up marriages, disrupt meetings, ostracize persons from their professions, and provoke target groups into rivalries that might result in deaths."

The F.B.I. was not alone in the use of such tactics. The National Security Agency, the Central Intelligence Agency, the Internal Revenue Service, Army Intelligence and other agencies were also busy keeping dossiers on private citizens, maintaining lists of potential detainees and otherwise ignoring the Bill of Rights.

The report makes it clear that these abuses were not the monopoly of just one party or administration. On the contrary, the pattern was one of bipartisan resort to secret police powers for more than forty years.

In essence, the Constitutional controls to limit such power have been widely ignored. While the executive

usurped power, the Congress was evading its responsibility and the courts were avoiding the hard issues. When the executive was not breaking the law, it was often circumventing it by invoking the magic words "national security" in a largely successful effort to induce judges, Congressmen and other officials to forget their Constitutional duties.

Senator Church's committee has proposed 96 specific reforms, but the general goal is the re-establishment of law-abiding government. The heart of the report is in Recommendation 1, which states simply that "There is no inherent Constitutional authority for the President or any intelligence agency to violate the law."

Election in Italy

Italy is now on the road to its most critical election since the founding of the Republic in 1946—with no assurance that the contest will dissolve the political stalemate or produce a government capable of leading an economic revival. With the failure last week of a last-ditch bid by the ruling Christian Democrats for all-party backing of an emergency economic program, the fall of Prime Minister Moro's minority Government became inevitable and June elections all but certain.

The Communist Party will doubtless improve on its impressive showing in local elections last year, when it climbed to within two points of the Christian Democrats, who have headed every postwar Italian Government. Some polls indicate a possibility that the Communists this time will dislodge the Catholic party from first place and even gain enough ground to make possible a leftist coalition between themselves and the Socialists.

At this stage, however, the Communists would be reluctant to launch such a coalition. They have almost a morbid fear of bringing on Italy the kind of polarization—and eventual military intervention—that doomed Salvador Allende's left coalition in Chile. They would much prefer to enter government as the junior partner of the Christian Democrats to what they have called a "historic compromise" between Communists and Catholics.

There is always the chance, however, that the Christian Democrats, bitterly divided, tarnished by corruption and weakened by recent allegations of payments to party leaders by multinational corporations, can pull themselves together and win another election, mostly by emphasizing the Communist threat. What seems less probable at the moment is that new leaders, untainted by past party failures, will then come forward to guide Italy back to political stability and economic recovery, even with massive aid from the United States and Italy's European Community partners.

In any event, for the duration of the campaign, the less public advice the Italians receive from outside governments—especially the United States—the more likely they are to vote with discernment and good sense next month.

Simplicity of Science

Physicists have begun questioning one of the fundamental postulates of modern science, the notion that nature is inherently simple at the most basic level and that the seeming complexity at any given moment is merely the consequence of man's ignorance. One theoretical physicist speaking at the recent American Physical Society meeting in Washington suggested that the ultimate reality may turn out to be as chaotic as the most unstructured of Jackson Pollock's paintings.

The believers in the ultimate simplicity of nature have numerous triumphs of understanding to buttress their view. Ptolemy's scheme of planetary motion, which reigned supreme for almost a millennium and a half, was a conglomeration of cycles, epicycles and other ad hoc expedients to try to explain the observed motions of the planets. Today, as the intellectual heirs of Copernicus, Kepler and Newton, scientists know that almost all the observed pattern follows directly from Newton's law of gravitation, which can be stated in elementary algebra.

So, too, with heredity, long the subject of bewildered and bewildering speculation until Gregor Mendel first enunciated the laws that govern heredity and then Crick and Watson showed the basis of these laws in the togenous but fundamentally simple mechanism of DNA's double helix structure. All the properties of the more than 100 known elements, so complex and difficult to understand at first, are now comprehended as the natural consequences of the specific patterns of electrons around the nuclei of the different elements.

In the face of these and other great triumphs, why are the advocates of ultimate simplicity now so defensive? The reason ironically is the chaos that has emerged in the most fundamental science of all, particle physics, which seeks to ascertain and comprehend the basic nature of matter itself. But here the awful fact is that the more that is learned, the more complex the reality turns out to be.

A long time ago meo spoke wistfully of a... the ultimate. Then atoms were decomposed into electrons, protons and neutrons, and the bizarre "zoo" of exotic particles for which no evident rhyme or reason. A decade ago thinkers spoke of "quarks" as the ultimate... now it is commonplace to speculate on the structure of quarks; and in any case quarks fit in too many varieties to satisfy man's... for simplicity.

So the dilemma remains. Edna St. Vincent Millay once argued that Euclid alone has looked on beauty bare; today despairing physicists suggest perhaps Jackson Pollock alone grasped reality in its full complexity.

Letters to the Editor

A Case Against Oil-Company Divestiture

To the Editor:
Proposals to eliminate vertical integration in oil companies call for regulations on one industry not imposed on other industries. Politically motivated schemes that create discriminatory barriers against one segment of U.S. industry set precedents that are out in the public interest. They will result in less efficiency in the oil industry and in reduced ability to compete for supplies of oil with foreign companies. Further, they fail to address a major problem facing the nation.

Few corporations began their existence vertically integrated. Most large corporations started out as small ones performing one function. They expanded into other functions for a variety of reasons, usually to increase efficiency, to become more competitive by reducing costs, to minimize risk or to grow. Corporations became vertically integrated for sensible economic reasons.

In the extractive mining industry, for example, many corporations began their existence with a mineral discovery. After mining started, it became apparent that unless the miner also had the ability to extract metal from worthless rock, to transport it and to fabricate it into a useful product, the miner was at the mercy of those who do so at a profit.

Failure to integrate forward to these functions reduces the miner's flexibility and the efficiency obtained from effective integrated management and forward planning. This efficiency helps the consumer and is a factor in the intense international competition for raw materials.

A pressing national need is to have a rational energy policy. Oil company divestiture is an emotional political response that masks the lack of a national policy. We must devise a national energy policy that balances the need for conservation, sufficient production of energy sources and protection of the environment. Devising politically motivated discriminatory legislation that attacks one of the things the U.S. oil companies do best, namely, perform efficiently, does not address this need.

It is appropriate to have concerns about other matters, such as concentrated economic power, social responsibilities of corporations and the necessity for corporations and politicians alike not to make and take illegal bribes. Let us assure ourselves on these concerns in a manner that will address these concerns, and not muddle those issues with the energy problem.

MORRIS MATTHEZ
Columbia, N.J., April 21, 1976
The writer is a minerals specialist with a major oil corporation.

Of Defense and Waste

To the Editor:
As the 1976 Presidential campaign heats up, some important misstatements about our defense budget are showing up. Spokesmen like Terence McClary of the D.O.D. claim we are falling behind the U.S.S.R. in most military categories. I believe weapon comparisons are meaningless. How can we equate soldiers with rockets with nuclear bombs? We must compare populations, land masses and borders to make even elementary sense out of comparisons.

We are blessed with two open land borders with friendly nations, borders that have always been unprotected, plus two wide oceans. The U.S.S.R. is completely surrounded by traditional enemies like China and Turkey or satellites like Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland, which require standing armies and tanks to keep under control.

Obviously, a military dictatorship like the U.S.S.R. will need its 3.3 million protective army, against our 2.1 million army. The D.O.D. says that the U.S.S.R. could build fifteen major bombers every year, while we are building none. The truth is that our country is the world leader in both aircraft and engine construction and has a major supply of civilian aircraft to modify if needed.

Thoughtful Americans have begun to ask this question: "What are we



By Osheson

really getting back for spending billions for the military? Is 26 cents of every tax dollar really needed for our long-term safety? How can we avoid wasting the billions that we did on that ICBM silo in Dakota, which is now inoperative? We should begin shifting millions away from D.O.D. to the State Department. That's where nonmilitary diplomacy has at least a chance for maintaining even an uneasy peace.

IRVING KAHN
New York, April 20, 1976

No Hope for Whales

To the Editor:
The massacre of the great whales is one of the most horrible and tragic of man's blunders, and its occurrence today is utterly senseless.

The United States would do well to negotiate sternly with Russia and Japan to spare from extinction what are now the last remnants of a magnificent and wonderful species. Unfortunately, the Administration shows no intention of doing so.

The present Administration has manifested no interest in the whales' plight beyond the sending of an ineffectual delegation to the annual meeting of the International Whaling Commission, a fatuous organization whose grim and irresponsible decrees, catered like star-chamber verdicts, cater extravagantly to a rapacious industry and with flagrant disregard for the whales allow each year a quota of destruction that is inordinate and disastrous. The 1975 meeting was no exception, assigning 32,578 whales to slaughter when the intelligent move would have been to ban all whaling.

A year ago a glimmer of light for the whales appeared in Congress with the introduction by Representative Alphonso Bell of his pertinent bill, H. R. 448, which, if enacted, would promptly give considerable protection to any whales by imposing an embargo on any industry engaged in commercial whale-killing. Last summer the State Department unaccountably voiced opposition to the Bell bill before the House subcommittee that was conducting hearings on it. The bill is still lingering in subcommittee, no action on it having yet been taken after a year of hearings and deliberation, and the inexcusable annihilation of the whales goes on. Whether or not the State Depart-

ment's incongruous behavior had any actual effect, its opposition to a bill that would offer the whales some prospect of survival was unconscionable folly. Hardly less absurd and equally frustrating is the House subcommittee's interminable, indecisive dawdling over a bill that warrants immediate enactment.

ARTHUR S. PIER JR., M.D.
Boston, April 25, 1976

Death Amid Plenty

To the Editor:
One is saddened when reading a news item citing the recent death of two elderly sisters—the cause given as mainly malnutrition amid plenty. Their physical and mental condition precluded any help from themselves. Outside help therefore was necessary to discover their condition.

Police mention uncashed Social Security checks dating back to 1973. It seems puzzling to me that the Social Security Administration, with all the advanced technological know-how available, cannot devise a method to locate checks uncashed for a period of three years and find out why. Perhaps if the reason had been discovered, these poor souls would at least have lived out their lives unafraid and peacefully.

JOHN MATTAI
Brooklyn, April 24, 1976

The Times welcomes letters from readers. Letters for publication must include the writer's name, address and telephone number. Because of the large volume of mail received, we regret that we are unable to acknowledge or to return unpublished letters.

Politics And Religion

To Help Vietnam

To the Editor:
On April 30 one year ago, peace finally came to Vietnam. For the West, as well as for us, the years of war were a terrible ordeal. Whether one still believes that the U.S. involvement was a heroic effort to curb Communism or, quite the reverse, is convinced that we made a grim and terrible mistake, the fact remains that we have an overwhelming obligation to remove the scars of war and restore the health of this once peaceful, self-sufficient country. How tragic for our integrity as a people if now we turn our backs on the damage that has been wrought and, in sharp contrast to our role after World War II, take no thought for the travail of our former enemy.

One can understand how we would like to forget the whole mess, business, pretend Vietnam was simply a bad dream. But our Government has gone even further than this, refusing to recognize the Government of Vietnam, denying the duly constituted authorities membership in the United Nations, by our veto, and making it difficult (for a time impossible) to get even medical supplies and agricultural equipment to Vietnam. Such conduct vindictiveness against this little run country only augments the already tarnished image of the U.S. as a land of justice and freedom.

Vietnam will not go away; nor will the U.S. regain moral leadership in this world until we confess our responsibility in a very great tragedy, open our hearts and hands with generous efforts to provide the equipment, resources to rebuild the war-torn land and discover that efforts of reconciliation on our part will lead to mutual understanding and friendship.

George W. Wozniak
Chairman, National Steering Committee
Clergy and Laity Concerns
New York, April 21, 1976

In India's Prisons

To the Editor:
Your April 27 news article about political prisoners in India, correct points out the enormous discrepancy in estimates of numbers now in custody, ranging from 30,000 to 150,000. These and other doubts about current political imprisonment in India can readily be cleared up if Mrs. Gandhi Government allowed Amnesty India national or some other impartial, no political body to send a mission inquiry.

Our repeated requests since last autumn, however, have been ignored by the Indian Government, as has our many attempts to obtain information about specific prisoners of conscience. Here Mrs. Gandhi's reply shows itself even less responsive to the principles of human rights than many other police states, such as Chile, Taiwan, the Soviet Union, Indonesia, and South Korea.

Meanwhile, we continue to receive allegations of inhuman prison conditions and the systematic use of torturing methods of torture against prisoners of conscience, hardly any of which we can verify satisfactorily as long as the Indian Government refuses to reply to our inquiries or allow an Amnesty mission. What Mrs. Gandhi trying to hide from the world?

Her disingenuous statement that political prisoners are "a small number of people, very small in relation to India's whole population" would course apply to any police state in the world, including that of Adolf Hitler four decades ago, and is hardly worth of the daughter of Jawaharlal Nehru, one of our century's bravest and most devoted defenders of human rights.

IRVING MORSE
Chairman
Amnesty International of the U.S.
New York, April 27, 1976

Questions for Carter

To the Editor:
Along with many others, I have been concerned about Governor Carter's disinclination to be overly specific about how he would translate his religious and social convictions in policies of social action. Seemingly after what many of us feel to have been the Watergate betrayal of confidence of the American people we are being asked to express confidence in Governor Carter's personal decency. We are confronted with a style which seems simultaneously politically adroit for these times and intellectually disingenuous (substituting moralizing for articulation of a specific program of reform).

Listening very carefully to Governor Carter, I think it may be possible both accept his sincerity and nevertheless press him for more responsibility on his own terms. It may be possible for big government to do less while we honestly maintain our national commitments to social justice such as the provision of opportunities for the poor. Such a change is possible only, however, if we substitute mechanisms to replace government in the pursuit of our social objective.

If Governor Carter believes that the American family and our traditional social and religious institutions can appropriately assume what recent years have been governmental functions, how is such change to be brought about? How programmatically does he intend to challenge the American people, and our institutions, to pick up the slack, once government is streamlined? How specifically, for example, would he have the national churches respond to the problems of their coreligionists in New York City and our other central cities?

MARK L. DRUCKER
Visiting Asst. Prof. of Urban Affairs
St. Louis University
St. Louis, April 24, 1976

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Visiting Asst. Prof. of Urban Affairs
St. Louis University
St. Louis, April 24, 1976

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Politics And Religion

By James Reston

FIERY RUN, Va., May 1—With Hubert Humphrey and now Scoop Jackson on the sidelines, the attention of the nation is turning to Governor Carter. He has overwhelmed his opponents and the labor leaders and political leaders of his own party.

So far, Jimmy Carter's success has been a triumph of hard work, but probably more important, it has been a result of something quiet, courteous and philosophical in a noisy, unannounced, and cynical age.

Here in the foothills of the Blue Ridge, he has transformed the attitudes of the voters along our winding roads.

Fauquier County, Va., is conservative Harry Byrd country. Once solidly Democratic, it has been sliding toward Republicans for a generation, but Carter seems to be swinging it back. The fact that he has prevailed in primaries against the Democratic Party and labor organizations changed the mood of voters along these roads. They like his independence. They say it maybe a Southerner is finally going to have an honest shot at the presidency, and they are impressed by religious faith. Accordingly, this community may help explain one aspect of Mr. Carter's success. It is based on political issues, but it pays attention to its churches—of whatever denomination. The churches are not only the philosophical but the social centers of this county. Church and State are separate here too, but in the early days of the Republic the Leeds Church in our community was Mr. Justice Marshall's church, and people here, as in Louisiana, about how people of the "parish" voted only twice in the last fifty years.

WASHINGTON

the "religious issue" been important in our Presidential elections. The Democratic Party's national convention in 1924 was hopelessly divided, urban Catholics and Jews favored Alfred E. Smith and rural Protestants voting for William Gibbs McAdoo and John W. Davis emerging as a compromise.

The issue came up again in 1960 when Jack Kennedy, a Roman Catholic, finally won the nomination and Presidency after proclaiming: "I do speak for my church on public issues, and the church does not speak for me." The issue is not so salient now, but it has been raised, by Mr. Carter but by the questions of the press, and Mr. Carter has hesitated to give witness to a deep religious faith.

He has encouraged many voters troubled many others. So far it is a riparian issue, and it will probably emerge as dramatically as it did in the Kennedy campaign.

Mr. Carter, unlike Mr. Kennedy, is a true believer, and for the rest of the campaign, many voters will undoubtedly be asking what he truly believes.

It is a fair enough question. Already some of his opponents are suggesting that he is a "religious fanatic" who thinks he is an important instrument of "the Lord's work," but there is no evidence to support this.

It is said to be a great admirer of Reinhold Niebuhr, former professor of Christian ethics at the Union Theological Seminary of New York. Niebuhr, far from being a "religious fanatic" was one of the most astute critics both of American theocracy and politics, and of the challenge of Communist ideology.

For Americans of the postwar generation I have kept a better balance between our ethical and political dilemmas than Niebuhr.

In his book "The Irony of American History," Niebuhr stated his philosophy in two revealing statements: "First, he said, 'Our idealists are divided between those who would reduce the responsibilities of power to the sake of preserving the purity of soul and those who are ready to accept every ambiguity of good and evil in our actions by the frantic innocence that any measure taken in a cause must be unequivocally virtuous. We take, and must continue to take, morally hazardous actions to preserve our civilization. We must exercise our power. But we ought neither to believe that a nation is capable of acting disinterestedly in its external relations, nor to believe that Communism is a vivid object in the monstrous consequences of moral complacency about the relations of dubious means to supposedly noble ends.'

cond, Niebuhr observed: 'Nothing is worth doing can be achieved in our lifetime; therefore we must be content to hope. Nothing which is true and beautiful or good makes complete sense in any immediate context of history; therefore we must be saved by faith. Nothing we do, however noble, can be accomplished alone; therefore we are saved by love. No virtuous act is quite as virtuous from the standpoint of our friend or foe as it is from our standpoint. Therefore must be saved by the final form of which is forgiveness.'

This also represents Governor Carter's connection between his ethical and political philosophy. The reason are that he will gain more support by his faith than he will lose.



Wallace Purnham/Lerner-Holter

Black Rule in Rhodesia: Some Implications

By George F. Kennan

PRINCETON, N.J.—Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger's action in associating this country with the heavy pressures already being brought to bear on the white Rhodesian regime to accept what is optimistically called "majority rule" is of course receiving wide acclaim throughout the Western liberal world, including the editorial columns of The New York Times, and appears even to have won from African leaders elsewhere on that continent those grudging nods of approval that American policymakers seem to find so important to the interests of this country.

So far so good. But may one not wonder about the reality of the goal to which we are being here committed? The implication of Mr. Kissinger's statements, as of so many others of these urgings, is that all the Rhodesian whites have to do, in order to assure to themselves the blessings of a happy and prosperous future, is to move over and accept their place as a minority of the citizenry in a democratically governed country where race is of no importance.

Now, one would not wish to be dogmatic about this assumption. Possibly,

I suppose, there do indeed stand in the wings a number of African resistance leaders who, despite the encouragement they have had from Marxist-extremist sources, are united among themselves, moderate in their aims and methods, committed to the ideals of democracy as we understand it, and fully prepared to accept the permanent presence in their country of 200,000 or 300,000 whites and to extend to the latter all the normal benefits of democratic citizenship. But it would be hard to find the precedent for such a miracle in other black African countries.

And if it does not mature, is not what we are likely to encounter the more familiar syndrome of violence, civil war, the ultimate flight of the white population, and an ensuing period—indefinite in duration—of lowered living standards, educational standards, and standards of government, for those, the Africans, who are left behind?

There are, I know, many in the West for whom these prospects hold no terrors. For them, as Angola has recently demonstrated, the miseries of people of European origin thus displaced from African homelands inspire no sympathies. And as for the black Africans: The blessings of being ruled by other black Africans rather than by people

of European origin are held—perhaps correctly, who knows?—to compensate for any and all adverse effects of such a series of developments.

But there are still two complications to be faced.

First, if the answer is not to be some form of genocide, then the people displaced are going to have to go somewhere; and it could reasonably be argued that those who call in effect for their displacement should be prepared to accept them. It seems unlikely that we are so prepared; and one could question whether it is the proper part of this country to connive at the creation of new problems that others—in this case presumably the South Africans or the long-suffering British—would then be expected to solve.

Secondly, the establishment of some form of black rule in Rhodesia cannot fail to inflame still further the situation in the neighboring South Africa and its dependencies. But here, we must remember, the pattern being so cheerfully recommended for Rhodesia would not work at all—or, if it would, then only at a cost in bloodshed so appalling as to rock the stability of international life and to invite the re-enactment of horrors we thought we had left behind a generation ago.

These are, of course, only possibil-

ities; but they are real ones. And the question to be asked is whether the uncertain favor of other African leaders is really worth the risk of assuming the American conscience further burdens of this nature, in addition to those by which it has recently been so grievously encumbered.

These reflections will no doubt be taken, in the atmosphere of simplistic emotionalism that surrounds the discussion of these questions, as the expression of a sympathy for the policies of both Rhodesian and South African regimes, as we have known them in recent years. This, actually, they are not.

They are, however, the expression of certain doubts that I believe to be shared by a number of others who have tried to look closely at the problems of southern Africa: doubts as to whether these truly tragic problems are susceptible of solution by violence rather than by the processes of gradual and peaceful change, and doubts as to whether outsiders, acting from the background of their own concepts and experiences, would be in a good position to decide what forms that change might most usefully take.

George F. Kennan is a former diplomat and professor at the Institute for Advanced Study.

Behind the Great Wall of China

By C. L. Sulzberger

PARIS — Russia has always been difficult for foreigners to understand, as confirmed since the early nineteenth century in such memoirs as those of France's Marquis de Custine or diplomatic dispatches like those of American Minister Neill Brown.

Observers frequently seek to read omens into the Byzantine precedences granted political leaders. Since the 1917 revolution this method has applied especially to relative placement in posters displayed on public holidays like May 1.

If Russia is hard to fathom except by reliance on totemism, China is far worse. The great wall of secrecy makes it almost impossible even for Sinoologists to be certain what is taking place.

It is therefore interesting that Peking has just published the first photograph of Chairman Mao's new hierarchy since the overthrow of Deputy Prime Minister Teng Hsiao-ping, once presumed heir apparent. This picture seemingly indicates the Central Committee's radical faction has successfully clung to power.

Apart from Mr. Teng's successor, Prime Minister Hua Kuo-feng, still widely considered a compromise

choice, linked neither with the radicals nor the pragmatists, most prominent "leftists" appear to be sitting pretty.

Among those described as having "gloriously performed meritorious exploits for the party and people" during Peking riots two days before Mr. Teng was ousted, are: young Wang Hung-wen, the Shanghai radical, who follows Mr. Hua in formal listing; Chang Chun-chiao, hitherto considered "anti-rightist"; Chiang Ching, wife of Chairman Mao; and Yao Wen-yuan, one of her supporters.

Of this quartet, the closest to Mao and maybe the most influential is Chiang Ching. On Dec. 5, 1966, André Malraux, well-versed in Chinese affairs and de Gaulle's special envoy to Peking in 1965, told me he regarded as immensely important the announcement of Mrs. Mao's appointment as cultural consultant to the Chinese Army's general political department.

The Chairman has had three wives. He divorced the first. The second was executed by Chiang Kai-shek. Chiang Ching, the third, had been China's leading movie actress when she joined Mao in northwest China. Thereafter she stayed out of the public eye. Mr. Malraux consequently considered her new post as significant, indicating Mao's determination to control the army directly and also to terminate the "insolence" of Red Guard youth.

A month after Mr. Malraux the foreign press began to notice the former Shanghai film star. The London Sunday Telegraph wrote: "Her staggering swift rise to her present key position as first deputy leader of the 'Cultural Revolution' has concentrated immense power in her hands."

She certainly has retained her husband's confidence. Last Thursday David Bonavia, correspondent of the Times of London, commented in a dispatch dated Peking: "It is clear that the ailing Chairman has been shamelessly manipulated in the interests of his wife's old grudges."

Speculation about Peking's political convolutions is arcane. But the potential importance of hierarchical shifts to Peking's foreign policy is of enormous concern abroad. China is steadily rising on the power scale and may make it to the top by this century's end.

Since April 5, 1956, when The People's Daily published a discontented article, it has been clear that Sino-Soviet relationships were deteriorating. Even Mao admitted (in 1962) that Stalin, now venerated in Peking, had feared the Chairman "would become a second Tito."

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

tionally, intense political maneuvers have been taking place since the fall, flight and death of Lin Biao, a previous heir apparent to Mao.

One now wonders if the clique of "radicals," apparently more powerful with or under Mr. Hua, has fresh ideas about warming up relations with Moscow. Certainly the Kremlin is engaged in trying to find that out.

On April 28 it signaled that if China re-examined Russia's standing "backstage of constructive proposals" the existing quarrel might be healed. Doxa Chiang Ching agree? She has never shown much enthusiasm for the American connection. And, if she does agree, can she influence her old husband to change his mind before he dies?

The answer still remains negative even though strange things are going on. Who, for example, has just exploded a bomb outside Moscow's Peking Embassy—and why? And what has this to do with any diplomatic implications of the internal Chinese contest to succeed Mao? Finally, if any change is in the air, why did Prime Minister Hua on April 29 denounce Russia as "the most dangerous source of war... wildly ambitious but inwardly weak"?

A Wise Choice For H.H.

By Tom Wicker

DALLAS—Texas provides a better example than most states of how difficult it would have been for Hubert Humphrey to have wrested the Democratic Presidential nomination from Jimmy Carter in a late-starting campaign in the last few primaries and for the "uncommitted" delegates.

In the first place, given the crushing victory Mr. Carter won in Pennsylvania, when the vote count is completed in Texas's complicated primary he may well have grabbed off a high percentage of this state's 130 delegates, too—even against the favorite-son slate of Senator Lloyd Bentsen. As Jobo White, the Texas Secretary of Agriculture and the chairman of the Bentsen campaign put it the other day: "It all depends on how Walter Cronkite tells it after Pennsylvania. If he seems to think Carter has the omnium locked up, that'll have a big impact in Texas." Mr. Cronkite, like other television commentators, seemed mightily impressed with Mr. Carter's Pennsylvania performance.

Now Mr. Humphrey's withdrawal from such contention as he had permitted so far can only increase the Carter "momentum" here and in Indiana and other primaries Tuesday.

But even a victory for the Bentsen slate in Texas would not necessarily be more than a temporary setback for Mr. Carter and it might not have been much of a plus for a Humphrey candidacy, if there were one. While many of the backers of the Bentsen slate, including Mr. White, are favorable to Mr. Humphrey, theirs was by no means a "holding for Hubert" opera-

IN THE NATION

tion but was, indeed, a ticket unusually balanced among conservatives regulars and liberals, white, blacks and Mexican Americans, women and young people.

That the delegates it elected would not automatically have been available to a Humphrey campaign is suggested by several factors other than Mr. White's disclaimers. One is what the Carter chairman—Land Commissioner Bob Armstrong—calls "the Baptist bridge, the agrarian bridge." That is, a Georgia farmer whose religious leanings are widely shared in Texas, would be a strong campaigner here in November—probably stronger than Mr. Humphrey, who barely carried the state in 1968 with a healthy George Wallace on the ballot to split the conservative vote with Richard Nixon.

Since the Bentsen slate included many elected officials who must run with the Presidential nominee in November, they clearly would have thought twice before jumping into a last ditch "stop Carter" movement on behalf of the liberal Mr. Humphrey. Even Senator Bentsen, who faces a hard re-election campaign against Representative Alan Steelman of Dallas, might consider Mr. Carter preferable to his Senate clubmate at the top of the Texas ticket.

Gov. Dolph Briscoe, moreover, nominally the head of the Bentsen slate, is sympathetic to Mr. Carter from the latter's days as a fellow Democratic governor—so much so that his praise for Mr. Carter has confused some Texans as to whom their Governor really supports.

In other states, of course, uncommitted and favorite son slates obviously would have been more readily available to a Humphrey campaign. But Texas will have the third largest Democratic delegation and will be a battleground state against either Gerald Ford or Ronald Reagan; its likely strength for Mr. Carter would have been a major problem for Mr. Humphrey.

Since Mr. Carter, barring unforeseen goofs, should walk off with most of the rest of the primary states—save possibly California, if the Jerry Brown campaign develops from its good beginning in Maryland—Mr. Humphrey also would have had a hard time keeping uncommitted delegates off the Carter bandwagon until July; and in New Jersey, the one state, after Pennsylvania, where he might have mounted a major campaign, he faced the problem of Gov. Brendan Byrne's preference for Mr. Carter—and even a victory there might have been too little and too late to stop Mr. Carter.

With his undiminished self-confidence, Mr. Humphrey might well have thought he had a good chance to overcome these difficulties—and maybe, with some luck, he did. Even so, a stop-Carter campaign would have been, at best, devisive; a Humphrey victory would have risked reopening old party wounds and painful political charges; and a Humphrey defeat, in New Jersey or at the convention, would have put an inglorious period to a career that deserves better.

So in the end Hubert Humphrey had the personal courage and discipline to make the wisest choice for his party and for himself. Much depends, now, on whether he can stand by that decision against selfish and divisive party pressures still to come; and on whether Jimmy Carter is willing to seek a gracious and constructive peace with the man who still could make or break a party unity unseen among Democrats since 1964.

Ideas & Trends

Education, Medicine, Physics

Beyond Quarks, Something Even Simpler, Perhaps

Whenever the simplest known explanation for the observed facts becomes more complex, scientists have suspected that a yet simpler explanation is still to be discovered. The view has now been expressed that quarks, thought by many physicists to be ultimately indivisible units of matter, may eventually be found to be another intermediate structure.

In the 1930's, protons and neutrons, the "heavy" particles that make up the nuclei of atoms, were thought to be ultimate. In postwar physics, however, hundreds of other heavy particles were discovered, and scientists doubted there could be that many kinds of ultimate particles.

In 1962, quarks were hypothesized as the ultimate building blocks of "hadrons," the whole class of heavy particles. Since then, the number of kinds of quarks required to explain observed phenomena has grown. Quarks now come in three "colors" and four "flavors," and some physicists expect to encounter more. Eight varieties of "gluons" are needed to express the forces that bind quarks together into hadrons.

Moreover, unlike other subatomic particles, quarks cannot occur alone, only in combination as hadrons. Therefore they cannot, or at least so far have not, been actually observed.

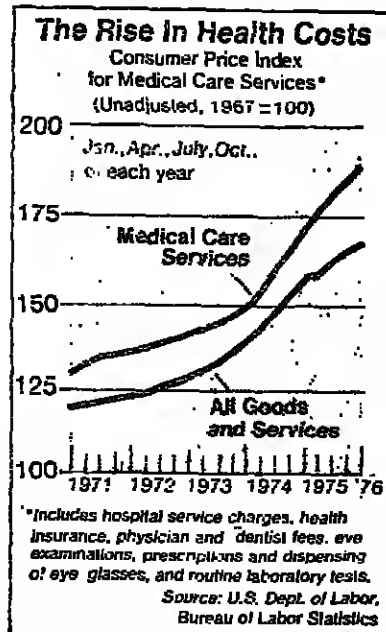
Speaking at a briefing for science writers at a convention of the American Physical Society, Dr. Sidney D. Drell, deputy director of the Stanford linear accelerator, drew an analogy between quarks and the ether, a substance once thought to fill all space and have only the property that electromagnetic radiation was propagated in it. No one had observed ether, but science could not do without it until Einstein's special relativity theory made it unnecessary.

"As we strengthen our commitment to the quark concept," Dr. Drell said, "we are also multiplying their variety to the point that it is already being asked: if there are so many different kinds of quarks perhaps we must view them as complexes of yet deeper underlying entities occurring fewer in kind. . . and indeed our quest becomes one of finding what underlies the quarks."

The Doctors Fully in Control

The President's Council on Wage and Price Stability says a monopoly-like control by doctors over medical services and a "passive" role by patients in purchasing the services are helping to push health care costs up at a record rate. There is a lack of the competition and consumer concern present in other economic sectors, a council report says.

The study was made because of the council's concern about the inflationary



ry effect of rising health care costs on the general economy. A series of public hearings is to be held, but whether anything will be done is questionable. Changes would require new legislation, and Congress has shown little interest in health measures.

When a person goes to a doctor, the council noted, it is the physician who determines the nature and extent of the services to be provided. Because of the traditional doctor-patient relationship, the patient rarely questions the decisions. If the patient is sent to a hospital, insurance covers most of the cost. As a result of these factors, the council said, the consumer tends to be less aware of health care costs than, for example, food prices. The average American family now spends 10 percent of its income on health care, and health costs represent 8.3 percent of the gross national product. Last year total costs reached \$118.5 billion, 40 percent paid for by

Federal, state and local governments. The cost increase in the health sector last year was the biggest ever on an annual basis, 10.3 percent. The Consumer Price Index for other services rose 7.7 percent. Health costs were held relatively stable during the 1971-1973 period by a wage-price freeze.

Education That Lingers

A statistical study designed to determine whether formal education actually educates has concluded that it does.

For their book "The Enduring Effects of Education," sociologists Herbert H. Hyman, Charles R. Wright and John Shelton Reed analyzed 54 national information surveys taken by various polling groups between 1949 and 1971. Though none of these surveys was originally designed to test the effects of education, they included data on the age, educational attainments, social background and other relevant factors on a total of 80,000 individuals.

The researchers found, unsurprisingly, that persons with more education were better informed, both on facts usually acquired in school (what planet is nearest the sun?) and facts learned after school (who is Nelson Rockefeller?).

But the researchers were also able to use the social data contained in the surveys to compare, for example, persons who had gone to college but whose parents were blue-collar workers, with persons who had not been to college but whose parents were professional. In this way they found that even when the effects of such factors as current or childhood social status are excluded, education itself is responsible for increased knowledge and increased receptivity to new knowledge, even in later life.

Saving Plants For Posterity

The National Plant Germ Plasm Committee, a group of agricultural experts concerned with preserving plant genetic strains, is working on recommendations, eventually to be submitted to Congress, for a number of plant "repositories" throughout the United States. Varieties of crops, such as fruits and nuts, which are vegetatively reproduced rather than grown from seed would be grown there against possible future uses for their genetic material.

In recent years, modernized agricultural methods which make widespread use of only a few crop varieties have driven out many older and more genetically various strains. Though modern strains are more productive, the danger of their widespread and exclusive use is that a whole crop of genetically identical plants could be affected by a disease to which it lacks resistance.

Many repositories already exist to preserve rare genetic material in the form of seeds. About 90,000 seed samples are preserved in cold storage at the National Seed Storage Laboratory at Fort Collins, Colo., and about an equal number are thought to be preserved in the Soviet Union. The United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization also stores about 10,000 samples at Izmir, Turkey. In addition, there are many special collections worldwide for such crops as corn, rice, beans, and several tropical products. But because seeds of most grain crops can be stored for 25 to 50 years without being grown for renewal, seed storage is less costly than the preservation of living plants is expected to be.

Caviar Revisited

For the fifth time in nine years, Soviet scientists have announced the development of artificial caviar. Similar announcements were made in 1967, 1969, 1970 and 1973, but it is not known whether the successive announcements represent successive developments.

In recent years, Soviet production of natural caviar has dropped drastically because of pollution of the Caspian Sea and its tributaries, and a lowering of the sea's water level. Many less-polluted Iranian eod of the sea. According to the newspaper *Moskovskaya Pravda*, the ingredients of artificial caviar are milk albumin, casein, fish oils and fats, salt and water. The newspaper said the ingredients are passed through various chemical baths until the "caviar" jells into tiny drops, which are then dyed.

In the United States, Arnold Hansen-Sturm, president of Romanoff Caviar Company, said his firm also knew a process for making artificial caviar, but had "no immediate intention" of marketing the product.

Donald Johnston and Tom Ferrell

A Growing Field Has Some Opposition



Students from a New York City high school take part in a discussion during a class on the Bible as it

Religion Out, Religions in at Many Schools



By KENNETH A. BRIGGS

When the Supreme Court outlawed devotional Bible readings and prayer in public schools in 1963, objections were heard from those who believed religion had been banished from the classroom. Since that time courses in religion have been introduced extensively in elementary, junior high and high schools as objective studies. This trend is now a subject of debate.

What one educator calls a "revolution" in the curriculum of schools, the religion courses are the consequence of the less publicized portion of the Supreme Court's majority decision.

"It might be well said," wrote Associate Justice Tom C. Clark for the majority, "that one's education is not complete without a study of comparative religion or the history of religion and its relationship to the advancement of civilization."

"It certainly may be said that the Bible is worthy of study for its literary and historic qualities," Justice Clark said, adding that nothing in the Court's judgment should impair such instruction "as part of a secular program of education."

Implementation of this directive began shortly thereafter and, with the active cooperation of religious, civic and educational groups, has blossomed into a major educational endeavor.

Though national statistics are not available, an indication of the growth of religious studies can be drawn from data from sample regions. During a recent seven-year period in Pennsylvania, for example, the number of courses increased from 700 to 12,000 according to the Public Education Religion Studies Center at Wright State University in Ohio. A study of an 80-mile radius around the California State University campus at Northridge found that 80 new courses had been added in a four-year period.

Pennsylvania, Michigan, Florida, Wisconsin and California have set the pace, pioneering new curriculums, exploring ways to equip teachers for the sensitive subject matter and confronting the difficulties that come with integration of religion into school programs. Advocates of religious studies contend that knowledge of Biblical imagery and religious history is essential to a rounded education and an antidote to religious intolerance.

Opponents, who include some of the most liberal secularists and the most fundamentalist Christians, argue that religion cannot be taught without bias. Fundamentalist Christians have fought inclusion of courses on the Bible on grounds that Scripture should only be imparted as truth. Atheists and agnostics worry that children might be sold a set of religious commitments in the process of gaining an appreciation of religious traditions.

The desired neutrality may not be realized," the Catholic Bishops of Pennsylvania said in a recent joint statement, "since what is required is not just neutrality of the textbook—hard enough to achieve—but more important, neutrality of the instructor."

Some people are concerned that the policy of teaching religion objectively might be violating religious freedom. At the Bicentennial Conference on Religious Liberty in Philadelphia last week, William E. Ball, a lawyer who has been involved in many religious-liberty cases, said, "The religious liberty question centers on: What is belief to the believer? And that is a burning question indeed."

Organizations with special interests in developing the means of teaching about religion are attempting to bring order to a largely random pattern of growth. Leading the way are the center at Wright State, which is the most advanced clearing house for research and information, and the National Council on Religion and Public Education, with headquarters at Ball State University in Indiana.

Professionals in the field concede that far too many religion teachers are ill prepared, curriculum materials are too seldom sensitive or accurate enough and that insufficient progress has been made toward creating adequate educational standards. But they defend the right to teach the subject, believe it can be taught objectively and say most parents support their efforts.

"Religious illiteracy is just like economic illiteracy," says Dr. Daryl B. Adrian, executive director of the National Council on Religion and Public Education. "We are plainly talking about religious literacy, not about developing a religious philosophy. Our

approach has nothing to do with teaching values."

Wright State's religion chairman, Dr. Nicholas Piedicalzi, says flatly, "A student can't study culture without studying the religious dimensions of culture. We have usually omitted religion."

Some schools teach separate courses in areas such as the religion of Western culture or the Bible. The more common method is to introduce relevant materials in social studies or English classes. Thus, religious factors in the settlement of the New World would presumably be taken up in history instruction while examination of biblical imagery might precede study of a novel that makes use of Scripture images, such as John Steinbeck's "Grapes of Wrath."

California, Michigan, Wisconsin and Vermont have courses for accreditation of religion teachers. Otherwise, teachers seeking greater competency rely on summer courses, periodic conferences and self-study plans.

Religious studies have won approval from a broad spectrum of religious and educational groups, including Americans for the Separation of Church and State, The American Association of School Administrators and the National Conference of Christians and Jews.

Gaining wide public acceptance may prove difficult, however. After religion

courses were introduced in Montgomery County a flood of complaints came from parents who said materials were biased against and fundamentalist Christians. American Civil Liberties Union and Jewish school officials led to eliminate the courses.

In some areas, such as New York City, there has been little to introduce religious studies. In New York City, the great sensitivity to issues in the city," says Dr. McCuskey, former dean of College. "Almost inevitably the preaches have turned out to be."

Despite such difficulties, say that nationwide, religion are among the most frequently requested additions to the curriculum at Wright State. The center at Wright State requests 20 to 30 requests a help in establishing programs.

One possible explanation, suggested by a group of educators, is that "As we revolutionize, a new freedom in the new freedom for student teachers to study about religion."

Kenneth A. Briggs reports for The New York Times.

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pping Guide: Page 10
The New York Times Company

Bold Forbes, 3-1, Captures Kentucky Derby by a Length

100,000 Persons and 25,000 Juleps

By JOSEPH DURSO
Special to The New York Times

LOUISVILLE, Ky., May 1—Year the princess was that was the worst,"

The crowd was smaller than the multitude of 163,000 that jammed the track two years ago when Princess Margaret of Britain awarded the honors for the centennial Derby. But the security forces were the heaviest in the history of the Kentucky Derby, with Jones and his track patrol and National Guardsmen.

her royal princesses college streakers ap today as they run the for the 102d time at Churchill Downs. But most dramatic two min sports," as they label

Jones is a full-time insurance agent with a square build, brush mustache and the appearance of a well-dressed Western Marshal, and for the biggest week in racing each year he doubles as the keeper of decorum at Churchill Downs. He directed traffic from 8:30 this morning from a floating command post at the track railing, where the horses walked for all 10 races from the roofed paddock down a gravel chute and onto the dirt race course. Behind him, the grandstand was packed with



United Press International
With little space below this fan found lofty seat.

Honest Pleasure Next at Louisville

By STEVE CADY
Special to The New York Times

LOUISVILLE, Ky., May 1—Bold Forbes held off a challenge down the stretch by Honest Pleasure and won the 102d running of the Kentucky Derby today at Churchill Downs. Covering the course in 2 minutes 1 3/5 seconds, Bold Forbes and Angel Cordero won a thrilling duel from Honest Pleasure, the 2-5 favorite, and Braulio Baeza.

Bold Forbes returned \$8, \$2.40 and \$2.60 for \$2 across the board. Honest Pleasure paid \$2.40 and \$2.20 and Elocutionist, third in the field of nine 3-year-olds, returned \$2.60. The winner's margin was a length.

The race was marred by a smoke bomb that was thrown on the track after the horses had left the starting gate. But it was removed before the horses entered the stretch run.

Braulio Baeza rode favored Honest Pleasure and Angel Cordero was aboard the second choice, Bold Forbes. The

others in the field, with their jockeys, were Elocutionist (John Lively), On the Sly (Gregg McCarron), Amazo (Larry Melancon), Cojak (Chris McCarron), Play the Red (Jorge Velasquez), Inca Roca (Bill Nemetz) and Bidson (Don MacBeth).

In the battle of the breeders, Honest Pleasure, On the Sly and Inca Roca represented Florida, Cojak carried the hopes of Maryland and the rest of the contestants received special horsehead designations on the program as Kentucky-breds. All were trying to nail down the first part of the Triple Crown, a serial only nine horses have been able to sweep.

Derby Day began with the Weather Bureau predicting an 80 percent chance of showers, and heavy rain falling as close to here as Lexington, 70 miles to the east. But by 11:45 A.M. when the first race went off, the



United Press International
Kentucky National Guardsmen reporting to their duty stations at Churchill Downs. Reports were received that antibusing demonstrators might attempt to disrupt Derby.

Continued on Page 3, Column 3

Continued on Page 3, Column 1

Ali to Cut Weight After Close Call

Special to The New York Times

DOVER, Md., May 1—Acknowledging that his heavyweight boxing championship had been "in jeopardy" against Jimmy Young in a controversial but unanimous 15-round decision, Muhammad Ali outlined tomorrow weight objectives for his next three opponents—Richard Dunn of Idaho, a Japanese wrestler, Antonio Inoki and Norton.

ly booed by many of the 12,472 spectators at the Capital Centre and protested by many home TV viewers in telephone calls to the ABC offices. But the champion dominated the scorecards of the three officials. He was accorded a 73-65 margin by Tom Kelly, the referee. The judges, Terry Moore and Larry Barrett, had him ahead, 72-65 and 70-68, respectively.

In rounds Kelly had Ali ahead, 10-4, with one even. Moore had it 11-4 and Barrett 7-5, with three even. On the scorecard of the Times, Young was ahead by 68-67 in points and 8-7 in rounds, including the final round, in which some ring-side observers believed the bout was at stake.

"My title was in jeopardy," Ali conceded. "The only reason I thought I'd was that I was attacking him."

The 34-year-old champion was a frustrated aggressor. He tried desperately for a knockout in the late rounds, but missed many punches, often lunging wildly at his clever, unmarked 209-pound foe, who duced and clinched.

"I don't know how many rounds I won," Ali said. "I got to look at the fight to know that. But winning that fight was worth \$20 million to me. I couldn't go to Germany and Japan and then fight Norton if I'd lost last night."

All will collect \$1.7 million against Dunn, \$6 million against Norton in a showdown that Madison Square Garden promoters have to display in Yankee Stadium in September.

The champion received a



United Press International
Muhammad Ali meeting with newsmen after he successfully defended his title against Jimmy Young Friday.



Associated Press
Young reacting as the referee announced his decision, in favor of Ali, at the Capital Centre.

Yanks' Speed: That's Entertainment

By LEONARD KOPPELT
Special to The New York Times

KANSAS CITY, May 1—Back in December in Florida, when the New York Yankees had just made their two big trades with the Angels and Pirates, Billy Martin, the freshly shaved manager, declared:

"We've got to turn towards speed and defense when we get back into Yankee Stadium, and let the home runs take care of themselves."

Having won 10 of their first 13 games, for the club's best start since 1953, the Yankees have shown what Billy had in mind. Whether it continues to work that way throughout a long season remains to be seen, but the pattern he envisioned has proved at least initially successful, and it has one other

aspect not to be sneered at: It's entertaining.

Most entertaining so far is Mickey Rivers, who came from the Angels with Ed Figueroa (who is scheduled to pitch against the Royals tonight) for Bobby Bonds. When Rivers shifts into overdrive on his trips around the bases, even his teammates in the dugout display bleacher-fan reactions.

In last night's 5-3 victory here, a six-hitter pitched by CaFish Hunter, Rivers ac-

counted for two of the five bases the Yankees stole, and got a triple on a line drive over the shortstop's head as the ball got between the outfielders.

Two more steals, and a double, were supplied by Willie Randolph, the rookie second baseman who came with Dock Ellis from Pittsburgh for Doc Medich. Randolph's real achievement has been excellent play at second base, giving the Yankees a fundamental tightening of

their infield, but his offense has been a pleasant surprise. He's hitting .400 and has stolen five bases.

The Yankee running mania extends through Graig Nettles, who shares the world record for home runs in April (11 in 1974), and who knows how to get a good jump but is not really fast afoot. He was the only Yankee baserunner thrown out last night.

Like a piston engine, Nettles goes "poom-poom, poom-poom, poom-poom, poom-poom"; Rivers goes "bam-bam-bam-bam."

All told, then, the Yankees have stolen 23 bases in 29 tries in their first 14 games. At the present rate they are headed for a total of about

American League

YESTERDAY'S GAME
New York at Kansas City (n.), Boston at Texas (n.), California 6, Cleveland 1, Detroit 10, Chicago 1, Minnesota 9, Milwaukee 5, Oakland at Baltimore, ppd, rain.

National League

YESTERDAY'S GAME
Houston at New York, ppd, rain, Chicago at San Francisco, Montreal at Cincinnati (tw.), Philadelphia at Atlanta (n.), Pittsburgh at San Diego (n.), St. Louis at Los Angeles (n.), Standing on Page 8

Continued on Page 3, Column 7

Green Gets 137 In Houston Golf

By JOHN S. RADOSTA
Special to The New York Times

HOUSTON, May 1—Hubert Green, who has been maintaining a rather low profile lately, came out of the field today to stake his claim for the lead in the second round of the rain-delayed Houston Open.

Green, the winner of three consecutive tournaments in March, shot a 68, four under par for the soggy Woodlands Country Club course. Combined with yesterday's 69, that gave him a 36-hole aggregate of 137, seven under par, and a tentative lead.

Bruce Devlin, the Australia-born pro who won this \$200,000 tournament in 1972, shot 71-140. Among the other early finishers of today's round, Andy North had 69-141; John Mahaffey, the pride of Houston golf, shot 70-142 and John Schlee, another Texan, carded 71-142.

Mason Rudolph shot a 68 for a 36-hole score of 143. Others at 143 were Bob Menne and Marion Heck.

Doug Sanders, the colorful one-time touring pro who has semi-retired to a club job at Woodlands, was in at 70-144, where he waddled with two foreigners who are regulars on the American tour, John Lister of New Zealand and Peter Oosterhuis of Britain.

Bill (Buck) Rogers, a former all-star from the University of Houston who was one of yesterday's four co-

leaders, slipped back to 73 today for a two-day total of 140.

Wally Armstrong, one of yesterday's four leaders at five under par, was eight under par after nine holes of today's round, 27 for the tournament.

Mark Hayes, the young Oklahoman who shared yesterday's lead, slipped in today's round, standing at two under after nine holes.

Forrest (Fuzzy) Frazier, the fourth of yesterday's co-leaders, also lost ground, standing at four under par after five holes.

Barry Jaeckel, 27-year-old son of the actor, Richard Jaeckel, started with birdies on the first three holes. Jaeckel, who began his round at three under par, lost one of those strokes with a bogey on eighth. After nine holes he was five under par.

Jaeckel joined the tour in the spring of 1975. His best finish thus far has been a tie for 10th in the 1975 B.C. Open.

The start of the tournament was postponed Thursday after a heavy early-morning rain had left the course in unplayable condition. The second round was played today, and the tournament will end tomorrow, weather permitting, with a 36-hole session.

A stiff breeze rose today

Continued on Page 6, Column 5

Shooting Is Firmer as W.T.T. Slips In to Its Third Season

TONY KORNEISER

How strong is World Tennis? Stronger than ever. What does that mean? It is sort of like being the world's tallest midget—is still lots of room for growth. Despite having entered its season yesterday, W.T.T.'s main claim to fame is its ability to have survived its first two seasons. It survived an initial season in which eight of the 18 teams either moved or transferred cities in the playoffs; a season in which 20 percent of the teams were not fully paid; a season in which the tele-



phone in the league office—which was situated in Hopkins, Minn.—often was answered by a baby sitter because the publicity

director kept strange hours; a season in which embarrassingly low crowds such as 200 paid in Chicago and 454 paid on Long Island were inconspicuous.

"It was so bad," said Sol Berg, owner of the New York Sets, "that we couldn't even get people out to see how shoddy the product was."

The league survived a second season, which got much better because it could not get much worse. Players were paid. Attendance improved. The biggest problem was that sometimes teams showed up for matches without uniforms and had to play in borrowed shorts. And now?



"Now all the vital signs are, 'Go,'" said Frank Fuhrer, owner of the Pittsburgh Triangles, last year's championship team. "We have good players. We have expanded the normal fan base because we have men and women players. We have small

budgets. We don't have a competing league. We're in the middle of a tennis boom—we've got everything going for us.

"If we can't make it now, it's because we're too stupid to run a league."

There is a confident optimism floating around W.T.T. cities this year that was not possible before. And the most optimistic person of all is the league president, Larry King, husband of Billie Jean King. King has given the league, really, a solid footing.



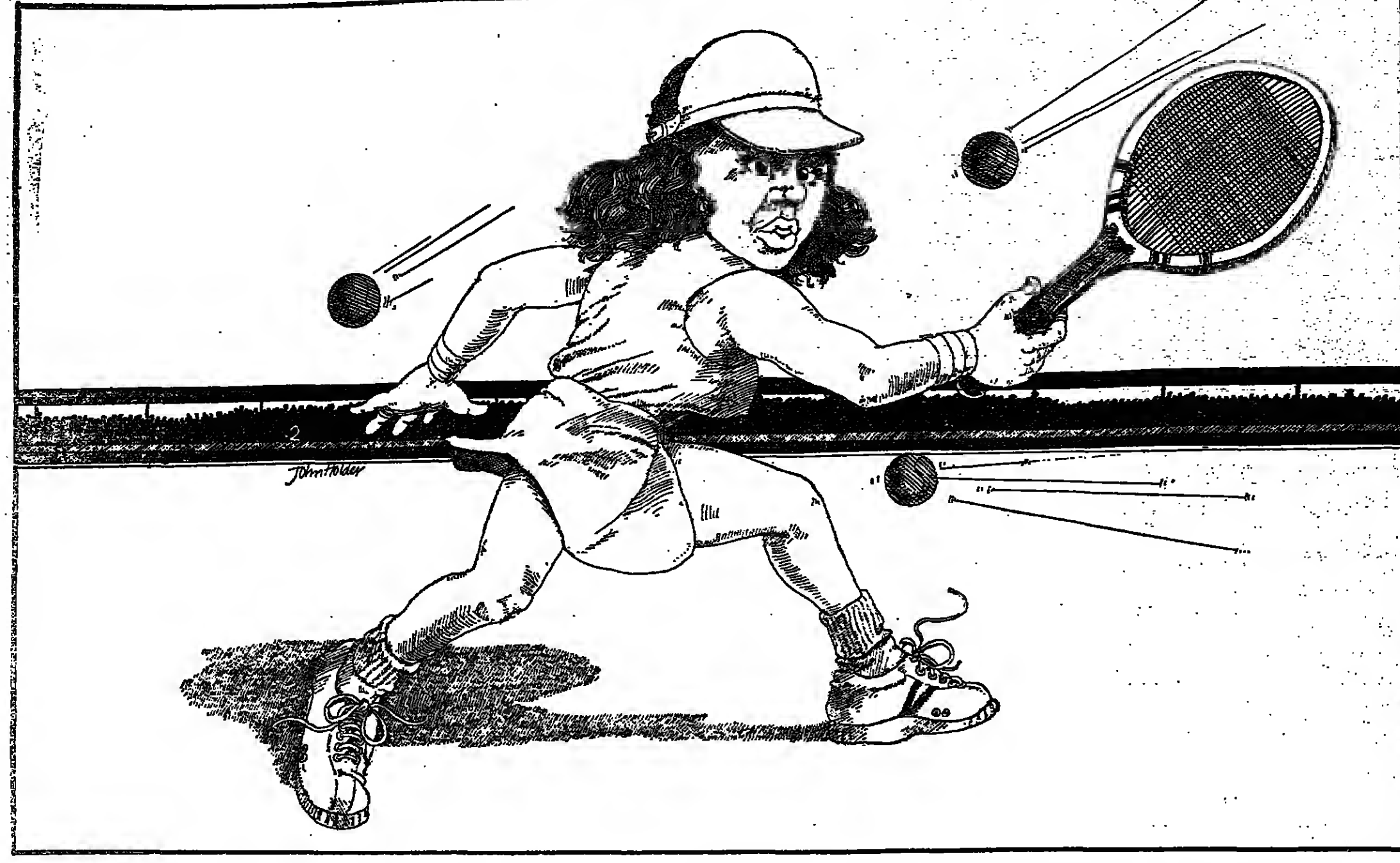
King said that the league had increased its corporate sponsorship from \$14,000 in 1974, to \$1.5 million this year. He said that all 10

Inside Information

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Tryout Day for Women's Team and Male Coach



By TODD LOGAN

Last fall, I coached the women's tennis team at Clark University, a small New England college. Although the tennis season was scheduled for nine matches in six weeks, my toughest day as coach was the first: team tryouts.

Twenty-six women turned out for 10 places. As a former athlete, I knew the most traumatic experience for any player is not making a team. Frequently, coaches were capricious in their decisions, exacerbating the anguish of a rejected athlete. Thus, I was determined to conduct fair tryouts. Also, unlike other coaches, I intended to notify each woman personally of my decision, instead of cowardly posting names on the gym bulletin board.

At 9 A.M. the day of tryouts, 26 women assembled on Court One. A glance at the women showed they were an eclectic group. Some wore designer-made tennis dresses, some wore cutoff blue jeans and T-shirts, some wore Chris Evert warmup suits and one wore an extremely revealing halter top bursting with intrigue and possibilities.

My introductory speech started auspiciously. I promulgated my egalitarian beliefs on the nature of team tryouts. I pledged not to be a "win at all costs" coach.

As I was extolling the virtues of team tennis, the cliché-laden advice of all my previous coaches crept into my speech. Inexplicably, I blurted, "We have a tough schedule, women, but remember, all our opponents put their pants on one leg at a time." They winced and so did I.

Together Is Taboo

That embarrassing remark was followed by "A good attitude is sacrosanct to winning. Teams that play together win together." Six women stood up and left.

Unnerved, I confidently assured everyone that the six walkouts were fencers attending the wrong meeting. Thus, concealing panic, I began tryouts.

On the first court, I evaluated each woman's ground strokes, serves and volleys. On the other two courts, I had the women play round-robin singles matches.

Four exhausting hours retrieving tennis balls and 33 round-robin matches later, six women emerged as the best

players. I congratulated them for making the team and excused them for the day.

I still needed four women from the remaining 12 to complete my roster. Two had voluntarily withdrawn from the competition: One lost 33 straight round-robin games; the other suffered a black eye from an errant ball toss.

The remaining women presented a difficult problem. They were all equally bad, and by then my enthusiasm had plummeted. Had it not, I might have enjoyed the challenge of finding a potential Billie Jean King in that motley group. Instead, I subjected them to more round-robin matches.

One woman left early, casually remarking, "I'm playing in the finals of the tournament on the island tomorrow." I assumed she was just trying to impress me. Well, whatever, it worked! She made the team.

While the other women battled for the last three positions, I scrutinized their styles of play. Aside from tennis ability, I sought players who exhibited the qualities essential to any championship team: natural athletic ability and team spirit.

My natural athlete turned out to

be a 5-foot-2-inch, 130-pound cannonball who could not hit a tennis ball. But, after every other game, she hurried gracefully over the net. I awarded the green team-spirit position to the only woman who called me "coach."

The 10th position became a showdown between the two of the remaining eight women who had won the most games during the round-robin competition.

I instructed the two remaining women to play a one-set match. One woman, Jane, was short, overweight and unattractive. After every point, she glared at me with an expression that distinctively read, "I know you're going to cut me because I'm ugly."

Swinging and Swaying

Barbara, her opponent, was the candidate wearing the provocative halter. She, too, tried to sway me. However, the revealing, if somewhat backbreaking, manner in which she picked up tennis balls went virtually unnoticed. As a happily married man, I secretly rooted for Jane.

Surprisingly, their match was well played and close. Down 5-4, Jane staved off two match points and finally had her own match point at 6-5. During a spirited point, Jane rushed

the net behind a deep approach shot. Barbara threw up a desperation lob. My dowdy favorite scrambled back to return the lob, which landed six inches within the baseline. Instead of returning the well-placed lob, Jane caught the ball and yelled, "Too bad, just out." I unabashedly congratulated her on being a great clutch player.

That fall, my tennis team posted an impressive 3-1 won-lost record against such New England stalwarts as Providence, Assumption and Stonehill. My natural athlete, who leaped tennis nets, tripped the third week and broke her leg. The woman with the team spirit quit because she was not starting. My clutch player, Jane, succumbed to mononucleosis. Fortunately, the supposed Loog Island tournament player was, indeed, a tournament player. She led our team with an undefeated season.

Todd Logan is 23 years old and comes from Highland Park, Ill. Last year, as a senior, he was the No. 1 singles player for Clark University. Now he is in his first year as coach of the Clark women's team.

Hazards of Being A Goalie

By HUGH DELANO

As Tony Esposito spoke, his still shook as he unclipped his goalie equipment after a game. Despite success, the Chicago goalie is a nervous man who cannot control tension and pressure that go with most demanding job in sports.

"The mental strain is always there," he said of goaltending. "I go into games so shook up that it's unbelievable. There are other goals with different temperaments who get half as shaky. They are the ones."

Goalies have one aim in mind: to stop the small, hard rubber shot at them at terrifying speeds out being injured or maimed. When his team wins, the goalie is taken for granted and the press goes forward and defenseless. The most credit when their team's goalie is blamed for the because he did not stop the puck entering the goal cage.

Many goalies have suffered in breakdowns from the pressure of profession and have been driven out of the game. Some are bitter. Others are men who become and experience deep depressions. Crozier of Buffalo has suffered ulcers and undergone surgery for gastritis as a result of being a Glenn Hall, one of the greatest. In the history of the game, often sick and threw up before games.

Mistakes Flashed Out

"Goaltending can be hell," a Philadelphia goalie said. "How would you like it if every time you made a run in your job, someone turned on light so 20,000 people knew you made a mistake and could cut you?"

"The goaltender has the most mental pressure of all the players in hockey. The other guys go off steam by banging into people, rushing up and down the ice, goaltender just stands there and stop pucks shot at speeds of 120 an hour with his body," said Cheevers, the Boston goalie.

When Crozier temporarily from hockey in 1967, he said his were at the breaking point.

"I'll be in a nut house in weeks if I continue. If I had other way to make a living, no way I would be a goalie."

During the 1975 Stanley Cup final against the Philadelphia Flyers, Garry Desjardins said: "We all must be crazy to be go



Rutgers's Critical Basketball Coach and What He Really Meant

To the Sports Editor:

The recent letters criticizing Coach Tom Young of Rutgers for his comments following the National Collegiate semifinal basketball game against Michigan strikes us as both absurd and malevolent. Young's observation that the Scarlet Knights "stunk the place out" was not an example of poor sportsmanship but rather represents two phenomena.

First, Young presented an accurate and honest perception of what was undoubtedly the Knights' worst game in two years. Second, Young obviously felt the very real sense of frustration that his excellent team was never given full credit for its quality because of a so-called weak schedule.

Rutgers has not received the media recognition it deserves; it is invariably and invidiously compared to its Ivy League neighbor in Princeton by such individuals as Coach Pete Carril, of Princeton, who has arrogantly cast aspersions on the intellectual ability of the Scarlet Knights.

Indeed, in spite of the poor press the team has received—let us not forget that its 31-0 record made it one of two major undefeated teams in the country—Tom Young's comments were rather mild. We feel that he should be complimented not only for his qualities as a coach and his honesty, but also for believing in the rather unconventional idea that a collegiate athletic program should be subordinate to the real business of a university, namely scholarship and teaching.

**ALBERT L. RECORD
VIRGINIA O. RECORD
HENRY PLOTKIN
Highland Park, N. J.**

Coach's Reaction Called Refreshing

To the Sports Editor:

Coach Tom Young spoke plainly and honestly when he assessed the performance of his team in that game, as did his players, many of whom echoed his sentiments. His statement was a straightforward evaluation devoid of the excuses and empty phrases so frequently heard from most coaches.

The loss was embarrassing, it was even momentarily demoralizing, but it could not dim the true pride and thorough enjoyment this fine group of young men brought to all of us who for so long have adored the belittlement of Rutgers' athletic achievements.

The team and Coach Young can be certain that for every casual critic of his action there are hundreds, no thousands, of us, who appreciate the refreshing honesty of a coach and players who knew what they did and for once had the guts to say it like it was.

**E. THOMAS STIER
Chatham Township, N.J.**



Eastern Basketball Returned to Esteem

To the Sports Editor:

For Coach Tom Young to express the fact that "We stunk the place out" was both candid and refreshing. There is no disgrace in playing a bad game and admitting it, as Young and his players did after that bitterly disappointing game. However, that cannot tarnish Young's contribution in returning Eastern basketball to the highest national level of competition without trampling on the individualism of the athletes of his team.

**DAMON R. SCOTTA
South Plainfield, N.J.**

Praise Is in Order For Honest Words

To the Sports Editor:

Some individuals are quick to attribute the statement "We stunk the place out" to a win-or-else philosophy, sour

grapes or a disappointment in his players. It is indeed unfortunate that "the fans" have interpreted this statement out of context.

I feel Young's statement was a spur-of-the-moment reaction to the continuous criticism of Eastern basketball in general and the Rutgers basketball schedule in particular. Perhaps Young could have been more tactful in his appraisal of the game, but it is his honest approach that has earned the respect of his players. It is this honesty that enables him and Rutgers University to keep athletics in their proper perspective, when many coaches elsewhere violate recruiting regulations.

**ERIC G. BROWN
Verona, N. J.**

He Told the Truth And He's Criticized

To the Sports Editor:

Tom Young was correct when he said his Rutgers team "stunk the place out" against Michigan. But Young was speaking of one game and one game only.

Those who are blasting Young for blowing college athletics out of proportion are perhaps guilty of that transgression themselves. To transform his comments into white-hot evidence of what is wrong with college sports is totally absurd.

Is a man unfit to coach or does he lack class simply because he reacts to a disappointing defeat by telling the truth, even if that truth is not totally complimentary to himself and his team? I hope not.

**WAYNE MOGELMICH
Morган, N.J.**

Coach Wins No Prize For Use of Grammar

To the Sports Editor:

Several letter writers were highly critical of Tom Young for his churlish remark that "We stunk the place out."

No doubt he deserved the criticism for not accepting defeat more gracefully. He certainly should have been criticized for his fractured grammar, of which no representative of an institution of high learning should be guilty, not even an athletic coach.

Maybe he shouldn't have said it at all, but if he did, he should have said, "We stunk the place out."

**HARRY ROBERT
Maywood, N.J.**

Sports Editor's Mailbox: The Old Days

To the Sports Editor:

As Red Smith and Dave Anderson appear to see it, everything Marvin Miller does is right, everything baseball does is wrong.

Says Anderson, "Strangely, much of the public agrees with the club owners." Why "strangely"? Is it not within the realm of possibility that Anderson may be wrong and the fans right?

A local team, bearing the city's name, belongs to the fan, if only through "the collective illusion of possession." He is as good a judge of a player's worth as anyone.

Smith asks what baseball would be without a reserve rule. "Have they ever tried it?" The answer is "Yes," in 1875. A century ago, there enough, but as real as tomorrow.

That year, William A. Hulbert, the Chicago owner, tapped the Boston Red Stockings, pennant winners for four straight seasons, and lifted its Big Four (Spalding, Barnes, McVey and White) through an offer of sizable salary increases. The result: Chicago won the 1876 flag with the second highest percentage in the National League's hundred-year history.

Boston came back to win in 1877 and 1878. In 1879, Providence reached into the Boston lode and fished George Wright and Orator Jim O'Rourke, both

now in Cooperstown's Hall of Fame. The Grays won the 1879 pennant.

That winter, Arthur H. Soden, president of the twice-riddled Red Stockings, presented the reserve rule, and who could blame him. It has been in force ever since.

Red Smith and this writer testified before the Celler Committee on Monopoly Power, which investigated the reserve rule in 1951. The writer told the committee that the rule was the rivet that held the game together.

Red agreed. He testified that the reserve clause was "essential" to the operation of baseball for many "good reasons." Questioned by the committee counsel (now Supreme Court Justice), John Paul Stevens, Red added, "I think as far as fans are concerned, they would like to see the best possible baseball preserved on pretty much the same basis as it now occupies."

Red has changed his mind, but, according to Anderson, the fan has not.

**HARRY SIMMONS
Baseball Commissioner's Office
New York City**

Golfless Tuesdays Termed Senseless

To the Sports Editor:

The New York State Legislature has

closed all of New York State parks and golf courses on Tuesdays, a decision made "across the board" without consideration of whether the park is making money for the state.

I am particularly disturbed by the closing of Bethpage State Park, which has five 18-hole golf courses. On an average day during the season, there are 800 to 1,200 golfers, paying \$5 greens fees, or \$4,000 to \$6,000 daily. In addition, the concessions, pro shop and cafeteria contribute about \$400 and the driving range \$500. Does this make sense—economic sense—to close a profitable money-maker like Bethpage?

I can understand closing those facilities that drain the state treasury. I can't understand the ill-considered decision to close Bethpage.

**MARY JANE WASCH
Roslyn Heights, L.I.**

The Times welcomes letters from readers. Letters for publication should be addressed to The Sports Editor's Mailbox and must include the writer's name, address and telephone number. Because of the large volume of mail received, we regret that we are unable to acknowledge or return unpublished letters.

Sports Restored Pride to Rutgers

To the Sports Editor:

All too often, Rutgers has been accused of ignoring sports and enhancing only academic pursuits. For the first time in years, sports has brought Rutgers to the nation's attention, and immediately some academic loyalists attack it as being a "sports factory," which is truly a joke. I'm sure that if these people could have felt the excitement generated by basketball in an otherwise apathetic town, they might have shown compassion for the emotions of a fine young coach.

**JUDY DREDGE
South Brunswick, N.J.**

ers. If I could go back and end my career over again, I'd never be a goalie. I'd be a forward or a defenseman, or I wouldn't play hockey at all."

Desjardins' arm bears a jagged scar from the shoulder to the elbow. He broke the arm in collisions with the metal goal post while defending the net.

"Sometimes when I am asleep at night in bed with my wife, I am up in a cold sweat and I am kicking my legs," said Gilles Meloche of California Seals. "My wife asks what's wrong and I tell her, 'worry, I'm just stopping pucks in sleep.'"

Emile Francis, a former goalie described goaltending this way: "When most players make a mistake they can sink back to the bench and hang their heads in shame. But the goalkeeper, he has no place to hide. If he makes a mistake, he has to stand there in front of his and take it. It's a tough way to live."

"No one knew that better than I Giacomini on the night that Bobby I skate ripped open a gash in his leg."

A Man of Iron

Few expected Eddie to show up practice the next morning. But he there. And he grew irritated when teammates flipped soft, easy shot him in shooting drills because were concerned about his injured leg.

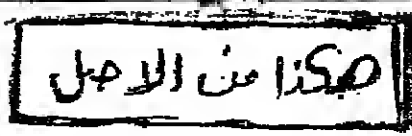
"Damn it. Come on, you guys," E barked from behind his mask. "E are you waiting for? Let's see some real shots, eh?"

He had spent a sleepless night his hotel room after the game, so his throbbing hand in ice water, thought he would play in the game, but he did. Even though hand still hurt and the wound became infected.

After that night in Chicago, w Hull's skate tore open Giacomini's Francis, the Ranger coach, stood the dimly lit corridor outside Rangers' dressing room and took long drag on his Lucky Strike.

"Eddie Giacomini is the most determined man I ever saw," said one "He's had to work hard for anything he ever got. He wasn't born with silver spoon in his mouth. This is his finest hour."

Eddie Giacomini played goalie for the New York Rangers for more than seasons until he was sent to the Detroit Red Wings on waivers last October. This look at the strain on Giacomini at other goalies is excerpted from "Eddie a new book by Hugh Delano (Atheneum \$8.95). Copyright © 1976 by Hugh Delano. It is reprinted here with permission of the publisher.



STANLEY CUP 76. PHILADELPHIA FLYERS VS. BOSTON BRUINS 7:00 TONIGHT WOR-TV CH. 9

Sports Briefs Mrs. King, Trabert to Team in Tennis. Memorial Fund to Honor Israelis. Two Named to All-Star Quintet.



Patrons walk directly behind Islander bench at Montreal. At upper left, usherette walks by Coach Al Arbour.

Forum: Canada's Monument to Hockey

By ROBIN HERMAN. MONTREAL—A crowd of 18,481 rose, its attention focused below where a diminutive, silver-haired gentleman steps onto the ice. With a rich, operatic voice, Roger Doucet begins: "O Canada, terre de nos ancêtres..."

WORLD INVITATIONAL TENNIS CLASSIC. Rod Laver vs. Arthur Ashe Today 6:4:30 PM

Why be a small fish? IF YOUR AD BUDGET IS OVER \$50,000 YOU DESERVE "BIG ACCOUNT" TREATMENT.

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\$25.00 REWARD FOR INFORMATION LEADING TO THE SALE OR LEASE OF A NEW OR PRE-OWNED COLLIER AT 881-1700

Montgomery, Skinner to Meet in Swim. GREENVILLE, S. C., May 1—Jim Montgomery of Indiana and Jonty Skinner of South Africa will meet in the 100-meter freestyle in the Fidelity Federal swimming meet May 21 through 23.

Harvard Crew Is Victor. CAMBRIDGE, Mass., May 1—It was the same old story at the Compton Cup race on the Charles River today as the Harvard varsity crew won the prize for the 14th year in a row.

No. Amer. Soccer League. LAST NIGHT'S GAMES. Minnesota at San Jose, 2-0. San Diego at San Jose, 1-0. St. Louis at Portland, 1-0.

Warriors In West Finals

DETROIT, April 30 (UPI)—Jamaal Wilkes put in a rebound one-handed with 1 minute 43 seconds left in overtime tonight to give the Golden State Warriors a 118-116 victory over the Detroit Pistons and send the defending National Basketball Association champions into the Western Conference finals against the Phoenix Suns.



Charles Dudley of Warriors shooting over Curtis Rowe of the Pistons at Detroit Friday night. Warriors won in overtime, 118-116, to clinch the playoff series.

Pearson Ready In Winston 500

TALLADEGA, Ala., May 1 (UPI)—David Pearson will start well back in the pack in today's Winston 500 stock car race at Alabama Motor Speedway, but he says he's not really holding back.

Playoff Results

Table with columns for N.H.L. Playoffs, W.H.A. Playoffs, N.B.A. Playoffs, and A.B.A. Playoffs, listing teams and scores.

No. More Tickets To All-Star Game

PHILADELPHIA, May 1 (UPI)—The Philadelphia Phillies have announced that no seats are left for the July 21 All-Star baseball game and that the mail-order sale of tickets to the game is canceled.

Acosta Receives Yale Net Award

Mike Acosta, a senior and captain of the Yale tennis team, has been presented the James A. Eutohison Award, given to the player who has done the most for tennis at the school.

Coast Home to 3 Mets

Three present New York Mets pitchers make their winter homes in California.

Vertical sidebar containing various advertisements including 'Sports', 'TENNIS WEEKEND', 'CAMP RANG', 'TOP NYC CLUB', and 'FREE 40-page Master Catalog of all European Cars at Factory Prices'.

Handwritten text at the bottom center: سكرات الامل

سورة من القرآن



Jimny Young, left, and Muhammad Ali during a post-fight conversation in Landover, Md., Friday night

Says Felt Age

ued From Page 1
on fee last night, 1,000 in expenses. lected \$75,000, plus r expenses.
nkedged that he lined as seriously as have for the bout e third-ranked con-

it to too many said in his Sberam suite. "I went to useum, I went to a veot to a big party before the fight. I hat I stayed up too night entertaining
the Greatest"
f domestic problems estranged wife, Be-distracted him, Al-
hen you're in the don't worry about pes. I know what
ose won-lost recou-51-2, main- at he was "stiff the boxer.
e performance last n't show it," he Then he added, should have seen Joe Louis's fights. Jack Dempsey's a glad it went the . It makes the oext

meanwhile, joined r, Ernie Terrell and huvalo as the only survive the 15- tance with Ali in t. Joe Fraser out- Ali over 15 rounds e in 1971 in their
complained mildly and mistreated and wolog officials. ed I'd win by a split he said last night. en I heard the num- uocated at first, I ight it would be a ision. I was never was dazed once. I lize him but I him a few times." Young's fifth loss, r victories and two His other defeats Ernie Shavers to a d knockout. Randy Roy Williams and gges.
nd Doo King, pro- f the bout, agreed ung deserved a re- but the champion is ed to Dunn. Inoki arendy Newton. Then he'll retire, although e talks of wishing he h 10 more years, ed: "My body won't eed me," he said. go 10 more years. he knows that I real- ly wrestle, but it's this body is gettin'

Sox Honor Fox AGO, May 1 (AP)— Chicago White Sox to-ured the No. 2 jersey (ellie Fox, the second- n, who died of cancer ember. It was only nd umber retired in ox history. The other 4 worn by Luke Ap- e, the Hall of Fame p.

School Results
BASEBALL
Calles
Purdue 1
St. 9
LACROSSE
Calles
Adelphi 9
Ruchell 8
York
Am 8
Washington 6
City College 6
Fields 7
RACK AND FIELD
Calles
Cornell 13
St. 8, Bowling 6, Ball 2, 33

Dave Anderson The Most Subjective Sport

LANDOVER, Md., May 1—The beauty of boxing, as Muhammad Ali and Jimny Young proved, is that it's the most subjective sport of all.
What you see is what you think. But sometimes it's what you want to see or what you're supposed to see. That appeared to be the basis for the judgment of two of the three officials last night in scoring the world heavyweight champion's unanimous 15-round decision that resulted in boos rumbling through the Capital Centre like far-off thunder. On my scorecard Jimny Young won, 68-67 in points and 8-7 in rounds but there is no quarrel with anyone who thought that Ali won by a close margin, say 8-7 or even 9-6 in rounds. It's even understandable that Judge Larry Barrett had Ali ahead, 70-68 in points and 7-5 in rounds with three knockdowns. No kind of fight. No knockdowns. No particularly damaging punches. No obviously objective situations. Its subtleties demanded a subjective viewpoint.

But the other judge, Terry Moore, had Ali ahead, 71-64 in points and 11-4 in rounds. The referee, Tom Kelly, had Ali ahead, 72-65 in points and 10-4 in rounds while virtually ignoring the champion's habit of muscling Young by leaning on him. But when Young ducked through the ropes to avoid Ali's assaults, the referee quickly scolded the challenger. He never cautioned the champion.
"His Worst Fight"
The only explanation for the arithmetic of those two officials is that Terry Moore and Tom Kelly were influenced, perhaps subconsciously, by Ali's reputation rather than his performance. They appeared to believe that if the champion did it, then it must be correct because he is who he is. Ali did force the tempo, but Young foiled the tempo, frustrating and exasperating Ali, who clearly was overweight at 230 pounds and overconfident as a 15-to-1 betting favorite.
Ali survived what Angelo Dundee, his trainer for 15 years, brooded "his worst fight." Angelo Dundee's opinion is important because he seldom criticizes the champion publicly.
"He was missing, he had no timing," the trainer said. "And the other guy was making him miss. Jimny Young is awkward. He stands and crouches. He's a hard guy for my guy to fight."
Ali's boxing physician, Dr. Ferdinand Pacheco, another usually staunch defender of the champion, was critical not only of Ali's weight, but also of his casual overconfidence.
"He was more than just overweight," Dr. Pacheco said. "This repetitive fighting saps him of his desire to get into proper shape. This was the worst he's ever taken an opponent. But he was dancing in the ninth and 10th rounds, wasting energy just to satisfy the public. In a couple of rounds, he wanted to knock Young out but couldn't. Give credit to Young, he was fighting a legend and he did very, very well."

In retrospect, Dr. Pacheco listed 225 as Ali's proper weight for the Young bout. Ali, 230 at Thursday's weigh-in, probably was 233 in the ring.
"He was getting tired a lot sooner than usual," Dr. Pacheco said. "His reflexes were only 25 to 30 percent of what they should be."
All agrees now. That's probably the worst possible development for Richard Dunn, the big Englishman who can punch but can't take a punch. Dunn might have had a soosy chance to ambush Ali in Munich in three weeks, but now Ali presumably will train with more determination. After Ali is scheduled to wrestle with Antonio Inoki, the Japanese wrestler, in Tokyo late next month, then oppose Ken Norton in September, possibly at Yankee Stadium under the auspices of Madison Square Garden.
"The big trouble is in Tokyo," Dr. Pacheco warned. "Any wrestler giving an honest effort is very dangerous. When a wrestler gets you down on the mat, you're in his ball game, his trenches."
Ali, assuming that he disposes of Dunn, would be wise to cancel his Tokyo appearance, relax for a few weeks, then begin serious training for Norton, who bloodied and stopped Ron Stander in the fifth round of their one-sided sham on last night's card.
"Why," the champion was asked, "won't you cancel in Tokyo?"
"Six million dollars," he said, meaning his guarantee there.
The Actors
Ali also is expected to btain a \$6 million guarantee against Norton in what the champion calls "the real fight." Because of Ali's clumsy performance against Young, some people believe that Norton, who can move as well as Young and punch much harder, will dethrone Ali easily. Norton holds a 12-round split decision over Ali, who suffered a broken jaw in that Sao Diego bout, and lost a close but unanimous 12-round decision at Los Angeles in a rematch. But the 30-year-old part-time motion picture actor isn't deluded by the Ali he saw last night.
"That's not the guy I'll have to fight," Norton said. "I wish it was, but it won't be. He'll be ready for me."
After that, win or lose, Muhammad Ali is talking about retiring from boxing and becoming an actor himself.
"They want me to play me in the movie of my life," the champion was saying. "Imagine that who never heard of anybody else who wasn't an actor being asked to play themselves in a movie. But they asked me to do it. And we're going to have scenes from all over the world showing people in Africa shouting 'Ali, Ali,' people in Europe shouting 'Ali, Ali,' people in Asia shouting 'Ali, Ali,' and in America shouting, 'Ali, Ali.'"
But here in the Capital Centre, people were booing last night when Muhammad Ali was awarded a unanimous decision in the most subjective sport of all.

Carolina Has Drawn Top Women

HILTON HEAD ISLAND, S.C., May 1 (UPI)—This may come as something of a surprise to Clifford Roberts, but the first Ladies' Masters golf tournament begins Thursday. Unofficially, that is.
Officially, it's the Women's International golf tournament that begins Thursday.
This new event on the L.P.G.A. tour will be played at Moss Creek Golf Club, a new course that George and Tom Fazio designed through the forests, meadows and marshes of this moneyed playground, and it will have one of the strongest fields ever assembled in women's golf.
The competition and the course should be worthy of a major championship, and in searching for a name, the promoters thought the word "Masters" would add a touch of class.
"Our feeling was that the L.P.G.A. tour lacked a really, truly major tournament—not from the amount of money,

How the Fight Was Scored
REFEREE TOM KELLY
ALI—555, 555, 555, 545, 445—72 points
YOUNG—544, 444, 444, 454, 555—65
JUDGE TERRY MOORE
ALI—455, 555, 555, 545, 544—71
YOUNG—344, 444, 444, 454, 455—64
JUDGE LARRY BARRETT
ALI—545, 555, 555, 545, 444—70
YOUNG—355, 444, 444, 554, 555—68
DAVE ANDERSON, THE TIMES
ALI—445, 555, 554, 445, 444—67
YOUNG—354, 444, 445, 554, 555—68
but from the standpoint of the quality of the tournament," says Stewart Smith, the Moss Creek president.
"It was produced the quality of tournament we're trying to produce. I think we will justify deserve the name Ladies' Masters."
That was, in fact, the original name of this tournament, announced with much fanfare at a New York press conference in January. It had a nice sound, it was impressive, it was in the same geographic area as the real Augusta Masters—the men's tournament—and it followed it by only a few weeks on the calendar.
Then the phone rang. It was Clifford Roberts, the head man at Augusta, calling.

W.T.T. Foot Firm For Third Season

Continued From Page 1
posited in the league office in Newport Beach, Calif. He said that, in effect, each owner made money last year because the value of each franchise had appreciated.
"It's like buying a house," he said. "You pay the mortgage each month, but the property value increases. We've proven we've got staying power. Our franchises sold for \$30,000 originally. Now they're worth over \$1 million."
Perhaps. But a franchise is worth only what someone is willing to pay for it. Money talks louder than theory.
"If someone put up \$1 million for my franchise right now," said Bill Bereman, owner of the Indiana Loves, "he'd have it."
In fact, no team has ever made money in W.T.T. Indiana lost the least money last year, about \$80,000, mainly because it had the smallest payroll. New York lost the most money, about \$500,000. Hawaii lost about \$180,000, Pittsburgh about \$375,000. There is no real way of knowing what each team lost because the league does not require each team to file an accounting statement.
But if any team were to make money this year, Indiana would be the best bet. Its payroll is the smallest, about \$160,000. Bereman does not believe in signing superstars, but in promoting a team of equals. Other owners are not too fond of Bereman's business acumen. There is no gate-sharing in W.T.T. So while Bereman keeps the gate when the superstars from other teams play in Indiana, other owners keep the aspirin handy when the Indiana No-Names come into town.

Sets to Lose Money
New York, which opens its home season tomorrow night against Cleveland, will not make money this year, especially not with the highest payroll in the league, about \$400,000. The approximate salaries of the Sets are: Billie Jean King, \$130,000; Virginia Wade, \$80,000; Sandy Mayer, \$55,000; Fred Stolle, \$55,000; Phil Dent, \$50,000; Lindsey Heavens and Linda Siegelman, \$8,500 each.
"No way in hell we make money this year," Berg said. "When W.T.T. makes it, New York will be the last team to make money. But we cut our losses from about \$850,000 the first year, and we'll cut our losses again this year. In the long run, we'll make it."
The trick is to hold on for the long run.
"This year could be critical," said Bereman, who is personally optimistic, "if the growth isn't as expected, and some owners decide to bail out."
Ticket Sales Up
W.T.T. has strengthened itself in the glamour department by signing people such as Rod Laver, Chris Evert, Martina Navratilova and Ilie Nastase to go along with players such as Billie Jean King, Virginia Wade, Eynone Goolagong, Marty Riessen, Tom Okker and Vitas Gerulaitis.
With the continued absence of male stars such as Arthur Ashe, Jimmy Connors, Bjorn Borg and Guillermo Vilas, it continues to be a female-dominated league. But as Sandy Mayer of the Sets said, "If you want to see the women play tennis in the summer, you've got to come to us."
People realize that. Advance ticket sales are way up throughout the league. The Golden Gators had an advance sale of 61,000 tickets, compared to but 43,000 all last season. Hawaii reported 1,200 season tickets sold compared to 650 for last season.
The standard W.T.T. contract guarantees that each player is available to play all 44 matches, a far cry from the first season, when Connors signed for just 18 matches with Baltimore, or last season when a player had to be available for just 33 matches.
And the league is no longer subsidizing player contracts, although the nine other owners must contribute a total of \$50,000 to Sol Berg again this year as part of the deal that sent Billie Jean King to the Sets last year. Another part of that deal had all 10 owners contributing a total of \$50,000 last year to Dick Butera when his Philadelphia Freedoms folded and the team shell was moved to Boston.
"The King deal was something we had to live with for two seasons," said Don Kelleher, the Hawaii owner. "It's over this year."
The average salary—there is no minimum—in the league is about \$40,000 for the three-month season, excluding playoffs. The five highest paid players are Laver, about \$165,000; Miss Goolagong, about \$150,000; Miss King, about \$140,000; Mrs. King, about \$130,000 and Nastase, about \$125,000.
TV Not to Picturize
But there are problems. Although King said justifiably that TV was not essential now, since the budgets are small enough that an average attendance of 6,000 in most cities can mean a profit, only the all-star game is due for national broadcast.
Average attendance last year was 3,053, and media coverage is still on a selected basis in many cities.
And then there are the alleged conflicts of interest.
The league president also is a part owner of the Golden Gators and his wife plays for the Sets.
Alan Taylor, the league publicity director, is also the publicity director for the Sets.
Frank Clements, league counsel, is also the personal attorney of the Pittsburgh owner.

Criticisms From Fuhrer
"It's about time someone took the league apart for those conflicts," said Fuhrer, the Pittsburgh owner. "We need a good spanking. As far as Taylor goes, we ought to hire him full time as the league publicity man. We ought to get a full-time counsel too."
"As far as King goes, we've got to get a stronger administrator and move the league headquarters to New York. If King doesn't resign, we ought to fire him. That conflict is ridiculous; it hurts our credibility."
Fuhrer, the man King replaced as president, is not the only owner embarrassed by the conflicts. But he is not necessarily the majority voter.
"As far as I'm concerned," Berg said, "Larry King is by far more than anyone else in this league, responsible for bringing W.T.T. to its present state. There is no conflict."
And King, who said he bent over backward to make sure that the Golden Gators got no special treatment, said he would — if push came to shove — give up the presidency and retain his ownership rights.
"It's a business," he said. "And I know this league is going to make money."

Mrs. Reid Overcomes Sue Barker by 6-2, 6-1
Special to The New York Times
AMELIA ISLAND, Fla., May 1—Young Sue Barker, who belted more than a dozen forehand winners in beating Nancy Gunter yesterday, squatted almost twice that many backhands cut or into the net today. As a result of her errant play, the 20-year-old Briton was an easy 6-2, 6-1 winner for Kerry Melville Reid in the semifinals of the \$100,000 Family Circle Magazine Cup tennis tournament.
Top-seeded Chris Evert, who was seeking her third straight triumph in this tournament, met Mary Struthers of La Jolla, Calif., who had to qualify for a place in the field of 32, in the other semifinal.
The 5-foot-5-inch Miss Barker, who puts every ounce of her 112 pounds into her ferocious forehand, was the sensation of the Virginia Slims professional circuit. To her first year on the tour, she lost three close matches to Miss Evert and earned more than \$25,000 in prize money.
Seeded sixth, the blonde Briton captivated the gallery with her aggressive play in subduing the fourth-seeded Miss Gunter, 18 years her senior and a paragon of steadiness on clay, the surface here, but today nothing went right for Miss Barker.
The 28-year-old Mrs. Reid, seeded a notch above her

ENGLAND VS ITALY BRAZIL VS ITALY

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reserved tickets @ \$10
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76 A GREAT YEAR TO BE PART OF THE ARMY RESERVE

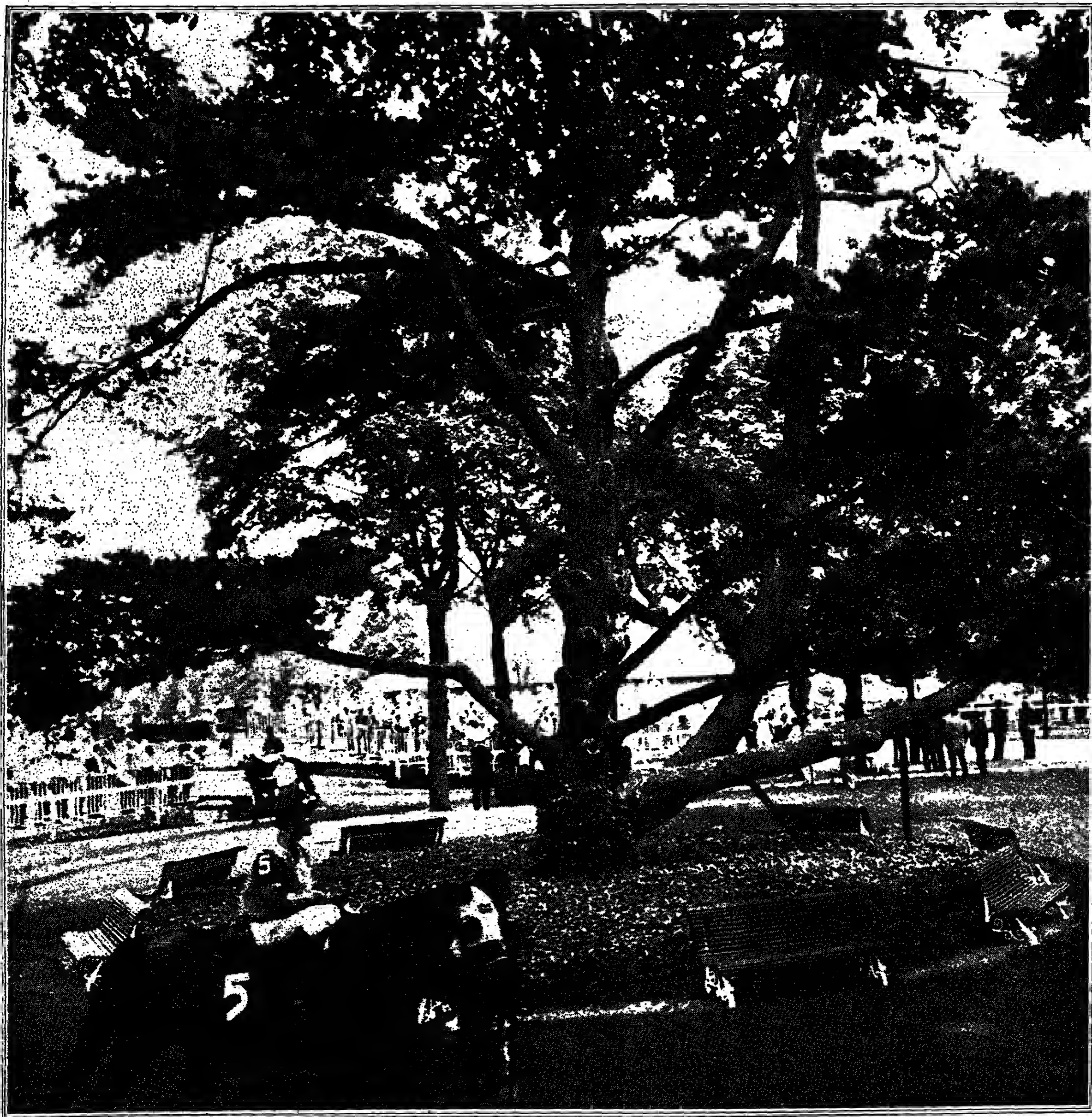
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A's Rout Orioles, Palmer, 11-1; Jackson Reports, Doesn't Play

(Continued from yesterday's page 1.)
By DEANE MCGOWEN
Reggie Jackson, who held out for four weeks while asking his new team, Baltimore, for a higher salary, agreed to join the Orioles last night. The Orioles probably would have liked to have the former slugger—star of Oakland available for this game be-

lieved that the Orioles had raised their ante. Jackson said: "I don't care to be a trophy. I want to play ball. I had never really decided to stay out of baseball. Baseball is the thing I do best."

Baseball Roundup

cause the A's opened the four-game series by hammering out an 11-1 victory. Mike Torrez, who went from Baltimore to Oakland as part of the Jackson trade, held his former teammates to two hits in running his won-lost record to 3-3. Torrez did not give up a hit until there were two out in the sixth when Al Bumbry poked a single past Bert Campaneris that scored Mark Balenger. The only other hit off Torrez was a single in the eighth by Brooks Robinson. The victim of Oakland's attack was Jim Palmer, who gave up 10 hits in 6 1/3 innings. Sal Bando sparked Oakland with a two-run single in the seventh, then added the crushing blow on a two-run homer that highlighted a seven-run ninth. Jackson, who has yet to sign a 1976 contract, was reported to have agreed to play this season for a salary estimated at \$200,000, while continuing to negotiate a possible long-term pact. Jackson was in uniform and on the bench, but was ineligible to play. He may see action before the weekend is out. The American League's leading home run hitter last year, Jackson had said he wanted to be traded by Oakland. He was, on April 1, refused by reports to Baltimore saying the trade would take him away from varied business interests in Arizona and on the West Coast. There was no indication from Hank Peters, Baltimore's general manager, why Jackson had changed his mind about playing without a

1976 contract, but it is believed that the Orioles had raised their ante. Jackson said: "I don't care to be a trophy. I want to play ball. I had never really decided to stay out of baseball. Baseball is the thing I do best."

"I appreciate that Baltimore's organization bent over backward to make me happy, and I want to bend over backward for them."

Jackson also said, "Money is involved, but it is not the main issue. I am getting involved with people I had respect for... it took me three weeks to find out I was involved with quality people."

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Indians 5, Angels 2
AT CLEVELAND—George Hendrick hit a three-run homer in the ninth inning and Jim Kern pitched 2 2/3 innings of scoreless relief as Cleveland handed California its sixth successive defeat. Buddy Bell doubled to open the ninth, and Rico Carty, attempting to sacrifice, beat out a bunt down first base. Hendrick then hit his third homer of the year. It was the Indians' seventh home run of the campaign—the first with anyone on base.

Rangers 6, Red Sox 5
AT ARLINGTON, Tex.—John Ellis doubled home three runs in the sixth inning in leading the Rangers to victory over a former teammate, Ferguson Jenkins, traded by Texas to Boston last winter, was roughed up for nine hits over 8 1/3 innings and suffered defeat, his third in four decisions. Jim Unger, 22, pitched 8 1/3 innings to gain credit for his second triumph in three outings.

White Sox 8, Tigers 4
AT CHICAGO—The White Sox blasted Detroit pitching for 14 hits including Jorge Orta's first homer of the season in the fourth inning that broke a scoreless tie. Despite the robust slugging, Terry

Forster struggled through 7 1/3 innings, yielding nine hits to the Tigers, including a two-run homer, by Willie Horton in the eighth. Forster got his first victory, but Dave Hamilton had to finish the game.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Reds 7, Expos 3
AT CINCINNATI—Johnny Bench is emerging from his slump. The All-Star catcher drove in three runs with his third and fourth homers while Gary Nolan and Rawly Eastwick combined to hold Montreal to five hits. Bench hit his first home run in the second off Dan Warthen, then connected again off Warthen in the fifth following a single by Joe Morgan. The Reds' star also singled to touch off a three-run rally in the eighth. Forster pitched in the second, but was replaced in the fifth following a single by Joe Morgan. The Reds' star also singled to touch off a three-run rally in the eighth. Forster pitched in the second, but was replaced in the fifth following a single by Joe Morgan.

Pirates 4, Padres 3
AT SAN DIEGO—Dave Parker and Rennie Stennett hit solo home runs and Jim Rooker, Ramon Hernandez and Bob Moore combined to pitch five-hit ball. Parker collected his homer in the seventh and Stennett, who had singled home a run in the second, hit his eighth to lead San Diego to a fourth successive loss. Rooker allowed just two hits over the first eight innings.

Dodgers 5, Cardinals 1
AT LOS ANGELES—The Dodgers won their seventh successive game, beating the Cardinals behind the six-hit pitching of Rick Rhoden and a 14-hit Los Angeles attack.

Cubs 5, Giants 2
AT SAN FRANCISCO—Bill Madlock belted a pair of doubles and a single and Jose Cardenal and Manny Trillo knocked in two runs apiece as Chicago beat Ed Halicki, as Rick Reuschel (1-1) scattered seven hits and survived some early trouble in handing the Giants their fifth straight defeat.



Reggie Jackson at news conference in Baltimore yesterday

Friday Night Box Scores

HOUSTON (W)	METS (W)	YANKEES (W)	KANSAS CITY (A)	BOSTON (A)	TEXAS (A)
Phillips 2b 2-1 Cotton 1b 2-1 Clemens 3b 2-1 Bowers 2b 1-1 Gross 1b 1-1 Pace 2b 1-1 Palmer 3b 1-1 Howard 1b 1-1 Barber 1b 1-1	Montreal (L) 2-1 J. Franco 1b 1-1 C. Jones 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 P. M. Johnson 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1	New York (L) 2-1 E. Althoff 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1	San Francisco (L) 2-1 J. Franco 1b 1-1 C. Jones 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 P. M. Johnson 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1	Philadelphia (L) 2-1 J. Franco 1b 1-1 C. Jones 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 P. M. Johnson 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1	Los Angeles (L) 2-1 J. Franco 1b 1-1 C. Jones 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 P. M. Johnson 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1

Matlack Defeats Astros

By MURRAY CHASS

No wonder the Mets keep winning—they play with 10 men on the field. Well, actually it's nine men and a girl. The Mets unveiled their secret weapon last night while they were in the process of defeating the Houston Astros, 3-1, for their seventh straight victory, the longest winning streak in the majors this young season. It also was the team's 13th victory overall, surpassing the Mets' previous April record of 12 victories.

One wild pitch that permitted the Astros their run prevented Jon Matlack from extending the Met pitching staff's shutout string to three.

It was another wild loss by Matlack, this one an attempted pickoff throw, that introduced the Mets' 10th player to the baseball world. She's 16-year-old Christina Anderson, and she's one of two girls who alternate as the Mets' ball girls near the right-field line.

Dutifully at Post Christina, in her long white pants and blue Met cap and jacket, was dutifully at her post in the seventh inning when the Mets were leading, 2-1. Power Metzger was at first base, having singled with two out, and Wilbur Howard was at bat hitting for Joe Nick, who incidentally joined his brother, Phil of the Atlanta Braves, in suffering consecutive losses to the Mets.

Metzger, of course, represented the living run, so Matlack wanted to hold on close to first. With this in mind, the left-hander fired to first only to have the ball sail wide and skip into foul territory in right field.

Dave Kingman, the first baseman, turned and ran to retrieve the ball, but it bounced directly to Christina. She fielded the ball cleanly, playing the hop just right, and casually flipped it to Kingman.

Whether or not Metzger had considered continuing to third wasn't known. However Dick Stello, the first base umpire, ruled that Metzger had gone as far as he reasonably could have advanced and made him stay at second.

Bill Virdon, the Astro manager who had plotted his strategy from the other dugout the last two seasons as manager of the Yankees in exile, argued that Metzger should be given third base because of interference. But Stello's ruling stood and Christina had the first val-

Mets' May Day: Rain

Currently on a seven-game winning streak and leading the National League East after their best April ever, the New York Mets were rained out of their first game in May yesterday. The postponed contest against the Houston Astros will be played today at 1:05 P.M. stadium as part of a doubleheader beginning at 1:05 P.M. Micky Lolich of the Mets and Gil Rondon of the Astros, yesterday's two scheduled starting pitchers, will face each other in their first game today. The left-handed Lolich is off to a poor start to his first season in the National League with a 1-3 won-lost record, Rondon, a right-hander, has no decisions.

In the second game, Jerry Koosman, 1-1, will be on the mound against 6-foot-8-inch James Rodney Richard, 31 years old, who is currently baseball's tallest pitcher. The Mets have a day off of the schedule for Tuesday as a three-game series against the World Series champion Cincinnati Reds is scheduled for Tuesday through Thursday. The San Diego Padres are in for a weekend series to be played Friday night, Saturday and Sunday afterwards.

Angels Win; Ryan Gets 3d Victory

—CLEVELAND, May 1 (UPI)—Bruce Bochte singled home two runs to cap a three-run first inning and Bill Melton smashed his second home run of the season today as the California Angels snapped a six-game losing streak with a 6-1 victory over the Cleveland Indians.

Nolan Ryan, who hurled five innings, picked up his third victory in four decisions for the Angels. The right-hander threw 91 pitches and struck out six, but had to leave the game after developing a blister on the middle finger of his throwing hand.

The Angels parlayed singles by Jerry Remy and Bobby Bonds, a wild pitch and Bochte's single for three quick runs off Cleveland's starter Pat Dobson, 1-3, and picked up two more in the fourth on run-scoring singles by Dave Chalk and Rusty Torres.

A double by Rico Carty, a single by John Lowenstein and an infield out on the fourth gave the Indians their run. Melton homered in the fifth and Paul Hartzell picked up his first major league save by blanking the Indians over the final four innings.

Tigers 10, White Sox 1
CHICAGO, May 1 (AP)—Jason Thompson slugged a two-run double and his first major league home run and Verne Kniep pitched a five-hitter to lead the Detroit Tigers to a 10-1 victory over the Chicago White Sox today.

Thompson, a 21-year-old first baseman who came up from the minor leagues a week ago, doubled off Bart Johnson after Willie Horton and Rusly Slauh had walked with two out in the first inning.

The Tigers jilted up a 7-0 lead before Thompson hit his homer in the seventh. He also singled in the eighth.

Box Scores

CALIFORNIA (A)	CLEVELAND (A)	DETROIT (A)	CHICAGO (A)
Phillips 2b 2-1 Cotton 1b 2-1 Clemens 3b 2-1 Bowers 2b 1-1 Gross 1b 1-1 Pace 2b 1-1 Palmer 3b 1-1 Howard 1b 1-1 Barber 1b 1-1	Montreal (L) 2-1 J. Franco 1b 1-1 C. Jones 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 P. M. Johnson 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1	New York (L) 2-1 E. Althoff 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1	San Francisco (L) 2-1 J. Franco 1b 1-1 C. Jones 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 P. M. Johnson 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 1b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 2b 1-1 M. J. Ryan 3b 1-1

Nets Ready For Nuggets Fast Break

By PAUL L. MONTGOMERY

DENVER, May 1 (UPI)—When you worry about how another team is going to play you, you open yourself up for some serious trouble. Said Larry Brown, the coach of the Denver Nuggets, before his team's playoff opener against the New York Nets tonight.

Brown, the American Basketball Association coach of the year, has prepared his team for their final by drilling them in their own game, not New York's.

"Our team is pretty adaptable," Brown said. "We should be ready for whatever they do."

Denver, one of the original franchisees when the A.B.A. was founded in 1967, finished in first place in the seven-team league this year, with a 60-24 won-lost record. They were particularly devastating at home, compiling a 39-3 mark at the new McNichols Sports Arena.

Brown and the Nuggets had an even more successful season last year, finishing with a 65-19 record (40-2 at home). However, they were eliminated in the second round of the playoffs by the Indiana Pacers and George McGinnis. In previous years, they had never gotten beyond the first round.

Yanks Are Entertaining With Speed, Defer

Continued From Page 1

and came home on a by Rivera with two Mickey promptly stole cond, provoking an intentional walk to White, which Thurman Munson a c to put the game real of reach.

Munson did not, a wasn't needed, but he h ready made his contrib with a two-run homer produced a 4-2 lead in fifth inning. It was his of the season, and what Martin meant who said the homers would cause of themselves.

Yankees have 11, a sat tory rate.

As for Hunter, who has the losing pitcher in all Yankee defeats, there never much cause for w but a lot of satisfactio posting his second vic He had a never before game in Royal Stadium, starting his fourth season operation.

Major League Baseball

Sunday, May 2, 1976

National League				American League			
FRIDAY NIGHT				FRIDAY NIGHT			
New York 3, Houston 1	Chicago 2, San Francisco 2	Cincinnati 7, Montreal 2	Los Angeles 5, St. Louis 1	Pittsburgh 4, San Diego 2	New York 5, Kansas City 3	Chicago 4, Detroit 2	Cleveland 3, California 1
Philadelphia 2, Baltimore 1	St. Louis 1, Cincinnati 7	Los Angeles 5, St. Louis 1	Pittsburgh 4, San Diego 2	San Francisco 7, Oakland 1	Baltimore 6, Boston 2	Philadelphia 2, Baltimore 1	St. Louis 1, Cincinnati 7

Major League Average

Records Include Games Played Friday Night

AMERICAN LEAGUE	NATIONAL LEAGUE
INDIVIDUAL BATTING	INDIVIDUAL BATTING
Line Batters	Line Batters
AB R H RBI	AB R H RBI
1. Jim Rice, Boston 57 10 24 11	1. Willie Stargatz, Cleveland 57 10 24 11
2. Fred Lewis, Detroit 57 10 24 11	2. Willie Stargatz, Cleveland 57 10 24 11
3. Fred Lewis, Detroit 57 10 24 11	3. Willie Stargatz, Cleveland 57 10 24 11
4. Fred Lewis, Detroit 57 10 24 11	4. Willie Stargatz, Cleveland 57 10 24 11
5. Fred Lewis, Detroit 57 10 24 11	5. Willie Stargatz, Cleveland 57 10 24 11

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Cosmos and Pele Return Today for Yankee Stadium Opener

By ALEX YANNIS

The successful show the New York Cosmos and Pele have displayed throughout the nation will open at Yankee Stadium at 2 o'clock this afternoon. It will be the first soccer game since its renovation, and it will cost the Cosmos almost as much as it cost to play the whole last season at Randall's Island.

There will be 11 other regular-season contests at the house Babe Ruth built and New York rebuilt. Just like today's game against the Chicago Sting, every game at the Stadium faces the uncertainty of being postponed four hours before kickoff. The Yankees have been given that option for soccer.

To accommodate their fans to a decent facility, the Cosmos have made other sacrifices. They get nothing from concessions and parking. For today's North American Soccer League game, the Cosmos

expect about 20,000. They probably will draw about 250,000 for the 12 games and more if they make the playoffs. Those revenues will be shared by the city and the Yankees.

League statistics have shown that most fans who go to N.A.S.L. games are professionals who live in the suburbs and hold jobs in the cities.

If excessive damage is done to the field because of bad weather, and the Yankee ground crew has to work extra hours, the Yankees indicated that the city would have to pay.

"We don't deal with the Cosmos directly," a spokesman for the Yankees said. "We deal with the City of New York."

In eight games, seven pre-season and the 1-0 league victory over Miami, the Cosmos have yielded only three goals. Ken Furphy, the coach of the Cosmos, has taken care to strengthen his defense. Keith Eddy, the captain and director of the defense, said "The

defense has the right kind of people, all doing their job. It's really organization and coordination that's making it work."

Besides Eddy, the Cosmos' defense has Bobby Smith, Mike Dillon and Brian Rowan in the backfield. With Bob Rigby, the goalkeeper, the Cosmos have formed a defensive alignment that will be hard to overcome.

Along with Werner Roth and Charlie Mitchell, who haven't seen league action as yet, the Cosmos have the best defense in the Eastern Division.

Another area in which the team excels is at midfield. Dave Clements and Ramon Miffin are standouts there. Together with Tery Garbett, the three devastated the Toros in the first league game in Miami two weeks ago.

Giorgio Chinaglia, for whom the Cosmos paid at least \$500,000, will not be on the lineup today. His release from Lazio, the team he played for in Italy, and the Italian Soccer Federation

is expected anytime. When the release arrives, Chinaglia will be able to play the next day.

Chinaglia would have helped the Cosmos out of the field and at the gate. The Cosmos count as heavily on Chinaglia as they do on Pele, but they will have to settle for Brian Tinnion, who was purchased by the Cosmos on Thursday from Wrexham of the English League. Tinnion will play in place of Tommy Ord, who had been ineffective. As a result, the Cosmos traded Ord to the Whitecaps on Thursday for Bruce Twamley, cash and future draft choices.

The Cosmos had paid a reported \$75,000 for Ord last season, who was the leading scorer for the Rochester Lancers and one of the top center-forwards in the league. With Chinaglia around, Ord could hardly see any action and it was perhaps to his benefit that he was traded.

The other forward alongside Pele and Tinnion today

will be Tony Field, who has looked impressive all season. Field created several opportunities in the Miami game two weeks ago, but Ord and Pele failed to take advantage of them. The final touches that are translated into goals should be Chinaglia's job. That's what his total football, for whom two Italian teams offered \$2 million, does best. Chinaglia will definitely be free to play for the Cosmos after May 18.

About 30 players who will make up Team America in the Bicentennial Soccer Cup will gather here tomorrow for their first workout. Furphy will have a look at his potential candidates who will represent the United States in the tournament that also includes the national teams of England, Brazil and Italy.

Furphy has also scheduled another practice on Tuesday and a scrimmage game on Wednesday morning at Hofstra University in Hempstead, L. I. After the scrim-

mage the squad is expected to be cut to 18. Only 13 of the invited players are United States citizens. Team America will open the tournament by facing Italy in Robert F. Kennedy Stadium in Washington on May 23. They will face Brazil in Seattle on May 28 and England in Philadelphia on May 31.

Whoever is in the lineup on May 23, Furphy should have a talented side. Such players as Pele, George Best, Bobby Moore, Rodney Marsh and Chinaglia, to name a few, are not often assembled together and made available to the same coach. Because of the N.A.S.L. season, Team America will not have sufficient time to train together, but Furphy is counting on the vast experience of some of the players.

Six of the 30 players invited are from the Cosmos. They are Rigby, Smith, Eddy, Clements, Miffin and Pele. Chinaglia has not been officially invited, but this should occur as soon as his release comes through.

Tour Earnings

P.G.A. GOLF

Whitni Green	\$164,271
Ben Crenshaw	142,259
Jack Nicklaus	125,297
Tom Watson	101,433
Jerry Pate	96,284
Tommy Jackal	86,284
Tommy Bolt	71,289
Larry Zisler	65,284

LADIES P.G.A. GOLF

Judy Shelton	\$57,171
Ann Meyers	50,179
Sally Gunter	45,179
Sandra Haynie	35,179
Jackie Blalock	30,179
Kathy Whitworth	25,179
Janet Carter	20,179
Debbie Allen	15,179
Sandra Post	10,179
Pat Bradley	5,179

NASCAR AUTO DRIVERS

Richard Petty	\$99,725
Dave Pearson	92,725
Donnie Allison	85,725
Benney Peterson	78,725
David Pearson	71,725
Tommy Irvan	64,725
David Gooden	57,725
Bobby Baker	50,725
Donnie Allison	43,725
Lizette Lund	36,725
Richard Childress	29,725

only four more points to become a titleholder. "I showed him seven times in Canada," said Ralph, "and he was best puppy in show three times.

Ch. Barhar Minnie's Boy, a standard dachshund, owned by Charles Baris and John Hart, was best wire for the 28th time. Buzz, handled by Baris, director of the New York State Drug Abuse Control Commission, was best of variety at Bordentown yesterday.

Among the other winners were Judy Coburn Weismann, Ch. Colislex Standing Ovation; Matthew Stander's bloodhound, Ch. Cragmoor's Bacchus of Mara; Dionoe Butt's and James Butt's Scottish deerhound, Ch. Fairyfort's Moonstoe; Mr. and Mrs. Richard Oster's Labrador retriever, Ch. Ajeo's Dama Yankee; John Mannington's rottweiler, Ch. Titan Sultan; Carol Atkins's and James Ormiston's border terrier, Ch. Dalquest Border Lord; Barbara and Mrs. Charles A. Westfield's bulldog, Ch. Westfield Cumopus Stone, and John Hoffman's Keeshond, Ch. Ruttagy Makonae.

Italy Davis Cup Victor; West Germany Triumphs

ORRENCE, Italy, May 1—Adriano Panatta and a Bertolucci beat Henryk Patkowiak and Jerzy Janasik 6-1, 6-4, 8-6, today giving an unbeatable 3-0 lead Poland in the European Davis Cup tennis competition. Italy will face Yugoslavia in the next round.

Rumania Leads, 2-1

VIENNA, May 1 (AP)—Rumania took a 2-1 lead over Yugoslavia in the European zone tennis cup today when Ilie Nastase and Viorel Maru beat Kary and Peter Feigl, 6-4, 3-6, 6-3, in doubles.

Smith-Lutz in Final

ANSAS CITY, May 1 (UPI)—Smith and Bob Lutz led the second-seeded Tom Okker of the Netherlands and Arthur Ashe of the United States, 6-2, 7-6, 7-6, in the final of the U.S. Open tennis championship. The Americans will face Poland's Wojtek Fibak and Germany's Karl Meiler in tomorrow's final. Fibak and Meiler upset top-seeded Raul Ramirez of Mexico and Brian Gottfried, 6-4, 6-4, 4-6, 4-6, 6-4.

W. Germany Wins

FRIEBURG, West Germany, May 1 (UPI)—West Germany captured the doubles today and clinched its Davis Cup elimination series with Denmark 3-0. Jürgen Fassbender and Hans-Jürgen Pohmann downed Carl-Edward Hedlund and Carsten Gregers, 6-2, 7-3, 6-4. The winners met the Soviet Union in the qualified round May 15 at Hamburg.

Belgium Eliminated

BRUSSELS, May 1 (AP)—Hungary eliminated Belgium in the European Zone Davis Cup by winning the doubles for an unbeatable 3-0 lead. Betacz Taroczy and Peter Szoke defeated Patrick Holmberger and Bernard Mignot, 6-2, 6-8, 6-4, 2-6, 6-3. Hungary plays Egypt next.

Twins' Stadium Needs Repairs

MINNEAPOLIS (UPI)—Major improvements costing millions of dollars are needed here next few years to re-Metropolitan Stadium, Minnesota Twins vice president, Clark Griffith, has said.

Griffith said it is going to take millions of dollars very soon to repair the stadium, where the Twins have played since 1961.

"In the first place, Metropolitan Stadium is a triple-A ball park that was improved for major league ball when we came here," said Griffith, son of the Twins' president, Calvin Griffith. "Have you ever looked underneath the stadium? You wouldn't believe the deterioration."

"There also aren't enough infield box seats. That's what the fans want. Other stadiums have 11,000 to 18,000 boxes. We have only 3,500."

Griffith said a \$55 million multipurpose stadium in downtown Minneapolis, the proposal which failed in the legislature, would "help create the downtown Minneapolis we all have been looking for."

The Scoreboard

Baseball

Brooklyn 5, St. Louis 0
San Francisco 4, Philadelphia 3
Los Angeles 4, Cincinnati 3
Atlanta 4, Pittsburgh 3
Chicago 4, Milwaukee 3
San Diego 4, Houston 3
Seattle 4, Kansas City 3
Minnesota 4, Oakland 3
Montreal 4, New York 3
Philadelphia 4, Baltimore 3
St. Louis 4, Cleveland 3
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